

* Not included in totals.

TABLES OF STOCK AND BOND QUOTATIONS COMPLETED.

We have this week completed our new arrangement of stock and bond quotations. They are to be found to day in their finished form on pages 745 to 752 inclusive. As our readers have been receiving for several weeks such a large part of this work, and have so widely expressed their gratification with the effort to increase the usefulness of these tables, we need not dwell on the merit or worth of the information they convey. The features we add in this issue it will be of benefit briefly to cite.

Prominent among them is an extra column to the table of stocks (pages 745 and 746), which no doubt will prove a decided convenience to investors. As a result of this enlargement we shall be able hereafter to give in that branch of our compilation not only the range in 1898, but likewise another year's range—that is the range for 1897. Thus for every stock dealt in on the New York Stock Exchange, "active" and "inactive," the reader has the highest and lowest prices every day of the week, the number of shares of each stock sold, the range since January 1 1898 with the date when the highest and lowest point was reached, and the range in the price of each security during the year 1897.

In the bond tables (pages 747 to 751 inclusive), by a convenient device we this week indicate, the very needful fact, when the principal of each bond falls due. The method adopted is to use the letters given in the "Interest Period" for the purpose, by putting that one of the letters in full-face type which represents the month of maturity; the few cases where the bond does not fall due at either interest period the date is stated in a foot-note. Hence with this modification the reader has a list of every bond dealt in on our Stock Exchange, arranged in alphabetical order with (1) the prices for Friday the closing day of the week, (2) the highest and lowest sale for the week, (3) where there has been no transaction during that period, the date and price of last sale, (4) the total number of each bond sold, (5) the range of prices from January 1 to the day of publication, (6) the interest periods, and (7) the date of maturity of every issue.

On page 752, the last page of these quotations, we have reset and considerably enlarged our former compilation from the Boston, the Baltimore and the Philadelphia Exchange lists. Besides the foregoing, the extensive statement of "outside securities" at the bottom of 7 consecutive pages (745 to 751) has been again revised. It now includes all classes of securities having a market in New York but not listed on the Stock Exchange. Altogether we think our readers, with the use of these tables, aided by our QUOTATION SUPPLEMENT, will find themselves well provided in the matter of prices of stocks and bonds dealt in in this and other markets.

A NEW NUMBER OF THE STATE & CITY SUPPLEMENT.

With this issue of the CHRONICLE our subscribers are given another semi-annual number of our STATE & CITY SUPPLEMENT. The statements in the SUPPLEMENT have been completely revised. Neither money nor labor has been spared in the effort to bring the figures of debt, assessed values, tax rates and the numerous other facts and information contained in the SUPPLEMENT down to the latest dates. Besides this, 173 new places have been added.

The editorial discussions embrace topics of considerable interest. One of the articles deals with the changes in recent years in the laws regarding the investments of the savings banks of this State. Another article treats of the decision of the Supreme Court of the State of Washington in declaring unconstitutional the obnoxious laws passed last year with reference to real estate mortgages.

GOLD HOLDINGS OF EUROPEAN BANKS.

Our cable service has been further extended this week. For many years we have had cabled to us each Friday the weekly reports of the gold and silver holdings of the leading European Banks, embracing England, France, Germany, Austro-Hungary, Spain, The Netherlands and Belgium. By special arrangements just completed, we are able to add now the returns for the Bank of Russia and the Bank of Italy. The statement in the enlarged form will be found as usual at the end of our article on the "Financial Situation."

THE FINANCIAL SITUATION.

There has been no material change in the financial and commercial markets during the current week, except such as would naturally be induced by a continued tendency on the part of the public to curtail operations and to exercise increased caution in preparation for any possible disturbance which the war with Spain, an event becoming more imminent daily, would entail. Among the most obvious evidences of this disposition has been the withdrawal of deposits from our banks. It was with the excitement which followed the disaster to the Maine that this movement began. On February 12, the week previous to that event, our Clearing House institutions reported their average deposits at \$738,683,800; last Saturday, April 9, the same item was \$669,836,900, or a loss of \$68,846,900, notwithstanding during the interval we imported about 30½ million dollars gold. Those reports bring the figures down to a week ago; since that date the movement has continued without any diminution, and may be described as the effort of financial institutions here and in the interior to put themselves in position to meet emergencies which may grow out of disturbed credit and the arrest of industrial activity incident to the war excitement. The loan column has disclosed a similar tendency showing rapid liquidation in progress, no doubt in part enforced, but in part also the voluntary conservative action of individuals closing up business ventures in view of coming uncertainties.

These facts it is desirable to bring out because of the need they show there is for Congress to eliminate as soon and as far as possible the uncertainties a condition of hostilities must produce. Of course, no one can take out of the conflict the doubt attendant upon actual warfare. To ensure victory is beyond the power of any body of men. But there are some things our National Legislature can do, and which if done quickly would go far to set the business mind at rest, and hence in a degree permit and aid industrial activity again. Very prominent among these are the requisite financial measures to meet the largely increased expenses. At present the Government has to face a deficit. Had not the war issue arisen the revenue by this time would have increased and been in a fair way to cover if not more than cover the expenses. That prospect no longer exists. The business contraction which has reduced bank deposits so materially is manifest likewise in reduced Government revenue from Customs instead of the increase anticipated, so that even if the army and navy expenses were no larger than last year, current receipts would fail to meet the ordinary expenses. Of course, knowing the difficulty incident to tax legislation, that condition of the revenue and prospective disbursements is a prominent source of anxiety. This subject has already come before the Ways and Means Committee and some progress made in formulating a measure. The purpose we had in mind then was not to criticise what has been done, but to urge, since apparently we are to have war, that speedy legislation increasing the revenue and granting authority to issue bonds would have a decided effect in conserving business interests.

It is perhaps too much to expect the enactment at this session, in addition to a tax measure and a wise provision for a bond issue, of a new bank currency law. It is an encouraging fact that the Banking and

Currency Committee of the House has formulated a plan which possesses features of decided merit. Nothing could prove so inspiring amid our present perplexities as to see some such arrangement earnestly taken up, actively discussed, well matured, and passed. There never will be in many respects a more opportune moment, while as an aggressive war measure its aid in enlarging our resources and stimulating enterprise would be almost incalculable. We give to-day on page 753 the complete national bank figures just issued, made up from the returns of the last call of the Comptroller. They are suggestive of the need that exists for a new system. The law as it now stands utterly fails to respond to the wants of the country. Our expanding industries and new centres of trade need a device that is correspondingly progressive—one with a vitality that is invasive, stimulating the formation of small banks or branches of larger ones in the less populated districts.

The National system has not only stopped growing, but is on the decline; it not only does not favor small institutions, but they are rapidly dying out under its operation. Five years ago (May 4 1893) there were 3,830 individual banks with \$688,701,200 capital, whereas at the date of this last report the number was 3,594 banks with a capital of \$628,890,320. Here is a *net* loss of 236 banks. The *gross* loss was much larger, being 466 banks, of which 284 went into voluntary liquidation and 182 were insolvents. Still another feature allied to the foregoing is the tendency of large and strong banks to grow larger and stronger by consolidation with the less fortunate. It is to be remembered that there is no diminution, but an increase, in the aggregate of banking business. In other words, although, as shown above, the national banking capital has decreased \$59,810,880 in the five years since May 4 1893, while the total of the surplus profits has remained about the same (\$246,139,133 surplus May 4 1893 against \$248,484,530 February 18 1898), the individual deposits are the largest on record, aggregating \$1,982,660,993 at the date of this latest return, February 18 1898, when the number of banks was 3,594, against \$1,749,930,818 deposits May 4 1893 when the number of banks was 3,830.

We have said above that no more opportune moment could exist for revising our currency arrangements than the present. That thought is chiefly based upon the known strength of our foreign trade balance, which has not only safeguarded the country's gold reserve, but has made the gold holdings both in the Treasury and outside the Treasury so abundant as to put the convertibility of our currency for a considerable time beyond question. We have, while writing, been again reminded of this condition by the issue yesterday of the foreign trade statement for March by Mr. Ford, of the Bureau of Statistics, and by the remarkable balance it shows. The larger weekly returns of imports in March had prepared us to expect a less favorable situation when the monthly report was made public. It is a surprise therefore to find that the merchandise exports are so large (\$112,818,000) as not only to offset this increase in imports but also to leave a favorable balance of \$51,310,000. This we say is a surprise. It likewise imparts strong emphasis to our statement that the current year is the most timely we are likely to have within a long period for currency discussion. No industrial interest can be disturbed, however much the subject is talked over or

the frailty of our system is disclosed at the present session of Congress. On the contrary, any disposition shown by the party in power to take hold of this subject as if determined to put the stability of values in this country beyond future doubt, could not fail to encourage enterprise and stimulate business.

The increase in pig iron production, month by month, which has been such a marked feature ever since the revival in business began last July, has at length been checked. According to the records kept by the "Iron Age" of this city, there was one more furnace in blast April 1 than on March 1, but the weekly output was slightly smaller at 233,339 tons, against 234,430 tons. With this one exception however the production remains the heaviest ever reported. Last July the weekly output was only 164,064 tons, against 233,339 tons now. Stocks show a further small addition for the month, standing at 809,008 tons April 1, against 798,694 tons March 1 and 723,885 tons December 1. The "Age" says that reports concerning the condition of the trade vary widely. Along the seaboard and in the Central West the war scare is doing undoubted harm by causing marked hesitation. In other sections, notably in the Chicago district, the influence of that circumstance has been little felt. While there are a few, the "Age" says, who hail war as likely to bring business activity, the majority of producers fear that it will check new industrial and transportation enterprises and will have an adverse effect upon our export trade.

We have arrived at the time of year when the crop situation becomes an element of importance in affairs. The first report of the season has come from Washington the present week. The report relates mainly to winter wheat, and in this respect it is of particular interest in view of the peculiar situation of the wheat market at the present time and the sharp advance in price which has occurred this week. The Agricultural Bureau notes that the winter was mild and dry over the greater part of the country, and as a consequence there are very few sections from which the returns are altogether satisfactory. It appears, nevertheless, that the average of condition for the United States was better than last year, and also better than in the two preceding years, so that it is in fact the best since 1894—in other words, the average is now 86 against 81.4 in 1897, 77.1 in 1896, 81.4 in 1895 and 86.7 in 1894. In the large producing States of the Middle West, the promise is generally very much better than it was at the opening of April a year ago. Thus for Indiana the condition is reported 85 against 65, for Illinois 75 against 40, and for Missouri 81 against 60. In Kansas the average is as high as 101, against 80. On the other hand, in California the prospect is evidently unfavorable, as the condition is reported only 62; in April last year the average for the same State was 99.

The further step expected in the amalgamation of the Vanderbilt properties between New York and Chicago has now been taken. Definite announcement was made yesterday afternoon that the New York Central would absorb the Michigan Central in the way that it already has absorbed the Lake Shore—that is by an issue of Central bonds in exchange for Michigan Central stock. Of course the New York Central does not give the same terms for Michigan Central stock that it did for Lake Shore stock. The terms of exchange are to be

115 in New York Central $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent bonds for \$100 of Michigan Central stock. In the case of the Lake Shore, it will be remembered, \$200 of bonds is given for \$100 of stock. The merger of the Michigan Central with the Lake Shore and the New York Central makes the position of the combined system very strong and secure, giving it an excellent hold on the traffic tributary to the lines, both local and through, while at the same time offering opportunities for increased efficiency and economy in operations.

Money on call, representing bankers' balances, has been active again this week. Loans were made at 2 and at 4 per cent on Monday, at 3 and at 4 on Tuesday and Wednesday, at 2 and at 4 on Thursday and at $2\frac{1}{2}$ and $3\frac{1}{2}$ on Friday. The range for the week has been from 2 to 4 per cent, and the average about $3\frac{1}{2}$. Banks and trust companies maintain their loans at 4 per cent as the minimum. There is a fair supply of money offering on time at 5 per cent for thirty to sixty days and $5\frac{1}{2}$ @6 for longer dates, but the business reported is small. Comparatively little is doing in commercial paper. A few out-of-town institutions are buying choice names, but not many city buyers are investing. Rates are $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent for sixty to ninety day endorsed bills receivable and 6 per cent for prime four to six months single names. The banks continue to accommodate their customers with discounts at 6 per cent. Officers of leading institutions say that merchants are apparently in no great need of money, and the borrowing is not urgent. Good judges of the situation, however, claim that while there may be no great urgency at present, considerable money will be required by merchants next month. There have been steady withdrawals of deposits by country banks this week, but the amount passing through the Treasury has not been so large as last week. Banks report legal tenders very scarce, and so small is the supply that Clearing House balances are settled almost wholly with gold Clearing House certificates. The ample stock of gold in the banks has led to an increase in the use of gold in payment of duties, and now about 20 per cent of Customs receipts are represented by this metal, Assay Office checks against gold bullion being largely used for this purpose, these checks being deposited in the special Customs deposit fund in the Sub-Treasury, as was explained last week. The Treasury has taken from the banks \$1,325,750 Kansas Pacific money paid last Friday, and also \$1,112,500 of Union Pacific funds which were left with the specially-designated depository banks last December.

Interest abroad is of course centred upon the Hispano-American situation, and the London and the Continental markets are more or less affected by expectations of dearer money as the result of prospective continued withdrawals of gold for America. The Bank of Germany advanced its rate of discount on Saturday to 4 per cent. The Bank of England minimum rate of discount remains unchanged at 4 per cent. The cable reports discounts of sixty to ninety-day bank bills in London 4 per cent. The open market rate at Paris is 2 per cent and at Berlin and Frankfort it is $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. According to our special cable from London, the Bank of England lost £598,484 bullion during the week and held £29,436,468 at the close of the week. Our correspondent further advises us that the loss was due to the export of £403,000 (of which £393,000 were to the United States and £10,000 to Canada), to shipments to the

interior of Great Britain of £415,000 net and to the import of £220,000, of which £200,000 were from Egypt, £11,000 from Australia and £9,000 from Portugal.

The foreign exchange market has been dull, generally steady, and without specially new features this week. The market is affected by the small demand for mercantile remittance, it being confined to immediate requirements, and about the only inquiry for bills is for the purpose of covering gold imports. Offerings of commercial drafts are small. Bankers report that this is due to the fact that the movement of cotton from Southern ports is checked by high marine insurance risks, and also by the limited berth room caused by the sale of trans-Atlantic steamers for war purposes, which has tended to increase freight rates. One important factor in the exchange market is the lighter demand for travelers' credits. The steamers now sailing for European ports are carrying a very small number of passengers. Agents report that many engagements for passage, made early in the season, have been canceled, and the agent of one of the lines asserts that the trans-Atlantic passenger business is dead for the season because of the Spanish troubles, and therefore the company has sold some of its vessels. Foreign bankers are of the opinion that the inquiry for traveler's credits will be at least 50 per cent less this year than in former years.

Gold engagements have been comparatively small this week, and chiefly from the Continent. The amount reported on Monday was \$750,000, on Tuesday \$1,490,000, on Wednesday \$1,250,000, on Thursday \$405,000 and on Friday \$1,450,000, making a total for the week of \$5,345,000. Previously reported since the beginning of the movement \$49,090,000, making a grand total of \$54,435,000 from Europe. The movement from Australia to San Francisco thus far this year has been as follows: January 14, \$850,000; February 10, \$2,580,000; March 10, \$1,500,000, and April 6, \$2,325,000. There is now in transit \$1,500,000 gold, which will arrive on or about May 11. This makes a total of the gold movement to San Francisco from the beginning of the year \$8,755,000. The arrivals of gold at this port during the week have been \$7,456,161; previously reported, \$33,908,204, making a grand total of \$41,364,365, leaving in transit \$13,070,635.

Nominal rates for exchange have remained unaltered during the week at $4\ 80\frac{1}{2}$ @ $4\ 81\frac{1}{2}$ for sixty day and $4\ 84$ @ $4\ 85$ for sight. Rates for actual business opened on Monday unchanged, compared with Friday of last week, at $4\ 80$ @ $4\ 80\frac{1}{2}$ for sixty day, $4\ 83\frac{1}{2}$ @ $4\ 83\frac{1}{2}$ for sight and $4\ 84$ @ $4\ 84\frac{1}{2}$ for cable transfers. The market was quoted dull and steady and it so continued on the following day and on Wednesday, without any special feature except a slightly easier tone for Continental exchange. The market was heavy for long sterling on Thursday at a reduction of one-quarter of a cent in rates for actual business, to $4\ 79\frac{3}{4}$ @ $4\ 80$, the lowest yet recorded, while rates for short sterling and for cable transfers were unchanged. The tone was easy on Friday. Rates for actual business Friday were $4\ 79\frac{3}{4}$ @ $4\ 80$ for sixty-day, $4\ 83\frac{1}{2}$ @ $4\ 83\frac{1}{2}$ for sight and $4\ 84$ @ $4\ 84\frac{1}{2}$ for cable transfers. Prime commercial $4\ 79$ @ $4\ 79\frac{1}{2}$ and documentary $4\ 78\frac{1}{2}$ @ $4\ 79\frac{1}{2}$. Cotton for acceptance $4\ 79\frac{1}{2}$ @ $4\ 79\frac{1}{2}$, cotton for payment $4\ 79$ @ $4\ 79\frac{1}{2}$ and grain for payment $4\ 79\frac{1}{2}$ @ $4\ 80$. The following shows daily posted rates for exchange by some of the leading drawers.

DAILY POSTED RATES FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

	FRI. Apr. 9.	MON. Apr. 11.	TUES. Apr. 12.	WED. Apr. 13.	THUR. Apr. 14.	FRI. Apr. 15.
Brown Bros.....	80 days. 80 1/2	80 1/2	80 1/2	80 1/2	80 1/2	80 1/2
Barling.....	Sight. 81	81	81	81	81	81
Magoun & Co.....	80 days. 84 1/2	84 1/2	84 1/2	84 1/2	84 1/2	84 1/2
Bank British No. America.....	Sight. 81	81	81	81	81	81
Bank of Montreal.....	80 days. 84 1/2	84 1/2	84 1/2	84 1/2	84 1/2	84 1/2
Canadian Bank of Commerce.....	Sight. 81 1/2	81 1/2	81 1/2	81 1/2	81 1/2	81 1/2
Waldenbach, Ick- elheimer & Co.....	80 days. 85	85	85	85	85	85
Laard Freres.....	Sight. 81	81	81	81	81	81
Merchants' Bk. of Canada.....	80 days. 84 1/2	84 1/2	84 1/2	84 1/2	84 1/2	84 1/2

The following statement gives the week's movement of money to and from the interior by the New York banks.

Week Ending April 15, 1898.	Received by N. Y. Banks.	Shipped by N. Y. Banks.	Net Interior Movement.
Currency.....	\$4,087,000	\$5,497,000	Loss. \$1,410,000
Gold.....	500,000	2,604,000	Loss. 2,104,000
Total gold and legal tenders.....	\$4,587,000	\$8,101,000	Loss. \$3,514,000

Result with Sub-Treasury operations, etc.

Week Ending April 15, 1898.	Into Banks.	Out of Banks.	Net Change in Bank Holdings.
Banks' interior movement, as above	\$4,587,000	\$8,101,000	Loss. \$3,514,000
Sub-Treasury opera's & gold imports..	31,500,000	26,000,000	Gain. 5,500,000
Total gold and legal tenders.....	\$36,087,000	\$34,101,000	Gain \$1,986,000

The following table indicates the amount of bullion in the principal European banks this week and at the corresponding date last year.

Bank of	April 14, 1898.			April 15, 1897.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
England.....	\$9,436,468	.....	\$9,436,468	\$6,397,513	.....	\$6,397,513
France.....	74,178,064	48,617,637	122,795,701	76,571,790	48,809,830	125,381,620
Germany.....	23,556,000	14,711,000	38,267,000	28,781,000	14,828,000	43,609,000
Russia.....	112,819,000	4,318,000	117,137,000	93,560,000	3,523,000	97,083,000
Aust-Hungary	36,693,000	12,553,000	49,246,000	31,379,000	12,603,000	43,982,000
Spain.....	9,644,000	10,473,000	20,117,000	8,529,000	10,530,000	19,059,000
Italy.....	15,597,000	1,837,000	17,434,000	14,968,000	2,365,000	17,333,000
Netherlands.	2,807,000	6,878,000	9,685,000	2,631,000	6,789,000	9,420,000
Nat. Belgium*	2,756,000	1,378,000	4,134,000	2,841,393	1,420,367	4,261,760
To this week	\$12,489,532	100,750,957	113,240,489	\$95,547,936	100,958,506	196,506,442
To. prev. w'k	\$13,372,718	101,280,332	114,653,050	\$97,009,543	101,122,912	198,132,455

* The division (between gold and silver) given in our table of coin and bullion in the Bank of Germany and the Bank of Belgium is made from the best estimate we are able to obtain; in neither case is it claimed to be accurate, as those banks make no distinction in their weekly returns, merely reporting the total gold and silver, but we here divide the division we make is a close approximation.

NOTE.—We receive the foregoing results weekly by cable, and while not all of the date given at the head of the column, they are the returns issued nearest to that date—that is the latest reported figures.

THE INTERVENTION RESOLUTIONS.

The one fact which has been brought forward pre-eminently in this week's Congressional discussion of the Cuban question—the fact which may, indeed, be described as the key to Congressional sentiment and action in the whole controversy—is the predominance of the Maine disaster as the issue between the United States and Spain. It is true that the President's message of last Monday, acting upon the lines of wise diplomatic procedure originally fixed by the Administration, treated the destruction of our battle-ship as a matter for separate consideration. Mr. McKinley laid before Congress the Spanish proposition relative to neutral arbitration of the Havana episode, and while advising neither for nor against such disposition of the matter, he made no accusations as to the cause of that disaster and discussed the problem of intervention as an independent issue, to be considered on its independent merits.

The action of Congress has been pursued, however, along entirely different lines. The resolutions submitted by the Foreign Affairs committees of both Houses recite the Maine disaster as an essential and inseparable factor in the general argument for inter-

vention. It is true the resolutions do not in either case explicitly charge the Spanish Government with deliberate culpability, but what is lacking in this regard in the text of the resolutions is amply supplied in the voluminous report submitted by the Senate Committee and in almost every speech by individual Congressmen. The Senate report begins its discussion with the Maine explosion. It charges explicitly that "the destruction of the Maine was either compassed by the official act of the Spanish authorities or was made possible by a negligence on their part so willing and gross as to be equivalent in culpability to positive criminal action." Reasoning on this basis, the report makes the occurrence in Havana harbor its foremost argument for the necessity and propriety of forcible intervention. Nor can it in fairness be said that this view of the case is confined to the agitators of the Senate. It is only natural that statesmen of that stripe should concentrate their efforts on the Maine disaster simply because of its sensational character. But it must also be noticed that even so conservative a public man as Senator Hoar has publicly approved the same view of culpability, remarking in his speech of Thursday that in his belief the explosion was a premeditated act of Spanish officers, for which the Spanish Government was responsible, and should be held responsible.

In short, the destruction of the Maine has been made the key-note of the movement against Spanish rule in Cuba. If war is to be declared, it will in effect have been declared for the purpose of avenging what Congress believes to be Spanish complicity in that event. It is not easy, moreover, to avoid the further conclusion that the popular mind, so far as it is actually bent on war, is inspired far less by the condition of affairs in Cuba than by the incident of the Maine. It is therefore already evident that as an event in history the Spanish-American complication will be chiefly remembered in connection with the explosion of our battle-ship. Whatever the immediate ground assigned for any final action which Congress may take, that episode will be its real inspiration.

Our readers are aware of our own belief regarding this extraordinary occurrence. We hold now, as we have held hitherto, that no evidence of any conclusive sort has yet been reached to establish either the fact that a submarine mine existed in the neighborhood of our battle-ship or that if such a contrivance did exist it was exploded by any one connected with the Spanish Government. If there were no other support for our view that nothing of the sort has yet been demonstrated, we should rest our judgment on Consul-General Lee's own testimony to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee last Thursday; for the hints regarding the mysterious messages of ex-Captain-General Weyler were of that shadowy sort which always surround a sensational event, and which deserve little serious notice. We cannot therefore freely accept the Senate Committee's statement to the effect that "it is established" that the ship was destroyed through such an agency. The Naval Court of Inquiry and the Consul-General's testimony alike confine themselves to stating their opinion, and to admitting that proof has been unobtainable; neither asserts that the nature of the explosion is established.

But while holding this position, we are forced to recognize a certain reasonableness in the sentiment expressed by the Congressional orators and committees, and it is in our judgment the Spanish Govern-

ment itself which is responsible for the spread of such opinion. The attitude of Spain in this entire episode of our battle-ship has been difficult to understand on any reasonable ground. Its expressions of regret have been strangely perfunctory. Its own court of inquiry's decision, that the explosion was internal, may conceivably have been correct and based upon convincing arguments; but if so, why have the arguments not been promptly published and carefully submitted to American eyes? From the beginning of this chapter in the Cuban imbroglio, the moves of the Spanish Government have been characterized by something so much like indifference that they were morally certain to emphasize among our people both suspicion and resentment. Whether the stories repeated at second-hand of champagne-drinking and festivities by Spanish officers in Havana, immediately after the destruction of the *Maine*, are true or not, we do not know. They are probably exaggerated, possibly made out of whole cloth. But it is certain that no public expression of horror and regret was communicated by these officers to our own diplomatic or naval authorities. In order to understand the mischief which has been done by this and other similar neglect of the proprieties of so serious an occasion, it is only necessary to imagine what expression of public sympathy would undoubtedly have followed a similar occurrence in a French or English harbor. Or, to put the matter in another way, the astounding short-sightedness of the Spanish authorities may best be judged by supposing that the explosion of the *Maine* had been followed by formal and personal expressions of regret and sympathy from all public officers at Havana and Madrid; that the Spanish Government had instantly volunteered to send before our court of inquiry the harbor master of Havana, and the pilot who brought the vessel to its moorings. The present situation would have been impossible in face of such a spontaneous demonstration. If there has been a hasty reaching of conclusions by our people in this matter, it may be readily enough accounted for by the rather unusual treatment of the matter by the Spaniards and their public men.

Such a situation is a matter for grave regret. More wars have been precipitated by international misunderstanding, or by lack of tact and judgment in international relations, than perhaps by any other single cause; the peril of the present situation, therefore, only repeats a familiar experience of history. It is, however, doubly a matter for misgiving because of the complex position into which the whole Cuban question has been plunged. The deeper any student of the situation goes into the intervention question, the more obscure and tangled it becomes. In public councils there is legitimate disagreement, not only as to whether we ought to intervene or not, but as to how we ought to do so, and as to what consequences may be anticipated. Mr. McKinley, in last Monday's message, asked Congress "to authorize and empower the President to take measures to secure a full and final termination of hostilities between the Government of Spain and the people of Cuba, * * * and to use the military and naval forces of the United States as may be necessary for these purposes." There is here no reference to the expulsion of Spain from Cuba, and no positive declaration regarding the kind of government which we are to help establish. The Senate Foreign Affairs Committee's resolution grants this authority, but grants it only to enforce this Gov-

ernment's "demand that the Government of Spain at once relinquish its authority and government in the island of Cuba and withdraw its land and naval forces from Cuba and Cuban waters." The resolution adopted Wednesday in the House, by a vote of 322 to 19, takes yet another ground, granting the President the desired authority, but "with the purpose of securing permanent peace and order [in Cuba] and establishing by the free action of the people thereof a stable and independent government of their own."

The net result of both Congressional propositions is the same—the expulsion of Spain from Cuban waters and from Cuban sovereignty. The President's proposition would presumably have reached the same result, since Spain officially announced that it would not tolerate armed intervention. We shall not pause to argue pro or con on the right of intervention. In our judgment, that is substantially an act of war, and has to be justified as invasion would be justified. But supposing intervention successful in its purpose, with or without an actual clash of arms with Spain, what is to happen? The President showed conclusively, in Monday's message, that recognition of the insurgents as an independent government could not properly be considered. Once recognized by us as independent, the Cuban insurgent administration is entitled to limit the action of the United States in Cuba, to warn us off the island if it so wish, and, in short, to direct all of our moves in behalf of a settlement of the war. Nor, in the event of Spanish expulsion, have we any reasonable assurance that a competent government would be left behind. General Lee himself, in his testimony at Washington, has pronounced the insurgent government a mere "skeleton administration." A large and influential part of Cuba's citizens dreads and protests against any such transference of authority, and ample evidence is at hand to show that the insurgents have been as barbarous and uncivilized in their methods as the Spaniards. To drive out bad government and substitute anarchy instead would scarcely be a step in the interest of civilization.

On the other hand, there remains the open and impudent threat of the Cuban Junta that if this country intervene without recognizing the insurgents as the government of the island, they themselves will resist our movements to the extent of fighting us in the field. This is surely a Quixotic situation, for although, in their first fright at the effect of Mr. Rubens's reckless talk, the Junta has striven to qualify its threat, the threat remains on record. One part of Cuba has to-day a colonial government which it declares to be its choice; the other part has set up a makeshift government which it insists on making permanent. The United States steps in between, refuses the demand of either, and proceeds to force the Cubans as a whole to a new governmental effort. We hope our statesmen see their way clearly through this maze of political complexities; for ourselves, we must confess our inability to discern the outcome.

It is this phase of the situation which makes us still hopeful that the worst may be averted. If war must come, we should wish a war unquestionable in its justice, clear in its motive and distinct in its ulterior purposes. The war proposed to-day does not seem to meet any of the three requirements, but to promise to have a grave and dangerous influence on American character and precedent. It would seem at the moment that if war is to be averted, it must be done either through voluntary surrender on the part of

Spain or through the interposition of the other foreign powers. Either event would be hailed by all thoughtful observers of American institutions as a providential deliverance.

**THE INDIAN MONETARY DIFFICULTIES—
PROPOSED PERMANENT ADVISORY COMMITTEE
ON FOREIGN TRADE—THE COMMERCIAL
OUTLOOK IN CHINA.***

MANCHESTER, March 30.

Notwithstanding the pre-occupation of the public mind with grave questions of international politics, those of China and Cuba especially, much interest and some anxiety continue to prevail with reference to the subject of Indian currency. The annual Financial Statement was submitted to the Legislative Council at Calcutta last week, and, contrary to general expectation, no definite indication was given of the course which the Government intends to pursue. It was stated indeed that proposals had been submitted to the Secretary of State for India in London, but the nature of them was not disclosed. During the adjourned discussion upon the statement which took place two days ago, the Financial Secretary said that the whole question of Indian currency would be considered by a committee of experts in London. A similar announcement had already been made in this country, and yesterday the appointment of the committee was sanctioned by the House of Commons.

The matter was brought before the House by Mr. Vicary Gibbs, a son of Lord Aldenham (formerly Mr. Henry Huchs Gibbs, the President of the Bimetallic League), who moved the appointment of a select committee of the House or a Royal commission "to consider the monetary condition of India and the effect of closing the Indian mints to the coinage of silver." This was ultimately withdrawn in favor of a motion submitted on behalf of the Government for the appointment of a committee of experts, on the ground that a select committee would exclude some highly qualified men who are not members of Parliament, and that a royal commission would be too cumbersome and its work too prolonged to be of service in a matter requiring prompt attention. The discussion in the Commons last night, as well as that in the Indian Legislative Council on the 28th instant, brought into prominence the very serious injury now being endured by the mercantile and financial interests associated with India by the closure of the mints, the failure to secure a steady rate of exchange and the uncertainty as to the future monetary system. At Calcutta the non-official members of the Legislative Council were unanimous in the opinion that the present monetary condition is "intolerable, and that to allow it to continue would be to court disaster." The member who represents the Bengal Chamber of Commerce even went so far as to say that "unless the unforeseen happened, the Indian Government would be unable to honor further drafts of the Secretary of State in London without accepting a rate calculated to injure the credit of the Government."

In the House of Commons last night Mr. Maclean, a monometallist, and formerly editor of a Bombay paper, quoted, in support of his view, that the present state of things is highly detrimental to Indian mercantile interests, a letter which he had received from

Sir Forbes Adam, of Manchester, who said: "The position of India now is intolerable and impossible." Sir Forbes is a member of one of the largest Anglo-Indian firms, has resided many years in the dependency, and has occupied the positions of President of the Bank of Bombay, the Bombay and the Manchester Chambers of Commerce, and was formerly a member of the Bombay Presidency Legislative Council. He is, moreover, a monometallist and has always been opposed to the closing of the Indian mints. Speaking in yesterday's debate on behalf of the Government, the Secretary of State for India—Lord George Hamilton—once more made it quite clear that the main motive for declining the proposal of the Wolcott Commission was the wide difference existing between the proposed ratio—15½ to 1—and the existing market ratio between gold and silver. He also made the remarkable statement that if the mints had not been closed in 1893 the Indian Government would have been unable to meet its obligations without the aid of England. So intently, however, was his mind set upon safeguarding the interests of the Indian Government that he sought to ascribe the painfully high rate of interest and the scarcity of money in India to other causes than the cessation of the coinage of rupees.

There can be no doubt about the urgent need for a new and most careful investigation into the Indian currency question, and it is quite likely that a committee of experts such as is contemplated will be more efficient than either a select Parliamentary committee or a Royal commission. The committee which sat in the spring of 1893 had to consider only the policy of closing the mints, and although it recommended that course, it was confessed that it was an experiment. We have now had nearly five years' trial of it, and unquestionably there is an abundance of promising material for an instructive report. The committee, it should be added, is to get to work with the least loss of time. "I am anxious," said Lord George Hamilton, "for my own sake, that the inquiry should be made as soon as possible." An announcement of the composition of the committee may therefore be expected very shortly.

A step has just been taken by the Manchester Chamber of Commerce which may lead to a change of some importance in the methods by which the action of the British Government is determined in matters affecting the foreign and colonial trade of the country. In 1890, two years before the then existing network of European treaties was broken up, the administration of that day appointed a committee of non-official experts to advise the Ministry with reference to the altered conditions which would be brought about by the termination of the treaties. The committee, which was composed of eminent representatives of the leading branches of industry and trade, and was known as the "Trade and Treaties Committee," ceased to exist in August 1893. The series of reports in which the results of its labors were published testify to the valuable services rendered by it to the Government and the country. Shortly after its discontinuance the Manchester Chamber proposed the reconstitution of this body upon a more thoroughly representative basis and with an extended scope of action. It was to be composed partly of permanent officials of the various Government departments, and partly of private citizens chosen for their wide business experience and special knowledge, and its contemplated

* Communicated by our Special Correspondent at Manchester.

functions were to advise the Government upon questions affecting the foreign trade of the Kingdom. The suggestion was not adopted, although it was known to have been favorably regarded by some members of the Government. There the matter was allowed to rest, but quite recently the Manchester Chamber has been moved by various considerations to revive its scheme.

The immediate motive was the occurrence of an unfortunate ambiguity in the agreement concluded a short time ago between the British and French governments respecting the Customs tariff of Tunis. The Anglo-Tunisian Treaty of 1875, concluded before the territory of the Bey became a French protectorate, was in effect perpetual. Moreover it limited the import duties to 8 per cent, and it contained the "most favored nation" clause. This convention has long been a thorn in the side of France because it prevented her from extending to Tunis that system of colonial exploitation which had already been applied to Indo-China, Algeria, Madagascar, and partially to the French West African possessions. In the new agreement Lord Salisbury has surrendered the Treaty of 1875, the chief consideration being that British cotton productions are to be admitted into Tunis for a period of 15 years only at rates of duty not exceeding 5 per cent *ad valorem*, French goods of all kinds going in duty free. In the English version of the agreement the term employed is "cotton goods," in the French version "cottonades." In both cases the term has a double meaning, a wide one including everything made from cotton, and a narrow one—the difference in the French term being greater even than in the English. The Tunisian customs authorities have adopted the most restricted interpretation of "cottonade" and will allow only a certain class of English cotton piece goods to enter at the 5 per cent rate. The British Foreign Office, which has charge of the negotiation of treaties, stated many weeks ago to the Manchester Chamber that its intention was to include everything made from cotton, and at the same time, acting on information supplied by that body, addressed representations in that sense to the French Government. No reply has yet been received, and this is one of the diplomatic questions still pending between the two administrations.

The incident has supplied the occasion for a renewed application to Lord Salisbury by the Manchester Chamber for the appointment of a permanent advisory committee of experts. It is pointed out that if the draft agreement had been submitted—confidentially of course—to such a body, the ambiguity would have been pointed out and the difficulty which has arisen would have been averted. The new treaties now being negotiated with Germany and Belgium are also mentioned as fit subjects for submission to a consultative committee, such as is proposed. It is urged generally also that the eagerness with which all civilized nations are seeking to extend their foreign trade, their growing industrial efficiency and the greatly increasing complexity and variety of modern productions, as well as the changes in modes of conducting and influencing international commerce, have made it absolutely necessary that the Government should have at hand an official—and of course an unpaid—body of properly qualified men conversant with the details of business, to which it may have recourse on all needful occasions. The renewed appeal has been forwarded to Mr. Ritchie, the President of the Board of Trade, who

has promised to submit it to the Commercial Intelligence Committee now sitting in Whitehall for the purpose of considering the best means of utilizing in the service of commerce the diplomatic and consular representatives of Great Britain abroad. The subject of the appeal does not come strictly within the terms of reference to the committee, but obviously the Government recognizes that it is sufficiently akin to the purpose for which it was constituted to warrant the inclusion of the scheme in the subjects to be considered. The Commercial Intelligence Committee has concluded the taking of evidence, and the publication of its report, which is now under consideration, may be expected very shortly.

It may be of interest to state here that the permanent officials of the various Government departments in this country are, on the whole, a highly efficient body of men, and the proposal of the Manchester Chamber cannot be properly taken to imply any doubt as to their general fitness to deal with commercial questions, so far as these come within the scope of governmental action. Candidates for appointment enter the civil service young and through the gate of open examinations which, in each case, is especially designed to test their capacity for the special work of the several departments. In the "bad old times" entrance was gained by influence, but it is not so now except in the rare instances in which a man of capacity and experience is directly appointed to a high post because of his proved fitness. This exceptional method is usually justified in practice, as it was in the instance, for example, of Sir Robert Giffen, who retired a few months ago from the position of head of the Commercial Department of the Board of Trade. Beginning life as a poor boy, with no other endowment but the sound education given in a Scotch parish common school, he attracted the notice of a member of the government of the day by his power of handling statistics, his clear apprehension of economic principles and his capacity to apply them. His official career has been eminently useful, as some leading statesmen could testify from the assistance which they have received from him. He is now devoting his leisure and freedom from restraint to the occasional discussion of current questions with which he is familiar, and within the last few days instructive letters from his pen upon the commercial aspects of the China question have appeared in the London "Times."

A further note which may be opportunely made now is that in recent years the chief permanent officers of the Government have given much closer and prompter attention to such detail work in the service of commerce and industry as they may be properly called upon to render on behalf of non-official representative bodies, or even of individuals. Occasionally they visit, by authority of their respective chiefs, the great centres of industry and trade, for the purpose of making some special investigation or of conferring, say, with chambers of commerce or other bodies upon questions raised either by the departments or by the bodies interested. This work is done without much public notice, and its fruits have sometimes proved valuable. There is reason to believe, too, that it will be likely to convince the minds of leading permanent officials of the utility of the scheme suggested by the Manchester Chamber of Commerce.

Very little sympathy is apparent in Manchester, or, so far as I can discover, in any of the commercial and

Industrial circles of this country, with the somewhat excited apprehensions entertained by a few public men in London as to the acquisition by Russia of Port Arthur and Talien-wan. It is recognized, at least by those who are regarded as cool-headed and thoughtful, that an outlet to an ice-free port in Eastern Asia is a natural and legitimate object of desire, which has become almost a necessity by the prospect of the completion, five years hence, of the Trans-Siberian Railway. Possibly the alarm has been accentuated by the refusal of the Government to give any information as to its communications on this subject with the Russian Government or with that of China. The apprehensions are not political, except in so far as they rest upon the disturbance of relative naval power implied by the Russian acquisition of a strong naval base at Port Arthur. They are mainly commercial, the assumption being that, sooner or later, Manchuria and other portions of Northern China will be excluded from commerce, on equal terms, with all other nations. The assumption is, of course, a large one. It takes for granted that Russia will deliberately disregard the rights and representations of the great commercial peoples and will be oblivious, indeed, of her own interests in this matter. But Russian policy in the past has been very far from disregarding the pressure, the peaceful pressure, of other nations, as for example, in observing the closure of the Dardanelles to the passage of her warships. Nor is it a new thing in Russian commercial policy that a part of her territory should be open to the trade of the world on much more liberal terms than the rest of the Empire, as in the case of Finland. Moreover, it must be recognized, even at St. Petersburg, that the development of the incalculable resources of the vast territory in Asia soon to be brought within reach by the Trans-Siberian Railway will require not only a large inflow of capital, but also of a greatly extended trade inward and outward through the new ports on the Liaotung peninsula. Above all, peace is essential for the attainment of these ends, and freedom from the alarms which would keep at a distance the foreign capital and enterprise needed in the utilization of the new world of wealth—for it is nothing less—now opening out in Northern and Eastern Asia. It must be remembered, also, that some sort of undertaking has been given by Russia as to the preservation in Manchuria of the present commercial and customs conditions. What is the precise nature of this undertaking may appear in the course of a few days, since the British Government has promised to lay before Parliament, before the Easter recess, its correspondence with Russia as to the terms upon which the newly-acquired rights in Manchuria have been secured and are in future to be held.

PITTSBURG CINCINNATI CHICAGO & ST. LOUIS.

The annual report of this company, commonly known as the Pan Handle road, has been received this week. The affairs of the property have latterly attracted a good deal of attention. The stock of the road has within recent periods developed considerable activity and become quite a favorite on the New York Stock Exchange. In the great rise in values which has occurred on the Exchange the last twelve months no security has occupied a more conspicuous place. In March of last year the common stock sold at 11½,

in December it had risen to 39½; the present year the price made a further advance, touching 46½ in February, and being quoted now at near the same figure. The preferred stock, which in June 1897 sold at 44½, now commands 60@63.

Such a noteworthy appreciation in values reflects not only improved earnings and improved business conditions in the territory served by the road and in the country at large, but it reflects the fact that the property is controlled by the Pennsylvania Railroad, and therefore is operated in an efficient and highly conservative way. With a road managed by the Pennsylvania and in accordance with Pennsylvania standards, such questions as to whether the accounts portray accurately the condition and earning capacity of the property and whether the cost of keeping the road in full repair has been properly charged against earnings, never come up. The fact is accepted as a foregone conclusion. In addition it is to be borne in mind that the Pan Handle forms an integral part of the Pennsylvania system, without the control of which the efficiency and strategic position of the Pennsylvania would be impaired.

Some of the striking characteristics of the property stand out this time more prominently than before. The gross revenues, which had declined in 1896 as the result of unfavorable business conditions, increased in 1897 in amount of about three quarters of a million dollars. This made the total of the earnings \$15,144,484. As the sum was earned on only 1,151 miles of road (the mileage of the leased roads being separately stated), the average, it will be seen, is \$13,157 per mile. Our readers need hardly be told that this is a very high average, but it may serve to emphasize the fact to say that it is not far below the earning capacity of the Lake Shore, whose earnings per mile for 1896 (the report for 1897 has not yet been issued) were \$14,026.

What gives further importance to this large earning capacity (indicative as it is of a dense traffic) is that it is made on very low average rates. The Pan Handle lines are situated in a section where competition on account of the multiplicity of lines is very intense, and where also the character of the tonnage is such as to make low rates an absolute necessity—in other words there is besides the grain traffic from the farming sections much traffic in raw materials for the manufacturing industries along the lines of the system. The Pan Handle's rates on freight are somewhat better than those obtained by the Lake Shore, yet the average for 1897 was only about five-eighths of a cent per ton per mile—in exact figures, 6.3 mills, which is a decline of two-tenths of a mill as compared with the year preceding.

We have referred above to the increase in earnings of three-quarters of a million dollars as compared with the year preceding—\$774,122. The company was able to do the increased amount of work represented by this enlarged revenue with an actual decrease of \$304,084 in expenses. The degree of the economy which this reduction in expenses reflects may be judged when we say that the company handled 894,049 more tons than in the year preceding, while in the tonnage movement one mile there was an increase of 200,503,051. The ratio of expenses to earnings was reduced from 73.69 per cent in 1896 to 67.91 per cent in 1897. The reduction was effected notwithstanding an increase in the outlays for maintenance of way and structures, and notwithstanding that taxes also again increased. In conducting transportation

there was a saving of \$151,471, in general expenses a decrease of \$17,235 and in maintenance of equipment a falling off of \$174,240.

As the combined result of larger earnings and smaller expenses, net earnings increased in the sum of \$1,078,206—that is, net for 1897 was \$4,859,589, against only \$3,781,383 for 1896. After allowing for the year's fixed charges, there remained a profit of \$2,218,645 on the business of 1897, against only \$1,181,252 on the business of 1896. These results are independent of the operations of the leased lines. Including the revenues of these lines and also the charges on behalf of such lines, the report shows a surplus for 1897 of \$1,316,969, against only \$429,149 for 1896. It is proper to say, however, that in arriving at the surplus of \$1,316,969, the company has deducted not only the ordinary charges, but also the sum of \$528,367 for extraordinary expenditures in elevating tracks in Chicago, Ill., and other improvements and additions not properly chargeable to capital account. Even on this conservative basis the surplus at \$1,316,969 would suffice to pay the preference dividend of 4 per cent to which the preferred stock is entitled, and yet leave a surplus of over four hundred thousand dollars for the \$24,436,310 of common stock. The profit and loss account shows that the company deducted \$312,227 from its accrued surplus of previous years for amounts paid in settlement of sundry old accounts.

It deserves to be noted, too, that the good results outlined above were obtained notwithstanding that the traffic of the line was seriously interfered with by the strike of the bituminous coal miners, which lasted from July 1 to the middle of September and occasioned an almost complete discontinuance, during that period, of shipments of coal from the mines on the Pittsburg division. It is also pointed out that the line was again visited by heavy floods, the most serious being those occurring the early part of March 1897, which temporarily closed all but the Chicago Division. The Louisville Division, the report says, was badly washed out, and also the Cincinnati Division, where 20 miles of track were under water. The aggregate of damage caused in this way is put at about \$100,000.

President Frank Thomson points out that the gain in earnings occurred entirely during the latter portion of the year. Up to July the traffic of the road reflected the depression in manufacturing and commercial industries that prevailed throughout the country. From that time forward, however, there was a notable improvement, and with returning prosperity the company was able not only to show satisfactory financial results, but also to carry traffic at a profit at the exceptionally low rates that prevailed throughout the year while yet providing for all absolutely necessary expenditures.

Mr. Thomson directs especial attention to the steady increase in the taxes collected on the properties of the company by the State and municipal authorities. He says that in many cases the basis of such taxation is unjust and much in excess of that applied to adjacent individual property. At the same time the policy of abolishing grade crossings in the large cities, while essential to safety, necessarily involves a heavy outlay, which he states cannot prudently be met by an increase of capital account, and becomes therefore a charge upon current revenues. In illustration of his remarks he refers to the

company's experience in the city of Chicago, where under recent ordinances it was compelled to elevate its tracks, at a large expense, between Western and Ogden avenues.

RAILROAD GROSS EARNINGS FOR MARCH.

Returns of railroad earnings continue of the same favorable character as heretofore. For March our compilation comprises 138 roads operating 101,507 miles. On these roads the gain reaches the large sum of \$6,244,364, or 15.25 per cent. Out of the whole 138 roads, 119 have contributed to the improvement, only 19 falling behind. Altogether the statement ranks with the best we have had during the present era of enlarged results.

The satisfactory nature of the exhibit causes of course no surprise. It is the natural product of such conditions as have prevailed—nearly all of which were of the most propitious kind. The volume of trade and business was on a large scale, affording a heavy tonnage in merchandise and general freight. The influence of the Spanish-American imbroglio was adverse, but it acted mainly as a check on *new* enterprises, while present business represents largely engagements previously made. In the West the roads had the advantage in most cases of a larger grain movement, in the South they had the advantage of a larger cotton movement. The live-stock movement in the West also was heavier than a year ago.

The one unfavorable element (aside from the demoralization in rates, which has so long been a depressing feature) was the extensive washouts and overflows experienced by the roads in the Middle and Middle Western States as the result of the long-continued rains. Among the small lines traffic on the Ohio River road was suspended for eight days; and all through Ohio, Pennsylvania, Indiana, Illinois and West Virginia, extensive floods were reported. In magnitude and importance the interruptions of course were not as serious as those occasioned by the great overflow of the Mississippi the previous year, which did so much damage over such a wide area at that time. But at least some individual roads suffered more severely on this occasion.

In measuring the significance of the present year's improvement and seeking to account for the failure of some roads to share in it, the part played by the bad weather and these overflows must not be overlooked. In quite a number of instances losses in earnings occurred the latter part of the month which are entirely attributable to that cause. And indeed the losses noted the first week of April find their explanation in many instances in the same circumstance. As concerns the character of the exhibits in previous years, the following table shows that in the final aggregate March has recorded improvement for several successive years, though prior to 1898 the gains were small in amount.

	Mileage.		Earnings.		Increase or Decrease.
	Year Given.	Year Preceding.	Year Given.	Year Preceding.	
March.	Miles.	Miles.	\$	\$	\$
1891 (129 roads).....	98,610	98,105	39,141,981	45,019,395	Dec. 5,877,414
1895 (132 roads).....	100,741	100,706	39,240,004	38,905,107	Inc. 334,897
1896 (123 roads).....	92,222	91,859	37,250,670	35,671,219	Inc. 1,579,451
1897 (126 roads).....	98,895	96,304	38,709,547	38,149,107	Inc. 560,440
1898 (138 roads).....	101,507	100,343	47,203,772	40,959,408	Inc. 6,244,364
Jan. 1 to March 31					
1894 (124 roads).....	98,570	95,834	108,371,710	124,258,122	Dec 15,886,412
1895 (132 roads).....	100,781	100,703	110,177,321	110,449,214	Dec. 271,919
1896 (123 roads).....	92,222	91,859	110,470,309	109,847,287	Inc. 623,022
1897 (125 roads).....	96,756	96,065	110,466,054	112,467,785	Dec. 2,001,731
1898 (138 roads).....	101,250	100,086	123,417,296	117,644,767	Inc. 5,772,529

The grain movement was generally of large dimensions; at the Western primary markets the receipts of wheat for the five weeks ending April 2 were over 13 million bushels in 1898, against less than 9½ million bushels in 1897; of corn 22 million bushels, against 13 million bushels; of oats 14½ million bushels, against 11½ million, etc. Taking wheat, corn, oats, barley and rye together, the deliveries were 53,677,838 bushels, against 36,657,951 bushels in 1897, an increase, it will be observed, of over 17 million bushels. This gain in the grain movement was of course of great advantage to the roads benefited thereby. Yet it is well enough to remember that the gain did not extend to all points. Thus for instance at Duluth the deliveries of wheat the present year were only 1,421,275 bushels, against 3,049,974 bushels, and at Peoria the receipts of corn were only 1,343,700 bushels, against 2,136,000 bushels. Below we give the details.

RECEIPTS OF FLOUR AND GRAIN FOR FIVE WEEKS ENDING APRIL 2 AND SINCE JANUARY 1.

	Flour, (bbls.)	Wheat, (bush.)	Corn, (bush.)	Oats, (bush.)	Barley, (bush.)	Rye, (bush.)
Chicago--						
5 wks. Mar. 1898	995,801	2,603,206	11,495,413	9,239,901	1,775,120	319,369
5 wks. Mar. 1897	260,009	412,097	4,437,989	7,099,913	1,111,873	112,136
Since Jan. 1, 1898	1,607,034	4,634,335	19,333,510	23,497,549	4,346,554	741,709
Since Jan. 1, 1897	646,901	1,372,900	11,799,615	22,935,069	4,479,930	465,720
Minneapolis--						
5 wks. Mar. 1898	87,000	820,070	531,030	688,000	805,200	158,400
5 wks. Mar. 1897	213,450	479,700	28,000	686,000	691,200	75,600
Since Jan. 1, 1898	654,000	2,064,015	1,002,000	2,514,000	2,446,310	473,120
Since Jan. 1, 1897	622,700	1,294,947	146,900	1,915,000	2,351,545	386,990
St. Louis--						
5 wks. Mar. 1898	133,745	440,720	3,316,610	1,113,570	102,676	131,005
5 wks. Mar. 1897	183,496	541,429	3,917,400	941,550	111,000	41,876
Since Jan. 1, 1898	324,365	1,306,016	9,116,610	2,412,775	493,161	318,618
Since Jan. 1, 1897	315,426	1,106,274	8,858,937	2,915,008	604,500	83,608
Peoria--						
5 wks. Mar. 1898	4,108	498,450	1,675,779	429,559	.....	29,408
5 wks. Mar. 1897	5,311	228,360	1,599,933	59,479	.....	7,551
Since Jan. 1, 1898	10,962	1,113,125	4,073,245	923,920	.....	60,850
Since Jan. 1, 1897	13,297	516,485	4,551,340	125,913	.....	29,977
Duluth--						
5 wks. Mar. 1898	24,110	283,454	297,200	159,484	112,220	61,441
5 wks. Mar. 1897	11,500	109,048	141,873	70,431	148,376	.....
Since Jan. 1, 1898	70,385	639,534	714,354	509,415	445,087	169,555
Since Jan. 1, 1897	26,850	314,511	361,553	152,113	244,176	.....
Cleveland--						
5 wks. Mar. 1898	.....	979,795	839,315	496,609	.....	.....
5 wks. Mar. 1897	.....	5,720	81,663	95,938	.....	.....
Since Jan. 1, 1898	.....	98,998	672,195	2,923,792	1,454,809	.....
Since Jan. 1, 1897	.....	12,629	172,424	144,369	253,410	.....
Port--						
5 wks. Mar. 1898	31,150	38,500	1,343,700	835,400	189,100	18,000
5 wks. Mar. 1897	39,670	70,800	2,136,000	740,350	90,400	4,100
Since Jan. 1, 1898	108,750	100,200	4,323,650	2,257,050	584,700	35,000
Since Jan. 1, 1897	76,500	219,600	6,311,100	2,996,150	388,800	20,300
Duluth--						
5 wks. Mar. 1898	500	1,421,375	863,235	597,092	44,131	145,550
5 wks. Mar. 1897	36,600	3,049,974	18,833	238,790	244,901	132,343
Since Jan. 1, 1898	500	3,691,003	1,740,430	1,892,912	145,789	364,689
Since Jan. 1, 1897	36,600	6,217,151	45,094	1,632,113	1,049,019	454,344
Minneapolis--						
5 wks. Mar. 1898	22,778	5,339,220	350,470	571,610	.....	.....
5 wks. Mar. 1897	10,564	4,425,440	165,990	257,600	.....	.....
Since Jan. 1, 1898	62,771	15,627,980	1,083,960	2,453,639	.....	.....
Since Jan. 1, 1897	31,783	10,654,830	510,510	3,199,870	42,630	9,880
Kansas City--						
5 wks. Mar. 1898	.....	1,855,500	1,977,300	463,000	.....	.....
5 wks. Mar. 1897	.....	2,022,500	1,148,300	400,000	.....	.....
Since Jan. 1, 1898	.....	3,447,000	2,134,900	1,002,000	.....	.....
Since Jan. 1, 1897	.....	676,000	4,035,950	961,500	.....	.....
Total of all--						
5 wks. Mar. 1898	1,292,212	13,106,312	32,069,101	14,595,371	3,033,108	854,051
5 wks. Mar. 1897	646,901	9,700,741	13,967,011	11,230,701	2,485,092	373,831
Since Jan. 1, 1898	2,900,718	33,270,816	50,048,783	39,728,453	5,678,092	2,148,801
Since Jan. 1, 1897	1,794,350	31,774,553	50,851,444	39,397,071	9,161,688	1,429,917

Perhaps the most striking way to indicate the expansion which has occurred in the grain movement is to take the receipts at Chicago, always the point of greatest importance. In this case we have the figures for the even month. They show deliveries of 23,110,049 bushels in 1898, against only 12,275,466 bushels in 1897; the total even exceeded that for 1896, which had also been exceptionally large, but had amounted to only 19½ million bushels. We annex our customary table giving the facts regarding deliveries at Chicago.

RECEIPTS AT CHICAGO DURING MARCH AND SINCE JANUARY 1.

	March.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Wheat, bush.	2,424,225	383,407	916,413	4,524,337	1,896,576	2,990,185
Corn, bush.	10,403,880	4,151,117	6,914,244	28,799,210	14,709,690	20,885,493
Oats, bush.	8,358,004	6,027,383	6,059,173	23,416,049	22,597,898	24,515,193
Rye, bush.	997,647	94,536	108,344	730,247	419,800	408,089
Barley, bush.	1,635,960	1,019,023	1,763,364	4,510,774	4,443,680	4,760,673
Total grain	23,110,049	12,275,466	19,990,734	61,767,717	43,471,014	53,229,673
Flour, bbls.	942,990	231,811	174,677	1,075,770	681,692	597,033
Pork, bbls.	353	480	374	800	597	1,041
Out m'ls.	21,076,707	12,098,224	11,128,171	59,096,524	35,362,518	40,184,610
Lard, bbls.	6,185,950	3,543,530	5,390,030	17,610,703	11,632,161	19,156,678
Live hogs No.	631,731	576,018	596,163	2,079,633	2,049,490	1,866,624

The live-stock movement was likewise in excess of that for last year. The foregoing table shows that the deliveries of hogs were 631,731 head, against 576,018 head. Taking the live-stock deliveries as a whole we find that 22,610 car-loads were brought into Chicago in March 1898, against 21,536 car-loads in March 1897 and 22,556 car-loads in 1896.

With reference to the cotton movement in the South, that was of nearly double the volume of that for last year. At the Southern outports the receipts were 520,373 bales, against 295,170 bales in 1897 and 283,552 bales in 1896. The shipments overland were 162,680 bales, against 86,569 bales in 1897 and 95,790 bales in 1896.

RECEIPTS OF COTTON AT SOUTHERN PORTS IN MARCH AND FROM JANUARY 1 TO APRIL 1, IN 1898, 1897, AND 1896.

Ports.	March.			Since January 1.		
	1898.	1897.	1896.	1898.	1897.	1896.
Galveston, bales.	68,804	60,478	32,925	464,006	255,121	181,311
Texas City, &c.	10,346	12,555	8,304	34,329	38,807	43,423
New Orleans.	203,141	100,902	105,431	928,832	451,497	451,434
Mobile.	26,664	17,324	7,979	115,551	73,070	55,596
Florida.	12,767	8,410	4,828	50,294	32,660	10,417
Savannah.	71,638	43,919	47,392	261,981	172,143	171,843
Brunswick, &c.	32,090	9,176	8,951	106,579	26,855	26,831
Charleston.	19,120	10,433	10,704	85,484	64,154	57,890
Port Royal, &c.	13,664	7,239	5,569	25,663	12,800	39,390
Wilmington.	9,643	3,136	5,568	38,821	27,162	28,908
Washington, &c.	71	25	13	384	163	114
Norfolk.	18,781	20,984	34,786	98,292	111,045	115,399
Newport News, &c.	4,855	602	8,049	9,575	3,933	25,059
Total.	520,373	295,170	283,552	2,318,300	1,349,729	1,195,404

Under the aid of these and the other favoring influences cited above, it is not surprising that the gains in earnings should have been large and general, even though rains and washouts proved a drawback in some instances. The following is a full list of all the changes in excess of \$30,000, whether gains or losses; it will be observed that the list comprises only one road on the loss side, and 49 with gains.

PRINCIPAL CHANGES IN GROSS EARNINGS IN MARCH.

Increases.		Decreases.	
Chic. Mil. & St. Paul.	\$590,046	Wisconsin Central.	\$31,999
Canadian Pacific.	521,035	Un. Pac. Deny. & Gulf.	50,233
Northern Pacific.	494,163	Min. St. P. & S. M.	49,259
Illinois Central.	432,847	Interoceanic (Mex.)	49,200
Great Northern System.	394,771	Elgin Jol. & Eastern.	48,533
Missouri Pacific.	328,268	Chic. N. Ori. & Tex. Pac.	47,844
Oregon R.R. & Nav.	267,290	Nashv. Chatt. & St. L.	45,110
Grand Trunk System.	245,691	Kan. C. Mem. & Birm.	44,805
Chic. Rock Isl. & Pac.	225,035	Col. Hook. Val. & Tol.	42,667
Wabash.	221,103	Pitta. Bos. & Lake Erie	41,885
N. Y. Central.	168,661	Mobile & Ohio.	40,787
Louisville & Nashville.	135,528	Choc. Okla. & Gulf.	36,301
Kansas O. P. & Gulf.	117,389	Chic. Ind. & Louisville.	35,236
Texas & Pacific.	105,919	Chic. & West Mich.	34,400
Denver & Rio Grande.	100,400	Buff. Roch. & Pitta.	34,393
Southern Railway.	92,326	Mexican Railway.	34,900
St. Louis Southwestern.	82,449	Mo. Kan. & Texas.	33,865
Balt. & Ohio South'w'n.	82,156	Wheeling & Lake Erie.	31,404
Rio Grande Western.	74,200	Burl. Ced. Rap. & Nor.	31,369
St. Louis & San Fran.	67,563		
Norfolk & Western.	62,443	Total (representing	
Chic. Great Western.	61,215	49 roads.)	\$5,756,825
Pitts. & West. System.	59,539	Decreases.	
Clev. Cin. Chic. & St. L.	52,675	Chesapeake & Ohio.	\$36,377

* For three weeks only.

In the Northwest the improvement in earnings, as the result of the heavier grain movement and the activity in general trade, is particularly manifest; in several cases, too, the 1898 earnings are the best of any recent year, as will be seen by the following six-year comparison.

EARNINGS OF NORTHWESTERN LINES

March.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Burl. Ced. R. & No.	857,302	393,873	403,418	314,747	231,257	353,616
Chic. Gr. West.	489,785	421,439	458,941	294,579	397,537	378,814
Chic. Mil. & St. P.	2,916,372	2,336,326	2,749,354	2,268,237	2,813,797	2,708,366
Milwan. & No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145,161
Chic. R. I. & Pac.	1,462,529	1,237,494	1,275,001	1,197,330	1,511,674	1,553,029
Duluth S. S. & Atl.	136,067	122,445	162,000	143,570	112,240	178,027
Great Northern.	1,018,078	1,218,307	1,385,486	1,190,531	944,831	1,151,331
Iowa Central.	144,343	131,951	174,170	124,556	156,165	171,790
Min. & St. Louis.	166,062	167,637	162,120	147,299	143,815	160,115
St. Paul & Duluth.	118,193	105,009	113,933	95,531	96,014	131,588
Total.	7,438,671	6,108,141	6,833,760	5,705,871	6,154,701	7,099,153

In the Southwest, no less than in the Northwest, the grain movement was a favoring influence of large magnitude, and the returns of earnings reflect the fact.

EARNINGS OF SOUTHWESTERN GROUP.

March.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.
Den. & Rio Gr.	\$ 614,700	\$ 514,000	\$ 556,801	\$ 481,787	\$ 480,468	\$ 731,801
Int. & Gt. No.	1292,039	1,209,978	1,226,476	1,276,832	1,256,831	1,331,561
K.C.P.S. & M.	639,438	639,115	864,583	399,518	420,370	613,181
Mo. K. & Tex.	820,511	786,617	886,966	928,017	744,199	608,123
Mo. P. & R. Mt.	2,283,500	1,954,732	1,789,617	1,900,081	1,975,006	2,295,807
St. Jos. & G. I.	91,030	90,310	47,515	50,834	68,983	89,403
St. Lou. & S. Fr.	570,338	502,672	515,015	483,445	494,520	.....
St. L. Southw.	430,301	337,811	311,811	309,383	364,511	441,693
Texas & Pac.	692,443	519,020	492,491	576,957	501,894	581,420
U. Pac. D. & G.	319,747	269,009	231,908	244,075	223,460	311,927
Total.....	6,432,917	5,641,903	5,478,648	5,711,689	5,550,049	.....

* Galveston Houston & Henderson not included for these years.
 † Figures here for 1898 and 1897 are simply the totals of the earnings for the four weeks of the month as reported in the weekly returns; the month's earnings usually exceed the weekly estimates quite considerably.
 ‡ Figures for fourth week not reported; taken same as last year.

In the South the gains have been more moderate, and yet in the aggregate the amount of the improvement is large. Two or three of the roads, and notably Mobile & Ohio, excel their best results of previous years.

EARNINGS OF SOUTHERN GROUP.

March.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.
Alabama Gt. So.	\$ 139,681	\$ 121,540	\$ 123,520	\$ 118,104	\$ 119,000	\$ 161,456
Ches. & Ohio.	980,176	1,030,553	812,700	809,154	740,719	576,608
Chn. N. O. & Tex. P.	338,517	290,703	280,520	288,330	318,000	374,105
Georgia.....	147,043	129,041	12,940	121,119	121,293	131,648
Kan. C. Mem. & Bir.	4137,626	403,021	85,318	80,571	82,950	101,567
Louis. & Nashv.	1,830,480	1,694,952	1,550,930	1,609,109	1,658,490	1,892,514
Memphis & Char.	113,985	115,942	101,517	90,581	105,816	136,308
Mobile & Ohio.	369,890	323,123	296,330	283,613	281,362	280,129
Nash. Chat. & St. L.	460,814	415,204	401,943	394,672	408,320	438,115
Norfolk & West. B.	930,685	878,505	967,310	875,015	816,254	940,934
South'n Railway.	1,700,089	1,706,763	1,532,918	1,503,118	1,532,470	1,085,778
Total.....	7,214,808	6,800,647	6,302,500	6,173,990	6,214,670	7,024,748

† Figures here for 1894 and 1897 are simply the totals of the earnings for the four weeks of the month as reported in the weekly returns; the month's earnings usually exceed the weekly estimates quite considerably.
 ‡ Including Seoto Valley & New England and Shenandoah Valley for all the years.

§ Figures are approximate, same as for 1893; actual earnings were larger.
 Among the trunk lines, the small improvement shown in face of many favoring elements as to volume of tonnage, reflects the continued unsatisfactory situation as to rates.

EARNINGS OF TRUNK LINES.

March.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.
B. & O. S. W.	\$ 600,150	\$ 517,963	\$ 535,973	\$ 538,239	\$ 537,095	\$ 221,321
Ch. & Miss.	1,181,203	1,113,619	990,302	1,102,301	1,055,312	1,204,416
C.C. & St. L.	145,843	140,245	147,869	150,308	137,963	141,013
Gen. & East.	2,048,970	1,808,279	1,878,031	1,419,451	1,520,117	1,688,688
Gt. of Can.	2,048,970	1,808,279	1,878,031	1,419,451	1,520,117	1,688,688
Ch. & G. T.	2,048,970	1,808,279	1,878,031	1,419,451	1,520,117	1,688,688
D. G. & M.	2,048,970	1,808,279	1,878,031	1,419,451	1,520,117	1,688,688
N. Y. C. & H. T.	2,048,970	1,808,279	1,878,031	1,419,451	1,520,117	1,688,688
Wabash.....	1,157,541	936,455	1,002,394	1,015,428	1,007,539	1,105,199
Total.....	8,994,982	8,203,668	8,017,514	8,255,502	8,150,787	9,131,867

† Includes Home Waterway & Odenburg for all the years.

In the Middle and Middle Western States generally, the heavy rains and the demoralization in rates have served to prevent a full expansion in revenues. Yet, despite that fact, the comparison with other years is quite satisfactory in many instances.

EARNINGS OF MIDDLE AND MIDDLE WESTERN ROADS.

March.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.
Ann Arbor.....	\$ 187,778	\$ 111,121	\$ 99,125	\$ 89,426	\$ 104,412	\$ 83,608
B. & R. Roch. & P. H.	287,282	287,889	291,107	255,964	273,774	274,089
Chicago & East. Ill.	353,253	367,092	348,819	280,420	282,221	368,956
Chic. Ind. & Louis.	361,158	226,222	163,412	254,700	294,111	287,547
Chic. & West. Mich.	415,691	412,267	129,216	118,535	141,187	160,143
Col. H. V. & Tol.	231,587	188,920	207,697	173,216	210,220	275,522
Det. G. Rap. & West.	411,837	409,273	95,679	97,600	96,931	107,076
Elgin Jol. & East.	148,687	100,154	134,815	95,185	99,935	98,944
Evansv. & Terre H.	94,820	77,106	92,552	85,731	101,233	107,145
Flint & P. Marq.	269,897	247,876	246,014	265,257	263,758	284,361
Gr. Rap. & Ind.	233,405	211,893	225,508	238,911	210,698	282,438
Illinois Central.....	2,232,665	1,790,818	1,724,831	1,694,298	1,607,326	1,505,767
Lake Erie & West.	281,474	270,836	274,924	294,572	268,324	334,903
Long Island.....	271,664	251,691	233,928	267,496	271,334	276,836
Lou. Evans. & St. L.	124,733	120,691	122,254	116,693	129,350	165,851
N. Y. Ont. & West.	303,167	304,726	255,716	298,024	288,366	314,198
Pittsb'g & West'n.	261,018	201,478	221,307	230,140	227,442	227,442
Tol. & Ohio Cent.	129,648	124,729	154,224	181,529	125,544	189,704
Tol. P. & West.	76,671	70,729	82,346	77,863	73,700	82,525
Tol. St. L. & K. C.	198,011	177,190	163,105	148,963	128,191	168,011
West. N. Y. & Pa.	223,700	211,967	230,014	230,595	257,172	220,967
Wheel. & L. Erie.	110,432	79,015	90,270	117,760	100,818	128,735
Total.....	6,510,602	5,587,670	5,633,340	5,592,798	5,433,392	6,344,842

† Includes the operations of the St. Louis Alton & Terre Haute for all the years but the Chesapeake Ohio & Southwestern, Chicago & Texas and Ohio Valley for 1898 only.
 ‡ Figures here for 1894 and 1897 are simply the totals of the earnings for the four weeks of the month as reported in the weekly returns; the month's earnings usually exceed the weekly estimates quite considerably.

The very best showing by any group is made by the trans-Continental roads on the north—the Northern Pacific and the Canadian Pacific.

EARNINGS OF PACIFIC ROADS.

March.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.
Canada n Pacific.	\$ 2,050,000	\$ 1,528,945	\$ 1,503,693	\$ 1,193,250	\$ 1,382,119	\$ 1,568,468
Nor'n Pacific.	1,834,116	1,334,999	1,314,550	1,339,582	1,111,197	1,088,611
Rio Gr. West'n.	253,400	181,200	181,153	166,002	148,626	179,726
Total.....	4,137,516	3,045,144	2,999,396	2,598,834	2,641,944	2,836,805

GROSS EARNINGS AND MILEAGE IN MARCH.

Name of Road.	Gross Earnings.			Mileage.	
	1898.	1897.	Increase or Decrease.	1898.	1897.
Alabama Gt. South'n.	\$ 136,691	\$ 121,540	+15,151	310	310
Ala. N. O. Tex. & Pac.	119,535	114,614	+4,921	195	195
N. Orl. & No. East.	60,584	63,603	-3,019	142	142
Ala. & Vicksb.	5,980	46,981	+12,119	159	189
Vicksb. Shr. & Pac.	127,878	111,121	+16,757	297	292
Ann Arbor.....	28,444	21,917	+7,527	231	231
Atlanta Knoxv. & No.	53,321	45,984	+7,337	278	278
Atlantic & Danville.	600,152	517,966	+82,186	921	921
Balt. & Ohio Southw.	2,449	2,068	+381	22	22
Birm'ham & Atlantic	287,282	252,889	+34,393	339	340
B. R. Roch. & Pittsb.	357,203	325,833	+31,369	1,136	1,136
Burl. Ced. R. & No.	2,050,000	1,528,945	+521,055	6,476	6,588
Canadian Pacific.	440,084	415,312	+24,772	1,524	1,524
Central of Georgia.	6,137	5,965	+172	103	103
Chattam Southern.	950,176	1,036,553	-86,377	1,360	1,360
Chesapeake & Ohio.	353,253	327,092	+26,161	644	649
Chic. & East. Illinois.	489,785	428,539	+61,246	930	930
Ohio Great Western.	261,455	226,222	+35,233	537	537
Chic. Ind. & Louisv.	2,916,372	2,356,326	+560,046	6,153	6,153
Chic. Mil. & St. Paul.	78,779	71,071	+7,708	232	232
Chic. P. & St. L.	1,462,529	1,237,424	+225,035	3,571	3,571
Ohio Term. Tr. R.R.	93,187	86,530	+6,657	76	76
Chic. & West. Mich.	163,667	129,667	+34,000	58	58
Choc. Okla. & Gulf.	78,304	42,003	+36,301	220	220
Ch. Geo. & Ports.	3,980	4,338	-358	42	42
Chn. N. O. & Tex. Pac.	338,547	290,703	+47,844	346	336
Chn. Portm'th & Va.	22,716	19,411	+3,304	111	111
Clev. Canton & So.	81,827	54,914	+26,913	216	210
Clev. Cin. Ch. & St. L.	1,184,293	1,131,811	+52,482	1,831	1,839
Peoria & Eastern	145,343	140,215	+5,128	342	352
Clev. Lorain & Wheel.	114,030	90,007	+24,023	192	192
Colorado Midland	137,151	137,095	+56	350	350
Col. Hook. Val. & Tol.	231,547	188,920	+42,627	341	346
Col. San'y. & Hook.	68,676	56,863	+11,813	273	273
Colo. & Lake	1,250	1,150	+100	22	22
Deny. & Rio Grande.	614,800	514,030	+100,770	1,666	1,666
D. Moines No. & West.	33,819	34,555	-736	15	150
D. Moines & Kan. C.	14,934	13,605	+1,329	112	112
Det. G. Rap. & West.	114,377	99,273	+15,104	334	334
Det. & Lima North.	39,177	14,185	+24,992	102	102
Ind. So. Shore & Atl.	136,067	122,444	+13,623	548	589
Elgin Joliet & East.	148,957	100,544	+48,413	197	177
Evansv. & Indianap.	22,768	20,748	+2,020	156	156
Exeter & T. H. Harter.	93,320	77,106	+16,214	167	167
Flint & Pere Marq.	269,897	247,766	+22,131	648	648
Ft. Worth & Rio Gr.	35,597	17,934	+17,663	146	146
Gadsden & Atl. Un.	599	699	-100	11	11
Georgia.....	147,043	123,041	+24,002	307	307
Georgia & Alabama.	103,576	79,733	+23,843	458	458
Ja. South. & Florida	80,463	63,947	+16,516	285	285
Gr. Rapids & Indiana.	182,203	164,423	+17,780	442	435
Lake Erie & Western	35,079	35,118	-39	92	92
Traverse City.	3,569	3,564	+5	26	26
Musk. Gr. R. & Ind.	12,574	8,783	+3,791	37	37
Gr. Trunk of Can.	2,048,970	1,803,279	+245,691	4,036	4,036
Chic. & Gr. Tr'k.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Det. Gr. Hav. & M.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. No.—S. P. M. & M.	1,382,763	998,544	+384,219	3,780	3,720
Eastern of Minn.	106,143	84,935	+21,208	72	72
N. Minn. Central.	159,165	153,958	+5,207	226	226
Gulf Beach't. & K. C.	13,523	10,897	+2,626	65	65
Gulf & Chicago.	4,569	3,600	+969	62	62
Hoosac Tun. & Wilm.	4,462	3,766	+696	25	25
Illinois Central.....	2,232,665	1,799,814	+432,847	3,808	3,130
Internat'l & Gt. No.	292,039	290,038	+2,001	775	775
Interoceanic (Mex.)	267,000	217,800	+49,200	53	531
Iowa Central.....	144,383	131,951	+12,432	509	509
Irob.....	5,387	3,146	+2,241	72	72
Kanawha & Mich.	37,182	32,945	+4,237	172	172
Kan. C. F. S. & Mem.	393,433	369,615	+23,818	975	975
Kan. C. Mem. & Bir.	137,646	93,021	+44,625	276	276
Kan. City & N. W.	34,118	30,222	+3,896	174	153
Kan. C. Itv. & Omaha.	9,633	23,065	-13,432	194	194
Kan. C. Pittsb. & Gulf.	273,979	156,490	+117,489	814	644
Kan. City Sub. Belt	39,248	30,420	+8,828	35	35
Leokuk & Western	32,404	30,420	+1,984	148	148
Lake Erie & Western	291,474	270,846	+20,628	723	725
Lake Erie & River.	26,000	25,000	+1,000	90	90
Ohio Island R.R.	271,664	25,480	+19,990	375	375
Los Angeles Term'l	5,847	7,374	-1,527	50	50
Louisv. Evans. & St. L.	126,373	120,546	+5,827	372	372
Louisv. Hend. & St. L.	46,924	39,190	+7,734	166	166
Louisv. & Nashville.	1,830,480	1,694,495	+135,985	2,985	2,975
Louisv. & Birmingham.	4,392	4,922	-530	97	97
Manitowish.	4,392	5,576	-1,184	44	44
Marquette & Chgo.	113,978	111,978	+1,973	331	331
Mexican Central.	1,155,000	1,133,242	+21,758	1,950	1,956
Mexican National.	499,422	506,880	-7,458	1,219	1,219
Mexican Railway.	324,000	230,500	+94,500	321	321
Mexican Southern.	41,240	43,553	-2,313	227	227
Minn. & St. Louis.	166,663	166,938	-275	370	370
Minn. St. P. & S. Ste. M.	31,432	262,173	+19,741	1,189	1,189
Mo. Kans. & Tex. Sys.	890,000	780,647	+109,353	2,197	2,197
Northwestern Pac.	2,167,000	1,861,466	+305,534	4,933	4,933
Central Branch.	116,000	87,389	+28,611	388	388
Mobile & Birmingham.	30,479	20,431	+10,048	149	149
Mobile & Ohio.	363,490	323,123	+40,367	681	687
St. Louis. Chat. & St. L.	460,614	417,204	+43,410	905	905
Y. Cen. & Hud. Riv.	3,669,613	3,692,022	-22,409	2,395	2,395
Y. Ont. & West.	308,157	307,476	+681	451	451
York & Western.	93,608	72,943	+20,665	1,570	1,570
York & Pacific.	1,841,162	1,309,949	+531,213	3,467	3,467
Ohio River.	52,000	73,400	-21,400	244	244
Ohio River & Char.	24,911	14,744	+10,167	224	211

Name of Road.	Gross Earnings.			Mileage	
	1898.	1897.	Increase or Decrease.	1898.	1897.
Ohio River & L. Erie.	\$ 2,507	\$ 2,448	\$ +59	36	36
Ohio Southern.	61,562	55,044	+6,518	286	286
Oregon R.R. & Nav.	573,846	306,568	+267,278	1,085	1,085
Pac. Dec. & Evans.	70,897	67,583	+3,314	331	331
Pittab. Bess. & L. E.	83,878	42,193	+41,685	229	183
Pittab. Lish. & West.	3,978	4,209	-231	25	25
Pittab. & Western.	146,598	119,564	+27,034	227	227
Pittab. Cleve. & Tol.	91,187	62,729	+28,458	77	77
Pittab. Pa. & Fair.	2,321	19,165	+4,036	61	61
Rio Grande South'n.	35,063	27,173	+7,890	180	180
Rio Grande Western.	25,400	181,270	+74,200	550	550
St. Jos. & Gr. Island.	94,930	9,310	+85,620	251	251
St. L. Chic. & St. P.	2,376	25,064	+3,811	111	111
St. L. Kennett & So.	4,667	3,785	+882	20	20
St. Louis & S. Fran.	570,238	502,675	+67,563	1,274	1,162
St. Louis Southwestern.	420,300	237,851	+182,449	1,223	1,223
St. Paul & Duluth.	118,193	105,609	+12,584	244	244
Santa Fe Pres. & Ph.	62,225	56,574	+5,651	193	193
San Fran. & No. Pac.	54,582	49,494	+5,088	165	165
Sher Shreve & South.	22,117	21,684	+433	153	153
So. Haven & Eastern.	1,799,083	1,706,763	+92,320	4,927	4,927
Southern Railway.	18,884	15,116	+3,768	176	176
Texas & Pacific.	622,845	516,926	+105,919	1,499	1,499
Tex. Sab. Val. & N.W.	3,948	3,041	+907	38	38
Tol. & Ohio Central.	139,648	128,729	+10,919	371	371
Tol. Peoria & West'n.	76,671	70,729	+5,942	248	248
Tol. St. L. & K. City.	184,041	177,190	+6,851	451	451
Un. Pac. Den. & Gulf.	246,210	195,972	+50,238	974	974
Wabash.	1,157,541	936,438	+221,103	1,936	1,936
West. N. Y. & Penn.	231,700	211,997	+19,703	651	651
West Va. Cen. & Pitta.	104,459	97,548	+6,911	152	152
Wheeling & Lake Erie.	110,422	79,018	+31,404	247	247
Wisconsin Central.	39,993	341,994	+31,999	937	937
Total (136 roads).	4,720,772	40,959,408	+6,241,964	101,507	100,343

* For three weeks only.

† Includes Chesapeake Ohio & Southwestern, Ohio Valley and Chicago & Texas for 1898 only.

‡ Excludes of Galv. Hous. & Houston are excluded for both 1898 and 1897.

§ For four weeks to March 26.

GROSS EARNINGS FROM JANUARY 1 TO MARCH 31.

Name of Road.	1898.	1897.	Increase.	Decrease.
Alabama Gt. Southern.	\$ 444,731	\$ 381,129	\$ 63,602	
Ala. N. O. & Tex. Pac.	367,745	333,343	34,402	
N. O. & Northeast'n.	194,122	157,364	36,758	
Alabama & Vicksburg.	187,783	149,240	38,543	
Vicksburg Sh. & Pac.	399,915	365,377	34,538	
Ann Arbor.	77,991	59,923	18,068	
Atl. Coast & North'n.	133,293	123,743	9,550	
Balt. & O. South-west.	1,633,522	1,444,433	189,089	
Birmingham & Atlantic	6,722	5,347	1,375	
Buff. Roch. & Pittsburg.	829,339	739,019	90,320	
Burl. Ced. Rap. & No.	964,892	935,249	29,643	
Canadian Pacific.	5,216,969	4,113,963	1,103,006	
Central of Georgia.	1,458,688	1,398,922	59,766	
Chesapeake & Ohio Bay.	2,517,920	2,730,110	-212,190	
Chic. & East'n Illinois.	1,046,740	983,307	63,433	
Chic. Great Western.	1,274,606	1,139,106	135,500	
Chic. Ind. & Loui.	702,281	624,550	77,731	
Chic. Milw. & St. Paul.	7,672,329	6,466,514	1,205,815	
Chic. Peoria & St. Louis	2,27,938	208,543	21,395	
Chic. Rock Isl. & Pac.	4,078,977	3,929,134	149,843	
Chic. Term'l Transfer.	273,457	267,998	5,459	
Chic. & West Michigan.	403,577	353,039	50,538	
Choc. Okla. G. Gulf.	457,602	243,233	214,369	
Cin. Georg. & Portsm'th	12,265	12,231	34	
Cin. N. O. & Texas Pac.	992,543	815,501	177,042	
Cinn. Portsm'th & Va.	61,408	52,243	9,165	
Cleveland Canton & So.	154,459	142,809	11,650	
Clev. Cin. Chic. & St. L.	3,344,554	3,173,799	170,755	
Peoria & Eastern.	419,428	403,392	16,036	
Cleve. Lorain & Wheel.	35,132	29,901	5,231	
Colorado Midland.	400,592	337,579	63,013	
Col. Hock. Val. & Ft. P.	607,132	544,761	62,371	
Col. San'y & Hocking.	183,518	176,901	6,617	
Colusa & Lake.	4,650	3,800	850	
Deny. & Rio Grande.	1,826,442	1,435,058	391,384	
Des Moines No. & West.	120,477	98,923	21,554	
Des Moines & Kan. City.	44,212	37,248	6,964	
Det. Gr. Rap. & West.	318,170	279,270	38,900	
Det. & Lima Northern.	113,613	39,567	74,046	
Dul. So. Shore & Atl.	358,648	317,173	41,475	
Elgin Joliet & Eastern.	394,774	274,422	120,352	
Evansv. & Indianapolis.	65,992	59,081	6,911	
Evansv. & Terre Haute.	275,229	239,343	35,886	
Flint & Pere Marquette.	714,446	635,039	79,407	
Ft. Worth & Rio Gr'de.	113,067	61,941	51,126	
Gadsden & Atalla Un.	1,843	2,064	-221	
Georgia.	417,483	424,231	-6,748	
Georgia & Alabama.	320,522	265,686	54,836	
Ga. South'n & Florida.	238,157	210,422	27,735	
Gr. Rapids & Indiana.	450,061	434,735	15,326	
Om. Rich. & Ft. Wayne.	94,467	94,015	452	
Traverse City.	9,314	9,713	-399	
Mus. Gr. R. & Ind.	31,547	24,896	6,651	
Grand Trunk.	5,639,755	4,965,139	674,616	
Chic. & Gr. Trunk.				
Det. Gr. H. & Milw.				
Great Nor. St. P. & M. & M.	3,494,476	2,593,426	911,050	
Eastern of Minnesota.	301,313	260,955	40,358	
Montana Central.	493,051	462,089	30,962	
Gulf Beaumont & K. C.	34,511	2,951	31,560	
Gulf & Chicago.	14,243	11,312	2,931	
Honolulu & Wilm.	10,538	1,562	8,976	
Illinois Central.	6,902,793	5,452,120	1,450,673	
Int. & Great Northern.	901,936	847,736	54,200	
Intercoastal (Mex. C.)	782,410	625,950	156,460	
Iowa Central.	42,959	378,131	-335,172	
Iron Railway.	13,035	10,138	2,897	
Kanawha & Michigan.	120,925	103,830	17,095	
Kansas C. Ft. S. & Mem.	1,220,433	1,119,077	101,356	
Kan. City Mem. & Bir.	414,762	311,714	103,048	
Kan. City & N. W.	10,108	91,723	-81,615	
Kan. City & Omaha.	63,076	71,345	-8,269	
Kan. City Pitts. & Gulf.	736,030	357,415	378,615	
Kan. City Sub. Belt.	11,183	83,586	-72,403	
Keokuk & Western.	99,238	92,016	7,222	

Name of Road.	1898.	1897.	Increase.	Decrease.
Lake Erie & Western.	\$ 829,243	\$ 782,114	\$ 47,129	
Lehigh & Hudson River	87,959	80,109	7,850	
Long Island R.R.	707,839	626,407	81,432	
Los Angeles Terminal.	29,334	17,741	11,593	
Louisv. Evansv. & St. L.	364,782	321,266	43,516	
Louisv. Hend. & St. L.	120,112	106,084	14,028	
Louisville & Nashville.	5,393,148	4,863,295	529,853	
Macon & Birmingham.	16,187	16,863	-676	
Manistique.	24,601	29,095	-4,494	
Memphis & Charleston.	399,140	322,484	76,656	
Mexican Central.	3,292,189	3,214,338	77,851	
Mexican National.	1,495,624	1,445,444	50,180	
Mexican Railway.	969,900	869,500	100,400	
Mexican Southern.	152,493	1,3,161	149,332	
Minneapolis & St. Louis	470,872	429,285	41,587	
Minn. St. P. & S. Ste. M.	824,022	679,415	144,607	
Missouri K. & Tex. sys.	2,691,491	2,623,910	67,581	
Mo. Pacific & Iron Mt.	6,210,114	5,366,795	843,319	
Central Branch.	318,354	256,649	61,705	
Mobile & Birmingham.	107,895	81,307	26,588	
Mobile & Ohio.	1,084,150	977,419	106,731	
Wash. Chatt. & St. L.	1,359,580	1,249,437	109,293	
N. Y. Cent. & Hud. Riv.	10,755,422	10,138,425	616,997	
N. Y. Ontario & West'n.	849,893	818,829	31,064	
Norfolk & Western.	2,724,801	2,515,369	209,432	
Northern Pacific.	4,791,547	3,328,372	1,463,175	
Ohio River.	184,298	197,971	-13,673	
Ohio Riv. & Charleston.	60,361	50,640	9,721	
Ohio River & L. Erie.	6,900	6,893	7	
Ohio Southern.	195,374	156,099	39,275	
Oregon R. & Navigat'n.	1,540,945	863,627	677,318	
Peoria Dec. & Evansv.	212,145	217,409	-5,264	
Pittab. Bess. & L. Erie.	191,388	111,138	80,250	
Pittab. Lisbon & West'n.	11,914	11,911	3	
Pittaburg & Western.	350,151	319,931	30,220	
Pittab. Cleve. & Tol.	214,065	160,248	53,817	
Pittab. Paines. & Fpt.	52,113	45,713	6,400	
Rio Grande Southern.	104,374	107,701	-3,327	
Rio Grande Western.	695,701	514,673	181,028	
St. Jos. & Grand Island.	310,035	286,204	23,831	
St. L. Chic. & St. Paul.	83,925	72,976	10,949	
St. L. Kennett & South.	17,557	14,511	3,046	
St. Louis & San Fran.	1,649,948	1,391,254	258,694	
St. Louis Southwestern.	1,355,909	1,095,179	260,730	
St. Paul & Duluth.	317,523	233,624	83,899	
Santa Fe Pres. & Ph.	177,853	151,368	26,485	
San Fran. & No. Pacific.	165,012	137,392	27,620	
Sherman Shreve & So.	77,450	72,468	4,982	
South Haven & East'n.	5,515	4,905	610	
Southern Railway.	5,184,137	4,843,648	340,489	
Texas Central.	72,641	52,693	19,948	
Texas & Pacific.	1,968,386	1,665,232	303,154	
Tex. Sab. Val. & N. W.	11,497	8,497	2,999	
Toledo & Ohio Central.	394,098	368,436	25,662	
Toledo Peoria & West'n.	22,476	2,972	19,504	
Tol. St. L. & Kan. City.	490,474	507,810	-17,336	
Union Pac. Den. & Gulf.	871,628	679,004	192,624	
Wabash.	3,052,105	2,634,355	417,750	
West. N. Y. & Pa.	665,744	6,4197	51,547	
Wheeling & Lake Erie.	324,875	223,344	101,531	
Wisconsin Central.	1,087,635	922,612	165,023	
Total (136 roads).	133,447,296	115,644,767	17,802,529	
Net Increase.			17,802,529	

* For three weeks only in March.

† Includes Chesapeake & Ohio Southwestern, Ohio Valley and Chicago & Texas for 1898 only.

‡ To March 26.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR MARCH.

The Bureau of Statistics at Washington has this week issued the statement of the country's foreign trade for March, and from it and previous statements we have prepared the following interesting summaries. The tables are the same as those heretofore given by us in our article on the Financial Situation.

FOREIGN TRADE MOVEMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

In the following tables three figures (000) are in all cases omitted.

	1897-8.			1896-7.		
Torch'd disc.	Exports. \$	Imports. \$	Excess. \$	Exports. \$	Imports. \$	Excess. \$
July-Sept....	256,475	131,937	+124,538	221,450	152,433	+69,017
Oct.-Dec....	353,471	153,890	+199,581	339,776	159,491	+180,285
January....	108,443	50,811	+57,632	91,932	51,364	+40,568
February....	94,954	53,055	+41,899	79,821	59,388	+20,433
March.....	114,813	61,508	+53,305	87,882	76,351	+11,531
Total.....	926,101	455,209	+470,892	822,230	498,897	+323,333
Gold.						
July-Sept....	7,587	9,955	-2,368	13,939	39,122	-25,183
Oct.-Dec....	1,584	16,098	-14,514	1,173	37,872	-36,699
January....	4,837	5,698	-861	371	857	-486
February....	1,049	5,492	-4,443	317	515	-198
March.....	609	30,209	-29,600	572	894	-322
Total.....	13,517	66,511	-52,994	16,392	79,590	-63,198
Silver.						
July-Sept....	14,453	3,310	+11,143	16,548	2,510	+14,038
Oct.-Dec....	16,005	4,387	+11,618	16,588	4,050	+12,538
January....	4,262	544	+3,717	3,969	878	+3,130
February....	3,744	899	+2,845	4,060	763	+3,297
March.....	3,925	445	+3,480	4,016	480	+3,536
Total.....	42,169	9,099	+33,070	46,710	8,881	+37,829
Gold in Ore.						
July-Sept....	3	1,125	-1,122	58	582	-524
Oct.-Dec....	6	1,405	-1,399	96	611	-515
January....	2	776	-774	71	896	-815
February....	....	829	-829	16	299	-270
March.....	70	472	-402	3	556	-553
Total.....	81	4,603	-4,522	244	2,429	-2,185

	1897-8.			1896-7.		
	Exports.	Imports.	Excess.	Exports.	Imports.	Excess.
Silver in Ore.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
July-Sept.	5,473	-5,473	228	4,392	-4,164	
Oct.-Dec.	50	4,835	-4,785	428	4,534	-4,106
January	39	1,991	-1,952	157	1,907	-1,750
February	7	1,057	-1,050	66	1,568	-1,502
March	8	1,769	-1,761	24	1,519	-1,495
Total.....	104	13,723	-13,619	993	13,920	-13,917

+ Excess of exports. - Excess of imports.

We subjoin the totals for merchandise, gold and silver for the nine months since July 1 for six years.

Nine Mos.	MERCHANDISE.			GOLD.			SILVER.		
	Exports.	Imports.	Excess of Exports.	Exports.	Imports.	Excess of Exports.	Exports.	Imports.	Excess of Exports.
1897-98	236,161	455,200	219,039	13,598	71,111	57,513	42,578	24,924	17,749
1898-99	223,388	498,867	275,479	16,636	2,000	15,636	47,613	23,001	25,012
1899-00	240,347	607,850	367,503	13,164	30,544	17,380	45,749	23,097	23,052
1900-01	202,047	535,539	333,492	11,820	23,937	12,117	33,980	14,408	19,777
1901-02	209,394	440,871	231,477	14,682	55,287	40,605	39,329	16,921	23,106
1902-03	253,390	643,788	390,398	17,662	52,264	34,602	31,323	18,929	12,994

* Excess of imports.

Similar totals for the three months since January 1, make the following exhibit.

Three Mos.	MERCHANDISE.			GOLD.			SILVER.		
	Exports.	Imports.	Excess of Exports.	Exports.	Imports.	Excess of Exports.	Exports.	Imports.	Excess of Exports.
1898	316,916	165,382	151,534	4,418	13,317	8,899	12,094	6,788	5,978
1897	261,056	186,948	74,110	1,370	3,212	1,842	13,920	7,116	6,705
1896	240,347	197,522	42,825	13,164	22,968	9,804	13,473	8,114	7,359
1895	202,374	195,157	7,217	30,905	14,367	16,538	10,617	4,461	6,136
1894	216,627	165,476	51,151	30,963	8,817	22,146	4,438	12,546	8,477
1893	193,977	231,432	37,455	34,951	8,407	26,544	10,378	8,241	2,052

* Excess of imports.

In these tables of totals gold and silver in ore for all fiscal and calendar years except 1892-93 are given under the heads respectively of gold and silver; for 1892-93 both are included in the merchandise figures.

The following shows the merchandise balance for each year back to 1875.

9 months ending Mar. 31—		3 months ending Mar. 31—	
1875.....Exports.	\$536,917	1875.....Exports.	\$1,695,570
1876.....Exports.	60,200,205	1876.....Exports.	30,620,507
1877.....Exports.	154,775,992	1877.....Exports.	41,520,311
1878.....Exports.	203,114,701	1878.....Exports.	101,155,003
1879.....Exports.	229,272,061	1879.....Exports.	7,647,006
1880.....Exports.	159,082,291	1880.....Exports.	22,561,873
1881.....Exports.	234,340,790	1881.....Exports.	73,129,089
1882.....Exports.	65,094,218	1882.....Exports.	24,495
1883.....Exports.	105,410,462	1883.....Exports.	50,934,993
1884.....Exports.	83,222,414	1884.....Exports.	21,102,333
1885.....Exports.	157,994,856	1885.....Exports.	49,646,123
1886.....Exports.	44,513,454	1886.....Exports.	553,978
1887.....Exports.	68,580,226	1887.....Exports.	17,626,856
1888.....Exports.	15,647,454	1888.....Exports.	17,925,299
1889.....Exports.	33,548,303	1889.....Exports.	5,623,324
1890.....Exports.	111,902,104	1890.....Exports.	24,662,466
1891.....Exports.	79,731,751	1891.....Exports.	26,905,586
1892.....Exports.	209,783,096	1892.....Exports.	53,932,222
1893.....Exports.	9,652,483	1893.....Exports.	37,451,905
1894.....Exports.	228,457,354	1894.....Exports.	50,951,614
1895.....Exports.	87,518,406	1895.....Exports.	7,215,171
1896.....Exports.	70,590,561	1896.....Exports.	42,664,737
1897.....Exports.	323,413,622	1897.....Exports.	74,112,357
1898.....Exports.	470,961,693	1898.....Exports.	150,832,678

FAILURES FOR FIRST QUARTER OF 1898.—The following figures, prepared from Messrs. R. G. Dun & Co's. statement show the number of failures in the United States and Canada during the quarter ending March 31, 1898. For purposes of comparison like figures for the corresponding periods of the preceding year are given:

States and Territories.	Quarter ending March 31, 1898.		Quarter ending March 31, 1897.	
	No. of Failures.	Amount of Liabilities.	No. of Failures.	Amount of Liabilities.
New England States.....	526	\$6,536,014	461	\$4,555,288
Middle States.....	750	9,422,254	977	17,419,354
Southern States.....	678	4,029,717	732	8,169,457
Southwestern States.....	298	1,819,335	320	2,943,385
Central States.....	737	5,565,483	704	9,934,680
Western States.....	348	2,086,849	390	3,196,309
Pacific States and Territories.	330	2,187,469	348	1,784,438
Aggregate United States.....	3,657	\$31,710,421	3,932	\$48,007,911
Dominion of Canada.....	423	\$2,941,087	674	\$5,185,000

FAILURES BY BRANCHES OF TRADE.

We take from Dun's Review the following statement showing the failures in the United States by branches of trade for the quarter ending March 31 in each of the last three years.

FAILURES BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS.

Manufacturers.	First Quarter.					
	1898.		1897.		1896.	
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.
Iron, foundries and mills.	20	\$37,500	26	2,265,096	31	1,416,948
Machinery and tools.....	63	2,022,619	43	1,803,361	36	1,991,704
Woolen crops and knit goods.	11	341,600	15	568,500	17	1,351,240
Cottons, lace and hosiery..	77	404,890	20	476,000	10	906,824
Leather, carpentry and cooper's	97	2,623,529	118	2,515,547	146	4,719,449
Clothing and millinery.....	56	497,203	68	747,504	91	1,125,596
Hats, gloves and furs.....	11	1,004,000	9	47,484	10	388,354
Chemicals, drugs and paints.	30	1,110,109	35	403,462	30	78,774
Printing and engraving....	41	200,367	53	641,105	51	1,161,486
Milling and bakers.....	45	277,722	31	911,910	34	970,072
Leather shoes and harness.	46	606,568	52	1,248,482	47	1,248,482
Liquors and tobacco.....	33	595,637	45	2,175,848	52	2,282,831
Glass earthenware and brick	23	388,276	22	94,886	30	467,009
All other.....	206	2,880,660	251	7,410,519	230	4,781,100
Total manufacturing.....	687	12,410,012	778	22,412,144	835	25,507,336
Traders.	484	2,632,633	505	2,490,485	494	2,850,773
General stores.....	775	2,356,035	616	2,674,297	606	3,800,447
Groceries, meats and fish..	49	515,842	106	767,118	9	562,219
Drugs and hardware.....	247	871,973	280	1,164,068	282	1,044,587
Clothing and furnishing....	213	1,694,278	222	1,933,869	232	1,044,587
Dry goods and carpets.....	175	1,737,432	207	2,064,525	236	4,350,723
Shoes, rubbers and trunks.	148	861,444	107	1,680,752	174	3,200,448
Books and stationery.....	88	804,532	107	945,479	91	1,930,509
Hardware, stoves and tools.	69	1,082,788	175	1,518,831	150	1,289,058
Drugs and paints.....	145	618,509	149	795,644	138	918,902
Jewelry and clocks.....	60	450,018	88	1,654,862	103	916,645
Books and papers.....	60	277,546	78	445,896	81	1,232,872
Hats, furs and gloves.....	19	920,154	31	117,475	60	690,921
All other.....	329	2,418,927	336	4,643,100	375	5,861,979
Total trading.....	3,917	17,470,815	3,078	24,046,074	3,116	31,424,312
Brokers and transporters.	63	1,829,594	81	1,549,163	77	2,468,107
Total commercial.....	3,980	19,300,409	3,159	25,595,238	3,193	33,892,419
Banking.....	24	1,997,660	74	12,744,660	51	4,761,979

NOTE.—Iron, woollens and cottons include all the branches of trade manufactures; machinery includes implements and tools; lumber includes saw-planing, shash and door mills, carpenters and coopers; clothing includes millinery and furnishings; hats include furs and gloves; chemicals include drugs, fertilizers, paints and oils; printing and books include engraving and maps; milling includes baking; leather and shoes include makers of harness, saddlery, trunks and rubber goods; liquors include tobacco, wines, brewers and beer; glass includes earthenware, pottery, brick, lime and cement; groceries include meats and fish; hotels include restaurants; dry goods include carpets and curtains; furniture includes crockery; hardware includes stoves and tools; and jewelry includes clocks and watches. Brokers include all real estate, note, insurance or produce dealers whose main business is not the handling of actual products, and transporters include all except incorporated railway companies.

Monetary and Commercial English News

[From our own correspondent.]

LONDON, Saturday, April 2, 1898.

President McKinley's message sent to Congress with the Maine report has made a most favorable impression throughout Europe and has given rise to the hope that war with Spain would be avoided. There has been a very considerable recovery on the Stock Exchange, not only in American but in most other securities in consequence. The general impression before Saturday, at all events in London, was that the fall upon the Stock Exchange had been brought about by large selling of alarmed bulls and of the more timid kind of investors. It was not thought probable that a large bear account had been opened. On Saturday the fortnightly settlement in mining shares, and on Monday the settlement in other shares, began. On both days it very soon became evident that there was a much larger bear account open than had been supposed, and that at once alarmed the bears and gave courage to the bulls.

The bear selling was by no means confined to Americans. Almost every kind of security had been knocked down, and there has been a corresponding recovery in almost every market since. On Thursday the recovery was damped by much selling from Paris. The monthly settlement on the Paris Bourse began on Friday morning, and the day before was what is called "option day." Most of those who had bought options did not exercise the right to call, and the selling in consequence was very heavy. Moreover, the proposed regulations of the Bourse bears heavily upon the outside market, or *Coulisse*, as it is called, and the *Coulissiers* in their disappointment and dissatisfaction have joined in bear operations, while of course the condition of Spanish finance is almost desperate, and naturally the Paris market is apprehensive on that score. The future, however, largely depends upon whether there is to be war or peace.

It is now an ascertained fact that China has leased Port Arthur and Talien-wan to Russia, and given her the right to build railways through Manchuria. But no quarrel between this country and Russia is believed in. Almost everywhere it is taken for granted that the British Government is about to acquire corresponding concessions from China, and that good relations will be maintained with Russia, France and Germany. M. Hanotaux, the French Foreign Minister, has openly stated nearly as much, and he laid much stress upon the fact that Great Britain, France and Russia are heartily co-operating in Crete.

The British House of Commons has passed the bill authorizing the Government to guarantee the Greek loan. There is

no doubt felt that the French Assembly will do the same; and Russia is ready to give her guaranty when the other Powers are prepared. In Macedonia it is now believed that there will be no rising this spring. A little while ago there was much apprehension, but the Turkish Government has largely strengthened the garrison of the Province, and the Turkish forces in European Turkey are so formidable that it is not at all likely that Bulgaria will raise a disturbance, especially as Prince Ferdinand has reconciled himself with the Austrian Government. The West African question, M. Hanotaux stated at the beginning of the week, is making fair progress and will be settled amicably. Every day news is expected of a decisive battle with the Dervishes in the Soudan.

In India it looks as if all the frontier tribes were submitting, and that no further military operations would be necessary. In the meantime the country is recovering with wonderful quickness from the effects of the famine and the plague. But unfortunately the plague continues in Bombay. The exports from Burmah and Kurrachee are very large, and generally trade is active. But the exports from Bombay are greatly interfered with by the plague. The news from Argentina and Uruguay is good, but matters are still very bad in Brazil. And unfortunately the relations between Chili and Argentina have again become very strained. It will be recollected that the frontier dispute was referred to arbitration to the Queen, and it is expected that the original arrangement will be maintained and the arbitration carried out. Still, both Chili and Argentina are making military and naval preparations.

Trade at home continues good in spite of all political apprehensions, and there is still reason to hope that if those apprehensions were to abate there would be a very great increase in activity.

A considerable amount of gold has been withdrawn from the Bank of England this week for shipment to New York. There was some expectation that the Directors of the Bank of England might raise their rate of discount to 4 per cent on Thursday, but they decided not to do so. The impression here is that the very large withdrawals of deposits from the New York Associated Banks that have been going on so long is partly at least due to the desire of the banks in the interior to strengthen themselves against all contingencies, and that the withdrawals would cease, or at all events become greatly reduced in volume, if peace were assured. It is hoped, therefore, that the withdrawals will become small, and that consequently the shipments of gold will come to an end. If, on the contrary, they continue, the Bank rate will almost certainly be put up, although the time is not very favorable. On Tuesday morning next the interest on the national debt will be paid, and other moneys on account of interest and dividends will come out during the week, so that the additions made to the supplies in the open market will be large, while for the moment the Bank has lost control of the outside market, and could not, therefore, easily make effective a 4 per cent rate. But if April can be tided over without the loss of much gold the Bank will again get control of the market early in May. In the first place the Bank holds a very large amount of bills which will fall due in May, and if the Bank does not renew them it will receive very large payments from the outside market. In the second place the Chinese Government will pay the indemnity to Japan early in May, and the indemnity money will go into the Bank of England. For these two reasons alone the Bank of England will get complete control of the outside market. From the middle of April until the middle of May there will moreover be a considerable outflow of coin and notes to Scotland and Ireland. And thus it is probable that money will become scarce and dear, even if gold shipments cease altogether. For the moment gold is not going except to New York. The Russian demand has quite ceased; so has the German; and small amounts of Austrian gold are coming back from Vienna, while there are also occasional receipts of Japanese gold.

On the other hand, the British Government is about to appoint a Commission to inquire into the best means of establishing a gold standard in India, the idea being that the Indian Government could establish such a standard without a gold currency provided it held 10 or 15 millions sterling in gold. There is a possibility, therefore, that before very long the Indian Government may raise a considerable gold loan for the purpose of establishing a gold standard.

For all these reasons it looks as if the rates of interest and discount will be well maintained throughout the summer, even if they do not advance considerably.

There is no change to report in the Indian money market. As stated above, the exports of rice from Burmah and wheat from Kurrachee are very large. Consequently, there continues a good demand for money to move the crops. The Bank rate in Bombay remains 13 per cent, that in Bengal 12 per cent. In the interior rates are excessively high, 15 to 20

per cent, and in some cases even more being charged. The probability seems to be that rates will remain as high for some time yet. But in the course of April there ought to be an easier tendency, and in May, if not sooner, we may expect to see a considerable decline in rates. In June the export season will practically be at an end, as the monsoons ought then to set in.

For the financial year ended on Thursday night the total revenue received slightly exceeded 116 millions sterling, of which £9,402,000 were paid over to the local authorities and £106,614,000 were retained in the Treasury. These receipts are unprecedented, and give the most striking proof of the extraordinary prosperity of the country just now. Compared with the preceding year the revenue retained in the Treasury shows an increase of £2,664,000, and compared with the estimates of the Chancellor of the Exchequer last April, there is an increase of over 3½ millions sterling. The Government expenditure amounts to somewhat under 103 millions sterling, and the surplus is somewhat over £3,650,000.

The following return shows the position of the Bank of England, the Bank rate of discount, the price of consols, &c., compared with the last three years:

	1895. Mar. 30. £	1897. Mar. 31. £	1898. Apr. 1. £	1898. Apr. 2. £
Circulation.....	27,861,655	27,254,305	29,783,230	28,123,795
Public deposits.....	19,813,529	18,150,425	17,311,199	16,955,125
Other deposits.....	86,812,728	83,550,159	45,327,128	31,995,544
Government securities.....	14,398,979	14,372,893	15,214,563	12,467,739
Other securities.....	39,038,137	29,942,159	29,519,414	20,139,719
Reserve of notes and coin.....	31,682,393	28,896,180	37,129,465	28,420,255
Coin & bullion, both depart'ts.....	32,464,048	30,342,455	47,092,995	37,744,020
Prop. reserve to liabilities p.c.....	38 5-16	52 11-16	62½	62 13-16
Bank rate.....per cent.....	3	3	3	3
Consols, 2½ per cent.....	111½	111½	109 11-16	101¾
Silver.....	25 11-16d	23 5-16d	31½d.	30d.
Clearing-House returns.....	170,668,000	158,121,000	176,121,000	179,619,000

The rates for money have been as follows:

London.		Bank Rate.	Open Market Rates.						Interest allowed for deposits by		
			Bank Bills.			Trade Bills.			Joint Stock Banks.	Disc't H'ss	
			Three Months	Four Months	Six Months	Three Months	Four Months	Six Months		At Call.	7 to 14 Days.
Mar.	4	3	3½	3½	3½@3¼	3	3	3 @3¼	1½	2	3½
"	11	3	3		2½	3¼	3¼	3¼	1½	2	3½
"	18	3	3½@3	3½@3	3½	3¼	3¼	3¼	1½	2	3½
"	25	3	"		3	3¼	3¼	3¼	1½	2	3½
Apr.	1	18	3	2½	2½	3	3¼	3¼@3¼	1½	2	3½

9 15-16@3 3¼@15-16 13@3 1-16

The Bank rate of discount and open market rates at the chief Continental cities have been as follows:

Rates of Interest at	Apr. 1.		Mar. 25.		Mar. 18.		Mar. 11.	
	Bank Rate.	Open Market.	Bank Rate.	Open Market.	Bank Rate.	Open Market.	Bank Rate.	Open Market.
Paris.....	3	1½	3	1½	3	1½	3	1½
Berlin.....	3	3½	3	3½	3	3½	3	3½
Hamburg.....	3	3½	3	3½	3	3½	3	3½
Frankfort.....	3	3½	3	3½	3	3½	3	3½
Amsterdam.....	3	3½	3	3½	3	3½	3	3½
Brussels.....	3	3½	3	3½	3	3½	3	3½
Vienna.....	4	3½	4	3½	4	3½	4	3½
S. Petersburg.....	5½	4½	5½	4½	5½	4½	5½	4½
Madrid.....	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4
Copenhagen.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

The quotations for bullion are reported as follows:

GOLD.		Mar. 31.	Mar. 24.	SILVER.		Mar. 31.	Mar. 24.
London Standard.				London Standard.			
Bar gold, fine.....oz.	77 11	77 11	77 11	Bar silver, fine.....oz.	25 11	25 11	25 11
Bar gold, parting.....oz.	77 11½	77 11½	77 11½	Bar silver, contain'g	26 11	26 11	26 11
U.S. gold coin.....oz.	76 7½	76 7½	76 7½	do 5 gra. gold.....oz.	26 11	26 11	26 11
Capetown.....oz.	76 5	76 5	76 5	do 4 gra. gold.....oz.	26 11	26 11	26 11
French gold coin.....oz.	76 5	76 5	76 5	do 3 gra. gold.....oz.	25 11	25 11	25 11
Japanese yen.....oz.	76 6	76 5½	76 5½	Cake silver.....oz.	27 11	27 11	27 11
				Mexican dollars.....oz.	25 11	25 11	25 11

Messrs. Pixley & Abell write as follows under date of March 31:

Gold—The prices now offered are rather in advance of those recently quoted, in consequence of the increased American demand. In addition to open market arrivals, which have almost without exception been sent to New York, £246,000 has been taken from the Bank, in Eagles. The arrivals at the Bank total £155,000, chiefly in Sovereigns from Austria. Arrivals: Australia, £257,000; Straits, £3,000; Capetown, £374,000; Japan, £172,000; total, £2,406,000. Shipments 25th March: Bombay, £22,500; Calcutta, £20,000; total, £22,500.

Silver—The improvement noted last week did not last, and under the pressure of sales and an entire absence of Indian orders the price fell the following day to 25½ d. A small recovery has since taken place, and the market closes steady. The last Bombay price is Rs. 67. Arrivals: New York, \$155,000. Shipments: Bombay, \$173,600; Calcutta, \$60,000; total, \$233,600.

Mexican Dollars—These coin remain nominal, with no business.

The following shows the imports of cereal produce into the United Kingdom during thirty weeks of the season:

IMPORTS.		1897-8.	1896-7.	1895-6.	1894-5.
Imports of wheat, owt.	36,356,610	40,530,930	38,123,660	39,132,696	
Barley.....	13,467,494	15,473,080	15,439,240	17,605,774	
Oats.....	9,034,610	10,341,500	7,443,580	7,970,967	
Peas.....	1,637,380	2,099,240	1,646,960	1,453,539	
Beans.....	1,747,130	1,845,150	2,148,542	2,637,132	
Indian corn.....	28,183,960	35,833,830	27,731,700	15,285,314	
Flour.....	12,801,680	13,439,330	12,537,480	11,661,270	

Supplies available for consumption (exclusive of stocks on September 1):

September 1:	1897-8.	1896-7.	1895-6.	1894-5.
Wheat imported, cw.	36,356,610	40,530,930	38,123,660	39,132,596
Imports of flour.....	12,801,680	13,439,330	12,837,480	11,661,270
Sales of home-grown.....	17,161,549	16,017,462	9,724,608	13,771,020
Total.....	66,319,839	69,987,722	60,685,748	64,564,886
	1897-8.	1896-7.	1895-6.	1894-5.
Aver. price wheat, week 35¢.	4d.	27s. 9d.	24s. 10d.	20s. 0d.
Average price, season. 34s. 1d.		29s. 2d.	25s. 1d.	19s. 9d.

English Financial Markets—Per Cable.

The daily closing quotations for securities, etc., at London are reported by cable as follows for the week ending Apr. 15 :

LONDON.	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
Silver, per ounce.....d	25 ³ / ₁₆	25 ¹ / ₁₆	25 ⁷ / ₁₆	26	25 ¹⁵ / ₁₆	25 ⁷ / ₁₆
Gold, new, 24 carats.....			110 ⁵ / ₁₆	110 ³ / ₁₆	110 ¹ / ₁₆	110 ¹¹ / ₁₆
For account.....			111 ¹ / ₁₆	110 ³ / ₁₆	110 ⁷ / ₁₆	110 ⁷ / ₁₆
Fr's rentes (in Paris) fr.....	103-10		03-02 ¹ / ₂	102-75	02-47 ¹ / ₂	02-62 ¹ / ₂
Atch. Top. & Santa Fe.....			11 ⁷ / ₁₆	11 ¹ / ₁₆	11 ¹ / ₁₆	11 ³ / ₁₆
Do do pref.....			26 ³ / ₁₆	26	25 ³ / ₁₆	26 ³ / ₁₆
Canadian Pacific.....			83 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ³ / ₁₆	82	82 ³ / ₁₆
Chesapeake & Ohio.....			19	18 ⁷ / ₁₆	18 ⁷ / ₁₆	18 ⁷ / ₁₆
Ohio, Milw. & St. Paul.....			93 ¹ / ₁₆	91 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	91 ¹ / ₁₆
Dev. & Ed. Gr., pref.....			45	45	43 ¹ / ₁₆	44
Erie, common.....			12 ⁷ / ₁₆	12 ⁵ / ₁₆	12 ³ / ₁₆	12 ³ / ₁₆
1st preferred.....			34 ³ / ₁₆	33 ³ / ₁₆	33	33 ³ / ₁₆
Illinois Central.....			103	102 ¹ / ₂	101 ¹ / ₂	102
Lake Shore.....			186	186	185 ¹ / ₂	
Louisville & Nashville.....			52 ³ / ₁₆	50	49 ³ / ₁₆	50 ³ / ₁₆
Mexican Central, 4s.....			60	65 ³ / ₁₆	65 ³ / ₁₆	65 ³ / ₁₆
Mo. Kan. & Tex., com.....			11 ¹ / ₁₆	11 ¹ / ₁₆	10 ³ / ₁₆	10 ³ / ₁₆
N. Y. Cent'l & Hudson.....			115	114 ³ / ₁₆	112 ³ / ₁₆	113 ³ / ₁₆
N. Y. Cent'l & West'n.....			15 ¹ / ₁₆	15	14 ¹ / ₁₆	14 ³ / ₁₆
Norfolk & West'n, pref.....			47 ³ / ₁₆	46 ¹ / ₁₆	45 ³ / ₁₆	47
Northern Pacific, com.....			24 ¹ / ₁₆	23 ³ / ₁₆	22 ³ / ₁₆	24
Preferred.....			64 ¹ / ₁₆	63	62 ¹ / ₁₆	63 ¹ / ₁₆
Pennsylvania.....			58 ¹ / ₁₆	58 ¹ / ₁₆	57 ³ / ₁₆	58 ¹ / ₁₆
Phila. & Read., per sh.....			8 ³ / ₁₆	8 ³ / ₁₆	8 ³ / ₁₆	8 ³ / ₁₆
Phila. & Read., 1st pref.....			20 ³ / ₁₆	20 ³ / ₁₆	19 ³ / ₁₆	19 ³ / ₁₆
Phila. & Read., 2d pref.....			10 ³ / ₁₆	10 ³ / ₁₆	10 ³ / ₁₆	10 ³ / ₁₆
Southern Railway, com.....			8 ³ / ₁₆	8	8	8 ³ / ₁₆
Preferred.....			27 ¹ / ₁₆	26 ³ / ₁₆	26	27 ¹ / ₁₆
Union Pacific.....			20 ³ / ₁₆	20 ³ / ₁₆	19 ³ / ₁₆	20 ³ / ₁₆
Do new pref.....			55 ¹ / ₁₆	53 ³ / ₁₆	52 ³ / ₁₆	54 ³ / ₁₆
Wabash, preferred.....			16 ¹ / ₁₆	16	15 ¹ / ₁₆	15 ³ / ₁₆

Commercial and Miscellaneous News

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR THE WEEK.—The following are the imports at New York for the week ending for dry goods April 7 and for the week ending for general merchandise April 8 also totals since the beginning of the first week in January.

FOREIGN IMPORTS AT NEW YORK.				
For week.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895
Dry goods.....	\$2,449,016	\$3,875,184	\$2,388,283	\$3,134,187
Gen'l mer'dise	7,681,953	8,899,339	6,830,472	7,817,794
Total	\$10,130,969	\$12,774,523	\$9,218,755	\$10,951,981
Since Jan. 1.				
Dry goods.....	\$82,946,534	\$63,343,765	\$42,585,648	\$47,836,917
Gen'l mer'dise	95,372,538	101,488,021	97,015,511	97,442,000
Total 14 weeks	\$126,319,072	\$137,511,586	\$139,599,159	\$145,279,000

The following is a statement of the exports (exclusive of specie) from the port of New York to foreign ports for the week ending April 11 and from January 1 to date:

EXPORTS FROM NEW YORK FOR THE WEEK.				
	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.
For the week.	\$9,224,413	\$7,143,876	\$7,138,554	\$7,553,987
Prev. reported	124,440,214	99,970,091	98,869,436	88,135,283
Total 14 weeks	\$132,664,627	\$107,113,967	\$106,007,990	\$95,689,270

The following table shows the exports and imports of specie at the port of New York for the week ending April 9 and since January 1, 1898, and for the corresponding periods in 1897 and 1896.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF SPECIE AT NEW YORK.				
Gold.	Exports.		Imports.	
	Week.	Since Jan. 1.	Week.	Since Jan. 1.
Great Britain.....		\$200	\$2,480,769	\$13,196,112
France.....			108,080	11,023,450
Germany.....			1,124,629	9,462,108
West Indies.....	\$6,800	3,752,585	5,188	795,181
Mexico.....			2,385	30,181
South America.....		95,842	6,206	200,195
All other countries.		392	3,791	90,077
Total 1898.....	\$6,800	\$3,840,019	\$3,731,046	\$34,797,730
Total 1897.....	2,000	1,060,321	18,651	1,102,212
Total 1896.....	1,694,808	14,412,018	595,770	17,947,740

Silver.	Exports.		Imports.	
	Week.	Since Jan. 1.	Week.	Since Jan. 1.
Great Britain.....	\$935,350	\$10,900,163	\$3,569	\$4,117
France.....	28,000	449,000		22,232
Germany.....		410		529
West Indies.....	54,250	227,276	9,350	123,479
Mexico.....		14,159	29,394	378,796
South America.....	14,252	147,505	32,242	263,461
All other countries.		600	4	15,068
Total 1898.....	\$1,031,852	\$11,739,113	\$74,550	\$805,682
Total 1897.....	976,731	12,746,487	35,368	590,871
Total 1896.....	1,030,860	14,702,953	17,228	709,116

New York City Clearing House Banks.—Statement of condition for the week ending April 9, based on averages of daily results. *We omit two ciphers (00) in all cases.*

BANKS.	Capital	Surp's	Loans.	Specie.	Legats.	Deposits
Bank of New York.	\$3,000.	\$1,987.4	\$13,840.	\$3,300.	\$1,830.	\$11,110.
Manhattan Co.	2,050.	2,100.8	14,598.	4,947.	2,388.	18,210.
Trade of New York	2,000.	1,981.8	9,480.	2,763.4	1,730.	14,142.
Mechanics'	2,000.	1,981.8	9,480.	2,763.4	1,730.	14,142.
America	1,500.	2,597.2	19,403.	3,972.5	1,380.	9,078.
Phoenix	1,000.	236.3	3,746.	413.	655.	82,364.
City	750.	3,867.3	56,325.	23,549.4	4,145.1	77,722.
Chemical	300.	6,988.4	24,168.	6,977.1	250.1	2,847.
Merchants' Exch'ge	800.	163.9	4,779.	1,003.2	378.	36,600.
Galleatin	1,000.	1,710.4	7,107.	936.2	930.	5,232.
Bank of Albany	400.	1,067.7	2,472.	317.1	1,730.	1,329.
Mechanics' & Trad's	400.	228.5	1,068.	103.	173.	2,308.
Greenwich	200.	183.4	906.	102.1	198.	2,308.
Leather Manuf'rs	800.	477.9	3,249.	581.7	411.9	3,083.
Seventh	300.	98.1	1,800.	526.6	110.1	2,386.
Trade of New York	1,000.	497.7	1,800.	526.6	110.1	2,386.
American Exchange	5,000.	2,585.9	25,452.	2,993.	2,000.	2,762.
Commerce	5,000.	3,527.5	25,076.2	3,768.3	1,493.	20,608.
Broadway	1,000.	1,565.8	9,978.8	1,070.5	201.9	5,714.
Mercantile	1,000.	1,005.8	6,002.3	1,576.8	1,248.3	9,951.
City	1,000.	1,005.8	6,002.3	1,576.8	1,248.3	9,951.
Republic	1,500.	836.	16,334.2	3,426.	422.5	3,052.
Chatham	450.	880.3	6,990.4	821.1	771.8	8,098.
Peoples'	200.	260.	8,023.	272.	22.	2,287.
North America	1,000.	56.1	10,124.	2,181.	754.2	11,481.
Commerce	1,000.	2,219.6	24,062.4	2,181.	754.2	11,481.
Irving	600.	348.8	3,236.	651.	452.	82,247.
Citizens'	600.	377.1	3,275.	505.5	160.	6,023.
Nassau	600.	234.5	2,433.	448.	389.2	2,992.
Bank of Albany	600.	390.	1,168.	1,107.	610.4	5,170.
Shoe & Leather	1,000.	163.7	3,571.3	857.7	238.	6,082.
Cor Exchange	1,000.	1,314.	8,944.	1,161.	1,870.	10,231.
Continental	1,000.	221.1	5,167.	1,154.	387.2	6,021.
Oriental	1,000.	400.	1,154.	353.	452.3	1,840.
Mechanics' & Trad's	1,500.	5,581.5	22,298.	6,363.	1,150.	24,200.
Park	2,000.	3,240.5	34,960.	10,371.	4,399.4	37,344.
East River	250.	148.4	1,268.	232.	128.3	1,754.
Fourth	3,200.	2,033.6	18,196.3	3,956.	4,604.3	31,678.
Second	1,000.	1,882.	1,154.	1,267.	489.	11,260.
Seventh	300.	695.	5,591.	1,267.	240.	8,098.
Ninth	750.	281.8	3,145.	407.	250.	2,148.
First	500.	1,557.6	30,485.	4,802.	9,808.	28,742.
N. Y. Nat'l Exch'g.	300.	66.9	1,322.3	246.5	95.7	1,285.
Bank of Albany	300.	618.8	1,000.	618.8	309.8	8,129.
New York County	200.	420.8	3,171.	983.	342.7	3,007.
German American	750.	285.7	2,741.4	310.6	422.9	2,904.
Phases	1,000.	1,098.3	20,590.	8,208.5	3,706.	30,875.
Fifth Avenue	100.	1,118.	7,692.1	2,068.	889.5	9,654.
German American Exch'g.	100.	1,118.	7,692.1	2,068.	889.5	9,654.
Germania	200.	711.4	3,845.	576.2	705.9	3,007.
Lincoln	300.	690.9	6,478.2	1,441.	324.5	7,060.
Harford	300.	827.1	5,197.	1,241.	341.	1,763.
Fifth	300.	807.	1,855.	483.4	156.2	2,775.
First	300.	875.5	1,000.	506.	440.	2,000.
West Side	200.	341.1	2,289.	390.	325.	2,510.
Seaboard	500.	335.5	8,044.	2,949.	1,070.	10,656.
Sixth	200.	342.2	1,778.	239.	132.	1,493.
First Nat'l Exch'g.	2,100.	23,765.2	23,765.2	4,768.	2,768.	27,508.4
First Nat'l Exch'g.	300.	946.9	1,555.	502.	840.	1,400.
First Nat'l Exch'g.	300.	946.9	1,555.	502.	840.	1,400.
First Nat'l Exch'g.	1,200.	847.1	11,053.	2,474.1	1,812.	11,755.
First Nat'l Exch'g.	500.	302.9	3,101.5	599.2	202.5	3,335.4
First Nat'l Exch'g.	1,000.	314.6	3,577.2	1,071.	66.1	3,663.2
First Nat'l Exch'g.	250.	277.5	2,955.8	629.2	118.1	2,955.1
Total	\$9,032.77	74,259.1	587,783.3	142,970.7	59,518.7	690,938.

Reports of Non-Member Banks.—The following is the statement of condition of the non-member banks for the week ending April 9, based on averages of the daily results. *We omit two ciphers (00) in all cases.*

BANKS. (00s omitted).	Capital.	Surplus.	Loans & Inve. st- ments.	Specie & Bk's Notes.	Deposits, with Clear'g Agent.	Other Bk'ac.	Net Deposits.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
NEW YORK CITY.							
Astor Place.....	250.0	355.6	2,489.2	188.5	38.4	207.9	106.1
Colonial.....	100.0	48.6	899.9	7.7	90.4	158.6	850.9
Columbia.....	300.0	185.8	1,793.0	100.7	110.0	248.0	1,887.0
Electric W'd.....	100.0	126.6	1,181.9	66.8	12.9	12.9	1,269.9
Fourth-st National	100.0	44.1	671.0	15.1	108.6	194.0	908.5
Franklin Street.....	200.0	9.3	468.0	91.0	18.0	85.0	450.0
Gansevoort.....	200.0	24.3	684.3	7.8	42.4	63.4	4.9
Hamilton.....	200.0	44.5	677.7	62.1	105.3	103.8	1,324.2
100th & South Nat.	100.0	149.2	1,071.2	23.2	75.5	17.1	1,269.0
Home.....	100.0	81.8	477.2	88.0	54.5	67.2	22.8
Hudson River.....	200.0	186.8	1,135.0	25.0	70.0	228.0	1,187.0
Mount Morris.....	250.0	82.0	1,426.9	75.2	55.9	104.7	1,636.0
19th St. Nat.....	100.0	99.0	705.0	18.8	12.9	99.0	1,020.0
Nineteenth Ward.	100.0	22.3	600.0	20.0	120.0	107.0	8.2
Plaaz.....	100.0	105.7	1,185.6	16.6	141.3	151.2	1,280.1
Riveride.....	100.0	94.3	771.4	6.7	36.4	63.4	741.5
Standard National.	200.0	30.7	1,085.5	14.9	21.1	19.0	369.0
Union Sq.....	100.0	65.0	1,436.0	50.0	22.0	116.0	1,040.0
Twelfth Ward.....	200.0	148.7	1,119.4	26.8	99.0	103.5	1,444.0
Twenty-third W'd.	100.0	42.8	673.7	23.9	87.4	59.1	102.2
Union square.....	200.0	269.9	2,102.5	49.9	168.3	157.4	2,375.5
Yorkville.....	100.0	114.0	1,012.2	89.2	11.0	11.0	1,124.0
Astor.....	300.0	60.0	962.5	89.4	170.3	119.1	1,040.8
BROOKLYN.							
Bedford.....	150.0	110.3	965.8	29.2	33.8	81.0	85.0
Brooklyn.....	300.0	116.7	1,055.9	51.3	10.8	174.0	1,216.5
Brooklyn City.....	300.0	45.0	1,075.0	9.0	8.0	174.1	1,420.0
Eighth Ward.....	100.0	31.0	284.3	12.3	10.8	50.7	2.8
Fifth Avenue.....	100.0	51.2	550.2	25.0	23.7	56.3	38.1
Fulton.....	200.0	180.9	991.9	54.9	37.1	150.7	889.5
Kings County.....	100.0	174.0	78.4	10.0	7.0	12.0	88.5
Long Island City	252.0	30.7	2,189.4	22.2	223.0	738.3	2,927.7
Mechanics & Trade's	500.0	426.9	2,227.5	94.0	123.8	185.6	2,223.4
Nassau National.....	100.0	189.2	911.1	38.9	31.6	105.6	15.2
North Brooklyn	100.0	502.6	3,529.0	230.0	185.0	750.0	3,856.6
North Side.....	300.0	39.1	2,226.8	80.0	337.7	515.0	127.0
People's.....	100.0	108.7	1,243.5	10.2	48.8	102.5	8.3
Queens Co. (L.I.C.)	100.0	100.0	785.5	46.4	32.0	91.1	71.8
Scherhorn.....	100.0	117.6	1,092.2	106.6	23.2	261.1	169.0
Staten Island	100.0	60.2	404.0	28.0	18.0	12.0	49.2
Sprague National.....	100.0	60.2	404.0	5.5	35.7	11.3	504.2
Twenty-sixth W'd.	200.0	206.9	1,076.6	93.4	14.0	285.0	11.0
Union.....	100.0	51.2	350.0	7.9	18.3	37.3	102.4
Wall-st.....	100.0	48.1	285.3	8.3	16.7	30.0	58.5
Wall-st. Nat.....	100.0	31.5	456.9	15.4	34.0	28.2	9.7
W'ch City.....							
W'ch City.....	400.0	718.1	3,869.9	162.0	232.1	396.4	4,928.1
Ind. Co. Nat. J. C.	250.0	511.0	2,108.6	89.5	53.7	172.9	238.1
Ind. Nat. J.....	200.0	172.8	876.6	55.1	67.4	144.0	99.2
Ind. Nat. Hoboken	110.0	405.6	1,498.8	90.9	36.8	111.1	1,824.6
Ind. Nat. Hoboken	125.0	74.2	725.3	39.3	23.2	58.9	96.5
Bank of Staten Isl.	135.0	42.6	416.0	11.8	14.4	86.8	7
Ind Nat. Staten Isl.	100.0	68.2	651.2	16.3	25.3	86.2	528.2
Totals Apr. 9.....	2,212.0	3,371.2	30,807.2	7,760.4	4,190.0	8,532.0	9,066.5
Totals Apr. 2.....	2,212.0	3,371.2	30,807.2	7,150.4	3,707.7	8,230.9	8,455.7
Totals Mar. 26.....	2,212.0	3,371.2	30,022.1	7,322.0	3,003.0	7,770.3	7,994.0

For summaries of the weekly returns of the banks in New

New York City, Boston and Philadelphia Banks.—Below we furnish a summary of the weekly returns of the Clearing-House Banks of New York City, Boston and Philadelphia. The New York figures do not include results for the non-member banks.

BANKS.	Capital & Surplus.	Loans.	Specie.	Legals.	Deposits.	Clearings.
N. Y.						
Mar. 9.	133,241.8	607,278.9	129,278.9	70,328.6	948,177.4	788,075.9
Mar. 26.	133,241.8	600,104.4	130,289.6	65,674.5	935,050.5	13,841.4
Apr. 2.	133,241.8	595,851.2	141,582.2	64,723.8	932,236.8	13,865.5
Apr. 9.	133,241.8	587,783.3	142,977.0	59,513.7	939,836.9	13,884.1
Bos.						
Mar. 26.	68,587.6	190,879.0	11,733.0	9,351.0	180,679.0	5,392.0
Apr. 2.	68,587.6	179,716.0	11,382.0	9,351.0	178,178.0	5,423.0
Apr. 9.	68,587.6	178,035.0	11,474.0	8,890.0	176,250.0	5,563.0
Phila.						
Mar. 26.	35,388.0	117,369.0	34,117.0	123,183.0	5,760.0	61,239.5
Apr. 2.	35,388.0	118,875.0	33,340.0	121,414.0	5,560.0	69,561.6
Apr. 9.	35,388.0	112,845.0	34,287.0	119,790.0	5,815.0	60,990.7

* We omit two figures in all these figures.
† Including for Boston and Philadelphia the item "due to other banks."

FOREIGN TRADE OF NEW YORK—MONTHLY STATEMENT.—In addition to the other tables given in this department, made up from weekly returns, we give the following figures for the full months, also issued by our New York Custom House. The first statement covers the total imports and exports of merchandise and the Customs receipts for the nine months of the last two seasons.

MONTH.	MERCHANDISE MOVEMENT AT NEW YORK.				CUSTOMS RECEIPTS AT NEW YORK.	
	Imports.		Exports.		1897-98.	1896-97.
	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
July.....	33,400,976	33,254,119	31,142,803	30,830,037	12,290,574	8,259,048
August.....	36,541,439	32,294,914	31,345,828	28,030,172	5,201,728	5,450,768
September.....	38,184,443	33,649,399	37,473,736	30,490,160	5,302,542	7,021,220
October.....	31,024,412	33,199,146	34,492,610	35,486,788	6,799,006	7,163,420
November.....	31,112,980	32,451,174	32,340,749	32,020,550	6,929,147	6,646,183
December.....	34,421,230	33,965,417	39,535,451	35,741,700	7,879,352	7,285,200
January.....	34,646,613	34,415,116	39,918,558	33,467,694	10,464,000	7,703,400
February.....	36,015,776	34,974,444	31,057,349	30,318,791	10,602,73	8,359,760
March.....	41,239,420	40,848,380	40,359,039	34,532,480	10,578,029	17,679,633
Total.....	400,841,036	322,328,089	314,630,266	291,523,396	70,115,26	70,070,740

The imports and exports of gold and silver for the nine months have been as follows:

MONTH.	GOLD MOVEMENT AT NEW YORK.				SILVER—NEW YORK.	
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.	Exports.
	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1897-98.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
July.....	230,911	359,947	4,551,131	8,998,876	1,004,900	3,812,615
August.....	1,854,334	3,560,086	790,570	50,590	1,205,472	4,311,826
September.....	333,150	30,735,333	54,135	47,866	1,650,504	3,324,961
October.....	8,969,966	23,133,791	118,182	99,839	1,151,682	8,227,789
November.....	361,512	4,016,890	220,951	293,221	1,024,790	3,799,386
December.....	296,947	169,887	153,306	184,005	1,020,250	4,447,883
January.....	3,102,080	291,329	2,602,183	302,281	1,253,485	3,685,688
February.....	9,939,924	290,162	922,091	323,181	1,197,165	2,947,374
March.....	20,958,992	606,351	492,809	507,587	1,202,544	2,959,332
Total.....	43,100,594	63,119,776	9,940,392	10,808,000	10,770,898	33,116,453

Broadstock Figures Brought From Page 774.—The statements below are prepared by us from the figures of the New York Produce Exchange. The receipts at Western lake and river ports for the week ending Apr. 9, and since Aug. 1, for each of the last three years, have been as follows:

Receipts at—	Flour.	Wheat.	Corn.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.
	Bbls. 190 lbs.	Bush. 60 lbs.	Bush. 56 lbs.	Bush. 32 lbs.	Bush. 48 lbs.	Bush. 56 lbs.
Chicago.....	89,009	329,960	1,257,589	1,352,842	168,411	36,760
Milwaukee.....	16,500	54,000	58,500	92,000	152,500	26,400
Duluth.....	10,600	470,194	17,896	256,794	7,577	21,918
Minneapolis.....	3,057	595,000	25,320	55,040	.....	.....
Toledo.....	982	70,167	231,656	111,012	.....	4,164
Detroit.....	1,800	12,950	34,248	5,816	5,123	5,567
Cleveland.....	.....	40,785	108,002	62,715	.....	.....
St. Louis.....	10,255	53,877	464,885	130,280	18,000	9,800
Peoria.....	6,650	5,200	304,600	145,600	17,800	1,800
Kansas City.....	.....	118,600	131,600	59,000	.....	.....
Total.....	146,834	1,754,303	2,932,177	2,171,642	309,511	107,589
Same wk. '97.	131,078	1,602,596	1,926,242	1,943,441	333,008	62,087
Same wk. '96.	147,568	1,941,186	1,885,714	1,763,288	460,325	52,173
Since Aug. 1.	7,993,197	58,110,027	175,963,211	135,893,708	31,569,054	8,918,306
1897-98.....	8,176,716	182,461,584	117,875,456	127,084,093	34,047,760	6,697,609
1896-97.....	8,191,594	179,310,570	90,330,326	107,281,641	34,132,162	3,153,803

The receipts of flour and grain at the seaboard ports for the week ended Apr. 9, 1898, follows:

Receipts at—	Flour.	Wheat.	Corn.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.
	bbls.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
New York.....	140,114	1,09,175	816,723	436,800	42,900	31,200
Boston.....	.....	222,147	309,631	204,368	550	450
Montreal.....	7,439	39,139	110,490	.....	.....	500
Philadelphia.....	67,632	4,084	174,690	53,372	4,500	1,400
Baltimore.....	3,942	167,957	924,172	92,440	.....	93,759
Richmond.....	2,44	4,034	9,492	2,940	.....	.....
New Orleans.....	8,319	125,400	431,544	70,768	.....	.....
Portland, Me.....	21,505	31,05	.....	115,562	.....	.....
Newport News.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norfolk.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pensacola.....	.....	.....	111,420	.....	.....	.....
Mobile.....	.....	1,000	219,000	1,000	.....	.....
Port Arthur.....	21,354	80,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Galveston.....	.....	88,950	7,200	2,800	.....	2,000
St. Johns, N. B.....	6,199	73,355	.....	117,400	.....	.....
Total week.....	349,826	1,849,234	3,064,010	1,308,140	48,250	190,689
Week 1897.....	308,073	144,598	3,021,504	929,660	176,775	63,181

* Receipts do not include grain passing through New Orleans for foreign ports on through bills of lading.

Total receipts at ports from Jan. 1 to Apr. 9 compare as follows for four years:

Receipts of—	1895.	1897.	1896.	1898.
Flour.....bbls.	5,622,134	4,384,298	3,070,790	4,195,977
Wheat.....bush.	22,037,923	5,618,210	3,477,960	4,879,901
Corn....." "	56,919,041	61,999,456	10,346,328	7,311,924
Oats....." "	26,705,137	15,448,221	11,356,742	8,403,810
Barley....." "	1,961,937	2,782,267	2,090,219	1,179,918
Rye....." "	8,421,163	1,426,212	865,968	1,536,905
Total grain.....	110,941,301	90,678,586	36,535,173	21,867,158

The exports from the several seaboard ports for the week ending Apr. 9, 1898, are shown in the annexed statement:

Exports from—	Wheat.	Corn.	Flour.	Oats.	Rye.	Peas.	Barley.
	bush.	bush.	bbls.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
New York.....	872,829	721,881	103,740	351,541	114,834	3,183	61,680
Sept. 1 to.....	169,584	385,770	39,179	74,450	.....	.....	.....
Portland.....	61,768	.....	21,895	115,562	.....	89,598	.....
Philadelphia.....	.....	271,490	30,929	110,000	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	25,086	1,143,008	51,892	94,000	134,955	.....	.....
New Orleans.....	246,000	738,099	4,635	22,060	.....	.....	.....
Norfolk.....	.....	111,428	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newport News.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Johns, N.B.....	73,355	.....	6,199	117,400	8,538	10,075	.....
Galveston.....	18,155	232,856	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....
Mobile.....	16,000	219,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Port Arthur.....	50,000	.....	21,354	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pensacola.....	25,264	72,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total w.k.....	1,875,823	4,530,451	294,361	893,082	214,332	52,858	61,689
Same time '97.....	630,168	3,509,351	183,664	739,165	85,424	12,727	70,444

The destination of these exports for the week and since September 1, 1897, is as below.

Exports for	Flour.		Wheat.		Corn.	
Week Since Sept. 1.	Week Since Sept. 1.	Week Since Sept. 1.	Week Since Sept. 1.	Week Since Sept. 1.	Week Since Sept. 1.	Week Since Sept. 1.
Apr. 9, 1897.	Apr. 9, 1897.	Apr. 9, 1897.	Apr. 9, 1897.	Apr. 9, 1897.	Apr. 9, 1897.	Apr. 9, 1897.
United Kingdom.....	193,386	6,877,180	1,128,400	44,339,888	2,335,919	55,018,178
Continental.....	33,498	927,579	745,908	34,232,389	34,232,389	2,167,721
S. & C. America.....	10,136	6,212	.....	864,094	7,180	125,483
West Indies.....	.....	1,177	.....	1,376	1,376	1,000,762
Brit. N. A. Colonies.....	9,556	171,654	.....	2,700	760	.....
Other countries.....	1,380	199,658	.....	705,399	.....	427,359
Total.....	258,261	9,514,163	1,875,823	80,100,005	4,570,451	116,390,147
Total 1896-7.....	198,664	8,161,942	690,168	37,955,022	3,809,381	116,968,140

The visible supply of grain, comprising the stocks in granary at the principal points of accumulation at lake and seaboard ports, Apr. 9, 1898, was as follows:

In store at—	Wheat.	Corn.	Oats.	Rye.	Barley.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
New York.....	1,624,000	1,413,000	1,276,000	97,000	57,000
Albany.....	.....	125,000	90,000	.....	30,000
Buffalo.....	708,000	1,454,000	1,139,000	165,000	94,000
Chicago.....	5,895,000	10,500,000	1,197,000	534,000	323,000
Detroit.....	737,000	2,482,000	.....	168,000	.....
Milwaukee.....	104,000	164,000	1,000	76,000	3,000
St. Louis.....	8,000,000	3,350,000	3,390,000	1,410,000	414,000
Toledo.....	265,000	1,169,000	215,000	12,000	.....
Detroit.....	68,000	165,000	7,000	18,000	1,000
St. Louis.....	933,000	1,824,000	117,000	11,000	4,000
St. Paul.....	81,000	75,000	.....	.....	.....
Minneapolis.....	8,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....
Boston.....	643,000	598,000	284,000	19,000	.....
Portland.....	25,000	.....	21,000	.....	11,000
Montreal.....	102,000	57,000	1,019,000	45,000	40,000
Philadelphia.....	270,000	776,000	338,000	.....	.....
Peoria.....	1,000	581,000	133,000	2,000	23,000
Indianapolis.....	50,000	89,000	30,000	.....	.....
Kansas City.....	70,000	50,000	20,000	5,000	.....
St. Paul.....	1,022,000	1,048,000	1,300,000	250,000	.....
Minneapolis.....	11,245,000	910,000	1,230,000	143,000	21,000
On Mississippi River.....	154,000	81,000	.....	.....	.....
On Lakes.....	1,439,000	6,131,000	2,790,000	549,000	85,000
On canal and river.....	.....	46,000	.....	.....	.....
Total Apr. 9, 1898.....	30,190,000	40,100,000	13,540,000	3,511,000	1,197,000
Total Apr. 2, 1898.....	30,223,000	42,470,000	12,015,000	3,203,000	1,178,000
Total Apr. 10, 1897.....	37,708,000	24,967,000	13,287,000	3,644,000	2,703,000
Total Apr. 11, 1896.....	59,340,000	16,546,000	8,241,000	1,600,000	1,099,000
Total Apr. 13, 1895.....	70,490,000	12,321,000	5,737,000	213,000	490,000

Auction Sales.—Among other securities the following

Bankers' Gazette.

DIVIDENDS.

Name of Company.	Per Cent.	When Payable.	Books closed. (Days inclusive.)
Railroads (Steam.)			
Cin. Sandusky & Cleveland pref.	3	May 2	Apr. 22 to May 2
Nash. Chatt. & St. Louis (quar.)	1	May 2	Apr. 24 to May 2
Northern Pacific pref. (quar.)	1	June 3	May 11 to May 19
Street Railways.			
Brooklyn (N. Y.) City R.R.	2½	April 15	Apr. 10 to Apr. 15
Consolidated Trac. (Pittsburg)	3	May 5	Apr. 24 to May 2
New Eng. St. N. Haven (con. quar.)	¾	April 15	Apr. 13 to Apr. 15
New Orleans & Carrollton (quar.)	1½	April 20	Apr. 12 to Apr. 19
St. Charles St. N. Orleans (quar.)	1½	April 19	to Apr. 18
Trust Companies.			
N. Y. Security & Trust	5	May 2	Apr. 23 to
Miscellaneous.			
Sprague Electric pref.	3	May 2	Apr. 19 to May 2
United Elec. Securities pref.	\$3 50	May 2*	Apr. 23 to May 17
United States Rubber pref.	2	May 2	Apr. 23 to May 17
Worthington (H. R.) pref.	3½	May 2	Apr. 22 to May 2
Railway Equipment, Minn.	3	May 2	to

* Correction.

WALL STREET, FRIDAY, APRIL 15, 1898—3 P. M.

The Money Market and Financial Situation.—The security markets have been influenced chiefly by the uncertain political situation this week, and prices moved up and down in sympathy with the prevailing sentiment as to the probable outcome of international affairs. The President's message to Congress on Monday was less aggressive in tone than had been expected in some quarters, and was interpreted in Wall Street to foreshadow a possible settlement of the Cuban controversy by diplomacy rather than by force of arms. The stock market was strong on that day as a result of such interpretation, but the subsequent discussions in Congress have not increased that possibility, and the markets reflect the uncertainty which exists.

It is questionable whether the effects of war have not been already largely discounted. At the same time Stock Exchange quotations are still well above those which prevailed before the Naval Court of Inquiry made its report, and this is in face of the fact that financial operations are very much curtailed, investors are practically out of the market and money lenders are cautious. The grain markets have attracted attention, wheat futures having made a sharp advance. Grain bills have been a feature of the foreign exchange market. Gold imports have continued, but on a more limited scale, the amount for the week being \$5,345,000 and the total to date \$54,435,000. As intimated above, the money market has been dull. The offerings are limited, notwithstanding an advance in rates.

The open market rates for call loans on the Stock Exchange during the week on stock and bond collaterals have ranged from 2 to 4 per cent. To-day's rates on call were 3½ to 3¾ per cent. Prime commercial paper is quoted at 6½ to 6 per cent.

The Bank of England weekly statement on Thursday showed a decrease in bullion of £598,484 and the percentage of reserve to liabilities was 38.40, against 37.25 last week; the discount rate remains unchanged at 4 per cent. The Bank of France shows a decrease of 3,525,000 francs in gold and 1,925,000 francs in silver.

The New York City Clearing-House banks in their statement of April 9 showed a decrease in the reserve held of \$3,784,300 and a surplus over the required reserve of \$35,036,475, against \$35,720,800 the previous week.

	1898. April 9.	Differen- afr'm Pres. week.	1897. April 10.	1896. April 11.
Capital.....	59,022,700		59,772,700	61,122,700
Surplus.....	74,259,100		73,953,800	72,833,300
Loans & discounts.....	587,743,300	Dec. 5,087,900	502,512,600	465,612,400
Circulation.....	13,884,100	Inc. 18,600	15,589,200	14,341,300
Net deposits.....	669,836,900	Dec. 123,999,000	565,916,000	483,151,400
Specie.....	142,877,000	Inc. 1,420,800	85,868,400	58,535,000
Legal tenders.....	58,518,700	Dec. 5,205,100	101,780,800	79,881,100
Reserve held.....	202,495,700	Dec. 3,784,300	187,649,200	138,719,100
Legal reserve.....	167,459,225	Dec. 3,099,975	141,479,150	120,787,850
Surplus reserve.....	35,036,475	Dec. 684,325	46,170,050	17,931,250

The Clearing-House, on Oct. 30, 1897, also began issuing weekly returns showing the condition of the non-member banks which clear through the Clearing-House institutions. The statement in full for the latest week will be found on a preceding page.

Foreign Exchange.—The market for foreign exchange has been generally steady, with a tendency to weakness on Thursday and to-day. The low rates noted last week have prevailed and gold imports continued.

To-day's actual rates of exchange were as follows: Bankers' sixty days' sterling, 4 70¼ @ 4 30; demand, 4 83¼ @ 4 83¼; cables, 4 84 @ 4 84¼; prime commercial, sixty days, 4 79 @ 4 79¼; documentary commercial, sixty days, 4 78¼ @ 4 79¼; grain, 4 79¼ @ 4 80; cotton for payment, 4 70 @ 4 79¼; cotton for acceptance, 4 79¼ @ 4 79¼.

Posted rates of leading bankers follow:

	April 15.	Sixty days.	Demand.
Prime bankers' sterling bills on London	4 80¼ @ 4 81	4 84	4 84¼
Prime commercial	4 79 @ 4 79¼		
Documentary commercial	4 78¼ @ 4 79¼		
Paris bankers' (francs)	5 25¼ @ 24 ½	5 23¼	5 23¼
Amsterdam (guilders) bankers	39¾ @ 39¾	39¾	39¾
Frankfort for Bremen (reichmarks) b'k'ers	93¾ @ 93 ¾	93¾	93¾

The following were the rates of domestic exchange on New York at the under-mentioned cities to-day: Savannah, buying 1 16 discount, selling 1-16 premium; Charleston buying par, selling ½ premium; New Orleans, bank, par; commercial \$1 00 discount; Chicago, 30c. per \$1,000 discount; St. Louis, 50c. per \$1,000 premium.

United States Bonds.—Sales of Government bonds at the Board include \$29,000 4s, coup., 1925, at 120 to 122¼; \$33,500 4s, reg., 1925, at 121½ to 121¾; \$12,000 4s, coup., 1907, at 110 to 110¼; \$26,100 4s, reg., 1907, at 108½ to 109½, and \$10,000 5s, reg., at 111½.

The following are the closing quotations:

	Interest Periods.	April 9.	April 11.	April 12.	April 13.	April 14.	April 15.
2s.....reg.	Q.-Mch.	*97	*97	*97	*97	*97	*95
4s, 1907.....reg.	Q.-Jan.	109½	108½	109	108½	108½	108½
4s, 1907.....coup.	Q.-Jan.	*110	*110½	*110½	*110½	110	*109½
4s, 1925.....reg.	Q.-Feb.	121½	121½	121½	121½	120	*119
4s, 1925.....coup.	Q.-Feb.	121½	122¼	121½	121	120½	120
5s, 1904.....reg.	Q.-Feb.	111½	*111½	*111½	*111½	*111½	*109½
5s, 1904.....coup.	Q.-Feb.	*111½	*111½	*111½	*111½	*111½	*111
6s, cur'cy '99.....reg.	J. & J.	*103	*103	*103	*103	*103	*103
6s, (Cher.) 1899.....reg.	March.	*100	*100	*100	*100	*100	*100

* This is the price bid at the morning board; no sale was made.

Stock and Bond Sales.—The following shows the volume of business, in stocks and bonds, on the New York Stock Exchange for the past week, and since January 1.

Sales	Week ending April 15—1898.	1897.	Jan. 1 to April 15—1898.	1897.
N. Y. Stock Exch.				
Government bonds	\$109,500	\$62,500	\$2,068,300	\$4,902,900
State bonds.....	30,000	15,000	445,200	851,500
R.R. & misc. bonds.	6,787,400	4,141,000	254,538,610	124,538,940
Total.....	\$1,928,000	\$4,218,500	\$257,047,110	\$180,137,640
Stocks—No. shares	1,354,969	833,500	81,873,900	13,371,460
Par value.....	\$128,017,300	\$77,662,950	\$3,112,732,125	\$1,993,163,000
Bank shares, par val.	500	\$1,600	\$60,700	\$107,160

We add the following record of the transactions for each day of the week.

Week ending	Shares.	Stocks Par value.	Railroad, &c. Bonds.	State Bonds.	U. S. Bonds.
April 15, 1898.					
Saturday.....	103,845	\$10,146,500	\$694,000		\$41,000
Sunday.....	967,037	26,387,550	1,014,500		22,000
Monday.....	210,390	15,219,900	787,400	12,000	4,500
Tuesday.....	351,177	35,781,300	1,889,500	18,000	5,000
Wednesday.....	267,512	20,008,000	1,325,000	2,000	23,000
Thursday.....	215,308	19,475,050	1,694,000		14,000
Total.....	1,854,269	\$128,017,300	\$6,787,400	\$30,000	\$109,500

Coins.—Following are the current quotations in gold for coins:

Sovereigns.....	\$4 85 @ \$4 85	Fine silver bars.....	55¼ @ 56¼
Napoleons.....	3 84 @ 3 87	Five francs.....	93 @ 96
X X Reichmarks.	4 74 @ 4 78	Mexican dollars.....	45¼ @ 46
25 Pesetas.....	4 78 @ 4 81	Peruvian soles.....	41¼ @ 42½
Span. Doubloons.	15 80 @ 15 80	English silver.....	482 @ 4 83
Mex. Doubloons.	15 50 @ 15 60	U. S. trade dollars	65 @ 75
Fine gold bars... par	¼ prem.		

State & Railroad Bonds.—Sales of State bonds at the Board are limited to \$30,000 Virginia fund. debt 2-3s of 1891 at 66¼ to 67¼.

On a volume of business which averaged only about \$1,200,000 par value per day, made up largely of transactions in a few issues, including American Tobacco scrip, the market for railway bonds has been otherwise almost featureless. In sympathy with the stock market the tendency has been to weakness, but actual declines are generally limited to fractions, and in a few cases an advance is noted. In the unlisted department a demand for American Tobacco scrip resulted in an advance of 8½ points for that issue.

Offerings of high-grade bonds have been exceptionally limited, only Atchison, Missouri Kansas & Texas, Northern Pacific, Oregon Improvement, Reading, St. Louis & Iron Mountain and Union Pacific bonds showing any considerable activity.

Railroad and Miscellaneous Stocks.—The highest prices of the week in the stock market were recorded on Monday, when the advance above our last quotations was from 1 to 3½ points for the active issues. On that day the probabilities of war seemed remote, but recent developments make the situation more uncertain, and with some irregularity the tendency of prices has been downward.

Transactions at the Board have been limited to a daily average of about 225,000 shares, and closing quotations are in most cases 1 point or less below those of last week. The entire railroad list has moved with unusual regularity. American Tobacco was a feature of the market. It covered a range of 15 points and closes with a net gain of 7½ points.

New York Stock Exchange—A Daily, Weekly and Yearly Record.

STOCKS—HIGHEST AND LOWEST SALE PRICES.

STOCKS—HIGHEST AND LOWEST SALE PRICES.						STOCKS.		Range for year 1898.		Range for previous year (1897).	
						N. Y. STOCK EXCH.	Sales of the Week. Shares	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.
Saturday, April 9.	Monday, April 11.	Tuesday, April 12.	Wednesday, April 13.	Thursday, April 14.	Friday, April 15.						
*180	*180	*180	*180	*180	*180	Railroad Stocks.					
*12 13	*12 13	*12 13	*12 13	*12 13	*12 13	Albany & Susquehanna.....	1183	Jan 4	186 Feb 3	170 Feb 1774	Apr
*35 37 1/2	*35 37 1/2	*35 37 1/2	*35 37 1/2	*35 37 1/2	*35 37 1/2	Ann Arbor.....	328	13 Mar 11	15 Feb 8	9 Jan. 154 Aug	
111 1/2	111 1/2	111 1/2	111 1/2	111 1/2	111 1/2	Do.....	334	Jan 4	404 Feb 7	254 Apr 40 Aug	
20 26	20 26	20 26	20 26	20 26	20 26	Atch. Topeka & Santa Fe.....	1,356	103 Feb 24	134 Feb 7	94 Apr 17 Sep.	
17 17 1/2	17 17 1/2	17 17 1/2	17 17 1/2	17 17 1/2	17 17 1/2	Baltimore & Ohio.....	15,016	224 Mar 12	324 Feb 8	17 Apr 354 Sep.	
*102 105	*102 105	*102 105	*102 105	*102 105	*102 105	Balt. & O. Southw. pref.....	1,745	124 Jan 25	19 Feb 3	9 July 214 Sep.	
*30 30 1/2	*30 30 1/2	*30 30 1/2	*30 30 1/2	*30 30 1/2	*30 30 1/2	Brook. & N. Y. Air L. pref.....	4,105	Mar 9	1105 Mar 9	102 Mar 106 Oct.	
*50 50 1/2	*50 50 1/2	*50 50 1/2	*50 50 1/2	*50 50 1/2	*50 50 1/2	Burl. Cedar Rapids & No.....	34,022	35 Mar 12	434 Feb 18	184 Jan. 374 Dec.	
*80 81 1/2	*80 81 1/2	*80 81 1/2	*80 81 1/2	*80 81 1/2	*80 81 1/2	Buffalo Roch. & Pittsburg.....	25	Jan 12	304 Jan 6	104 May 31 Dec	
*47 48 1/2	*47 48 1/2	*47 48 1/2	*47 48 1/2	*47 48 1/2	*47 48 1/2	Can. Pac. pref.....	65	Jan 21	674 Jan 10	68 Jan 70 Aug	
*90 91 1/2	*90 91 1/2	*90 91 1/2	*90 91 1/2	*90 91 1/2	*90 91 1/2	Canadian Pacific.....	750	79 Mar 14	904 Jan 20	404 Mar 82 Dec	
*100 101 1/2	*100 101 1/2	*100 101 1/2	*100 101 1/2	*100 101 1/2	*100 101 1/2	Canada Southern.....	340	444 Mar 12	574 Feb 5	184 Jan. 624 Sep.	
*110 111 1/2	*110 111 1/2	*110 111 1/2	*110 111 1/2	*110 111 1/2	*110 111 1/2	Capital Traction.....	62	Jan 4	70 Jan 25	504 Oct. 63 Dec	
*120 121 1/2	*120 121 1/2	*120 121 1/2	*120 121 1/2	*120 121 1/2	*120 121 1/2	Central of New Jersey.....	1,876	504 Mar 28	684 Jan 7	684 Jan 103 Jan	
*130 131 1/2	*130 131 1/2	*130 131 1/2	*130 131 1/2	*130 131 1/2	*130 131 1/2	Central Pacific.....	1,134	Jan 4	14 Feb 10	74 Jan 18 Sep.	
*140 141 1/2	*140 141 1/2	*140 141 1/2	*140 141 1/2	*140 141 1/2	*140 141 1/2	Chesapeake & Ohio.....	8,365	174 Mar 26	244 Feb 1	154 Mar 274 Aug	
*150 151 1/2	*150 151 1/2	*150 151 1/2	*150 151 1/2	*150 151 1/2	*150 151 1/2	Chicago & Alton.....	12	150 Mar 14	1104 Jan 14	147 July 170 Mar	
*160 161 1/2	*160 161 1/2	*160 161 1/2	*160 161 1/2	*160 161 1/2	*160 161 1/2	Do.....	110	24 Mar 15	304 Jan 28	104 Apr 104 Sep.	
*170 171 1/2	*170 171 1/2	*170 171 1/2	*170 171 1/2	*170 171 1/2	*170 171 1/2	Chicago & East. Illinois.....	129,650	114 Apr 13	1494 Feb 10	1304 May 144 Sep.	
*180 181 1/2	*180 181 1/2	*180 181 1/2	*180 181 1/2	*180 181 1/2	*180 181 1/2	Do.....	200	50 Apr 13	374 Jan 61 Sep.	374 Jan 61 Sep.	
*190 191 1/2	*190 191 1/2	*190 191 1/2	*190 191 1/2	*190 191 1/2	*190 191 1/2	Chicago Great Western.....	120	102 Jan 7	1134 Feb 1	85 Jan 108 Sep.	
*20 20 1/2	*20 20 1/2	*20 20 1/2	*20 20 1/2	*20 20 1/2	*20 20 1/2	Do 4 p.c. debentures.....	5,985	94 Feb 24	164 Jan 8	344 Dec 204 Aug	
*21 21 1/2	*21 21 1/2	*21 21 1/2	*21 21 1/2	*21 21 1/2	*21 21 1/2	Do 5 p.c. pref. "A".....	110	24 Mar 15	304 Jan 28	104 Apr 104 Sep.	
*22 22 1/2	*22 22 1/2	*22 22 1/2	*22 22 1/2	*22 22 1/2	*22 22 1/2	Do 4 p.c. pref. "B".....	224	Feb 10	254 Jan 14	19 Aug 334 Sep.	
*23 23 1/2	*23 23 1/2	*23 23 1/2	*23 23 1/2	*23 23 1/2	*23 23 1/2	Chic. Indianap. & Louisv.....	100	7 Feb 24	104 Jan 14	8 Oct. 13 Aug	
*24 24 1/2	*24 24 1/2	*24 24 1/2	*24 24 1/2	*24 24 1/2	*24 24 1/2	Chicago Milw. & St. Paul.....	141,820	234 Mar 24	334 Feb 2	26 Nov 384 Sep.	
*25 25 1/2	*25 25 1/2	*25 25 1/2	*25 25 1/2	*25 25 1/2	*25 25 1/2	Do.....	114	114 Mar 12	1304 Feb 11	1014 Apr 132 Sep.	
*26 26 1/2	*26 26 1/2	*26 26 1/2	*26 26 1/2	*26 26 1/2	*26 26 1/2	Chicago & North Western.....	9,076	1134 Mar 12	1304 Feb 11	1014 Apr 132 Sep.	
*27 27 1/2	*27 27 1/2	*27 27 1/2	*27 27 1/2	*27 27 1/2	*27 27 1/2	Do.....	70	163 Jan 8	175 Mar 7	153 Jan 1654 Sep.	
*28 28 1/2	*28 28 1/2	*28 28 1/2	*28 28 1/2	*28 28 1/2	*28 28 1/2	Chicago Rock Isl. & Pac.....	30,145	80 Mar 25	914 Jan 27	604 Apr 974 Sep.	
*29 29 1/2	*29 29 1/2	*29 29 1/2	*29 29 1/2	*29 29 1/2	*29 29 1/2	Chic. St. P. Minn. & Om.....	200	65 Mar 12	79 Feb 11	47 Jan 63 Sep.	
*30 30 1/2	*30 30 1/2	*30 30 1/2	*30 30 1/2	*30 30 1/2	*30 30 1/2	Chic. Terminal Transfer.....	114	Jan 3	155 Feb 28	184 Jan 1504 Dec	
*31 31 1/2	*31 31 1/2	*31 31 1/2	*31 31 1/2	*31 31 1/2	*31 31 1/2	Do.....	200	44 Jan 3	95 Mar 3	214 Jan 414 Sep	
*32 32 1/2	*32 32 1/2	*32 32 1/2	*32 32 1/2	*32 32 1/2	*32 32 1/2	Do.....	600	224 Jan 3	33 Feb 5	214 Jan 414 Sep	
*33 33 1/2	*33 33 1/2	*33 33 1/2	*33 33 1/2	*33 33 1/2	*33 33 1/2	Clev. Cin. Chic. & St. L.....	1,205	25 Mar 12	384 Jan 31	214 Jan 414 Sep	
*34 34 1/2	*34 34 1/2	*34 34 1/2	*34 34 1/2	*34 34 1/2	*34 34 1/2	Do.....	7,100	114 Mar 26	104 Jan 2	39 Nov 404 Dec	
*35 35 1/2	*35 35 1/2	*35 35 1/2	*35 35 1/2	*35 35 1/2	*35 35 1/2	Cleveland & Pittsb. & Tol.....	5	Mar 18	84 Feb 10	161 Apr 164 Sep	
*36 36 1/2	*36 36 1/2	*36 36 1/2	*36 36 1/2	*36 36 1/2	*36 36 1/2	Col. Hocking Val. & Guar.....	100	17 Jan 7	25 Feb 9	14 Aug 14 Aug	
*37 37 1/2	*37 37 1/2	*37 37 1/2	*37 37 1/2	*37 37 1/2	*37 37 1/2	Columbus & Ninth Ave.....	100	100 Mar 12	1144 Feb 3	994 Apr 128 Sep	
*38 38 1/2	*38 38 1/2	*38 38 1/2	*38 38 1/2	*38 38 1/2	*38 38 1/2	Delaware & Hudson.....	100	100 Mar 12	1144 Feb 3	994 Apr 128 Sep	
*39 39 1/2	*39 39 1/2	*39 39 1/2	*39 39 1/2	*39 39 1/2	*39 39 1/2	Del. Lack. & Western.....	145	Mar 25	159 Feb 5	1404 May 104 Aug	
*40 40 1/2	*40 40 1/2	*40 40 1/2	*40 40 1/2	*40 40 1/2	*40 40 1/2	Denver & Rio Grande.....	200	114 Apr 14	13 Jan 12	94 Apr 104 Aug	
*41 41 1/2	*41 41 1/2	*41 41 1/2	*41 41 1/2	*41 41 1/2	*41 41 1/2	Do.....	130	43 Mar 26	524 Feb 3	36 Apr 504 Aug	
*42 42 1/2	*42 42 1/2	*42 42 1/2	*42 42 1/2	*42 42 1/2	*42 42 1/2	Des Moines & Ft. Dodge.....	11	Feb 24	154 Feb 2	7 Apr 144 July	
*43 43 1/2	*43 43 1/2	*43 43 1/2	*43 43 1/2	*43 43 1/2	*43 43 1/2	Do.....	200	184 Mar 12	35 Jan 8	23 Jan 474 Sep	
*44 44 1/2	*44 44 1/2	*44 44 1/2	*44 44 1/2	*44 44 1/2	*44 44 1/2	Do.....	200	184 Mar 12	35 Jan 8	23 Jan 474 Sep	
*45 45 1/2	*45 45 1/2	*45 45 1/2	*45 45 1/2	*45 45 1/2	*45 45 1/2	Duluth So. Shore & Atl.....	5	Apr 4	74 Feb 5	7 Apr 144 July	
*46 46 1/2	*46 46 1/2	*46 46 1/2	*46 46 1/2	*46 46 1/2	*46 46 1/2	Do.....	110	24 Mar 15	304 Jan 28	104 Apr 104 Sep.	
*47 47 1/2	*47 47 1/2	*47 47 1/2	*47 47 1/2	*47 47 1/2	*47 47 1/2	E.....	850	314 Mar 25	434 Feb 11	37 Apr 464 Sep	
*48 48 1/2	*48 48 1/2	*48 48 1/2	*48 48 1/2	*48 48 1/2	*48 48 1/2	Do.....	800	16 Mar 26	214 Feb 11	154 May 254 Aug	
*49 49 1/2	*49 49 1/2	*49 49 1/2	*49 49 1/2	*49 49 1/2	*49 49 1/2	Do.....	316	Mar 26	214 Feb 11	154 May 254 Aug	
*50 50 1/2	*50 50 1/2	*50 50 1/2	*50 50 1/2	*50 50 1/2	*50 50 1/2	Evansville & Terre Haute.....	23	Jan 8	25 Jan 7	20 Jan 34 Sep	
*51 51 1/2	*51 51 1/2	*51 51 1/2	*51 51 1/2	*51 51 1/2	*51 51 1/2	Do.....	36	40 Jan 18	41 Jan 11	28 Aug 44 Sep	
*52 52 1/2	*52 52 1/2	*52 52 1/2	*52 52 1/2	*52 52 1/2	*52 52 1/2	Flint & Pere Marquette.....	10	19 Mar 12	144 Feb 14	30 Mar 40 Oct	
*53 53 1/2	*53 53 1/2	*53 53 1/2	*53 53 1/2	*53 53 1/2	*53 53 1/2	Do.....	41	Jan 28	43 Jan 28	30 Mar 40 Oct	
*54 54 1/2	*54 54 1/2	*54 54 1/2	*54 54 1/2	*54 54 1/2	*54 54 1/2	Fl. W. & Den. C., stamped.....	82	21 Feb 8	28 Mar 8	174 July 20 Sep	
*55 55 1/2	*55 55 1/2	*55 55 1/2	*55 55 1/2	*55 55 1/2	*55 55 1/2	Fl. Worth & Rio Grande.....	15	Jan 28	164 Jan 12	12 Nov 204 Sep	
*56 56 1/2	*56 56 1/2	*56 56 1/2	*56 56 1/2	*56 56 1/2	*56 56 1/2	Green Bay & Western.....	130	Jan 12	162 Feb 4	120 Jan 154 Sep	
*57 57 1/2	*57 57 1/2	*57 57 1/2	*57 57 1/2	*57 57 1/2	*57 57 1/2	Do.....	330	324 Mar 26	374 Feb 2	274 Apr 40 Aug	
*58 58 1/2	*58 58 1/2	*58 58 1/2	*58 58 1/2	*58 58 1/2	*58 58 1/2	Do debt certis. "A".....	43	Mar 14	40 Jan 27	50 Dec 50 Dec	
*59 59 1/2	*59 59 1/2	*59 59 1/2	*59 59 1/2	*59 59 1/2	*59 59 1/2	Do debt certis. "B".....	5	Jan 18	64 Jan 25	34 Dec 9 Aug	
*60 60 1/2	*60 60 1/2	*60 60 1/2	*60 60 1/2	*60 60 1/2	*60 60 1/2	Illinois Central.....	1,420	964 Mar 26	1084 Jan 31	914 Apr 1104 Aug	
*61 61 1/2	*61 61 1/2	*61 61 1/2	*61 61 1/2	*61 61 1/2	*61 61 1/2	Do.....	104	Feb 18	194 Feb 18	88 Jan 94 Sep	
*62 62 1/2	*62 62 1/2	*62 62 1/2	*62 62 1/2	*62 62 1/2	*62 62 1/2	Iowa Central.....	200	74 Mar 18	964 Jan 15	88 Jan 94 Sep	
*63 63 1/2	*63 63 1/2	*63 63 1/2	*63 63 1/2	*63 63 1/2	*63 63 1/2	Do.....	26	Mar 12	35 Jan 8	23 Jan 474 Sep	
*64 64 1/2	*64 64 1/2	*64 64 1/2	*64 64 1/2	*64 64 1/2	*64 64 1/2	Kan. City Pitts. & Gulf.....	200	6 Feb 2	64 Feb 2	4 Jan 64 Aug	
*65 65 1/2	*65 65 1/2	*65 65 1/2	*65 65 1/2	*65 65 1/2	*65 65 1/2	Do.....	200	184 Mar 12	24 Feb 15	16 May 514 Sep	
*66 66 1/2	*66 66 1/2	*66 66 1/2	*66 66 1/2	*66 66 1/2	*66 66 1/2	Keokuk & Des Moines.....	33	Jan 27	44 Feb 8	5 Feb 254 Aug	
*67 67 1/2	*67 67 1/2	*67 67 1/2	*67 67 1/2	*67 67 1/2	*67 67 1/2	Do.....	16	Feb 19	18 Feb 12	17 Apr 284 Jan	
*68 68 1/2	*68 68 1/2	*68 68 1/2	*68 68 1/2	*68 68 1/2	*68 68 1/2	Keokuk & Western.....	33	Feb 7	34 Jan 31	32 Feb 304 Oct	
*69 69 1/2	*69 69 1/2	*69 69 1/2	*69 69 1/2	*69 69 1/2	*69 69 1/2	Kingston & Pembroke.....					

STOCKS.

OUTSIDE SECURITIES (GIVEN AT FOOT OF 7 CONSECUTIVE PAGES).—**STREET RAILWAYS, &c**

OUTSIDE SECURITIES (GIVEN AT FOOT OF 7 CONSECUTIVE PAGES).—**STREET RAILWAYS, &c**

[illegible]

Interest Period.	Price Friday, April 15.		Week's Range or Last Sale.		Bonds No.	Range from Jan. 1.	
	Bid.	Ask.	Low.	High.		Low.	High

* No prices on Friday; these are latest prices this week. † Bonds due July. ‡ Bonds due Nov. § Bonds due June. ¶ Bonds due Jan. § Bonds due May.

Street Railways.		Gas Securities.		Gas Securities.		Gas Securities.		Gas Securities.	
Bid.	Ask.	Bid.	Ask.	Bid.	Ask.	Bid.	Ask.	Bid.	Ask.
Prov & Pawt Co-1st 5s '33	104	Worcester (Mass) Tr-Com	10	Equit. G.-Con. 5s '32. M&S	112 1/2	BROOKLYN.			
Richm Ry & Co-1st 5s '30	73	Preferred	92	Mutual Gas	290	Brooklyn Un Gas-N Y St	ock Ex.	ch.	
Rochester Ry	18			New Amst Gas	25 3/8	1st 5s 1944	26	Exch.	
Con Sa 1930	A&O 95	NEW YORK.		Do pref.	64 66	Williamsburg Gas-1st 6s	103		
Saratoga Traction	50 7 10			1st consol 5s	96 98	OTHER CITIES.			
St Side El (Chic)-Stock.	61 1/2	Central Gas	50-55	N Y & E Rv (dep) com.	77 78	Baltimore Consol-Ser	Balt.	List.	
Twin City Tr-Com.	14	Central Union Gas	100	Do preferred.	114 118	Bay State Gas-N Y Stock	Exch.		
Preferred	14 100	1st 5s 1927	J&J 100	1st 5s 1944	108 109	Incons			
Un Tr & Elec (Prov)-Stk	59 62	Consol debenture 5s	107 1/2	Consol 5s 1945	J&J 104 106	Boston United Gas Bonds	Boston	10 1/2	
1st 5s 1927	M&N 1105 107	Con Gas (NY)-Stock-N Y	Stk Exch	Nor Un 1st 5s 1927	M&N 90 95	Buffalo City Gas-Stock.	25 1/2	20 1/2	
West Chicago	92	Deb 5s 1908	M&N 107 1/2	Standard Gas-Common.	125 132	1st 5s 1947	A&O 90	92	
Con 1938	90 1/2	Equit Gas (Prov)-Stk	100	Do preferred	112 114	Buffalo Ry & Pk	100		
		1st 5s 1930	J&J 102 1/2	1st 5s 1930	M&N 112 114	* And interest. * Price per sh. ar.			

BONDS.						BONDS.					
N.Y. STOCK EXCHANGE						N.Y. STOCK EXCHANGE					
WEEK ENDING APR. 15.						WEEK ENDING APR. 15.					
Int'l.	Price	Week's	Range	Bond	Range	Int'l.	Price	Week's	Range	Bond	Range
Period.	Friday,	Range or	Jan. 1.	Sold	Jan. 1.	Period.	Friday,	Range or	Jan. 1.	Sold	Jan. 1.
	April 15.	Last Sale.						Last Sale.			
	Bid.	Ask.	Low.	High.	No.		Bid.	Ask.	Low.	High.	No.
BONDS.											
N.Y. STOCK EXCHANGE											
WEEK ENDING APR. 15.											
C I St L & C. See C C & S L.						Fla Cen & Pen 1st g 5s. 1918	J-J	105			
Cin S & C. See C C & S L.						1st lat gr ext gold 5s. 1930	J-J	93			
City & S Ry Balt 1st g 5s. 1922	J-D					Consol gold 5s. 1943	J-J	93			
Clearfield & Mah. See BR&P.	F-A					Fr S & V B Gce. See ST&L&R.	J-J	108			
Cl Ak & Ceq & 2d g 5s. 1930	J-D					Fort St U D Co 1st g 4 1/2s. 1941	J-D	106			
Cl & Can 1st 5s trc. 1917	J-D					Fr W & D. 1st g 4 1/2s. 1921	J-D	67			
C C & St L—Gen g 4s. 1923	J-D					Fr W & Rto Gr 1st g 3 1/2s. 1925	J-D	56			
Cairo Div 1st gold 4s. 1939	J-D					Fulton Elev. See Kings Co El.	J-D	56			
St L Div 1st col trg 4s. 1990	M-N					Cal Har & S A. See S P Co.	A-O	87			
Registered. 1930	M-N					Cal H&H of '82 1st 5s. 1913	A-O	100			
Spr & Col Div 1st g 4s. 1940	M-N					Ga & Ala Ry 1st pf g 5s. 1945	A-O	90			
W W Val Div 1st g 4s. 1940	M-N					Ga Car & No 1st g 5s. 1929	J-J	90			
Cin W & M Div 1st g 4s. 1991	J-J					Georgia Pacific. See So Ry.	J-J	90			
Cin I St L & C 1st g 4s. 1936	J-J					Grand Rap & Ind. See Pa Co.	J-J	90			
Registered. 1936	J-J					Han & St J. See C B & Q.	J-J	90			
Consol 5s. 1920	J-J					House & Tex Cen. See So P Co.	J-J	90			
Cin S & C 1st g 5s. 1928	J-J					Illinois Central—	J-J				
Ind Bt & W 1st pf 7s. 1900	J-J					1st g 4s. 1951	J-J	115			
O Ind & W 1st pf 5s. 1938	J-J					Registered. 1951	J-J	115			
Pao & East 1st con 4s. 1940	A-O					1st g 3 1/2s. 1951	J-J	102			
Income 4s. 1940	A-O					Registered. 1951	J-J	102			
C C & C Ind 1st g 7s. 1899	M-N					1st gold 3s sterling. 1951	M-S	102			
Consol 7s. 1914	J-D					Registered. 1951	M-S	102			
Consol sinking fd 7s. 1914	J-D					Coll Trust gold 4s. 1952	A-O	102			
General consol gold 5s. 1934	J-D					Registered. 1952	A-O	102			
Registered. 1934	J-D					Chic St L & N O g 5s. 1921	A-O	100			
C&S 1st M C C C A 1st 7s. 1901	A-O					L N O & Tex gold 4s. 1953	M-N	100			
Cl Lor & Wh con 1st 5s. 1933	A-O					Registered. 1953	M-N	101			
Clev & Marietta. See Pa RR.	J-J					Coll tr 2-10 gold 4s. 1904	J-J	95			
Clev & Mahon Val g 5s. 1933	J-J					Registered. 1904	J-J	95			
Registered. 1933	J-J					Western 1st g 4s. 1951	F-A	103			
Clev & Pitta. See Penn Co.	J-D					Registered. 1951	F-A	103			
Col Mid Tr cfs 1st g 6s. 1936	J-D					Cairo Bridge gold 4s. 1950	J-D	103			
Tr Co cfs 4s 4st gu 1940	F-A					Registered. 1950	J-D	103			
Assented all intst paid.	F-A					Middle Div reg 5s. 1921	F-A	103			
Col & Sub. Av. See Met St Ry.	A-O					Western Line 1st g 4s. 1951	F-A	103			
Colum & Greenv. See So Ry.	M-S					Registered. 1951	J-D	103			
Col H V & T col con g 5s. 1931	M-S					Mem Div 1st g 4s. 1951	J-D	103			
J P M & Co eng cfs 865 pd.	J-J					Registered. 1951	J-D	103			
General gold 4s. 1940	J-J					St L A & T H 1st & term	J-D	103			
General lien gold 4s. 1940	J-J					gold 5s. 1928	J-D	103			
Registered. 1940	J-J					Registered. 1928	J-D	103			
Col & Cin Md. See B & O.	A-O					Bellev & Car 1st 6s. 1923	J-D	103			
Col Conn & Term. See N&W.	A-O					St L Sou 1st g 4s. 1931	M-S	90			
Conn & Pas Rvrs 1st 4s. 1931	A-O					Car & S 1st g 4s. 1932	M-S	90			
Col & Gt So. See CM & St P.	A-O					Ind Bt & W. See C C & S L.	J-D	90			
Dallas & Waco. See M&K T.	M-S					Ind Dec & W 1st g 5s. 1935	J-D	90			
Del Lack & Western 7s. 1907	M-S					Ind Ill & la 1st gold 4s. 1939	J-D	84			
Syr Bing & N Y 1st 7s. 1906	M-S					1st ext gold 5s. 1943	M-N	123			
Morris & Essex 1st 7s. 1914	M-N					Int & No 1st gold 5s. 1909	M-N	83			
7s. 1906	M-N					3d gold 4s. 1921	M-N	47			
1st con guar 7s. 1915	J-D					Iowa Central 1st gold 5s. 1938	J-D	97			
Registered. 1915	J-D					Iowa Midland. See Ch & N W.	J-D	97			
N Y Lack & W 1st 6s. 1921	J-D					Jefferson RR. See Erie.	J-D	97			
Construction 5s. 1923	F-A										
Warren 2d 7s. 1900	A-O										
Del & Hud 1st Pa Div 7s. 1917	A-O										
Registered. 1917	A-O										
Alb & Sus 1st con g 5s. 1921	A-O										
Registered. 1921	A-O										
Gold 5s. 1906	A-O										
Registered. 1906	A-O										
Bens & Sar 1st 7s. 1921	M-N										
Registered. 1921	M-N										
Del Rv RR Rec. See Pa RR.	A-O										
Den Con Tr Co 1st g 5s. 1933	A-O										
Den Tram Co con g 5s. 1910	J-D										
Met Ry Co 1st g 5s. 1911	J-D										
Den & R Gr 1st con g 4s. 1935	J-D										
1st gold 7s. 1900	M-N										
Improvement gold 5s. 1928	J-D										
Des M & Ft D. See C R & I P.	M-N										
Des M & Minn. See Ch & N W.	M-N										
Des M On Ry g 5s. 1917	M-N										
Det M&M 1st g 3 1/2s. A. 1911	A-O										
Det M&Tol. See L S & M S Co.	J-D										
Det & Mack 1st Hen g 4s. 1905	J-D										
Gold 4s. 1905	J-D										
Del & Iron Range 1st 5s. 1931	A-O										
Registered. 1931	A-O										
2d lien mortgage 6s. 1916	J-D										
Dul Red W & S 1st g 5s. 1928	J-D										
Dul So Shore & At g 5s. 1937	J-D										
East of Minn. See St P M&M.	J-D										
East T Va & G. See So Ry.	J-D										
Ella Lex & B. See C & O.	M-N										
Elm Cort & N. See Leb&N Y.	M-N										
Erie 1st ext g 4s. 1945	M-N										
2d ext gold 5s. 1910	M-S										
3d ext gold 4 1/2s. 1925	M-S										
4th ext gold 5s. 1920	A-O										
5th ext gold 4s. 1928	J-D										
1st consol gold 7s. 1920	M-S										
1st consol gold 7 1/2s. 1920	M-S										
Long Dock con gold 6s. 1935	A-O										
Buff N Y & Erie 1st 7s. 1916	J-D										
Buff & S W gold 6s. 1908	J-D										
Small. 1908	J-D										
Jeff RR 1st gold 5s. 1908	A-O										
Chic & Erie 1st g 5s. 1922	M-N										
Coal & RR 1st c g 6s. 1922	M-N										
Dock & Imp 1st curbs. 1913	J-D										
N Y & Green L g 5s. 1946	M-N										
Small. 1946	M-N										
Erie 1st con g 4s pf lds. 1906	J-J										
Registered. 1906	J-J										
1st con gen lien g 5s. 1906	J-J										
Registered. 1906	J-J										
Econ & L Sup. See C & N W.	F-A										
Eureka Springs 1st g 6s. 1933	F-A										
Ev & T H 1st con 6s. 1921	J-J										
1st general gold 5s. 1942	A-O										
Mt Vernon 1st 5s. 1923	A-O										
Sull Co Br'ch 1st g 5s. 1930	A-O										
Ev&Indst con g 6s. 1920	J-J										
Fargo & So. See Ch M& St P.	A-O										
Int & Pere M g 6s. 1920	A-O										
1st consol gold 5s. 1939	M-N										
Pt Huron Div 1st g 5s. 1939	A-O										

* No prices on Friday: these are latest prices this week. † Bonds due August. ‡ Bonds due April. § Bonds due January. ¶ Bonds due July.

OUTSIDE SECURITIES (GIVEN AT FOOT OF 7 CONSECUTIVE PAGES).—GAS SECURITIES, &c.

Gas Securities.	Bid.	Ask.	Gas Securities.	Bid.	Ask.	Gas Securities.	Bid.	Ask.	Gas Securities.	Bid.	Ask.
Charleston (S C) Gas. 25			Consum Gas (J City)—Stk	74	78	Indianapolis Gas—Stock.	110		New Orleans Gas Light.		
Charters Valley Gas.			1st 5s. 1920. M&N	102 1/2	104	1st 5s 1920. M&N	105		Ohio & Indiana—Stock.	54	57
Chicago Consumers 1st 5s	101 1/4		Detroit Gas—Stock.	57	60	Jersey City Gas Light.	Exch.		1st 5s 1926. J&D	66	69
Chicago Gas & Ry. See C & S L.			Consol 5s 1918. F&A	90	93	Lafayette (Ind) Gas—Stk	74	83	Purolen Gas & Coke—N Y Stock	Exch.	
Cicero Gas Co 1st 6s. 1900	100	102	Income 5s	92	95	Lafayette (Ind) Gas—Stk	74	83	Philadelphia Co.—50		
Cincinnati Gas & Coke.			Denver Consolidated Gas			1st 5s 1924. M&N	90	91	Pittsburg Gas—50		
City Gas (Norfolk Va.)	36	38	Port Wayne (Ind)—Stock	78	81	Lozano & Wab Val—Stk	57	60	Portland (Me) Gas L. 50		
1st 6s. 1920	100	104	1st 6s 1925. J&D	80	91	1st 5s 1925. J&D	70	74	St Joseph (Mo.)	83 1/2	87 1/2
Columbus (O) Gas—Stk	82	87	Grand Rapids—Stock	76	79	Louisville Gas Light.	60		St Paul Gas—Stock.	35	40
1st 5s 1932. J&J	97 1/2	100	1st 5s 1915. F&A	100	102	Madison (Va) Gas—Stock	98	101	Consol 5s 1944. M&S	75	80
Consolidated Gas (Balt) See Balt L.			Hartford (Ct) Gas—Stk	57	60	Memphis Gas.	98	101	Syracuse Gas—Stock.	17	19
Consolidated Gas (N J)—Stock	19	21	Indiana Nat & Ill Gas—Stk	57	60	Minn Gas 5s 1910. M&S			& And interest. † Price per share.		

Gas Securities.		Tele. & Teleph.		Tele. & Teleph.		Electric Companies.		Electric Companies.	
Bid.	Ask.	Bid.	Ask.	Bid.	Ask.	Bid.	Ask.	Bid.	Ask.
Brasserie Gas (Con.)		Erie Tele. & Teleph.—N Y	Stock	Southern & Atlantic	86	East End Electric Light		East End Electric Light	
85 00	90	Franklin	Exch	West'n Union Tele.—N Y	Stock	Electro-Pneumatic	1	Electro-Pneumatic	1
Western Gas & Cold—N Y	List.	Gas & Stock	111			Fort Wayne Elec. Co.—25		Fort Wayne Elec. Co.—25	
82—See N Y Stock Exch		Bonds	90			General Electric Co.—N Y		General Electric Co.—N Y	
Tele. & Teleph.		Hudson River Telephone	70 73			Do preferred		Do preferred	
American Tele.—N Y	Stock	International Ocean	110			Hartford (Ct) Elec Lt Co	120	Hartford (Ct) Elec Lt Co	120
American Tel & Cab—N Y	Exch	Long Island Telephone—10	190			Hartford (Ct) Elec Lt Co	120	Hartford (Ct) Elec Lt Co	120
Central & South Amer.	10134	Mexican Telephone	190			Edison Electric Mfg Co.—25	16	Edison Electric Mfg Co.—25	16
Gas & Photo Teleph—Stk	53	New Eng Teleph—See Boat	on liat			Edison El Ill Co—N Y	Stock	Edison El Ill Co—N Y	Stock
1 Bond 53	58	Northern Telegraph	110			Edison El Ill Co Brk—N Y	Stock	Edison El Ill Co Brk—N Y	Stock
Commercial	109 105	Northern Telephone	147			Edison Storage Co	160	Edison Storage Co	160
Common Union Tel (N Y)	112 118	Pa 1920 Telephone Exch	106 1/2						
Empire & Bay State Tel	88 78	Pacific & Atlantic	70 75						

	Interest Period.	Price Friday, April 15.	Week's Range or Last Sale.	Bonds Sold.	Range from Jan. 1.
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* No prices on Friday; these are latest prices this week. † Bonds due June. ‡ Bonds due July. § Bonds due March. ¶ Bonds due Jan. § Bonds due Nov.

Electric Companies.		Bid.	Ask.	Ferry Companies.		Bid.	Ask.	Railroads.		Bid.	Ask.	Railroads.		Bid.	Ask.
Rhode Island Elec Pro Co.	115	120	Metropolitan Ferry—Sa.	1108	119	AtJew Co & Wn 1st Bk	30	35	Chic & North W—Com.			Chic & North W—Com.			
Toronto (Can) Elec L Co.	1354	1349	N Y & N Y Ferry—Stock			Atch & Pike's 1st Bk 08	60		Chic & Tomah 1st Bk 1905	1108		Chic & Tomah 1st Bk 1905	1108		
Thom-Houston Welding Co.	100	101	N Y & N Y Ferry—J&J	70		Atc T&S 1st Bk 1st 78 '07	100		Chic & N. Minn. 1st Bk 1917	1108		Chic & N. Minn. 1st Bk 1917	1108		
Union Elec L&P Co pro	80	85	N Y & R R Ferry.....	91	94	Atc P&S deputed 487	106		From Elk & Mo Val 1st '33	131		From Elk & Mo Val 1st '33	131		
Bonds	80	85	Bonds 5s of 1932.....	25	30	Atc P&S deputed 487	106		Do	Unstamped	1129		Do	Unstamped	1129
Westing Electric Mfg Co—Se	108	109	N Y & S B Trans & Ferry	25	30	Bost & N Y Air Line—Com			Win&StP 1st ext 78 '16	1186		Win&StP 1st ext 78 '16	1186		
Woolcock (Bt I) El Co.	108	109	Bonds	90	92	Preferred—See N Y Stock			Chic & East Ill stock fd cl			Chic & East Ill stock fd cl			
			1001 & 2d Sts Ferry.....	70	75	California Pacific 1st 45c	100		Chic, Port & L—Stock			Chic, Port & L—Stock			
			1st mort 6s 1919.....J&J	99		Do	2d mort div	92	1st mort 48 1925.....			1st mort 48 1925.....			
			Union Ferry—Stock.....	56	57	Chil Mt & St P Dub Div '20	8180		2d mort incomes.....			2d mort incomes.....			
			Bonds of 1920.....	1117		Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918	108		
			1st Sa 1924.....MAN	102	104	Do	W&Val div 6s '20	8180	Ch&S 2nd 27 78 1918</						

Purchaser also pays accrued interest		100	100
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[illegible]

ABSTRACT FROM REPORTS OF THE NATIONAL BANKS MADE TO THE COMPTROLLER FEB. 18, 1898.

1898.	No. of banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Deposits.		Loans & dis- counts (Inclg overdrafts).	Gold and gold C. H. certificates.	Gold Treasury certificates.	Silver.	Silver Treasury certificates.	Leg. tend'r & U. S. cts. & d. p.
				Individual.	Other.						
Maine.....	82	11,121,000	2,711,452	15,619,787	189,203	22,711,572	991,694	24,970	124,655	122,901	207,140
N. Hampshire.....	51	5,815,000	1,380,732	9,520,196	178,037	11,479,092	451,381	2,950	92,266	114,118	274,787
Vermont.....	49	6,985,000	1,573,146	9,155,798	47,661	11,987,925	500,245	23,450	83,202	68,440	191,633
Boston.....	53	49,350,000	14,983,025	128,128,046	233,486	164,780,142	7,815,530	1,397,410	228,724	2,688,731	9,402,525
Mass., other.....	213	43,877,500	15,195,889	80,813,900	100,497	109,017,164	3,271,086	189,240	5,551,000	79,412	2,247,414
Rhode Island.....	57	19,337,050	4,886,353	19,432,169	95,027	34,317,210	686,737	1,174,000	120,003	19,416	660,212
Connecticut.....	81	21,541,070	7,884,450	36,727,406	239,134	45,679,813	1,574,865	339,890	164,416	495,616	752,070
Total Div. No. 1.....	566	158,026,820	46,605,047	299,400,362	1,082,045	399,972,118	15,671,238	2,073,450	1,453,026	4,711,750	13,843,773
New York City.....	48	48,900,000	42,701,500	392,535,477	15,879,177	471,018,588	2,085,561	8,802,510	626,744	7,198,874	71,546,709
Brooklyn.....	5	1,352,000	2,280,000	18,273,758	189,842	11,428,795	498,485	165,000	75,926	396,247	926,330
Albany.....	6	1,540,000	1,380,000	6,005,076	49,955	7,133,307	496,002	334,420	59,911	30,593	318,424
N. York, other.....	267	31,607,940	10,938,344	96,104,240	467,715	91,157,809	3,945,166	524,950	679,820	532,588	2,812,063
New Jersey.....	103	14,445,000	8,291,700	58,624,539	311,880	52,015,094	1,830,892	26,640	330,689	111,780	2,185,869
New Jersey.....	39	20,915,000	14,523,000	107,070,341	202,009	98,812,859	7,922,922	158,880	491,817	3,434,339	11,386,955
Pittsburg.....	30	12,300,000	9,893,400	46,354,816	201,307	48,020,385	3,407,926	406,400	314,257	943,211	2,570,938
Penn., other.....	355	40,709,441	21,461,631	123,306,642	306,110	112,373,313	5,644,359	40,210	327,315	1,389,914	3,581,093
Total Div. No. 2.....	583	171,779,385	111,469,575	836,303,929	17,012,025	891,963,141	117,139,139	9,048,440	3,506,119	14,933,859	95,833,388
Delaware.....	18	2,003,985	984,151	5,220,557	70,036	5,409,388	156,005	15,150	50,446	1,219,199	131,241
Baltimore.....	22	13,243,260	5,184,100	26,273,284	217,263	33,484,166	1,706,129	345,210	151,621	1,985,582	2,489,472
Washington.....	47	3,746,700	1,667,675	11,871,000	50,000	10,402,297	3,456,929	25,150	99,193	205,049	418,543
Dist. Col., oth.....	1	252,000	150,000	861,283	861,283	599,595	137,170	42,000	4,028	78,789	9,549
Virginia.....	35	4,446,300	2,898,600	15,213,484	642,334	15,748,062	596,301	11,860	152,458	197,622	795,099
West Virginia.....	23	3,351,000	880,851	8,639,596	100,107	8,721,543	442,056	40,970	88,676	13,838	422,204
Total Div. No. 3.....	167	40,098,243	12,981,377	81,801,402	1,161,925	83,600,244	3,852,654	1,057,360	593,070	3,962,329	4,792,262
North Carolina.....	27	2,651,000	807,000	6,007,700	151,252	6,459,877	308,733	1,000	21,665	65,750	25,004
South Carolina.....	16	1,898,000	760,946	4,523,175	104,135	5,708,694	1,838,800	.....	114,068	102,355	417,314
Savannah.....	2	750,000	225,000	536,514	89,099	1,250,800	2,000	3,000	60,200	45,000	45,599
Georgia, oth.....	27	3,166,000	1,067,391	7,571,991	48,141	7,654,182	297,778	8,760	193,149	172,001	626,150
Florida.....	15	1,150,000	504,660	4,151,171	122,899	3,493,053	101,958	50	77,519	50,166	293,610
Alabama.....	26	3,355,000	656,968	8,153,143	99,719	6,863,006	360,118	39,780	200,670	11,180	398,105
Mississippi.....	10	355,000	306,000	2,963,354	.....	2,291,393	41,438	.....	49,745	11,284	222,797
New Orleans.....	7	2,300,000	2,300,000	16,783,434	.....	11,344,862	79,164	134,630	165,911	1,192,216	1,844,596
Louisiana, oth.....	12	860,000	375,200	2,745,434	.....	2,373,344	50,782	.....	126,906	76,663	91,147
Houston.....	5	1,150,000	572,300	2,782,157	.....	2,161,823	353,763	134,020	68,640	107,872	331,538
Texas, other.....	197	18,612,040	4,788,537	39,892,073	349,673	37,187,806	1,867,222	57,260	810,438	507,322	2,613,362
Arkansas.....	7	1,070,000	262,500	2,632,723	50,218	2,120,226	145,291	41,800	41,571	43,530	88,351
Louisville.....	6	3,000,000	685,000	5,577,533	750,265	7,509,964	587,340	5,000	46,355	.....	531,928
Kentucky, oth.....	68	8,289,800	2,202,209	13,013,845	723,121	16,705,916	749,513	18,640	118,538	75,754	441,081
Tennessee.....	49	8,535,000	1,815,519	19,589,890	243,939	19,724,488	890,949	101,470	258,733	352,764	1,237,700
Total Div. No. 4.....	474	57,671,940	17,458,938	108,226,057	2,826,532	132,061,884	6,006,237	507,790	2,907,299	2,920,107	9,938,507
Cincinnati.....	13	7,000,000	2,765,000	21,240,686	1,218,165	24,721,452	1,100,700	37,150	90,511	394,890	2,447,661
Cleveland.....	13	9,775,000	2,111,700	23,808,357	1,060,000	29,216,949	1,507,082	246,190	174,519	133,175	1,050,455
Ohio, other.....	228	27,967,030	8,055,131	67,800,001	557,560	68,172,600	3,635,320	131,500	647,374	384,994	3,163,186
Indiana.....	111	13,320,000	4,708,271	30,740,762	300,757	31,771,937	3,430,567	147,890	373,788	310,253	4,403,003
Chicago.....	16	18,050,000	9,237,400	80,474,002	525,912	1,163,914	15,184,995	3,148,050	491,716	3,102,133	17,333,900
Illinois, other.....	202	17,796,000	6,689,451	51,309,685	1,101,262	50,048,350	2,844,334	309,040	496,779	401,552	1,732,942
Detroit.....	6	3,300,000	606,000	10,637,577	299,460	14,285,592	1,346,425	18,000	150,059	147,558	763,387
Michigan, other.....	76	8,395,000	2,640,219	22,586,427	56,441	24,418,844	1,542,160	29,870	20,916	145,606	645,585
Minneapolis.....	5	3,250,000	586,500	20,842,509	391,913	15,983,317	1,961,413	7,570	76,347	1,324,101	1,036,960
Wisconsin, oth.....	74	6,810,000	1,009,353	24,346,444	140,733	2,588,600	1,393,559	7,570	167,479	172,656	5,300
Total Div. No. 5.....	744	117,975,031	39,208,008	368,592,700	4,902,393	384,910,590	33,544,253	4,374,340	2,904,024	5,329,060	31,980,410
Des Moines.....	4	800,000	221,500	1,547,631	.....	2,544,650	146,157	4,270	3,057	15,400	165,400
Iowa, other.....	161	12,090,000	2,814,104	27,318,879	190,033	30,866,839	1,432,241	112,410	309,899	226,547	912,945
St. Paul & Minn.....	11	8,300,000	1,158,500	16,992,347	463,300	22,635,161	2,374,742	10,000	25,440	126,448	621,201
Minnesota, oth.....	59	4,405,000	1,013,050	16,417,066	50,000	14,448,377	932,261	13,620	143,881	74,555	317,980
St. Louis.....	7	2,650,000	613,000	14,118,008	525,000	33,900,377	1,214,324	240,210	54,572	1,230,010	5,730,010
St. Joe. & Kan. C.....	7	2,650,000	613,000	14,118,008	525,000	33,900,377	1,214,324	240,210	54,572	1,230,010	5,730,010
Missouri, oth.....	50	3,615,000	738,327	9,019,347	150,065	19,884,778	622,192	59,430	145,429	667,207	1,014,081
Kansas.....	102	8,517,100	1,463,748	20,882,270	345,249	21,141,906	943,855	26,350	94,888	59,076	344,601
Omaha & Line.....	11	4,550,000	370,500	9,500,175	462,629	11,747,275	1,269,370	32,400	217,465	99,999	634,024
Nebraska.....	82	5,875,000	1,109,026	11,730,608	.....	12,443,906	528,150	1,300	91,343	43,129	303,964
North Dakota.....	25	1,555,000	234,800	5,483,912	.....	4,338,143	227,391	1,260	42,008	15,266	205,374
South Dakota.....	26	1,631,000	302,150	4,093,906	151,200	3,435,998	304,956	2,500	50,757	17,809	189,909
Total Div. No. 6.....	554	62,802,100	11,748,705	159,791,923	2,357,482	184,633,185	10,498,430	50,860	1,634,007	2,724,111	11,132,919
Nevada.....	1	82,000	700	301,286	.....	238,000	15,580	.....	4,302	.....	131
San Francisco.....	4	6,000,000	2,225,000	11,463,679	163,461	12,496,715	5,066,048	345,000	89,905	12,966	8,945
California, oth.....	30	4,875,000	1,042,800	13,517,000	149,997	10,940,801	2,306,215	18,590	202,726	40,224	91,549
Oregon.....	30	3,020,000	530,782	8,769,246	395,738	6,258,881	1,389,420	18,440	76,451	21,814	27,400
Washington.....	34	3,978,000	681,946	11,811,030	83,792	7,427,543	1,952,431	18,440	119,309	140,077	198,970
Total Div. No. 7.....	99	17,555,000	4,461,228	45,962,211	792,998	37,362,140	10,730,094	382,070	493,354	214,880	226,955
Arizona.....	5	400,000	48,500	1,318,365	.....	949,27	156,445	.....	15,675	.....	56,027
Colorado.....	39	4,907,000	1,089,069	29,752,758	457,248	19,441,947	4,147,161	92,940	190,465	266,021	1,547,552
Idaho.....	10	600,000	246,8								

Investment AND Railroad Intelligence.

RAILROAD EARNINGS.

The following table shows the gross earnings of every STEAM railroad from which regular weekly or monthly returns can be obtained. The first two columns of figures give the gross earnings for the latest week or month, and the last two columns the earnings for the period from January 1 to and including such latest week or month.

The returns of the street railways are brought together separately on a subsequent page.

ROADS.		Latest Gross Earnings.		Jan. 1 to Latest Date.	
		Week or Mo	1898.	1-97.	1898.
Adirondack.....	February		\$ 23,824	\$ 20,571	\$ 45,106
Ala. Gt. South.....	1st wk Apr.		27, 00	27,864	472,531
Ala. Midland.....	February		66,147	62,405	136,341
Ala. N. O. Tex. & Pac. June					
N. Ori. & N. E. 4th wk Meh			45,000	47,000	367,765
Ala. & Vicksb. 4th wk Meh			22,000	21,0 0	194,122
Vicksb. Sp. & P. 4th wk Meh			26,000	23,000	187,783
Allegheny Val. February			185,499	169,322	398, 59
Ann Arbor.....	1st wk Apr.		26,02	2, 717	422,036
Ark. Midland.....	February		13,593	7,353	23,923
Atch. T. & S. Fe. e February			3,056,390	2,447,742	5,916,838
Atlanta & Char January			134,406	144,639	144,639
Atl. Knox. & No. March			28,944	21,9 7	77,991
Atlanta & W. P. February			50,224	48,068	105,763
Atlan. & Danv. 1st wk Apr.			13,462	12,499	151,75
Austin & N' west January			12,079	17,244	12,079
Balt. & Ohio.....	February		1,851,445	1,777,368	3,921,576
Bal. & O. sou'w. 1st wk Apr.			131,743	113,611	1,765,272
Bath & Ham'nds Febru. ry.			1,621	1,467	3,453
Bir. & Atlantic. March			2,4 9	2,068	6,722
Brunsw'k & West February			47,595	37,824	9,702
Buff. Roch. & Pitt 1st wk Apr.			68,396	60,402	897,735
Buffalo & Suez. February			36,325	34,881	79,801
Bur. C. Rap. & N. 1st wk Apr.			68,744	68,273	1,037,636
Canadian Pacific 1st wk Apr.			448,04	379,09	5,664,969
Car. Midland.....	February		5,596	6, 19	10,910
Cent. of Georgia 1st wk Apr.			77,768	72,361	1,53, 037
Central of S. J. February			885,290	848,939	1,940,999
Central Pacific January			1,051,818	858,913	1,051,818
Charlest'n & Sav. February			80,932	69,913	149,726
Chattanooga So. 1st wk Apr.			1,042	1,042	2,990,484
Ches. & Ohio.....	1st wk Apr.		176,564	269,623	6,134,173
Chic. Bur. & Q. d February			3,139,716	2,769,432	5,442,000
Chic. & East. Ill. 1st wk Apr.			69,918	8,477	1,110,658
Chic. Gt. West'n 1st wk Apr.			87,792	98,385	1,362,398
Chic. Ind. & L. 1st wk Apr.			60,304	53,789	762,585
Chic. Mil. & St. P. 1st wk Apr.			607,437	494,740	8,279,768
Chic. & N'hw'n February			2,586,872	2,206,831	5,148,429
Chic. Peo. & St. L. March			78,879	71,071	227,938
Chic. R. I. & P. March			1,625,529	1,237,494	4,057,807
Chic. S. P. M. & O. February			591,273	523,632	1,158,751
Chic. Ter. Tr. R.R. 1st wk Apr.			22,043	19,737	29,495
Chic. & W. Mich. 1st wk Apr.			34,793	29,496	443,370
Choc. Ok. & Gulf. 4th wk Meh			24,560	19,169	357,600
Cin. G. & Ports'h March			3,980	4,338	12,231
Cin. N. O. & T. P. March			338,5 7	290,703	992,453
Cin. Ports. & Vir. March			24,716	19,412	61,400
Clev. Can. & S. 4th wk Meh			14,575	18,224	154,459
CL. Ch. Ch. & St. L. 1st wk Apr.			255,434	2, 6,687	3,600,018
Co. & East'n March			145,443	140,206	449,4 8
CL. Lur. & Wheel 1st wk Apr.			28,568	29,009	379,400
Col. H. V. & Tol. March			137,159	137,098	400,599
Col. Midland.....	March		231,567	188,920	607,132
Col. Sand'y & H. 1st wk Apr.			13, 24	15,410	196,672
Colusa & Lake.....	March		1,250	1,150	4,650
Crystal.....	February		1,161	1,016	2,300
Cum'rd Valley February			61,519	50,675	122,249
Deny. & Rio Gr. 1st wk Apr.			142, 00	121,709	1,959,442
Des M. & Kan. O. 4th wk Meh			4,438	4, 6	4, 212
Dea M. N. & W. March			29,949	34,555	120,497
Det. G. Rap. & W. 1st wk Apr.			25,097	24,492	346,567
Det. & Luna No. 1st wk Apr.			6,744	120,357	303,762
Det. & Mackinac February			35,768	46,636	74,101
Dialth S. S. & Atl 4th wk Meh			43,6 8	49,427	358,648
Elgin Jol. & East. March			148,687	10, 134	394,774
Eric. & Spring. February			2,247,181	2,175,542	4,610,896
Evans. & Ind'p'ls 1st wk Apr.			5,209	5,641	72,201
Evans & T. H. 1st wk Apr.			19, 07	16,827	295,036
Fitchburg.....	February		520,726	484,900	1,074,222
Flint & P. Marq. 1st wk Apr.			64,392	67,485	722,524
Fl. W'nd Den. C. February			118,829	75,08	233,46
Fl. W. & Rio Gr. 1st wk Apr.			12,96	13,163	125,971
Gads. & Atl. U. March			599	699	1,843
Georgia RR.....	1st wk Apr.		21,440	24,560	469,388
Georgia & Ala. 4th wk Meh			25,558	19,6 3	320,522
Ga. Car'l'a & No. February			70,833	91,071	153,9 7
Geo. So. & Fla. March			80,465	63,947	238,157
Gr. Rap. & Ind. 1st wk Apr.			39,1 5	36,6 7	519,166
Cin. R. & F. W. 1st wk Apr.			7,710	7,932	106,177
Traverse City. 1st wk Apr.			6,47	680	9,961
Mus. G. R. & L. 1st wk Apr.			2,749	1,84	34,296
Tol. all lines. 1st wk Apr.			5, 127	47,122	609,000
Gr. Trunk Syst'n 1st wk Apr.			470,995	428, 5	6,110,750
Chic. & Gr. Tr. 3d wk Meh.			72, 98	58,706	24,471
Det. Gr. H. & M. 3d wk Meh.			19,165	19,498	192,245
Great North'n.....	March		1,382,765	998,544	3,494,126
St. P. M. & M. March			106,148	88,905	3, 1313
East of Minn. March			150,165	163,850	493,0 8
Montana Cent. March			4,009,078	2,533,307	4,288,737
Gt. Ind'p'nt & K. C. March			13,323	19,897	45,318
Gulf & Chicago. March			4,369	3,660	14, 32
Hood. Tun. & Wil. March			4, 2 2	3,760	10,562
Hous. & Tex. Cen'l January			318,105	281,427	318,105
Illinois Central February			12,320,651	1,999,118	6,692,783
Ind. Dec. & West December			45,350	44,928	477,304
Ind. Ill. & Iowa. February			84,691	56,985	161,056
In. & Gt. North'n March			65,012	56, 0	96,167
Inter. G. & C. W. Mar. 29			68,306	68,002	625,950
Iowa Central. 4th wk Meh			49,076	38,402	426,959
Iron Railway.....	March		5,387	3,146	13,035
Jack. T. & K. W. February			31,189	27,989	61,751

ROADS.

		Latest Gross Earnings.		Jan. 1 to Latest Date.	
		Week or Mo	1898.	1897.	1898.
Kanaw'n & Mich 1st wk Apr.			\$ 8,437	\$ 8,282	\$ 129,262
K. C. P. Scott & M. 104,400			104,400	106,586	1,220,833
K. O. Mem. & Bir. 4th wk Meh			35,475	27,0 0	414,762
Kan. C. N. W. March			34,118	30,2 2	311,714
Kan. City & Om. 4th wk Meh			4,707	5,552	68,076
K. C. Pitts. & G. 1st wk Apr.			68,002	38,265	854,032
Kan. C. Sub. Belt. 1st wk Apr.			9,006	7,186	120,391
Keokuk & West. 4th wk Meh			10,155	11,634	99,238
L. Erie & West. 1st wk Apr.			59,541	1,503	8,874,74
Leligh Val. R.R. February			1,421,806	1,301,671	87,869
Leh. V. Coal Co. February			1,192,572	1,214,255	2,765,544
Lex'gton & East. February			15,113	13,322	0, 718
Long Island R.R. March			271,664	251,696	707,889
Long Is. System. March			279,9 6	259,620	781,735
Los Ang. Term. March			5,8 7	7,374	20,334
Louis. Ky. & St. L. 1st wk Apr.			28,198	24,8 6	389, 86
Loul. H. & St. L. 1st wk Apr.			9,459	7,206	129,871
Louisv. & Nashv. 1st wk Apr.			382,540	377,610	5,773,6 8
Macou & Birum. March			4,392	4,922	5,237,905
Manistiquie.....	March		6,296	5,576	24,8 1
Memphis & Chas. 1st wk Apr.			17,488	18,705	416,62
Mexican Cent. 1st wk Apr.			278,789	240,172	3,570,958
Mexican Int'l L. January			270,801	266,313	2,70,801
Mex. National 1st wk Apr.			113,027	108,3 6	1,608,651
Mex. Northern. February			44,734	56,006	82,023
Mex. Pac. R'way. 1st wk Apr.			77,000	73,000	869,400
Mexican So. 3d wk Meh.			13,660	12,990	152,995
Mt. neap. & St. L. 1st wk Apr.			31,935	31,079	492,805
M. St. P. & S. St. M. 1st wk Apr.			73,056	68,890	901,07
Mo. Kan. & Tex. 1st wk Apr.			200,602	227,638	2,892,083
Mo. Pac. & Iron M. 1st wk Apr.			407,000	345,00	6,617,114
Central Br'ch. 1st wk Apr.			2,000	13,00	31,354
Total.....	1st wk Apr.		429,00	3,8,00	6,957,468
Mobile & Birum. 1st wk Apr.			5,964	5,102	11,859
Mobile & Ohio. March			563,890	323,123	1,088,150
Mont. & Mex. G't January			127,839	1,3,338	127,839
Nash. Ch. & St. L. March			460,314	415,204	1,358,530
Nevada Central. February			3,029	2,811	7,401
N. Y. C. & H. R. March			3,860,683	3,692,022	10,795,422
N. Y. Ont. & W. 1st wk Apr.			58,510	66,528	908,3 9
N. Y. Susq. & W. February			157,918	143,801	354,469
Oron. R. & N. V. 1st wk Apr.			224,715	208,982	2,935,519
North'n (Ga.). March			6,556	5,439	15,548
North'n Central. February			509,779	548,631	1,016, 14
North'n Pacific. 1st wk Apr.			441, 83	243,044	5,238,130
Ohio River.....	March		52,0 0	73,410	1,182,29
Ohio Riv. & Chas. March			24,991	18,328	60,361
Ohio Riv. & L. E. March			2,500	2,448	6,800
Ohio Southern. March			61,562	55,044	189,374
Om. Kan. C. & E. 2d wk Meh.			14,246	11,533	158,552
Oron. R. & N. V. 1st wk Apr.			150,604	82,471	1,691,469
Oreg. St. Line. February			429,477	354,867	758,747
Pac. Coast Ry. January			373, 78	242,687	372,67
Pacific Mail.....	February		365,924	63,181	688,975
Pennsylvania. February			4,829,534	4,486,234	9,98,705
Penn. Dec. & Ev. 1st wk Apr.			15,914	12,90	228,059
Petersburg.....	February		43,479	44,617	86,287
Phila. & Erie.....	February		253,518	20,072	506,466
Phila. & West. February			1,490,115	1,494,133	3,214,587
Coal & Ir. Co. February			1,444,423	1,516, 0	3,388,824
Tot. both Co's. February			2,934,538	3,004,328	6,604,411
Phil. R. & N. E. February			43,091	42,398	90,380
Phil. Willm. & B. February			681,211	622,611	1,422,828
Pitts. C. O. & St. L. February			1,221,556	1,069,27	2,536,151
Pitts. Lib. & Wn March			3, 78	4,209	11,814
Pitts. B. & L. E. March			83,878	42,193	191,388
Pitts. & West. 1st wk Apr.			29,334	30,825	390,585
Pitts. Cl. & F. 1st wk Apr.			17,995	15,891	232,069
Pitts. Pa. & F. 1st wk Apr.			5,739	5,686	57,852
Total system. 1st wk Apr.			53,6 8	51,392	685,990
Pitts. Yo. & A. February			85,763	59,228	170,206
Rich. F. R. & P. February			57,067	49,9 5	114,299
Rich. & Petersb. February			26,885	25,067	3,562
Rio Grande Jct. February			21,366	16,974	46,391
Rio Grande So'n 1st wk Apr.			7,245	5,829	111,579
Rio Gr. & West. 1st wk Apr.			46,136	46,136	739,067
St. Jo. & Gr. L. 1st wk Apr.			19,593	18,339	319,888
St. L. Chi. & St. P. March			28,675	25,064	83,925
St. L. Ken'et & So March			4,867	3,785	17,567

ROADS.	Latest Gross Earnings.		Jan. 1 to Latest Date.	
	Week or Mo.	1898.	1897.	1898.
West Va. & Pitta.	January...	26,497	27,144	26,497
Western of Ala.	February...	55,926	56,721	114,732
West. N. Y. & P.	1st wk Apr.	58,600	49,900	724,314
Wheel. & L. E. R.	1st wk Apr.	25,781	23,276	334,656
Wilkesb. & East.	February...	36,637	28,408	245,619
Wisconsin Cent.	1st wk Apr.	7,431	76,896	1,166,506
Wrightsv. & Ten.	February...	7,443	7,729	15,115
York Southern	February...	4,269	4,207	9,295

a These figures include results on leased lines. b Includes earnings from ferries, etc., not given separately. c Mexican currency. d Includes operations of the Chic. Burlington & Northern in both years. e Covers results of lines directly operated east of Pittsburg. f Includes Chesapeake & Ohio & Western, Ohio Valley and Chicago and Texas for 1897 but not for 1897. g Includes results on A. T. & S. Fe, Gulf Col. & S. Fe, S. Fe Pacific (old Atlantic & Pacific) and So. Cal. Ry. h Figures from 1st week of March include earnings on railroad only; previous to that they include results on railroad and mines.

Latest Gross Earnings by Weeks.—The latest weekly earnings in the foregoing are separately summed up as follows: For the first week of April our preliminary statement covers 68 roads, and shows 13.45 per cent increase in the aggregate over the same week last year.

1st week of April.	1898.	1897.	Increase.	Decrease.
Alabama Gt. Southern...	27,907	27,864	43	61
Ann Arbor...	26,011	27,717	1,706	1,706
Atlantic & Danville...	13,402	12,499	903	903
Balt. & Ohio South-west...	131,743	113,611	18,132	18,132
Buff. Roch. & Pitta.	68,466	60,402	7,964	7,964
Burl. Ced. Rap. & North.	68,744	53,27	10,471	10,471
Canadian Pacific...	418,000	379,000	69,000	69,000
Central of Georgia...	77,708	72,361	5,347	5,347
Chesapeake & Ohio...	178,547	208,623	30,076	30,076
Chic. & East. Illinois...	63,915	84,677	20,762	20,762
Chic. Great Western...	8,792	98,358	10,566	10,566
Chic. Indianapolis & Louisv.	60,301	53,749	6,552	6,552
Chicago Milw. & St. Paul.	607,43	494,740	112,697	112,697
Chic. Term. Transfer...	2,04	19,737	2,306	2,306
Chicago & W. Michigan...	33,793	29,497	4,296	4,296
Clev. Cin. Ohio & St. L.	25,434	245,687	8,747	8,747
Clev. Lorain & Wheel'g.	28,56	20,008	8,552	8,552
Col. Sandusky & Hook'g.	1,114	1,114	2,286	2,286
Denver & Rio Grande...	142,80	121,700	21,100	21,100
Det. Gr. Rap. & West.	28,007	24,492	3,505	3,505
Evansv. & Indianapolis...	5,209	5,641	432	432
Evansv. & Terre Haute...	19,80	16,42	2,990	2,990
Flint & Pere Marquette...	54,392	57,485	3,093	3,093
Flt. Worth & Rio Grande...	12,964	13,16	199	199
Georgia...	2,940	24,58	2,640	2,640
Grand Rapids & Indiana...	39,106	36,67	2,438	2,438
Grand Rapids & P. W.	7,710	7,932	222	222
Traverse City...	647	840	193	193
Musk. Gr. Rap. & Ind.	2,749	1,943	806	806
Grand Trunk...	470,995	428,875	42,120	42,120
Chicago & Grd. Trunk...	65,012	58,650	6,362	6,362
International & Gr. No.	8,435	8,435	155	155
Kan. City & Monticm...	68,00	38,265	29,735	29,735
Kan. City Pittsb. & Gulf	9,0	7,159	1,841	1,841
Kan. City Sub. Belt...	59,541	61,503	1,962	1,962
Lake Erie & Western...	25,198	24,826	372	372
Louisv. Evansv. & St. L.	9,459	7,26	2,193	2,193
Louisville & Nashville...	382,54	372,610	9,930	9,930
Memphis & Charleston...	17,488	18,70	1,212	1,212
Mexican Central...	278,739	240,172	38,567	38,567
Mexican National...	113,07	105,37	7,681	7,681
Minneapolis & St. Louis	31,935	31,979	44	44
Min. St. P. & S. Ste. M.	74,458	68,60	6,178	6,178
Mo. Kansas & Texas...	200,602	227,738	27,036	27,036
Mo. Pacific & Iron Mt.	407,00	345,000	62,000	62,000
Central Branch...	22,000	13,007	9,000	9,000
Mobile & Birmingham...	5,961	5,640	344	344
N. Y. Ontario & Western	59,510	66,528	7,018	7,018
Norfolk & Western...	224,715	209,892	14,823	14,823
Northern Pacific...	141,853	128,064	13,789	13,789
Oregon RR. & Nav.	150,501	82,471	68,030	68,030
Peoria Dec. & Evansv.	15,914	12,909	3,005	3,005
Pittsburg & Western...	53,668	51,392	2,276	2,276
Rio Grande Southern...	7,245	5,829	1,416	1,416
Sao Grande Western...	44,10	37,800	6,300	6,300
St. Joseph & Gd. Island.	19,451	13,339	6,112	6,112
St. Louis & San Fran.	24,814	19,647	5,167	5,167
St. Louis South-western...	64,000	76,000	12,000	12,000
Southern Railway...	38,375	34,131	4,244	4,244
Texas & Pacific...	1,022	11,275	8,744	8,744
Toledo & Ohio Central...	3,367	2,785	1,582	1,582
Toledo St. L. & Kan. City	42,670	42,152	518	518
Wabash...	236,00	192,394	43,615	43,615
West. N. Y. & Pennsylv.	58,900	49,900	8,700	8,700
Wheeling & Lake Erie...	25,781	24,274	2,507	2,507
Wisconsin Central...	78,371	76,886	1,485	1,485
Total (68 roads)...	6,983,093	6,155,445	827,648	827,648
Net increase (13.45 p.c.)...				

For the fourth week of March our final statement covers 88 roads, and shows 10.23 per cent increase in the aggregate over the same week last year.

4th week of March.	1898.	1897.	Increase.	Decrease.
Previously rep'd (70 rds)	10,459,39	9,437,012	1,050,488	88,107
Ala. No. & Tex. Pac.	45,000	47,00	2,000	2,000
New Ore. & No. East...	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000
Ala. & Vicksburg...	2,000	23,000	3,000	3,000
Vicks. Su. & Pac.	14,715	18,224	3,509	3,509
Clev. Canton & South'n.	19,911	19,177	439	439
Col. Sandusky & Hook'g.	4,433	4,436	103	103
Des. Moines & Kan. City...	43,648	49,427	5,779	5,779
Duluth So. chor. & At...	6,300	55,606	13,706	13,706
Inter-oceanic (Mex.)...	4,737	5,452	1,185	1,185
Kansas City & Omaha...	10,155	11,634	1,479	1,479
Kearok & Western...	77,000	73,000	4,000	4,000
Mexican Railway...	9,51	9,198	461	461
Mobile & Birmingham...	103,00	73,800	29,200	29,200

4th week of March.	1898.	1897.	Increase.	Decrease.
Santa Fe Pr. & Phoenix...	19,878	18,975	903	903
Sherman Shreve. & So...	9,005	8,942	63	63
Texas Central...	4,544	3,628	921	921
Toledo Peoria & West'n.	22,527	17,720	4,807	4,807
Western N. Y. & Penn...	76,400	58,800	17,600	17,600
Total (88 roads)...	11,040,795	10,016,915	1,023,880	1,023,880
Net increase (10.23 p.c.)...				

Net Earnings Monthly to Latest Dates.—The table following shows the gross and net earnings of STEAM railroads reported this week. A full detailed statement, including all roads from which monthly returns can be obtained, is given once a month in these columns, and the latest statement of this kind will be found in the CHRONICLE of March 19, 1898. The next will appear in the issue of April 23, 1898.

Roads.	Gross Earnings.		Net Earnings.	
	1898.	1897.	1898.	1897.
Balt. & Ohio South. b. Feb.	527,729	454,005	150,076	120,988
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	1,033,377	926,497	262,531	234,048
July 1 to Feb. 28...	4,522,376	4,098,522	1,400,535	1,239,450
Chattanooga S. South'n. Mar.	6,137	6,137	387	387
Chicago Gt. West'n. Feb.	415,585	392,406	117,264	124,620
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	784,821	710,567	198,332	186,918
Chic. Ind. & Louis. a. Feb.	215,465	202,723	39,045	47,074
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	440,423	398,323	79,481	80,491
July 1 to Feb. 28...	2,224,185	1,883,794	639,274	541,746
Ohio & West Mich. Feb.	128,430	118,005	16,662	21,731
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	245,910	221,792	26,420	28,151
Colorado Midland. Feb.	127,994	122,932	26,071	6,683
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	263,440	250,481	45,128	29,696
July 1 to Feb. 28...	1,225,669	1,126,884	277,570	185,703
Columbus Gas Co. Mar.	10,730	10,730	12,729	12,729
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31...	40,997	40,997	44,911	44,911
Apr. 1 to Mar. 31...	128,429	134,735	134,735	134,735
Consol. Gas Co., N. J. Mar.	842	842	976	976
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31...	3,630	3,630	1,390	1,390
Det. Gd. Rap. & W. a. Feb.	101,731	90,823	14,213	14,308
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	203,633	179,997	20,603	21,251
Detroit & Mack'g. a. Feb.	35,766	46,638	12,661	18,851
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	74,101	74,100	29,158	26,504
July 1 to Feb. 28...	274,044	216,510	75,584	52,000
Flint & Pere Marq. a. Feb.	214,104	214,700	30,768	32,400
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	418,549	417,163	83,780	100,744
Georgia & Ala. b. a. Feb.	107,520	89,446	30,583	21,363
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	216,948	185,934	59,388	48,940
July 1 to Feb. 28...	849,931	711,127	272,511	228,747
Grand Rap. Gas-L. Co. Mar.	10,803	10,803	10,917	10,917
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31...	35,445	35,445	36,836	36,836
Gr. Trunk of Canada. Feb.	1,327,639	1,229,139	274,734	207,785
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	2,878,623	2,521,298	700,074	466,279
July 1 to Feb. 28...	13,814,380	12,642,585	4,653,213	3,464,650
Ohio & Gr. Trunk. Feb.	234,153	221,664	39,955	14,663
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	579,374	468,186	103,707	34,942
Det. Gr. H. & Mil. Feb.	62,331	72,420	2,569	9,232
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	132,410	147,619	11,349	14,624
Jackson Gas-L. Co. Mar.	2,086	2,086	1,890	1,890
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31...	6,714	6,714	5,825	5,825
Kan. C. Pitts. & G. Feb.	264,088	98,739	75,029	25,735
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	554,123	196,772	172,947	51,250
Lake Erie & West. b. Feb.	272,042	264,617	114,459	120,187
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	547,769	521,278	249,333	224,631
Mexican Telephone. Feb.	11,034	10,235	4,530	3,098
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	22,026	20,872	7,932	6,215
Mar. 1 to Feb. 28...	128,365	122,597	47,571	37,036
Wash. Ch. & St. L. b. Mar.	460,314	415,203	132,947	132,077
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31...	1,358,590	1,249,238	420,596	424,655
July 1 to Mar. 31...	4,269,359	3,815,255	1,480,001	1,433,053
Phila. & Erie. b. Feb.	253,518	280,572	45,581	72,840
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	506,646	530,429	53,936	108,034
Rio Grande Junct. Feb.	21,369	16,974	16,410	15,092
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	46,391	34,659	11,917	110,397
Dec. 1 to Feb. 28...	80,098	57,661	22,439	117,298
Tol. Peoria & West. b. Mar.	76,671	70,729	23,112	21,980
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31...	229,476	216,972	68,102	59,682
July 1 to Mar. 31...	749,961	685,166	214,691	176,377
Union Pac. Ry. b. Feb.	1,178,280	986,097	533,321	336,497
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28...	2,370,938	1,987,840	980,617	653,627
Western Gas Co.				
Milwaukee Gas-L. Co. Mar.	38,520	38,520	40,166	40,166
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31...	131,842	131,842	132,419	132,419
W. Virginia & Pittsb. Jan.	28,497	27,144	11,907	13,180
July 1 to Jan. 31...	235,355	226,240	116,336	121,777

a Net earnings here given are after deducting taxes.

b Net earnings here given are before deducting taxes.

c Decrease in net earnings the result entirely of increased expenses caused by continuous snow-storms.

d Thirty per cent of gross earnings.

Interest Charges and Surplus.—The following roads, in addition to their gross and net earnings given in the foregoing, also report charges for interest, &c., with the surplus or deficit above or below those charges.

	—Int., Rentals, &c.—		—Bal. of Net Earnings—	
Roads.	1898.	1897.	1898.	1897.
Chic. & W. Mich. ....Feb.	34,895	34,427	def. 18,233	def. 12,696
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28. ...	69,766	68,696	def. 43,346	def. 40,545
Det. Gd. Rap. & West. Feb.	16,889	14,555	def. 2,641	d. f. 1,547
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28. ...	34,547	31,716	def. 13,041	def. 10,465
Flint & Pere Marq. ....Feb.	53,223	51,867	def. 14,455	533
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	103,570	103,394	def. 21,790	def. 2,850
L. Erie & West'n. ....Feb.	60,556	60,046	53,903	61,141
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28.	120,111	120,091	109,222	104,540
Nashv. Chat. & St. L. Mar.	128,569	126,690	6,378	5,417
July 1 to Mar. 31.	1,150,379	1,129,137	329,622	305,896
Rio Grande Junct. ....Feb.	7,708	7,708	def. 1,294	def. 2,616
Dec. 1 to Feb. 28.	23,125	23,125	901	def. 5,827
Tol. Peoria & West. Mar.	22,073	22,873	1,039	def. 693
July 1 to Mar. 31.	201,055	207,029	13,828	def. 30,492

STREET RAILWAYS AND TRACTION COMPANIES

The following table shows the gross earnings for the latest period of all STREET railways from which we are able to obtain weekly or monthly returns. The arrangement of the table is the same as that for the steam roads—that is, the first two columns of figures give the gross earnings for the latest week or month, and the last two columns the earnings for the calendar year from January 1 to and including such latest week or month.

STREET RAILWAYS AND TRACTION COMPANIES.

GROSS EARNINGS.	Week or Mo.	Latest Gross Earnings.		Jan. 1 to Latest Date.	
		1898.	1897.	1898.	1897.
Akron Bed'd & Clev. Mar.	March	6,555	6,335	17,064	17,046
Amsterdam St. Ry. Feb.	February	3,445	3,149	7,924	6,846
Atlanta Railway Feb.	February	5,684	5,314	11,909	10,469
Baltimore Con. Ry. Feb.	February	152,424	149,575	319,95	307,907
Bath St. Ry. (Maine) Mar.	March	1,860	1,339	3,970	3,732
Bay Cities Consol. Feb.	February	5,880	5,476	12,113	11,912
Birmingham St. Ry. Feb.	February	10,046	1,133	2,410	2,444
Bridgeport Traction Mar.	March	25,843	23,043	74,412	67,133
Brooklyn Con. St. Ry. Jan.	January	25,111	22,919	25,111	22,919
Brooklyn Elevated Jan.	January	98,000	89,000	98,000	89,000
Br'nlyn Rap. Tr. Co. Mar.	March	466,389	407,761	1,267,165	1,160,175
Brooklyn Heights Mar.	March	14,050	14,050	37,037	37,037
Charleston City Ry. Feb.	February	73,024	67,913	151,745	141,369
Citizens' St. Ry. Ind. Jan.	January	5,418	4,390	5,418	4,390
Citizens' (Muncie Ind.) Feb.	February	1,53	1,431	3,111	2,49
City Elec. (Rome, Ga.) Feb.	February	127,244	115,513	285,327	239,601
Cleveland Electric Mar.	March	5,92	5,859	16,796	14,386
Cleve. Painesv. & E. Mar.	March	81,729	47,668	153,118	137,331
Columbus St. Ry. (O.) Feb.	February	221,644	201,953	484,238	419,269
Consolidated Trac. (N. J.) Mar.	March	9,261	8,891	19,200	17,988
Street Ry. Feb.	February	51,129	49,405	107,80	103,433
Denver Con. Tramw. Mar.	March	91,254	83,53	266,951	242,364
Detroit Cht'n St. Ry. Mar.	March	33,441	34,363	98,373	99,139
Detroit Elec. Ry. Feb.	February	13,688	11,969	27,997	24,993
Duluth St. Ry. Feb.	February	10,103	9,116	21,089	19,374
Erie Elec. Motor Co. Mar.	March	14,858	13,755	42,466	39,306
Island (Detroit) Feb.	February	15,14	14,907	39,042	39,042
Galveston City Ry. Feb.	February	17,319	14,866	39,042	39,042
Harrisburg Traction Dec.	December	3,492	3,765	39,571	42,604
Herkimer Mohawk R. Jan.	January	16,623	14,072	16,623	14,072
Houston Elec. St. Ry. Feb.	February	7,57	8,377	17,504	17,320
Interstate Consol. of North Attleboro Mar.	March	3,777	3,994	11,44	11,195
Kingston City Ry. Mar.	March	7,205	7,85	23,502	24,510
Lehigh Traction Feb.	February	6,658	6,156	14,364	12,760
London St. Ry. (Can.) Jan.	January	30,705	27,541	30,705	27,541
Lowell Law. & Hav. Mar.	March	31,678	32,728	474,964	414,309
Metrop. (Kansas City) Mar.	March	109,688	109,688	305,842	275,589
Metrop. W. Side (Chic.) Feb.	February	3,634	3,919	7,89	7,589
Montgomery St. Ry. Mar.	March	114,677	99,442	327,459	289,030
Montreal Street Ry. Mar.	March	156,424	122,277	418,940	394,336
Nassau Elec. (B'klyn) Mar.	March	5,469	4,919	14,11	13,430
Newburgh Electric Feb.	February	2,504	2,31	6,492	6,492
New London St. Ry. Feb.	February	112,345	98,090	218,567	199,349
Norfolk St. Ry. Mar.	March	11,473	10,714	32,828	30,026
North Chic. St. Ry. 4thwk Mo.	March	77,043	72,479	670,91	624,443
North Shore Traction Mar.	March	103,992	97,270	277,720	277,720
Ordensburg St. Ry. Feb.	February	775	878	1,90	1,90
Pateron Ry. Feb.	February	25,140	21,326	52,602	49,085
Richmond Traction Mar.	March	8,777	7,705	26,896	21,886
Roxb'h (Chic.) & Nor'n Mar.	March	6,860	4,476	17,37	12,148
Schuykill Val. Trac. Feb.	February	3,824	3,326	7,890	6,835
Seranton & Carbondale Mar.	March	2,861	2,93	8,19	8,19
Seranton & Pottsville Mar.	March	4,804	4,815	13,695	13,722
Seranton Railway Mar.	March	29,523	27,351	86,86	79,913
Syracuse Rap. Tr. Ry. Mar.	March	36,682	33,962	108,519	98,156
Toronto Ry. Mar.	March	92,318	78,891	261,283	223,182
Twin City Rap. Tran. Feb.	February	150,756	140,214	314,479	292,182
Union (N. Bedford) Mar.	March	18,429	16,704	42,433	45,673
United Tract. (Pitts.) Feb.	February	105,285	97,638	223,245	202,608
United Tract. (Prov.) Feb.	February	116,678	119,044	255,256	248,217
Unit. Trac. (Reading) Mar.	March	12,620	12,016	3,752	34,272
Wakefield & Stone Feb.	February	2,754	3,224	6,368	6,512
Waterbury Traction Mar.	March	26,866	18,464	63,043	54,003
West Chicago St. Ry. Wk Apr 10	April	74,145	69,127	989,048	940,409
Wheeling Ry. Jan.	January	14,276	12,925	14,276	12,925
Wilkesb. & W. Valley Feb.	February	36,352	34,449	76,708	73,863

* Includes Baltimore Traction and City & Suburban for both years.

Street Railway Net Earnings.—The following table gives the returns of STREET railway gross and net earnings received this week. In reporting these net earnings for the street railways, we adopt the same plan as that for the steam roads—that is, we print each week all the returns received that week, but once a month (on the third or the fourth Saturday) we bring together all the roads furnishing returns, and the latest statement of this kind will be found in the CHRONICLE of March 19, 1898. The next will appear in the issue of April 23, 1898.

Roads.	Gross Earnings.		Net Earnings.	
	1898.	1897.	1898.	1897.
Akron Bed. & Clev. Mar.	6,555	6,335	1,498	899
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	17,064	17,046	1,643	1,153
Bath St. Ry. (Maine) Mar.	1,860	1,339	660	179
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	3,970	3,732	def. 119	412
Bridgeport Traction Mar.	25,843	23,043	9,950	7,248
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	74,412	67,133	28,413	26,811
July 1 to Mar. 31	247,917	233,167	113,756	94,241
Charleston City Ry. Mar.	14,050	14,050	3,915	3,915
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	37,097	37,097	9,637	9,637
July 1 to Mar. 31	121,444	121,444	47,279	47,279
Clev. Painesv. & E. Mar.	5,925	5,859	2,496	2,720
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	16,796	14,956	5,629	4,950
Columbus (O.) St. Ry. Mar.	51,729	47,668	27,231	24,473
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	153,118	137,331	80,031	70,746
Lehigh Traction Mar.	7,205	7,855	3,074	2,911
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	23,512	24,510	7,828	7,849
July 1 to Mar. 31	89,666	87,957	41,983	39,804

Roads.	Gross Earnings.		Net Earnings.	
	1898.	1897.	1898.	1897.
Metrop. W. Side El. Chic. Mar.	109,688	109,688	49,325	49,325
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	305,842	305,842	118,815	118,815
North Shore Traction Feb.	83,457	83,457	4,745	4,745
Jan. 1 to Feb. 28	182,721	180,439	42,853	38,538
Oct. 1 to Feb. 28	519,258	498,368	173,546	176,940
Roxb'h Chas. Hill & N. Mar.	6,340	4,476	def. 729	def. 977
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	17,378	12,143	def. 2,181	def. 3,884
Seranton & Carbondale Mar.	2,461	2,931	1,278	1,427
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	8,193	8,193	3,319	3,319
July 1 to Mar. 31	29,956	29,956	12,433	12,433
Seranton & Pottsville Mar.	4,404	4,845	1,644	1,802
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	13,695	13,722	4,186	4,923
July 1 to Mar. 31	50,315	50,315	18,168	18,168
Seranton Railway Mar.	29,523	27,351	13,279	12,650
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	86,861	78,913	39,032	35,551
July 1 to Mar. 31	280,343	270,538	149,267	134,785
Waterbury Trac. Co. Mar.	20,668	18,464	8,733	8,733
Jan. 1 to Mar. 31	63,043	51,003	26,575	21,415
Oct. 1 to Mar. 31	132,166	118,339	57,925	51,969

* Increase in expenses due to unprecedented snow-storm over New England.

Interest Charges and Surplus.—The following STREET railways, in addition to their gross and net earnings given in the foregoing, also report charges for interest, &c., with the surplus or deficit above or below those charges.

Roads.	Int., rentals, etc.		Bal. of Net Earnings.	
	1898.	1897.	1898.	1897.
Waterbury Tract'n. Mar.	3,267	3,130	5,466	3,766
Oct. 1 to Mar. 31	21,524	24,780	36,301	27,186

ANNUAL REPORTS.

Annual Reports.—The following is an index to all annual reports of steam railroads, street railways and miscellaneous companies which have been published since the last editions of the INVESTORS' and STREET RAILWAY SUPPLEMENTS. This index does not include reports in to-day's CHRONICLE.

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Pittsburg Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway.

(Report for the year ending Dec. 31, 1897.)

The annual report of President Frank Thomson will be found elsewhere in to-day's CHRONICLE.

The operations, earnings and charges for four years and the general balance sheet for three years were as below:

OPERATIONS AND FISCAL RESULTS.		1897.	1898.	1895.	1894.
Miles operated	1,151	1,151	1,151	1,151	1,151
Operations—					
Passengers carried	5,371,754	5,355,450	5,831,636	5,627,934	
Pass. car. 1 mile	152,040,930	157,181,278	167,624,410	154,785,052	
Rate per pass. p. m.	2.05 cts.	2.08 cts.	2.02 cts.	2.10 cts.	
Freight, tons, car'd.	11,729,977	10,935,822	11,614,199	10,341,338	
Freight, tons, 1 m.	168,824,071	148,773,617	164,236,622	149,037,155	
Rate per ton p. m.	0.63 cts.	0.65 cts.	0.65 cts.	0.65 cts.	
Earnings—					
Passengers	3,228,770	3,347,908	3,499,640	3,77,823	
Freight	10,607,752	9,730,177	10,615,308	9,741,142	
Mail, express, &c.	1,307,963	1,282,577	1,294,694	1,149,036	
Total	15,144,485	14,370,362	15,439,766	14,247,866	
Expenses—					
Transportation	5,716,440	5,897,911	6,267,109	6,471,945	
Maint. of equip't.	1,922,349	2,136,589	2,346,773	2,052,044	
Maint. of way, &c.	1,636,110	1,602,140	1,704,388	1,340,691	
General expenses	277,559	284,785	273,161	267,247	
Taxes	692,446	697,554	654,013	643,820	
Total	10,282,895	10,548,979	11,244,545	10,745,520	

INCOME ACCOUNT.				
	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.
Receipts—				
Net earn. of P. Clin.	4,859,590	3,781,323	4,191,161	3,482,338
Chic. & St. L.	768,641	734,181	783,032	472,200
Net rev. of oth. r'ds.	25,171	68,987	43,665	16,023
Miscellaneous—				
Total.....	5,653,422	4,584,533	5,017,853	3,970,559
Disbursements—				
Interest on bonds....	2,503,252	2,507,977	2,322,130	2,407,582
Rentals paid.....	1,119,115	1,160,149	1,161,913	813,834
Car trusts (inc. int.)..	34,052	31,159	36,460	38,761
St. L. & T. H. loss....	117,771	197,734	22,045	59,436
Miscellaneous.....	*562,759	†253,320	52,375	15,428
Div. on pref. stock....			452,716	459,497
Rate of div. ident.....			(2 p. c.)	(2 p. c.)
K. & H. Bridge suit....			244,525	
Total.....	4,336,449	4,155,383	4,732,204	3,794,562
Balance, surplus....	1,316,973	429,150	285,651	175,997
*Includes \$528,367 "Extraordinary."				
†Includes \$156,564 "Extraordinary."				
BALANCE SHEET DEC. 31.				
	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.
Assets—				
Road and equipment.....	94,132,374	94,061,874	93,652,588	
Bonds and stocks owned....	1,577,643	1,580,643	1,580,643	
Supplies on hand.....	546,458	517,890	717,564	
Sinking fund J. M. & I. bonds.	5,824	5,824	7,834	
Betterments to leased roads.	384,601	439,436	382,426	
Cash.....	1,573,228	873,449	964,643	
Due by agents, companies, &c..	2,774,444	2,287,444	3,522,505	
Total.....	100,988,957	99,799,356	100,896,178	
Liabilities—				
Stock, common.....	25,087,372	25,022,730	25,017,119	
" preferred.....	22,686,729	22,676,371	22,681,482	
Bonds (see SUPPLEMENT)....	47,234,000	47,402,000	47,621,000	
Cin. Street Ry. Conn. bonds....	282,500	282,500	282,500	
Due Little Miami.....	779,524	779,525	779,524	
Current accounts.....	1,144,932	1,036,011	1,497,878	
Due other companies.....	441,572	312,766	553,007	
Interest on bonds.....	84,299	840,101	836,947	
Dividends payable.....		540	452,716	
Misc. (incl. mortg. & grand rents)	653,192	618,740	479,812	
Profit and loss, balance....	1,852,384	84,092	714,194	
Total.....	100,988,957	99,799,356	100,896,178	
*Includes amounts for other companies' stocks not yet exchanged.				
†Includes accrued interest and matured interest unpaid.				
—V. 65, p. 824.				

Canadian Pacific Railway Company.

(Proceedings at Annual Meeting April 6th, 1895.)

At the annual meeting April 6 President Van Horne made an address, in which he stated the position of the company in the contest with the American lines, and then added:

Increase in Current Earnings.—Up to this time the company's revenues have not suffered through the existing difficulties, and during the month of March, over the whole of which the disturbance extended, our increase in earnings was \$341,000.

Favorable Outlook.—But now let me turn to something more agreeable. We have had a fairly prosperous year, and the financial results, after due provision for all expenses of working and ample maintenance, have enabled the directors to make a distribution of dividends at the rate of 4 per cent for the past year and to carry forward \$397,093 surplus to the reserve, and so far as we can see this prosperity will continue and increase. We have never entered upon a new year with so cheerful an outlook as at present.

We have at times in our history been forced to make extensions which we did not, at the time, wish to make, but the results have shown that we have nothing now to regret in this regard. Our heavy movement of passengers westward is not all toward the Klondike by any means. A great many settlers are going to the prairies of the Northwest, from the soil of which gold will the more surely come, and a great many more are going to take farms in British Columbia or to work the big mines of the Kootenay. Our reports tell us that the area of land prepared for seeding in the Northwest is 20 per cent greater than ever before, and development and new industries seem to be the rule everywhere in the vicinity of your lines.

Improvements, Etc.—The directors are asking authority to expend a considerable amount of money for improvements of various kinds. These expenditures have in the past brought a very handsome return, as is evidenced in part by the reduction in our ratio of working expenses to gross receipts to 57 per cent, and the expenditures now proposed will be equally profitable. The directors are also asking authority to provide adequate rolling stock for the further increase in traffic which they confidently expect, but the money will not be expended unless the need becomes a certainty. The use of extra heavy locomotives which has been made possible by the improvement in the permanent way has had a marked effect on the cost of transportation, and within a short time only the heavier type of locomotives will be used on your principal lines.

The following contracts and extensions mentioned in the annual report (see CHRONICLE, V. 66, p. 526) were then unanimously ratified and authorized by the stockholders:

The agreement dated Sept. 6, 1897, between the company and the Government of the Dominion of Canada, as required by the terms of the Act of Parliament entitled "An Act to authorize a sub-sidy for a railway through the Crow's Nest Pass," and the construction and equipment of the railway therein contracted for.

The lease dated Jan. 1, 1894, made by the British Columbia Southern Ry. Co., as lessor, to the Canadian Pacific Ry. Co., as lessee, of the railway between the western boundary of the Territory of Alberta and Nelson in British Columbia and its lands and appurtenances as

therein described. This lease demises the said railway appurtenances to this company, in perpetuity, at a rental equal to 4 per centum per annum on the amount of the actual cost to the lessor of the said properties so demised, this company providing in the first instance all sums necessary to pay such cost, and the lessor having the right to repay the same on giving six months' notice, and that until the lessor so pays the said cost the rental shall be no rental. The said lease contains also a covenant that the Canadian Pacific Ry. Co. may, at any time before the lessor company shall have reimbursed the cost as aforesaid, at its option, purchase the said demised properties on giving to the lessor company a valid acquittance in respect of all claims to money so advanced as aforesaid.

The acquisition of the Columbia and Western Railway from Rossland, via Trail, to Robson in British Columbia about 33 miles in length, either by lease or purchase, or otherwise, as may be authorized by the Parliament of Canada, and the making of improvements thereon; and the construction and equipment of a railway from a point at or near Robson to the Boundary Creek District, in the said Province, a distance of about 100 miles, and for the said purpose, the expenditure of such capital, or the making of such guarantees, as may be deemed necessary.

The construction of an extension of the Columbia & Kootenay Railway, leased in perpetuity by the company, from Slocan Junction to Slocan Lake, a distance of about 32 miles.

The lease, dated 21st April, 1897, from the St. Stephen & Milltown Railway Co. to this company, of its line of railway extending from St. Stephen to Milltown in the Province of New Brunswick, a distance of about 4-4 miles, at a rental of \$2,050 per annum.

The double tracking of the line between Montreal and Toronto whenever deemed advisable.

The shareholders also authorized the further expenditures on capital account during the current year as follows:

For permanent bridges, ballasting and other improvements of permanent way.....	\$1,399,550
For terminal facilities, stations, wharves, grain elevators, additional sidings and fences.....	748,104
For rolling stock and other equipment, and for automatic freight train brakes and couplers.....	1,919,875
For steamships and lake and river steamers.....	375,000
For additional telegraph lines and cables.....	252,696
Total.....	\$4,695,225

—V. 66, p. 573.

Grand Rapids & Indiana Ry.

(Report for the year ending Dec. 31, 1897.)

President James McCrea says in part:

General Remarks.—The depression in business so marked in 1898 continued until July, 1897, when a revival took place, which continued through the balance of the year. The financial difficulties of the old company and the depreciated condition of the property make a comparison of the expenses before and after the reorganization misleading; therefore it is proper to state: First—That, as a result of the careful expenditures during the last five years, your property is in as good physical condition in most respects as the demands upon it justify. Second—That the expense of operation and maintenance for the year 1897 may be fairly considered as representing a proper care of your property, all extraordinary expenditures having been charged against income account.

From a point nine miles north of Grand Rapids to a point fourteen miles north a new line can be built, doing away with six of the seven bridges and giving very much better grades and alignment, for an expenditure of between \$50,000 and \$60,000. Your Board has decided to build the new line, paying for the cost of same out of the surplus earnings for the year 1897.

When this is done your property will be in excellent physical condition, except as to renewal of steel rail, for which item the charges for the next few years will be somewhat above the average, in order to make up for the deficiencies of the past.

Charges Against Income.—Special notice is directed to three items in the income accounts:

(a) The charge of \$36,562 for a new freight-house at Grand Rapids, to replace a frame building in bad condition and inadequate for the business.

(b) The payment of \$39,330 for balance due on six freight locomotives built under an engine trust.

(c) A charge of \$9,259, being one-third of the amount necessary to make good the guaranteed interest on the bonds of the Cincinnati, Richmond & Fort Wayne road, which is operated by your company. While there was no legal obligation forcing this payment, yet as your line enjoys the benefit of a large traffic from this road, which it is largely to your interest to retain, it was thought good policy for the present to share this loss with the Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway and Pennsylvania Companies, the legal guarantors.

Stock and Bonds.—During 1897 \$154,000 of the third mortgage 5 per cent bonds of the Grand Rapids & Indiana RR. Co. were exchanged for stock of your company, leaving at the end of the year your capital stock issued \$1,723,700.

Of the 7 per cent first mortgage bonds \$428,000 were extended as 4½ per cents, leaving that issue Dec. 31st as follows: 7 per cent bonds due Oct. 1st 1899, \$938,000; 4½ per cent bonds due July 1st, 1911, \$1,837,000. The interest at 2 per cent on the second mortgage bonds was paid when due. From October, 1897, for two years, these bonds bear interest at 3 per cent and thereafter at 4 per cent. This issue of bonds at the close of the year stands as follows: Issued, \$3,962,000; unused, \$1,038,000.

Cincinnati Richmond & Fort Wayne RR.—This company in 1897 shows: Gross earnings, \$406,644; net income applicable to payment of interest, \$94,674; interest for 1897 on 7 per cent bonds, \$126,000; deficit of income to meet interest, \$31,325. One-third of this deficit was supplied by your company and the remaining two thirds by the legal guarantors for interest. [See "Charges Against Income" above.—Ed.]

Muskegon Grand Rapids & Indiana RR.—The net earnings to Sept. 30 were found to be enough to meet one installment of past-due coupons, and were so applied on the 1st day of October, 1897, to pay coupon No. 18, due July 1, 1895, leaving at the close of the year five series of coupons in default, amounting in the aggregate to \$93,750. For the year 1897

line from Haylow to Valdosta, on the Ga. South. & Fla. Ry. When completed the line will be about 100 miles long, extending from Valdosta to Jacksonville, Fla. It opens up a timber section.—V. 66, p. 183.

Baltimore & Ohio RR.—Condition of Special Funds March 1, 1898.—The receivers report the amount on hand of the several special funds on Feb. 1 and March 1 and the amount expended from each fund during the month of February as follows:

	— Receivers' certificates. —			Terminal Fund.
	Series I. (B. & O.)	Series II. (B. & O.)	Series III. (P. & O.)	
Unexpended Feb. 1.....	\$17,417	\$16,895	\$341,595	\$308,298
Expenditures in February..	68	10,759	77,350	31,745
Unexpended March 1.....	17,349	6,126	264,245	276,553

—V. 66, p. 708.

Boston Gas. — Brookline Gas. — New England Gas & Coke.—*Bill to Revoke Charters.*—Chairman Barker, of the Massachusetts Gas Commission, submitted this week to the Committee on Manufactures, at the Boston State House, a bill to revoke the charters of the Boston and Brookline Gaslight companies unless their contract with each other is annulled before Dec. 1st next. The bill provides:

First—That the charters of the Boston & Brookline gaslight companies are revoked and annulled and the corporations put under the general provisions of the public statutes.

Second—That the Supreme Judicial Court shall, upon application in the regular form or on the application of the Gas Commissioners or the Attorney General, appoint a receiver or receivers of the companies to hold and distribute the estate and effects.

Third—That sections 1 and 2 shall take effect on Dec. 1, 1898, but shall not apply to such one of the two companies as shall before that date file with the Gas Commission a power of attorney authorizing the Board to cancel and discharge any and all written contracts executed by it with the company, which said Board, after such hearing as it may deem advisable, shall decline to approve.

This proceeding is part of the general movement that has been made in recent weeks against the New England Gas & Coke Co. and its subsidiary properties.—V. 66, p. 426.

Boston & Montana Consolidated Copper & Silver Mining Co.—Consolidation Not Pending.—Referring to the talk of a possible consolidation of his company with the Butte & Boston, as a result of the announcement last week, President A. S. Bigelow says: "The circular speaks for itself, and there is nothing in the circular regarding consolidation. There is absolutely nothing to be read between the lines. We could consolidate as well under Montana as under New York laws. The proposed change is made solely on advice of counsel, and for purposes of better administration."—V. 66, p. 708.

Buffalo Rochester & Pittsburg Ry.—Allegheny & Western Ry.—Contract Ratified.—The stockholders of the Buffalo Rochester & Pittsburg voted on the 14th inst. to approve the contract made with the Allegheny & Western for the extension of the B. R. & P. from Punksataway to New Castle, in accordance with the circular issued and published in the CHRONICLE Feb. 12, page 385.

The work is being proceeded with, and is to be completed within a year. At New Castle connection will be made with the Cleveland & New Castle RR., which is in course of construction in the interest of the Lake Erie & Western RR.—V. 66, p. 385.

Central Vermont RR.—Agreement with Grand Trunk Ry. as to Interest Payment.—We noted last week that the Grand Trunk Ry. Co. had agreed with the Baker Committee, representing the Consolidated RR. of Vermont first 5s to pay for one year to the holders of certificates of deposit representing the deposited bonds on the quarterly interest days beginning May 1, 1898, the interest that would be due on the new first mortgage 4s and Series A bonds in advance of the issue of the new securities. This agreement is dated Feb. 21, 1898, and says in substance:

Whereas a certain proposition for the settlement of the claims of the holders of the said bonds has received the approval by vote of two-thirds in interest of the certificate holders voting as provided in the said agreement. [See terms V. 65, p. 515.]

And whereas certain delays have arisen in carrying the said proposition into effect and in forming the intended new corporation.

Now it is agreed as follows:

1. The said Grand Trunk Railway Co., in consideration of certain valuable considerations, agrees to pay to the said committee at the American Loan & Trust Co. at Boston for not exceeding one year from Feb. 1, 1898, the interest that would have been payable on account of so many of the said first mortgage bonds and second mortgage bonds Series A as the holders of the said certificates assenting to this agreement would have been entitled to if such first and second mortgage bonds had been issued. Such interest to be so payable on the 1st of May, August, November and February respectively.

2. The said committee, in consideration of the said agreement of the Grand Trunk Ry. Co., agree that they will hold the three coupons for interest payable on Jan. 1 and July 1, 1897, and Jan. 1, 1898, on account of the said 5 per cent mortgage bonds of the Consolidated RR. Co. as are mentioned in the said certificates, the holders of which assent to this agreement as aforesaid upon trust for securing to the said Grand Trunk Ry. Co., in case the said proposition shall for any reason fail to be carried ultimately into effect, the repayment of the sums so advanced in payment of the said interest.

4. Every certificate assenting to this agreement shall be stamped at the American Loan & Trust Co. and a memorandum shall be stamped:

FORM OF MEMORANDUM.

The holder of this certificate has assented to an agreement dated Feb. 21, 1898, whereby the committee is to hold the three interest coupons payable in January and July, 1897, and January, 1898, in trust to secure to the Grand Trunk Ry. Co. in case the reorganization plan that has been approved shall not be carried into effect repayment of the sums that it shall have advanced for interest on bonds to be issued under the plan for the principal of the bonds herein mentioned, and the holder of this certificate hereby ratifies and approves the proposition of settlement referred to in said agreement.—V. 66, p. 708.

Chicago Rock Island & Pacific Ry.—Listing of New Loan.—The general mortgage 4 per cent gold bonds of 1898, due

1898, to the amount of \$5,763,000, have been listed on the New York Stock Exchange. Of these bonds \$5,263,000 "were issued on deposit with the trustee of an equal amount of 'existing bonds,' and \$500,000 were issued for the purpose of facilitating the issue of bonds under the general gold bond mortgage." The Stock List Committee of the Exchange is empowered to add to the list from time to time additional amounts of the new loan when officially notified that said bonds have been issued in exchange for or in payment of "existing bonds" of the company, making a total amount to be listed not to exceed \$25,000,000. An abstract of the new mortgage was in the CHRONICLE of March 12, 1898, pages 522-525. The surplus income of the company for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1898, it is stated, will approximate \$3,000,000.—V. 66, p. 664.

Cicero & Harlem Street Ry.—Lake Street Elevated RR., Chicago.—New \$1,000,000 Mortgage.—The "Chicago Chronicle" says: "It has been definitely decided that a mortgage authorizing an issue of \$1,000,000 of 5 per cent bonds will be made by the Cicero & Harlem Street Ry. in connection with the extension of one mile of elevated and one and one half miles of surface and incline road to be built as an extension to the Lake Street Elevated. While the authorized issue will be \$1,000,000, the estimates for the cost of the present work amount to only about \$287,000.

"When the extension is finished the management thinks the Lake Street will enjoy a large increase in traffic. The two and one-half miles will bring it into the best territory in the Cicero suburbs and also into the territory now served by the North Western. The Lake Street people figure there are from 10,000 to 12,000 passengers per day that the extension should bring to the road."—V. 66, p. 131.

Citizens' Street RR. of Indianapolis.—Litigation.—At Noblesville, Ind., April 11, Judge Neal, of the Hampton Circuit Court gave a decision in the case of the city and this street railway company.

The general counsel of the Citizens' Company says:

The municipal authorities, as well as counsel of the Citizens' Company, claimed that the contract of the City Railway Company made in 1893 was void because the Councils of 1893 had no power to make a contract which could not become effective until 1901. The decision just rendered confirms the position and declares that the contract made with the City Railway Co. (the would-be rival of the Citizens' Co.) by the city authorities in 1893 is absolutely null and void. This effectually disposes of the claims advanced by the City Railway Co. during the past five years, and is a clear victory for the Citizens' Company.

Following the decision of the State Supreme Court in the three-cent fare case, the Court also held that the rights of the Citizens' Company to use certain of the streets which they now occupy expires in 1901. In this connection it will be remembered that the Supreme Court of Indiana held the three-cent fare law valid; the United States Court held it unconstitutional and void. That part of the decision just rendered which affects the Citizens' Company will be appealed to the United States Supreme Court, and it is confidently believed that that Court, following the decision of Judge Showalter in the three-cent fare case, will reverse the decision just rendered in so far as it affects adversely the Citizens' Company.—V. 64, p. 754.

City & Suburban Homes Co.—Increase of Stock.—The stockholders will vote at the company's office, 281 Fourth Avenue, on April 25, on a proposition to increase the capital stock of the company from \$1,000,000 to \$2,000,000, all in shares of \$10 each. President E. R. L. Gould recently wrote to the CHRONICLE as follows:

Though this company was organized under the laws of New York State on July 6, 1896, it did not commence business, owing to the disturbed financial conditions, until after the Presidential election of that year. We purchased some land in December, 1896, but no building was commenced until less than a year ago. A few of our suburban homes were completed last December; some more during January and February. Our model tenement buildings, which represent a large investment of nearly \$600,000, counting land and buildings together, are not yet fully completed, and therefore this company has not had time to show the earning capacity of its investment. No dividends have been declared and in my judgment it will be impossible to declare any until November next.—V. 63, p. 1009.

Columbus (Ga.) RR.—Reorganization.—The old bondholders have assented to the reorganization plan and will receive new first mortgage bonds for 61 per cent of their holdings and new second mortgage incomes for the balance. The new firsts will be forty-year 5 per cents and will cover the combined property of the Columbus RR., North Highlands RR. and the Brush Electric Light & Power Co. The authorized issue is \$450,000, of which \$30,000 will be held in treasury to retire an underlying lien of \$30,000 maturing in 1913, and \$20,000 of the new bonds are reserved to build a bridge across the river. The issue of second mortgage 6 per cent non-cumulative income bonds is for \$250,000. The balance of both of the new issues not used as above goes for the acquisition of the Brush Electric Light & Power Co.

Detroit City Gas Co.—Listed.—The New York Stock Exchange has listed \$3,855,000 of this company's 5 per cent 25-year gold bonds of 1923, and has authorized the listing of additional amounts, to a total not to exceed in all \$5,000,000, upon receipt of notice of their exchange for Detroit Gas bonds. The Exchange has also listed \$2,232,100 of the company's capital stock and has granted permission that this be increased to \$4,560,000, as notice shall be received of its issuance.—V. 66, p. 336.

Erie RR.—New York Susquehanna & Western RR.—Lease.—New Stock Listed.—Two meetings of the stockholders of the Erie RR. Co. were held on March 11, and at said meetings the voting trustees and all other stockholders authorized (1) a lease of the Susquehanna road to the Erie RR. Co., and (2) an increase of the stock of the Erie RR. Co. by \$13,000,000 of first preferred stock and \$13,000,000 of common stock, for

the purpose of enabling the Erie R.R. Co., lessee as aforesaid, to acquire shares of stock of the Susquehanna Company.

Pursuant thereto the Erie R.R. Co., lessee, has already acquired 83,996 shares of preferred stock and 100,246 shares of common stock of said company, and has issued in exchange therefor 85,528 shares of its first preferred stock and 98,714 shares of its common stock. The Erie Company is still under obligations to issue for the shares already acquired about 3,500 shares additional of its own preferred stock and 1,500 shares additional of its own common stock, which will be issued later.

The Erie company has conducted such further negotiations as lead it to believe that it will acquire substantially all of the remaining stock of the Susquehanna Company on the basis set forth in the circulars heretofore issued, viz.: \$90 of Erie first preferred stock for \$100 Susquehanna preferred and one share of Erie common for one share of Susquehanna common.

The New York Stock Exchange has ordered that the \$8,552,800 additional voting stock certificates for 4 per cent non-cumulative first preferred stock and \$9,871,400 additional voting trust certificates for common stock be added on April 15th to amount now on the list, making total amount listed at that date of first preferred stock \$3,552,800 and of common stock \$109,861,400. Also that the Stock List Committee be empowered to add to the list such portions of the balance of the amount applied for as shall be exchanged under the present offer of the Erie Railroad Company, making total amount to be listed not to exceed, of preferred stock, \$43,000,000, and of common stock \$112,990,000.—V. 66, p. 573, 665.

General Electric.—Van Depoele Patent Case.—In the suit of the Thomson-Houston Electric Co. against the Union Railway Co., New York, the United States Circuit Court of Appeals, on April 9, reversed Circuit Judge Lacombe's decision, in which he granted an injunction pending final hearing in the case, restraining the railway company from using certain overhead trolley car appliances to which the plaintiff claims exclusive right under the Van Depoele trolley patent. The Union Railway Co. is using the Walker Company's apparatus, and the officers of the latter company claim that under the decision the right to make and use the trailing freely mounted trolley arm pressed up against an overhead conductor is now no longer limited to the General Electric and Westinghouse companies and their licensees.

Frederick P. Fish, General Counsel of the General Electric at Boston, is quoted as saying: "This decision was one which removed a temporary injunction issued by a lower court, whereby other companies were restrained from the use of this trolley patent. The case has gone back to the lower court for a final hearing, whence it will be carried to the Court of Appeals if the case goes against us. If the Court of Appeals on the final hearing decides against the validity of the patent, we will endeavor to have the case carried to the Supreme Court. As the matter now stands, however, it is a long way from final settlement. Should the use of the patent be lost to us, the company has many other patents of a similar nature which are very valuable."—V. 66, p. 708.

Keokuk & Western R.R. Des Moines & Kansas City.—Consolidation.—The Des Moines & Kansas City was on April 1 merged in the Keokuk & Western, by which it had for some time been controlled. A circular issued by General Manager Goodrich says:

Notice is hereby given that the Keokuk & Western R.R. Company having bought the Des Moines & Kansas City R.R. and the appurtenances of the same, and being now in possession, that therefore on midnight, March 31, 1898, the Des Moines & Kansas City R.R. will cease to be known by the above name, and will become a part of the Keokuk & Western R.R., and under the jurisdiction of the officers of the latter company.—V. 66, p. 624.

Kings County Traction Co.—Nassau Electric R.R.—Dissolution.—The following announcement is made of the dissolution of the Kings County Traction Co.:

This certificate, issued in duplicate, hereby certifies that the Kings County Traction Co., a domestic stock corporation, has filed in this office on this 12th day of April, 1898, papers for voluntary dissolution of such corporation under Section 57 of the Stock Corporation Law, and that it appears therefrom that such corporation has complied with said section in order to be dissolved. Witness my hand and the seal of office of the Secretary of State at the City of Albany, this 12th day of April, 1898.

[Seal of Secretary of State.]

JOHN PALMER, Secretary of State.

—V. 66, p. 574.

Laclede Gas Light Co.—Supreme Court Decision.—On Monday, the 11th inst., Mr. Chief Justice Fuller in the United States Supreme Court, rendered an oral opinion in the case of the Laclede Gas Light Co. The company appealed from the decision of the Supreme Court of the State of Missouri denying its application for a mandamus against the Street Commissioner of St. Louis and the city to issue a permit to the Laclede Co. to excavate in the streets for the purpose of laying electric wires.

The State Court held that the company was subject to a number of valid ordinances with which it must comply, and that so far as the Street Commissioner was concerned the Court perceived no ground for compelling him under the circumstances to issue a permit to allow the company to excavate.

Justice Fuller said: "We do not find that we are compelled to decide questions that the Supreme Court of the State did not decide. There may be a Federal question in the case, and therefore we do not dismiss the writ of error—a Federal question in that the point was raised whether the company was entitled to excavate in the streets and put down electric wires

without regard to any police regulations. So far as that was a Federal question it was properly decided by the State Court in holding that the company was subject to reasonable regulations. But beyond that the State Court declined to go, and we do not find that any Federal question was so presented that we are called upon to go any further than they did. The judgment of the Supreme Court of Missouri is therefore affirmed."

Emerson McMillin, President of the company, says: "The decision of the United States Supreme Court is disappointing only in the failure of the Court to decide the real points at issue. The suit was a friendly one with the city, and was so started as to avoid putting costs on to the city. The company expected an affirmation of the decision of the Lower Court. But both the city and the company desired the Court to pass upon the perpetuity of the company's charter; upon the right of the company to do electric lighting; upon the validity of the city's ordinance concerning underground wires, and upon the right of the city to impose 5 per cent license tax on electric lighting receipts. All these questions were of importance to both parties. The point decided was not of the slightest importance to either party. It was used as a vehicle for bringing the other questions before the Court. The effect of the decision is to leave the company where it was before the suit was instituted." Friends of the company believe that if the Court could have decided these points in favor of the city, it would have so decided.—V. 65, p. 1220.

Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R.R.—New President.—W. H. Newman, Second Vice President of the Great Northern Railway Co., has been chosen President to succeed S. B. Callaway, recently selected for President of the New York Central & Hudson River Railway Co.—V. 66, p. 664.

Lakeside Ry.—Receiver Asked.—At Pottsville, April 6, a bill in equity applying for a receiver was filed by the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co. as a bondholder against the Lakeside Railway Co. Interest since 1895 is in default on the mortgage of 1893 for \$250,000, under which the Equitable Trust Co. of Philadelphia is trustee. Bonds to the amount of \$180,000 are said to have been issued.

Lehigh & Wilkesbarre Coal Co.—Bonds Called.—Notice is given that 132 sterling 6 per cent bonds, for £200 each, have been drawn, and will be paid with maturing coupons on May 1st, on which date all interest thereon will cease. Of the bonds 54 will be paid at the Liberty National Bank, 143 Liberty Street, New York, and the remaining 98, issued in London, will be paid at the office of Messrs. I. Thomson, T. Bonar & Co., London.—V. 65, p. 1114.

Long Island R.R.—Payment of Maturing Bonds—Refunding.—Holders of the \$1,121,000 first mortgage 7 per cent bonds, due May 1st, 1898, are notified that the principal of their bonds and the coupons due May 1st will be paid in cash on and after that date on presentation at the office of the U. S. Mortgage & Trust Co. To provide for this payment the company has sold to Brown Brothers & Co. \$1,121,000 consolidated mortgage four per cent bonds. The total authorized issue of the consols is \$5,000,000, of which \$3,610,000 have heretofore been issued, bearing 5 per cent interest. The present transaction will increase the amount of the loan outstanding to \$4,731,000, leaving only \$368,703 to be used to retire the second mortgage bonds for a like amount in 1913. This small issue of consols is all that will rank ahead of the consols in their lien upon the property after May 1st.—V. 66, p. 664.

Memphis & Charleston R.R.—New Securities Early April 18.—The Guaranty Trust Co. informs holders of its reorganization certificates for securities of the Memphis & Charleston R.R. Co. that on and after April 18 the new securities of the Southern Ry. will be ready for distribution. See further particulars under caption "Southern Ry. Co."—V. 66, p. 472.

Mexican National R.R.—Reported Readjustment of Funded Debt.—Efforts are being made, it is said, to readjust the funded debt. The present first mortgage 6 per cent bonds are redeemable at par, and if satisfactory arrangements can be made, it is proposed to replace these bonds with an issue bearing a lower rate of interest. A further outcome of the present effort may be the changing of the gauge of the road to standard and the providing of capital for additions and improvements.—V. 66, p. 661, 664, 666.

Michigan Central R.R.—New York Central & Hudson River R.R.—Amalgamation.—The Guaranty Trust Co. gives notice that it is prepared to receive deposits of shares of the Michigan Central R.R. Co. on or before June 16, 1898, and to issue receipts therefor in accordance with the circular of the New York Central & Hudson River R.R. Co., dated April 13, 1893.

Each \$100 share of stock so deposited will be entitled to receive \$115 in new 3½ per cent bonds of the New York Central. As we go to press the full particulars are not at hand, but we understand that these bonds will be issued under a collateral trust deed for about \$31,000,000, and will be secured by deposit in trust of the stock turned in for exchange. The outstanding capital stock of the Michigan Central is \$18,738,000, and it has paid dividends at the rate of 4 per cent yearly for four years past. Except as to the rate of exchange, the deal, we are told, is to be on the same lines as in the case of the Lake Shore. See V. 66, p. 288.—V. 66, p. 664.

New York Philadelphia & Norfolk R.R.—Necessity for Reorganization.—The reorganization plan referred to in our issue of April 2 is at hand and is accompanied by a statement which explains as follows the necessity for reorganization:

Southern Ry.—New Preferred Stock Listed.—There has been listed on the New York Stock Exchange voting trustees' certificates for \$2,904,000 additional shares of preferred stock, making the total listed to date \$57,290,000. This addi-

2004 ending, the total moved to about \$67,000,000. This additional stock is issued as a part of the purchase price of the

Memphis & Charleston Ry. in Alabama and Tennessee (257 miles of railroad), which was sold under foreclosure on Feb. 26, 1898, and has been vested in the Southern Railway Co., and is now owned by it subject to mortgages created by it thereon. The Southern Railway Co. also owns (subject to a pledge thereof as additional security for said mortgages) first mortgage bonds for \$900,000 on 35 miles of railroad in Mississippi which formerly belonged to said Memphis & Charleston Co.

New Bonds.—The new mortgages of the Southern Railway Co. covering the Memphis & Charleston are described as follows:

(1) A first mortgage to secure \$3,000,000 bonds, of which \$5,083,000 should be issued immediately, and \$3,917,000 should be retained in the treasury for subsequent improvements; all these mortgage bonds to bear interest at 4 per cent until July 1, 1901, thereafter at 4½ per cent until July 1, 1906, and thereafter at 5 per cent; and (2) second mortgage to secure bonds for \$2,500,000, bearing interest at 5 per cent. These two mortgages, as already stated, are secured in their respective order of priority by a mortgage on 257 miles of railroad in Alabama and Tennessee, together with appurtenances, etc., and by a pledge of a separate bond of \$900,000 resting as a first lien on 35 miles of railroad in Mississippi.

Of the \$2,500,000 second mortgage bonds, \$1,500,000 will be used to reimburse the Southern Ry. Co. for expenditures in connection with the acquisition of the property, including the purchase of M. & C. general mortgage bonds. The balance will be held in the treasury for improvements at not exceeding \$100,000 yearly. The present total interest charge on account of both first and second mortgage bonds is \$278,000. The net earnings of the M. & C. property during the year 1896-97, under the receivers, were \$331,097. The earnings of the M. & C. will not be included in the monthly reports of the Southern Ry. until after July first.

New Securities.—On Monday the Guaranty Trust Co. will begin the distribution of the new securities in exchange for its reorganization certificates issued on account of Memphis & Charleston RR.—V. 66, p. 665.

Sprague Electric.—*First Dividend.*—The company has declared its first dividend, namely, 3 per cent, on the preferred stock, payable on May 2, 1899, to shareholders of record of April 18, 1898. E. C. Platt is Treasurer, with offices at 20 Broad Street. The company was incorporated last October with \$5,000,000 authorized capital, of which \$2,500,000 six per cent preferred stock.—V. 65, p. 825.

Springfield Street Railway.—*New Stock.*—The company has petitioned the Massachusetts Railroad Commissioners for authority to issue \$3,000,000 additional capital stock to extend and improve the road.—V. 66, p. 135.

Steinway & Sons (Limited) of London, England.—*Not a Going Concern.*—Several months ago we published the prospectus of a proposed English company of this name, which was to take over the American and foreign business of Steinway & Sons, piano manufacturers. To complete our record it should be said that the new corporation never began business and should not be confounded with the existing companies of similar title.—V. 65, p. 328.

Tiffin & Fostoria (Ohio) Electric Ry.—*Sold.*—This property is reported to have been purchased by Cleveland capitalists, who will extend and improve it.

Troy Gas.—*New Bonds.*—The stockholders have voted to issue \$500,000 second mortgage bonds to take up a like amount of debenture notes due in 1902. The new bonds run for 25 years and the holders of the debentures, it is stated, have agreed to make the exchange on May 1 next.

Union Carbide Co.—Acetylene Consolidation.—*Incorporated.*—This company, with authorized capital stock of \$6,000,000, has been incorporated at Richmond, Va., for the purpose, it is understood, of uniting the large calcium carbide plants in the country. The officers of the company are as follows: President, Cortland Betts, Morristown, N. J.; Vice-President, Frederick N. Watris, New York; Secretary and Treasurer, Arthur Strake; board of directors, Joseph E. Bullen, Ernest Knaebel, New York; George H. Rae, Belleville, N. J., and Frederick Sweasy, Newark, N. J. Mr. Betts is connected with the office of the law firm of Shearman & Sterling, No. 41 Wall Street.

A statement regarding the Acetylene Light, Heat and Power Co. and its relation to the Electro Gas Co. was in the CHRONICLE last week, page 703. The sale of the Acetylene Co. to the Electro Co. is reported to have taken place.

Union Elevated Railroad of Chicago.—*Stock Listed.*—The company's \$5,000,000 of capital stock has been listed on the New York Stock Exchange.—V. 66, p. 617.

United States Rubber Co.—*Dividend.*—The directors on Thursday declared a further dividend of 2 per cent upon the preferred stock of the company out of the net earnings for the fiscal year ending March 31st, 1899. This was in accordance with notice sent stockholders with the January dividend that a further dividend would be declared should the net earnings of the fiscal year ending March 31st, 1899, warrant the same. The dividend is payable May 2d, 1899. In 1897 the January dividend was 4 per cent. This year only 2 per cent was paid in January, but the payment now announced brings the total paid in the year to date the same as in 1897.—V. 65, p. 1115.

Wyoming Valley Coal Co.—*Called Bonds.*—The following bonds have been drawn by lot and will be paid May 1, 1898, at the Farmers' Loan & Trust Co.: Nos. 145, 173, 180, 295, 299, 360, 402, 433, 456 and 459.

Reports and Documents.

PITTSBURGH CINCINNATI CHICAGO & ST. LOUIS RAILWAY COMPANY.

EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT—FOR THE YEAR ENDING
DEC. 31, 1897.

PITTSBURGH, PA., April 13th, 1898.

To the Stockholders of the Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway Co.

Your Directors submit herewith their report of the operations of your line, and of the other roads in which you are interested, for the year ending December 31st, 1897, showing the physical condition of these properties and the financial condition of your company at that date.

PITTSBURGH CINCINNATI CHICAGO & ST. LOUIS RAILWAY.

This line extends from Pittsburgh, Pa., to Columbus, Ohio, with a branch to Cadiz, Ohio, and the New Cumberland Branch and the Bridgeville and McDonald Branch; and from Columbus, Ohio, to Jeffersonville and New Albany, Ind., via Indianapolis, and from Cambridge City, Ind., via Columbus, Ind., to Madison, Ind.; and from Bradford Junction, Ohio, via Logansport, Ind., to State Line between Indiana and Illinois, and to Chicago; also from Randolph Junction, on the Little Miami Railroad, near Cincinnati, Ohio, to Logansport, Ind., via Hamilton, Ohio, Richmond, Ind., and Anoka Junction, Ind.

Main Line (including Steubenville Extension Pennsylvania Railroad, 1-23 miles)..... 943.41 miles.
Branches..... 148.13 "
Line used jointly with other companies..... 59.47 "
Total..... 1,151.01 "

	EARNINGS.		Inc. or Dec.
	1897.	1896.	
Freights.....	\$10,607,751 52	\$9,730,176 63	I. \$877,574 89
Passengers.....	3,228,770 29	3,387,608 10	D. 158,837 81
Express.....	428,725 27	411,207 6	I. 17,518 11
Mails.....	659,802 75	660,489 72	D. 686 97
Rent of railway, &c.....	40,343 41	46,322 06	D. 5,978 59
Other rents.....	34,974 69	10,652 75	I. 24,321 94
Miscellaneous.....	144,116 91	123,905 92	I. 20,210 99
Totals.....	\$15,144,444 84	\$14,370,362 28	I. \$774,122 56
Earn'gs per mile of road.....	\$13,157 56	\$12,485 00	I. \$672 56

	EXPENSES.		Inc. or Dec.
	1897.	1896.	
Main. of way & struc.....	\$1,636,110 18	\$1,602,140 38	I. \$33,969 80
Maintenance of equip.....	1,962,348 65	2,136,588 53	D. 174,239 88
Conducting transpor'n.....	5,716,440 35	5,867,911 24	D. 151,470 89
General expenses.....	277,550 40	294,785 37	D. 17,235 07
Taxes.....	692,445 76	687,553 82	I. 4,891 94
Totals.....	\$10,284,895 24	\$10,588,979 34	D. \$304,084 10

Ratio of expenses to earnings..... 67.91 per cent. 73.69 per cent. D. 5.78 p. cent

Gross earnings of the Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway..... \$15,144,444 84

Operating expenses..... 10, 84,895 24

Net earnings..... \$4,859,589 60

Add:—
General interest..... \$6,967 52
Interest on investments..... 18,203 90
25,171 42

Total net revenue for 1897..... \$4,884,761 02

Total net revenue for 1896..... 3,850,049 72

Increase..... \$1,034,711 30

From the above net revenue for 1897..... \$4,884,761 02

Deduct payments as follows:—

Interest on consolidated mortgage 4½ per cent bonds..... \$990,000 00

Interest on consolidated mortgage 4 per cent bonds..... 240,000 00

Interest on bonds of Pittsburgh Cincinnati & St. Louis Railway Company..... 630,410 00

Interest on bonds of Chicago St. Louis & Pittsburgh Railroad Company..... 364,120 00

Interest on bonds of Jeffersonville Madison & Indianapolis Railroad Company..... 278,722 50

Payments under Car Trust contracts, including interest, &c..... 34,052 19

Interest on mortgages and ground rents..... 9,000 00

Rent of Steubenville Extension..... 68,518 64

Rent of Lake Erie & Western Railroad between Indianapolis and Kokomo, Ind..... 24,066 72

Rent of Little Miami Railroad between Randolph Junction and Cincinnati, Ohio..... 22,200 00

Rent of Cincinnati Hamilton & Dayton Railway between Hamilton and New River Junction, Ohio..... 4,996 20

2,666,116 25

Net profit for 1897..... \$2,218,644 77

Net profit for 1896..... 1,181,251 98

Increase..... \$1,037,392 79

To the above profit for 1897..... \$2,218,644 77

Brought forward.....	\$2,218,644 77
Add net earnings of other lines operated by your Company, or in its interest, the details of which are stated hereafter, viz.:	
Ohio Connecting Railway.....	\$58,702 99
Chartiers Railway.....	120,129 13
Waynesburg & Washington Railroad.....	13,059 21
Pittsburgh Chartiers & Youghiogheny Railway.....	33,649 50
Pittsburgh Wheeling & Kentucky R.R.....	67,138 94
Little Miami Railroad.....	475,981 16
	768,660 93
	\$2,987,305 70

From which deduct payments as follows:	
Rent of Ohio Connecting Railway.....	\$58,702 99
Rent of Chartiers Railway.....	120,129 13
Net earnings of Waynesburg & Washington Railroad.....	13,059 21
Net earnings of Pittsburgh Chartiers & Youghiogheny Railway.....	33,649 50
Rent of Pittsburgh Wheeling & Kentucky Railroad.....	67,138 94
Rent of Little Miami Railroad.....	675,126 56
Interest on Cincinnati Street Connection Railway bonds.....	31,500 00
Extraordinary expenditures in elevating tracks in Chicago, Ill., and other improvements and additions not properly chargeable to capital account.....	528,367 25
Five-sevenths loss in operation of St. Louis Vandalia & Terre Haute R.R.....	117,271 24
Cash advanced Cincinnati Richmond & Fort Wayne Railroad Company to pay interest on bonds.....	9,259 22
Proportion of loss in operations of the Louisville Bridge Company.....	16,132 62
	1,670,336 66

Surplus on all lines operated for 1897.....	\$1,316,969 04
Surplus on all lines operated for 1896.....	429,149 15
	\$987,819 89

Surplus of income on all lines for the year 1897.....	\$1,316,969 04
Balance to credit profit and loss account, December 31st, 1896.....	848,092 38
	\$2,165,061 42

Deduct—	
Amount paid in settlement of sundry old accounts.....	312,227 90
Balance to credit profit and loss, December 31st, 1897.....	\$1,852,833 52

Statement showing the conversion of stock and the exchange and retirement of bonds during the year 1897, and the amount of each outstanding at the close of the year.

STOCK.

There was issued during the year 1897, under the agreement of consolidation, in exchange for stock of the constituent companies, stock of the Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway Company, as shown below, viz.:

In exchange for—	
268 shares common stock Pittsburgh Cincinnati & St. Louis Railway Company at \$50 each.....	\$13,300 00
4½ shares common stock Steubenville & Indiana Railroad Company at \$50 each.....	225 00
88½ shares common stock Chicago St. Louis & Pittsburgh Railroad Company at \$100 each.....	8,850 00
95 shares preferred stock Chicago St. Louis & Pittsburgh Railroad Company at \$100 each.....	9,500 00
	\$31,875 00

Also under the agreement for reorganization of the Columbus Chicago & Indiana Central Railway Company, in exchange for 1,500 shares of common stock of that company.....

75,000 00

Total exchanged.....

\$106,875 00

For which stock of the Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway Company was issued as follows:—	
Common stock.....	\$87,016 69
Preferred stock.....	19,858 31
Total issued during 1897.....	\$106,875 00

Stock of the Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway Company outstanding December 31st, 1897:—	
244,346 shares common stock at \$100 each.....	\$24,434,600 00
Common stock scrip.....	1,710 56
	\$24,436,310 56

226,691 shares preferred stock at \$100 each.....	\$22,669,100 00
Preferred stock scrip.....	2,926 37
	\$22,672,026 37

Total stock outstanding December 31st, 1897.....

\$47,108,336 39

Stock of constituent companies outstanding December 31st, 1897:—	
678 shares common stock Pittsburgh Cincinnati & St. Louis Railway Company at \$50 each.....	\$33,900 00
1,718 shares common stock Steubenville & Indiana Railroad Company at \$50 each.....	85,944 66
59 shares preferred stock Steubenville & Indiana Railroad Company at \$50 each.....	2,950 00
5,258½ shares common stock Chicago St. Louis & Pittsburgh Railroad Company at \$100 each.....	525,817 00
117,963 shares preferred stock Chicago St. Louis & Pittsburgh Railroad Company at \$100 each.....	11,796 32
54 shares common stock Jeffersonville Madison & Indianapolis Railroad Company at \$100 each.....	5,400 00
	665,764 28

Total stock outstanding December 31st, 1897.....

\$47,774,101 21

BONDS.

9 first mortgage 7 per cent registered bonds of the Pittsburgh Cincinnati & St. Louis Railway Company of \$1,000 each were issued in exchange for a like number and amount of coupon bonds secured by the same mortgage, retired and canceled..... \$9,000 00

Through the operations of the sinking fund for the redemption of the first mortgage 7 per cent bonds of the Jeffersonville Madison & Indianapolis Railroad Company, 167 of such bonds were retired and canceled..... 167,000 00

Bonds outstanding December 31st, 1897:

Pittsburgh Cincinnati & St. Louis Railway Company first consolidated mortgage seven per cent coupon bonds, due 1900.....	\$2,060,000 00
Pittsburgh Cincinnati & St. Louis Railway Company first consolidated mortgage seven per cent registered bonds due 1900.....	4,803,000 00
Columbus & Indianapolis Central Railway Company first mortgage seven per cent bonds, due 1904.....	2,631,000 00
Columbus & Indianapolis Central Railway Company second mortgage seven per cent bonds, due 1904.....	780,000 00
Union & Logansport Railroad Company first mortgage seven per cent bonds, due 1905.....	715,000 00
Jeffersonville Madison & Indianapolis Railroad Company first mortgage seven per cent bonds, due 1906.....	\$2,943,000 00
Less 1,062 bonds in sinking fund.....	1,062,000 00
	1,881,000 00
Jeffersonville Madison & Indianapolis Railroad Company second mortgage seven per cent bonds, due 1910.....	1,995,000 00
Steubenville & Indiana Railroad Company first mortgage (extended) five per cent registered bonds, due 1914.....	3,000,000 00
Chicago St. Louis & Pittsburgh Railroad Company consolidated mortgage five per cent coupon bonds, due 1932.....	1,290,000 00
Chicago St. Louis & Pittsburgh Railroad Company consolidated mortgage five per cent registered bonds, due 1932.....	216,000 00
Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway Company consolidated mortgage four and one-half per cent bonds, series "A," due 1910.....	10,000,000 00
Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway Company consolidated mortgage four and one-half per cent bonds, series "B," due 1942.....	10,000,000 00
Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway Company consolidated mortgage four and one-half per cent bonds, series "C," due 1942.....	2,000,000 00
Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway Company consolidated mortgage four per cent bonds, series "D," due 1945.....	\$6,000,000 00
Less 137 bonds in sinking fund.....	137,000 00
	5,863,000 00

Total bonds outstanding December 31st, 1897.....

\$47,231,000 00

The tonnage transported was 11,729,877 tons, against 10,835,828 tons in 1896, an increase of 894,049 tons, the greater portion thereof being in the through traffic. The largest items of increase were grain, flour, cotton, fruits and vegetables, miscellaneous agricultural products and animal products, bituminous coal, stone, sand, lumber, pig and bloom iron, iron and steel rails, bar and sheet metal, cement and brick, agricultural implements, wines, liquors and beers and miscellaneous manufactures. The largest items of decrease were dressed meats, coke, ores, petroleum and its products, and merchandise.

There was an increase in freight earnings of 9 2-100 per cent, or \$877,574 89. The average rate received was 6 3-10 mills, a decrease of 2-10 mill as compared with 1896, but there was a decrease in the cost of movement of 6-10 mill, the net profit being 1 9-10 mills per ton per mile, an increase of 4-10 mill. There was an increase of nearly 13½ per cent in the ton mileage, divided between the local and through traffic.

There were carried 5,371,754 passengers, as compared with 5,555,450 in 1896, a decrease of 183,696, mainly in the local travel. There was a decrease in mileage of about 3¼ per cent, and in revenue of 4 69-100 per cent, or \$158,837 81.

There were 13,058 tons of new steel rails and 445,538 ties used in renewals during the year, and in addition 1,583 tons of new and partly-worn steel rails and 33,851 ties in the construction of second track, new sidings and yard tracks. Ninety-seven miles were ballasted with gravel, 4 with stone and 32 with cinder. The work of closing the second track on the Pittsburgh Division between Fernwood and Miller's was completed, 8 17-100 additional miles being put in operation, thus completing the double track from Pittsburgh to a point west of Dennison. The entire increase in second track, sidings and branches was 12 64-100 miles.

A number of light iron bridges on the different divisions were renewed by new steel structures, and considerable repairs made to trestles and wooden bridges at various points. New interlocking plants were completed at the Dayton & Michigan crossing east of Piqua, at the joint crossing with the Chicago Terminal Transfer, Chicago Hammond & Western, and Chicago & Eastern Illinois Railways, at Dolton on the Chicago Division, and at Jeffersonville, to protect the crossings with the Cleveland Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis and the Baltimore & Ohio Southwestern Lines.

Small stations were erected at Unionport, Ohio, and at Sixteenth Street, Chicago; but the only important work in this connection was the completion of the new Union Station at Columbus, Ohio. The old structure was remodeled and lengthened to serve as a train shed, and a new and handsome building erected to the south thereof, with commodious waiting rooms on a level with the High Street Viaduct, and with the baggage, mail, express, and telegraph rooms on the basement floor on a level with the tracks. Ready access is furnished to the trains by means of a bridge extending from the waiting rooms over the tracks, with stairways leading to the platforms; and a subway system is

also provided for incoming passengers and for the accommodation of any extraordinary influx of travel.

Under the ordinance passed by the City Councils of Chicago, June 11th, 1896, the track in that city was elevated between Ogden and Western Avenues a distance of nearly two miles thus dispensing with a number of grade crossings, and eliminating a fruitful source of expense and peril. On the north end of the Chicago Division the grades have been revised, so as to reduce the maximum between Logansport and Chicago to 3-10 of 1 per cent and increase the train load from 20 to 30 per cent.

Various changes were made in the passenger equipment through the filling of vacant numbers by combined baggage and passenger cars and postal cars, there being no change, however, in the aggregate number of cars in service. There was an increase in the box car equipment of 500 cars, through the final payment of the certificates of Series B of the Pennsylvania Equipment Trust. Two hundred and eleven cars were destroyed during the year and 134 rebuilt. There were 5 engines sold and 7 condemned, the vacancies being only partially filled by 5 new Mogul engines built at Altoona.

There was a largely increased movement of freight traffic over all the divisions, and in the interchange with connecting roads, due to the revival of manufacturing and other industries, and to the heavy movement of grain that prevailed during the latter half of the year.

Your line was again visited by heavy floods, the most serious being those occurring in the early part of March, which temporarily closed all but the Chicago Division. The Louisville Division was badly washed, and also the Cincinnati Division, where 30 miles of track were under water. The aggregate amount of damage was about \$100,000.

The traffic of the line was also seriously interfered with by the coal strike, which began on the 1st of July and continued until the middle of September, resulting in the almost complete discontinuance during that period of shipments from the mines on the Pittsburgh Division.

OHIO CONNECTING RAILWAY.

This road, which is 3 27-100 miles long, including the bridge over the Ohio River, connects your system with the Northwestern System of lines operated by the Pennsylvania Company.

EARNINGS.				
	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Tolls on freights.....	\$102,147 60	\$83,231 40	\$18,916 20	.....
Tolls on passengers.....	84 16	239 00	.....	\$174 84
Totals.....	\$102,211 76	\$83,470 40	\$18,741 36	.....
EXPENSES.				
	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Maint. of way and structures.....	\$34,093 29	\$10,909 98	\$23,183 31	.....
Conducting transportation.....	6,393 57	5,571 48	824 09	.....
General expenses.....	4 66	.....	4 63	.....
Taxes.....	3,010 25	3,379 63	.....	\$369 38
Totals.....	\$43,508 77	\$19,860 09	\$23,648 68	.....
NET EARNINGS.				
	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Less amt expended on account of renewal of bridge..	\$58,702 99	\$63,610 31	.....	\$4,907 32
.....	1,814 29	.....	\$1,814 29	.....
Totals.....	\$56,888 70	\$63,610 31	.....	\$6,721 61

CHARTIERS RAILWAY.

This road extends from Carnegie, Pa., on the Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway, to Washington, Pa., a distance of 23-76 miles, and by use of the Charters Connecting Railroad, 72-100 mile in length, connects at the latter point with the Waynesburg & Washington Railroad.

Leased to Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway Company.

EARNINGS.				
	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Freights.....	\$154,947 03	\$134,553 03	\$20,394 00	.....
Passengers.....	132,212 72	131,999 72	213 00	.....
Express.....	4,574 79	4,833 79	.....	\$259 00
Mails.....	2,746 22	2,514 84	231 38	.....
Rent of railway, &c.	2,973 60	2,973 60	.....	.....
Other rents.....	487 24	.....	487 24	.....
Miscellaneous.....	481 87	648 45	.....	166 58
Totals.....	\$298,423 47	\$277,523 43	\$20,900 04	.....
Earns. per m. of rd..	\$12,709 69	\$11,919 57	\$890 12	.....
EXPENSES.				
	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Maintenance of way and structures.....	\$31,325 94	\$40,580 98	.....	\$9,255 04
Main. of equipment.....	23,043 27	23,200 51	.....	157 24
Conducting transp..	99,552 18	97,693 28	\$1,858 90	.....
General expenses.....	1,476 38	1,323 91	150 47	.....
Taxes.....	1,799 03	1,766 26	32 79	.....
Totals.....	\$157,196 82	\$164,568 94	.....	\$7,372 12
Ratio of ex. to earns.	52-68 p. c.	59-30 p. c.	.....	6-62 p. c.
NET EARNINGS.				
	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Less hire of equipment.....	\$141,226 65	\$112,954 49	\$28,272 16	.....
.....	21,097 52	18,983 21	2,114 31	.....
Totals.....	\$120,169 13	\$93,971 28	\$26,157 85	.....

There was an increase in the gross earnings and a slight decrease in the expenses, the net earnings being increased \$26,157 85. The tonnage for the year was 1,689,070 tons, as compared with 1,680,886 tons for 1896, a gain of 8,234 tons.

The average rate received per ton per mile was 5-10 mill more than in 1896, and the cost decreased 2-10 mills, the net profit being 7-8-10 mills. There was a fair increase in the volume of stone, sand, bar and sheet metal, cement and brick, and miscellaneous manufactures, and a decrease in the items of bituminous coal, lumber, pig and bloom iron, castings and machinery and merchandise. There was a slight decrease in the number of passengers carried. The increase in the passenger mileage was 2 69-100 per cent, but there was no substantial increase in the gross revenue therefrom.

There were 153 tons of new steel rails and 9,941 ties used in renewals and 59 tons of new and partly worn steel and 747 ties used for other purposes. There was an increase of about one-fifth of a mile in the length of track.

WAYNESBURG & WASHINGTON RAILROAD.

This is a narrow-gauge road extending from Washington, Pa., to Waynesburg, Pa. Total length, 28-15 miles.

EARNINGS.				
	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Freight.....	\$25,995 63	\$21,939 03	\$4,056 60	.....
Passengers.....	32,181 67	30,515 23	1,666 44	.....
Express.....	1,686 20	1,566 88	119 32	.....
Mails.....	2,468 48	2,455 83	12 65	.....
Miscellaneous.....	.....	3 98	.....	\$3 98
Totals.....	\$62,311 98	\$56,530 78	\$5,781 20	.....
Earn'gs per mile of road.	\$2,213 57	\$2,003 20	\$205 37	.....
EXPENSES.				
	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Main. of way & struct.....	\$11,724 43	\$17,149 21	.....	\$1,575 22
Maintenance of equip.....	5,680 51	4,427 35	1,253 16	.....
Conducting transport'n.	18,077 12	19,292 73	.....	\$215 61
General expenses.....	2,502 84	1,795 50	707 34	.....
Taxes.....	808 37	797 49	8 88	.....
Totals.....	\$45,791 27	\$42,462 28	\$3,328 99	.....
Ratio of exp. to earn'gs.	73-49 p. c.	75-11 p. c.	.....	1-62 p. c.
Net earnings.....	\$16,520 71	\$14,068 50	\$2,452 21	.....

There was an increase in both the gross earnings and the expenses, the net increasing \$2,452 21. The volume of freight traffic increased 13 81-100 per cent, the largest items thereof being live stock and lumber. The mileage increased 11 26-100 per cent. There was an increase in the rate received per ton per mile and in the cost of movement, but the net profit increased 1 9-10 mills. The number of passengers carried increased about 4 per cent, and there was an increase in the net profits of 6-10 mill per passenger per mile.

PITTSBURGH CHARTIERS & YOUGHIOGHEN RAILWAY

Extends from the Ohio River at a point below Brunot's Island, and from a connection with the Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad near that point, to a connection with the Charters Railway south of Carnegie, Pa., and from Woodville, on the Charters Railway, to Beading and Beechmont, having an aggregate length of 15 74-100 miles. It has trackage rights over 1 40 100 miles of the Charters Railway.

The road is jointly owned by the Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway and the Pittsburgh & Lake Erie railroad companies.

EARNINGS.				
	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Merchandise.....	\$11,707 14	\$8,747 49	\$2,959 65	.....
Coal.....	136,816 15	175,320 44	.....	\$38,504 29
Passengers.....	8,374 77	11,168 91	.....	2,794 14
Express.....	749 17	914 30	.....	200 13
Mails.....	293 90	292 40	1 50	.....
Rent of property.....	1,082 30	772 92	289 39	.....
Miscellaneous.....	771 60	599 51	172 09	.....
Totals.....	\$159,774 03	\$197,849 97	.....	\$38,075 94
Earns. p. m. of road.	\$9,321 71	\$11,543 17	.....	\$2,221 46
EXPENSES.				
	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Maint. of way & struc.	\$14,170 29	\$21,908 58	.....	\$7,738 29
Main. of equip'm't.	25,547 17	18,556 19	\$6,991 28	.....
Conduct'g transp't.	39,591 09	46,530 06	.....	6,938 97
General expenses.....	5,773 66	5,607 05	166 61	.....
Taxes.....	4,818 92	3,873 65	945 27	.....
Totals.....	\$89,901 43	\$96,495 53	.....	\$6,594 10
Ratio of expenses to earnings.....	56-27 p. c.	48-77 p. c.	7-50 p. c.	.....
NET EARNINGS.				
	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Less rent Charters Railway between Carnegie & Bower Hill.....	\$69,972 60	\$101,354 44	.....	\$31,481 84
.....	2,973 60	2,973 60	.....	.....
Totals.....	\$66,899 00	\$98,380 84	.....	\$31,481 84

The tonnage transported was 969,469 tons, as compared with 1,195,138 tons in 1896, a decrease of 235,669 tons, or 18-88-100 per cent, entirely in bituminous coal. There was a decrease of 24-3-100 per cent in the ton mileage and 19-31-100 per cent in the revenue. There was an increase of 1 mill in average earnings per ton per mile and an increase of 1 5-10 mills in the cost of management, the net result being a decrease of 5-10 mill in the net profit. There was a large decrease in the volume of passenger traffic, owing to the trolley competition, and the traffic was carried at a loss of 6 9-10 mills per passenger per mile, as compared with profit in 1896 of 2 8-10 mills.

PITTSBURGH WHEELING & KENTUCKY RAILROAD.

Extends from Wheeling Junction, W. Va., on the Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway, to Wheeling, W. Va., with an extension from the latter point to Benwood, W. Va. Total length, 28 04 miles.
Leased to the Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway Company.

EARNINGS.

	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Freights.....	\$151,343 82	\$151,648 38	.....	\$304 56
Passengers.....	73,304 18	70,516 57	\$2,787 61	.....
Express.....	6,118 96	6,097 77	21 19	.....
Mails.....	3,313 46	3,031 32	282 14	.....
Rent of railway, &c.....	8,881 76	7,629 40	1,252 36	.....
Rent of other property.....	454 56	840 65	.....	\$386 09
Miscellaneous.....	153 93	647 30	.....	493 37
Totals.....	\$243,570 67	\$240,411 39	\$3,159 28

Earnings per mile of road.....	\$8,686 54	\$8,573 89	\$112 65
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EXPENSES.

	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Maintenance of way and structures.....	\$43,331 14	\$44,476 14	\$1,145 00
Maint. of equipment.....	21,065 34	21,087 84	.....	22 50
Conducting trans- portation.....	82,942 73	84,081 07	.....	1,138 34
General expenses.....	2,453 74	2,211 85	\$241 89	.....
Taxes.....	7,303 01	7,290 21	12 80	.....
Totals.....	\$157,095 96	\$159,147 11	\$2,051 15

Ratio of expenses to earnings.....	64.50 p. c.	66.20 p. c.	1.70 p. c.
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NET EARNINGS.

Net earnings.....	\$86,474 71	\$81,264 28	\$5,210 43
Less hire of equip- ment.....	19,335 77	17,343 50	1,992 27
Totals.....	\$67,138 94	\$63,920 78	\$3,218 16	.....

The gross earnings of the road increased \$3,159 28, or about 1 1/2 per cent; the expenses decreased in about the same ratio, and the net earnings increased \$3,218 16, or about 5 per cent.

The aggregate tonnage was 783,505 tons, as compared with 741,223 tons in 1896, an increase of 42,282 tons, or 5 7/10 per cent. The principal items of increase were bituminous coal, coke, ore, stone, sand, lumber, cement, brick, agricultural implements and miscellaneous manufactures; and the largest items of decrease were manufactures of iron and bar and sheet metal. There was about the same gross revenue from the freight traffic, and the net profit per ton per mile shows an increase over the preceding year of 3-10 mill.

The number of passengers carried shows an increase of 8,312, or about 5 1/2 per cent. The average earnings per passenger per mile were the same, but the cost increased 6-10 mill, the net profit being 3 4-10 mills, as compared with 4 mills in 1896.

There were 151 tons of new steel rails and 14,545 ties used in renewals, and 563 tons of new and partly-worn steel rails and 3,151 ties used for other purposes. There was a slight increase of 8-100 mile in the length of track. The road-bed was improved by the filling of trestles at Boggs' Run and Benwood, and south of Wheeling Creek Bridge.

THE ENGLEWOOD CONNECTING RAILWAY

is 2 35-100 miles long, and connects your line with the Pittsburgh Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway via 59th Street, Chicago.

	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Earnings, freight tolls, &c.....	\$20,894 50	\$16,094 50	\$4,810 00	.....
Expenses.....	10,133 23	11,665 23	.....	\$1,532 00
Net earnings.....	\$10,761 27	\$4,419 27	\$6,342 00	.....
Refunded account ex- penditures 1895.....	.....	1,026 71	.....	\$1,026 71
Profit.....	\$10,761 27	\$5,445 98	\$5,315 29	.....

LITTLE MIAMI RAILROAD.

Extends from Columbus, Ohio, to Cincinnati, Ohio, a distance of 119.35 miles, with branches from Xenia, Ohio, to Springfield, Ohio, 19.31 miles, and Xenia to Indiana State line, near Richmond, Ind., 53.24 miles. Total length, 192 miles.

Leased to the Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway Company.

EARNINGS.

	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Freight.....	\$1,036,043 75	\$933,737 06	\$102,306 69	.....
Passengers.....	553,389 23	558,198 72	.....	\$4,799 49
Express.....	61,683 95	60,161 73	1,522 22	.....
Mails.....	140,164 95	114,875 84	25,289 11	.....
Rent of railway, &c.....	62,228 97	34,994 12	27,234 85	.....
Rent of oth. prop'y.....	3,930 76	20,045 94	.....	\$16,115 18
Miscellaneous.....	16,910 34	22,946 97	.....	6,036 63
Totals.....	\$1,874,361 95	\$1,750,960 38	\$123,401 57

Earnings p. m. of road.....	\$9,762 30	\$9,119 59	\$642 71
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EXPENSES.

	1897.	1896.	Increase.	Decrease.
Maintenance of way and structures.....	\$292,435 63	\$241,371 33	\$51,064 35
Maint. of equipm't.....	240,727 49	234,498 13	6,239 36	.....
Conducting trans- portation.....	819,712 39	829,593 68	.....	\$9,881 29
General expenses.....	36,451 18	38,634 85	.....	2,183 67
Taxes.....	71,877 62	71,690 34	187 28	.....
Totals.....	\$1,461,204 36	\$1,415,778 33	\$45,426 03

Ratio of expenses to earnings.....	77.96 p. c.	80.86 p. c.	2.90 p. c.
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The net earnings for 1897 were.....	\$413,157 59
Interest on investments, &c.....	82,823 57

Total net revenue for 1897.....\$475,981 16

Against which were charged:—

One year's rent of road.....	\$662,626 56
One year's interest on bonds of Cincinnati Street Connection Railway.....	31,500 00
Interest on mortgages and ground rents.....	12,500 00

706,626 56

Net loss for 1897.....	\$230,645 40
Net loss for 1896.....	305,895 56

Decreased loss.....\$75,250 16

The earnings increased \$123,401 57 and the expenses increased \$45,426 03, the net earnings from operation showing a gain of \$77,975 54.

The tonnage carried was 1,522,718 tons, as compared with 1,307,803 tons in 1896, an increase of 214,915 tons, or 16 43-100 per cent. There was a large increase in the items of grain, cotton, live stock, bituminous coal, coke, pig and bloom iron, iron and steel rails, bar and sheet metal, and miscellaneous merchandise; and a decrease in miscellaneous agricultural products, anthracite coal, ores, lumber and cement and brick. The average rate received per ton per mile was 7-10 mill less than in 1896, but the cost decreased 1 mill, the net result being a profit of 1 9-10 mills, as compared with 1 6-10 mills in 1896.

The number of passengers carried in 1897 decreased 5 56-100 per cent. The average earnings decreased 1 1-10 mills, and the cost 9-10 mill per passenger per mile, the result being an increased loss of 2 10 mill, as compared with 1896.

There was but a trifling expenditure on capital account through the purchase of real estate at Xenia and Cincinnati, amounting to \$1,023 30.

There were 1,754 tons of new steel rails and 81,735 ties used in renewals, and 103 tons of new and partly worn steel rails and 848 ties in the construction of yard tracks, sidings, &c. The second track was completed from High Street to Scioto River Bridge at Columbus, a distance of about half a mile. There were 39 1/2 miles ballasted with gravel.

The condition of the equipment is about the same as for the preceding year, 3 engines having been condemned and replaced by standard equipment.

The shops at Pendleton were consolidated and the main tracks and buildings re located in connection therewith, so that the work of repairing cars and handling engines at that point has been cheapened and facilitated.

Statement of average earnings, cost and profit per ton and passenger per mile, for the year ending December 31st, 1897, compared with the year 1896:—

ROADS OPERATED DIRECTLY BY THE PITTSBURGH CINCINNATI CHICAGO & ST. LOUIS RAILWAY COMPANY

Earnings and Cost per ton and passenger per mile for the years 1897 and 1896.

	Pitts- & St. L. Branches.	Char- lers Railway.	Pitts- burgh Railroad.	Little W. & Kp. Railroad.	Little Miami Railroad.	Aver- age.
Length of road, miles.....	1,151.01	23.48	28.04	102	1,394.53	.....
Earnings per ton..... cts.	0.83	0.85	1.07	1.02	0.97	0.89
Cost per ton..... cts.	0.14	0.50	0.80	1.11	0.80	0.85
Profit per ton..... cts.	0.19	0.15	0.27	0.91	0.37	0.73
Earnings per passenger..... cts.	2.05	2.08	2.11	2.14	2.00	2.01
Cost per passenger..... cts.	1.92	2.00	1.31	1.31	2.28	1.95
Profit per passenger..... cts.	0.13	0.08	0.80	0.83	0.40	0.06

* Loss.

ALL ROADS OPERATED DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY.

Statement of Average Earnings, Cost and Profit per ton and Passenger per mile for the Years 1897 and 1896.

	1897.	1896.
Earnings per ton, cents.....	0.89	0.89
Cost per ton, cents.....	0.66	0.52
Profit per ton, cents.....	0.23	0.37
Earnings per passenger, cents.....	2.02	2.07
Cost per passenger, cents.....	1.95	2.03
Profit per passenger, cents.....	0.07	0.04

GENERAL REMARKS.

It will be seen that the revenues of the entire system show a marked increase for the year, and that a reduction in expenses has contributed toward the gain of \$1,144,032 03 in net results, as compared with 1896. This gain accrued entirely during the latter portion of the year, as the traffic on your railway reflected, up to the month of July, the depression in manufacturing and commercial industries that prevailed throughout the country. From that time forward, however, there was a notable improvement, and with returning prosperity your Company was able not only to show satisfactory financial results, but also to make the expenditures absolutely necessary to enable your lines to carry traffic at a profit under the exceptionally low rates that prevailed throughout the year.

The tonnage shows a substantial increase over 1896, the aggregate being 16,710,029 tons as compared with 15,774,351, a gain of 935,678 tons. The ton mileage shows an increase of 13 57-100 per cent. The passenger traffic shows a continued decrease, the loss in volume being 359,101 passengers and the decrease in the mileage 1 79-100 per cent. The average rate per ton per mile was but 6 6-10 mills, a decrease of 3-10 of a mill as compared with 1896, but the cost having decreased 6-10 of a mill, the profit was 2 mills as against 1 7-10 mills for the preceding year. The average earnings per passenger per mile show a reduction of 5-10 of a mill,

but through decreased cost the profit for the year was 7-10 of a mill as against 4-10 of a mill for 1896.

Your attention is specially called to the steady increase in the volume of taxes collected from your properties by State and municipal authorities, and to the fact that in many cases the basis of such taxation is unjust and much in excess of that applied to adjacent individual property. Not only this, but the policy of abolishing grade crossings in the large cities located upon your lines, while essential to safety, necessarily involves a heavy outlay, which cannot prudently be met by an increase of capital account, and becomes, therefore, a charge upon your current revenues. This is notably the case in the city of Chicago, where, under recent ordinances, your Company was compelled to elevate its tracks, at a large expense, between Western and Ogden avenues.

There were but slight changes in your funded debt during the year, the only item of note in connection therewith being the retirement of \$167,000 of first mortgage 7 per cent bonds of the Jeffersonville Madison & Indianapolis Railroad Company through the operation of the Sinking Fund. No further redemptions could be made of your consolidated mortgage bonds, under the terms of the trust.

The reconstruction of the Union Passenger Station at Columbus, Ohio, referred to in the last report, was practically completed on the 2d of July, 1897, and through the facilities thereby furnished the large traffic at that point is now satisfactorily served. The bridge over the Ohio River at Cincinnati was also completed May 22d, and fully provides for the rail, trolley and highway traffic.

Your Board have with great regret to record the death of Mr. John E. Davidson, one of your executive officers, on the eleventh day of July last. Mr. Davidson had been connected with your system since 1871, had been Assistant Comptroller of the Company from 1875 to 1883, and its Treasurer from that date until May 1st, 1891, when he became Fourth Vice-President. In September, 1893, he was elected Third Vice-President and performed the responsible duties of that position until his death. As the head of the Accounting and Treasury Departments and specially charged with the supervision of the corporate affairs and finances of your subsidiary lines, he gave to your interests faithful and devoted service, and earned the full confidence and affectionate regard of his associates. The minute adopted by the Board in regard to his death is published with this report.

Mr. Joseph Wood was elected Third Vice-President and Mr. Amos R. Little a Director September 21, 1897, to fill the vacancies created by Mr. Davidson's death.

Mr. William Stewart having resigned as Freight Traffic Manager on April 1, 1897, Mr. D. T. McCabe was appointed to succeed him, and Mr. J. B. Hill appointed General Freight Agent to fill the vacancy caused by Mr. McCabe's promotion.

The operations of the Employees' Voluntary Relief Department continue to be very satisfactory, there having been 1,373 accessions to membership during the year, and but 93 deaths and withdrawals. The number of members leaving the service was 1,472, so that the total membership at the end of the year was 8,436, a net loss of 192, or 2.28 per cent.

The amount contributed by the members was \$156,627 93; the receipts from interest were \$3,270 57 and the amount contributed by the Companies in the Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway system was \$29,195 33, which, added to the balance on hand at the beginning of the year, viz., \$63,861 11, makes a total of \$252,954 94. Out of this amount there was paid to families of members in death benefits, and for sickness and accident, the sum of \$139,759 75, and for operating expenses \$26,226 48, leaving a balance of \$86,968 71, from which should be deducted \$39,721 95 to cover amount of outstanding and unadjusted claims, leaving a surplus of \$47,246 76. Of the amount contributed by the lines in the Pittsburgh Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Railway system, as stated above, \$26,226 48 was for the payment of operating expenses and \$2,968 85 for payment of extra benefits to members whose disability continued over fifty-two weeks, and were therefore no longer entitled to regular benefits from the Department.

During the year there were 6,277 benefits paid, viz.: 6,195 on account of sickness and accident and 82 death benefits.

The General Account, together with the usual traffic statements, is hereto appended.

The Board takes great pleasure in acknowledging the fidelity and efficiency of the officers and employees during the past year.

By order of the Board,

FRANK THOMSON,

President.

—M. Charles W. Rosenberger, who for a number of years has made Texas and other Southern securities a specialty, has entered into partnership with Mr. Daniel H. Livermore, formerly in the banking business in the South. The firm has opened an office at 40 Wall Street for the continuation of the business in these and other investment securities.

—The Guaranty Trust Co. of New York informs holders of shares of the Michigan Central Railroad Co. that it is prepared to receive deposits of the same on or before June 16 and to issue receipts therefor in accordance with the circular of the New York Central & Hudson River Railroad Co. dated April 13 last.

The Commercial Times.

COMMERCIAL EPITOME.

FRIDAY NIGHT, April 15, 1898.

The extreme tension of the existing relations between Spain and the United States, and the growing impression that a rupture is close at hand, has been the all-absorbing topic of the week. Merchants generally, owing to the unsettled situation, have shown extreme conservatism in their negotiations, and have confined their operations to positive requirements, exclusive of such articles as coffee, teas, etc., in which business has been stimulated to some extent by the advices received from Washington reporting that plans were being formulated by the Ways and Means Committee for increasing the Government's revenue should hostilities arise, and that they included an import duty on the articles above mentioned.

Lard on the spot has had only a limited sale, as the demand from exporters has been quiet and refiners have been small buyers; but as there has been no decided pressure to sell, values have held fairly steady, closing at 5.42½¢ for prime Western and 5.15¢ for prime City. Refined lard has been quiet and easier, closing at 5.63¢ for refined for the Continent. The speculation in lard for future delivery has been less active and prices have weakened under selling by packers. The close was steady.

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF LARD FUTURES.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
May delivery.....c.	5.52	5.50	5.52	5.50	5.50	5.50

Pork has had only a very moderate sale, but values have held steady, closing at \$9 75@10 for mess, \$11 25@11 75 for family and \$10 50@11 75 for short clear. Cut meats have been steady and there have been rumors of a large business transacted for export, closing at 6@6¼¢ for pickled bellies, 12@10 lbs. average, 7½@7¾¢ for pickled hams and 4¼¢ for pickled shoulders. Beef has had a fair sale and at firm prices, closing at \$9@9 50 for mess, \$9 50@10 50 for packet, \$10 50@11 50 for family and \$16@17 for extra India mess. Beef hams have been steady at \$23@23 50. Tallow has had only a limited sale and prices have weakened slightly to 3½¢. Oleo stearine has been in moderate demand and steady, closing at 4½¢ for prime City. Lard stearine has been without changes at 6¼¢ for City. Cotton seed oil has advanced slightly, closing at 22½@23¢ for prime yellow. Butter has sold slowly and the tone has been easier, closing at 17@21¢ for creamery. Cheese has been in fair demand and steady at 6@8½¢ for State factory, full cream. Fresh eggs have been steady at 10¼¢ for choice Western.

Brazil grades of coffee have had a less active sale than last week, and prices have weakened, Rio No. 7 on the spot selling down to 6¼¢. At the close, however, there was a more active market, and prices recovered to 6½¢ for Rio No. 7. Mild grades have been in only very moderate supply, and as demand has been fairly active, prices have advanced to 10¼¢ for good Cucuta. East India growths have had a fair jobbing sale at firm prices, closing at 24¼¢ for standard Java. There has been only a limited speculation in the market for contracts, and for the week prices show no important changes. The close was steady. Following are final asking prices:

April.....	6-10c.	July.....	5-75c.	Oct.....	5-80c.
May.....	5-95c.	Aug.....	5-75c.	Nov.....	5-85c.
June.....	5-75c.	Sept.....	5-80c.	Dec.....	5-85c.

Raw sugars have been quiet and easier, closing at 41-16@4¼¢ for centrifugals, 96 deg. test, and 3 9-16@3½¢ for muscovado, 89 deg. test. Refined has declined 1 16@½¢ in prices and business has been dull, closing at 5 3 16¢ for granulated. Other staple groceries have been firm.

Kentucky tobacco has been in moderate export demand and firm. Seed leaf tobacco has been dull but steady. Sales for the week were 695 cases, as follows: 150 cases 1896 crop New England Havana seed, 18@4 c.; 75 cases 1896 crop New England seed leaf, 22@30c.; 150 cases 1895 crop Zimmers, 16@17½¢.; 170 cases 1893-95 crops, Pennsylvania seed leaf, 12@18c., and 150 cases sundries, 6@16c.; also 350 bales Havana at 50c. to \$1 05 in bond, and 50 bales Sumatra at 80c. to \$1 70 in bond.

A moderate volume of business has been transacted in the market for Straits tin, and values have held steady, closing at \$14 40@14 50. Ingot copper has had only a moderate sale in the way of new business, but prices have held firm at 12@12½¢ for Lake. Lead has weakened slightly, closing at 3-62½@3 65c. for domestic. Spelter has had a moderate sale at steady prices, closing at 4-30@4-35c. Pig iron has been easy, closing at \$9 75@11 75 for domestic.

Refined petroleum has been steady, closing at 5.70c. in bbls., 3.20c. in bulk and 6.35c. in cases; naphtha quiet at 5.50c. Crude certificates have been quiet, closing at 75c.; credit balances have been steady at 75c. Spirits turpentine has declined, closing quiet at 30@30½¢. Rosins have had a moderate sale at steady prices, closing at \$1 42½@1 45 for common and good strained. Wool has been dull but steady. Hops have been quiet and easy.

COTTON.

FRIDAY NIGHT, April 15, 1898.

THE MOVEMENT OF THE CROP, as indicated by our telegrams from the South to-night, is given below. For the week ending this evening the total receipts have reached 70,074 bales, against 69,876 bales last week and 86,450 bales the previous week, making the total receipts since the 1st of Sept., 1897, 8,143,298 bales, against 8,406,548 bales for the same period of 1896-7, showing an increase since Sep. 1, 1897, of 1,736,750 bales.

Receipts at—	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.	Total.
Galveston.....	1,328	2,253	3,130	1,559	1,148	1,460	10,876
Tex. City, &c.						1,043	1,043
New Orleans....	3,159	6,045	4,642	2,501	3,156	5,411	24,914
Mobile.....	446	245	400	426	176	25	1,718
Florida.....						901	901
Savannah.....	1,965	1,428	1,393	1,338	1,653	1,079	8,854
Brunswick, &c.						4,261	4,261
Charleston.....	329	295	17	498	308	153	1,590
Pt. Royal, &c.						15	15
Wilmington.....	892	559	184	100	157	120	2,032
Wash'ton, &c.						8	8
Norfolk.....	208	647	1,107	615	1,090	166	3,893
N'pt News, &c.						843	843
New York.....	300	455	401	218		37	1,411
Boston.....	926	764	1,635	1,500	417	474	5,716
Baltimore.....						362	362
Philadel'a, &c.	308	12	408	377	44	488	1,637
Tot. this week	9,911	12,723	13,317	9,130	8,147	16,846	70,074

The following shows the week's total receipts, the total since Sept. 1, 1897, and the stock to-night, compared with last year.

Receipts to April 15.	1897-98.		1896-97.		Stock.	
	This week.	Since Sep. 1, 1897.	This week.	Since Sep. 1, 1896.	1898.	1897.
Galveston....	10,876	1,869,661	11,369	1,325,213	57,456	72,196
Tex. C. &c.	1,043	94,442	314	108,758		5,456
New Orleans....	24,914	2,500,958	15,688	1,969,895	289,523	194,921
Mobile.....	1,718	347,703	3,056	281,732	17,089	18,620
Florida.....	901	114,697	20	80,492		
Savannah.....	8,854	1,140,511	5,706	907,073	48,980	34,839
B'wick, &c.	4,261	257,067	2,917	156,459	1,830	1,408
Charleston....	1,590	459,546	1,298	384,656	12,384	22,225
P. Royal, &c.	15	75,418	74	65,904		
Wilmington....	2,032	313,813	757	233,317	7,001	5,398
Wash'n, &c.	8	1,267		857		
Norfolk.....	3,893	526,316	5,660	682,609	41,958	19,971
N'port N., &c.	843	21,674	243	16,240	2,169	
New York.....	1,411	95,014		47,806	135,521	234,931
Boston.....	5,716	186,274	865	148,574	31,000	11,000
Baltimore.....	362	67,928	426	58,680	23,885	13,222
Philadel. &c.	1,637	71,009	502	38,383	11,987	6,896
Totals.....	70,074	8,143,298	48,795	6,406,548	729,783	641,113

In order that comparison may be made with other years, we give below the totals at leading ports for six seasons.

Receipts at—	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.
Galveston, &c.	11,919	11,683	9,186	17,837	9,434	5,773
New Orleans	24,914	15,688	12,037	24,064	13,998	17,628
Mobile.....	1,718	3,056	1,643	1,149	2,922	1,702
Savannah....	8,854	5,706	4,576	4,431	4,583	6,317
Char'ton, &c.	1,805	1,372	1,826	9,562	2,146	1,250
Wilmington, &c.	2,040	757	658	675	544	84
Norfolk.....	3,893	5,660	2,206	2,838	6,604	3,604
News, &c.	843	243	342	2,959	2,849	701
All others....	14,288	4,630	7,602	16,802	4,823	5,836
Tot. this wk.	70,074	48,795	40,071	80,617	47,903	42,895
Since Sept. 1	8,143,298	6,406,548	49,209,957	751,792,5	563,400,5	471,427,4

The exports for the week ending this evening reach a total of 145,075 bales, of which 83,071 were to Great Britain, 6,073 to France and 55,931 to the rest of the Continent. Below are the exports for the week and since Sept. 1, 1897.

Exports from—	Week Ending Apr. 15, 1898.			From Sept. 1, 1897, to Apr. 15, 1898.		
	Great Brit'n.	France.	Continent.	Great Brit'n.	France.	Continent.
Galveston.....	10,804		5,047	15,851	729,661	286,893
Tex. City, &c.			50	50	8,976	20,588
New Orleans....	24,107	3,230	9,185	86,542	940,469	375,682
Mobile.....	4,655		6,626	10,281	113,731	67,891
Pensacola.....	803			693	70,152	80,535
Savannah.....					78,740	39,547
Brunswick.....	6,558			6,528	162,795	
Charleston.....				18,939	93,489	
Port Royal.....					57,972	
Wilmington....	9,133			9,133	117,689	
Norfolk.....					67,197	
N'port N., &c.	849			849	11,071	200
New York.....	11,851	2,673	12,068	20,439	292,562	46,225
Boston.....	9,808			9,808	210,167	
Baltimore.....	4,065	250	1,299	5,614	80,142	2,888
Philadelphia..	988			988	13,433	
San Fran., &c.				3,777	4,060	
Total.....	83,071	6,073	55,931	145,075	3,047,295	746,436
Total 1898-97.	17,396	891	46,539	64,780	2,790,212	618,586

In addition to above exports, our telegrams to-night also give us the following amounts of cotton on shipboard, not cleared, at the ports named. We add similar figures for New York, which are prepared for our special use by Messrs. Lambert & Barrows, Produce Exchange Building.

April 15 at	ON SHIPBOARD, NOT CLEARED FOR—					Leaving stock.
	Great Britain.	France.	Other Foreign.	Coastwise.	Total.	
New Orleans....	10,955	7,187	8,926	595	27,663	260,360
Galveston.....	6,150	92	2,805	299	9,346	48,110
Savannah.....	None.	None.	5,000	None.	5,000	43,980
Charleston.....	None.	None.	500	900	1,400	10,984
Mobile.....	4,000	None.	3,000	None.	7,000	10,089
Norfolk.....	3,800	None.	3,200	11,500	18,500	23,458
New York.....	6,800	400	2,500	None.	9,700	175,821
Other ports.....	9,000	None.	6,000	None.	15,000	62,872
Total 1898....	40,705	7,679	31,931	13,294	93,609	636,174
Total 1897....	29,194	30,244	42,574	15,017	117,029	524,094
Total 1896....	26,285	814	31,924	6,180	65,183	428,223

Speculation in cotton for future delivery has been dull this week, there having been a narrow and featureless market. The uncertainty of the outcome of the strained relations existing between Spain and the United States has continued a disturbing feature, and has served to hold all outside interest in the market in check, and regular traders have confined their operations exclusively to scalping transactions, as they too were disposed to hold off awaiting a more settled turn to the existing political situation. Thus it can be easily seen by the nature of the trading that the changes in prices have been of an unimportant nature. There have been moderate offerings of cotton from the South and rather low prices have been named, but they have failed to attract shippers to any great extent, as the lower prices named have been offset by the increased cost of transportation, such as war risks, insurance, etc. Thursday there was a rally in prices of a few points in response to unexpectedly stronger advices from Liverpool accompanied by buying orders, which stimulated some buying by a few local shorts to cover contracts. To-day the market was more active, and prices advanced on buying for foreign account. The selling was principally by longs to liquidate their accounts. The close was steady, with prices 5@6 points higher for the day. The spot market has been quiet and unchanged, closing at 6 3/16c. for middling uplands.

The rates on and off middling, as established Nov. 17, 1897, by the Revision Committee, at which grades other than middling may be delivered on contract, are as follows.

Fair.....	6c.	1 on	Good Ordinary.....	c.	1 1/2 on
Middling Fair.....	11 1/2 on		Good Middling Tinged.....		Ever
Strict Good Middling.....	1 1/2 on		Strict Middling Stained.....		7 1/2 off
Good Middling.....	3 1/2 on		Middling Stained.....		1 1/2 off
Strict Low Middling.....	3 1/2 off		Strict Low Mid. Stained.....		1 1/2 off
Low Middling.....	7 1/2 off		Low Middling Stained.....		1 1/2 off
Strict Good Ordinary.....	8 off				

On this basis the official prices for a few of the grades for the past week—April 9 to April 15—would be as follows.

UPLANDS.	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Th.	Fri.
Good Ordinary.....	41 1/2	41 1/2	41 1/2	41 1/2	41 1/2	5
Low Middling.....	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Middling.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Good Middling.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Middling Fair.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
GULF.	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Th.	Fri.
Good Ordinary.....	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Low Middling.....	6	6	6	6	6	6 1/2
Middling.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Good Middling.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Middling Fair.....	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2
STAINED.	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Th.	Fri.
Low Middling.....	4 1/2	4 1/2	4 1/2	4 1/2	4 1/2	4 1/2
Middling.....	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Strict Middling.....	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Good Middling Tinged.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2

The quotations for middling upland at New York on April 15 for each of the past 32 years have been as follows.

1898.....	6 1/2	1890.....	6 11 1/2	1882.....	6 12 1/2	1874.....	6 17 1/2
1897.....	7 1/2	1889.....	10 1 1/2	1881.....	10 7 1/2	1873.....	12 1/2
1896.....	7 1/2	1888.....	9 3/4	1880.....	11 1/2	1872.....	23 1/2
1895.....	6 1 1/2	1887.....	10 3/4	1879.....	11 3/4	1871.....	14 1/2
1894.....	7 1/2	1886.....	9 1/4	1878.....	10 3/4	1870.....	23 1/2
1893.....	8 1/2	1885.....	10 1 1/2	1877.....	11 3/4	1869.....	28 1/2
1892.....	7 1/2	1884.....	11 1 1/2	1876.....	13 1/4	1868.....	31
1891.....	8 1 1/2	1883.....	10 1/4	1875.....	16 3/4	1867.....	27

NOTE.—On Oct. 1, 1874, grades of cotton as quoted were changed. According to the new classification Middling was on that day quoted 3c. lower than Middling of the old classification.

MARKET AND SALES.

The total sales of cotton on the spot and for future delivery each day during the week are indicated in the following statement. For the convenience of the reader we also add a column which shows at a glance how the market closed on same days.

SPOT MARKET CLOSED.	SALES OF SPOT AND CONTRACT.					Sales of Futures.
	Ex- port.	Con- sump.	Spec- ul'n	Con- tract.	Total.	
Sat'day.....	Steady				349	17,300
Monday.....	Quiet	161		400	561	54,300
Tuesday.....	Dull					26,900
Wednesday.....	Quiet	900		100	1,000	56,300
Thursday.....	Steady	33			1,333	55,900
Friday.....	Quiet at 1 1/2 ad.	300			300	99,100
Total.....		1,000	1,443	500	3,843	306,600

THE SALES AND PRICES OF FUTURES at New York are shown in the following comprehensive table.

[illegible]

* Includes sales in September, for September, \$4,900; September-October, for October, \$75,200; September-November, for November, \$18,100; September-December, for December, \$1,181,400; September-January, for January, \$3,979,600; September-February, for February, \$1,130; September-March, for March, \$2,878,400.

The following exchanges have been made during the week:

-06 pd. to exch. 400 June for Dec	-03 "r. to exch. 100 Oct. for Dec.
-06 pd. to exch. 200 June for Jan.	-03 pd. to exch. 803 May for Aug.
-12 pd. to exch. 200 May for June.	-03 pd. to exch. 200 Sept. for Aug.
-09 pd. to exch. 2,000 May for Aug.	-07 pd. to exch. 200 June for July.
-07 pd. to exch. 200 May for Oct.	-08 pd. to exch. 200 May for Aug.
-08 pd. to exch. 1,300 May for Aug.	-01 pd. to exch. 100 Oct. for July.
-06 pd. to exch. 200 May for Nov.	

THE VISIBLE SUPPLY OF COTTON to-night, as made up by cable and telegraph is as follows. Continental stocks, as well as those for Great Britain and the afloat are this week's returns and consequently all European figures are brought down

to Thursday evening. But to make the total the complete figures for to-night (Apr. 15), we add the item of exports from the United States including in it the exports of Friday only.

	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Stock at Liverpool.....bales.	1,242,000	1,258,000	1,157,000	1,722,000
Stock at London.....	3,000	6,000	7,000	6,000
Total Great Britain stock.	1,245,000	1,264,000	1,164,000	1,728,000
Stock at Hamburg.....	318,000	194,000	20,000	25,000
Stock at Bremen.....	2,000	5,000	10,000	338,000
Stock at Amsterdam.....	300	200	200	18,000
Stock at Rotterdam.....	10,000	12,000	19,000	12,000
Stock at Antwerp.....	288,000	228,000	310,000	484,000
Stock at Havre.....	4,000	8,000	7,000	5,000
Stock at Barcelona.....	96,000	82,000	83,000	100,000
Stock at Genoa.....	37,000	55,000	75,000	39,000
Stock at Trieste.....	4,000	11,000	26,000	13,000
Total Continental stocks.	800,300	607,200	807,200	1,035,200
Total European stocks.	2,045,300	1,871,200	1,971,200	2,763,200
Indian cotton afloat for Europe	74,004	134,000	188,000	101,000
American cotton afloat for Europe	490,000	217,000	280,000	100,000
Egypt, Burmah, &c. for Europe	232,878	146,113	140,000	21,000
Stock in U. S. interior towns.	759,818	204,020	263,609	499,833
United States exports to-day.	39,856	7,622	14,875	24,811
Total visible supply	3,781,277	3,114,955	3,204,890	4,272,833

Of the above, totals of American and other descriptions are as follows:

American—				
Liverpool stock.....	bales	1,142,000	1,111,000	983,000 1,803,000
Continental stocks.....		753,000	539,000	699,000 935,000
American afloat for Europe.....		490,000	217,000	280,000 410,000
United States afloat.....		729,783	541,113	493,405 739,933
United States interior.....		350,818	204,000	247,000 341,777
United States exports to-day.....		39,858	7,822	14,675
Total American.....		3,510,037	2,719,755	2,733,690 3,945,433
<i>East Indian, Brasil, &c.—</i>				
Liverpool stock.....		100,000	147,000	174,000 119,000
London stock.....		3,000	6,000	7,000 8,000
Continental stocks.....		7,000	108,000	108,000 80,000
Total afloat for Europe.....		74,000	138,000	168,000 100,000
Egypt, Brasil, &c., afloat.....		55,000	36,000	14,000 21,000
Total East India, &c.....		274,000	395,200	471,200 327,300
Total American.....		3,510,037	2,719,755	2,733,690 3,945,433
Total visible supply.....		3,784,337	3,114,955	3,204,890 4,272,633
Middling Upland, Liverpool.....		316 cts.	4 1/2 d.	4 3/4 d. 3 1/2 d.
Middling Upland, New York.....		6 1/4 c.	7 1/2 c.	7 1/2 c. 6 1/2 c.
Superfine Good, Liverpool.....		8 1/2 c.	9 1/2 c.	9 1/2 c. 8 1/2 c.
Superfine Good, New York.....		6 7/8 d.	6 3/4 d.	6 3/4 d. 6 3/4 d.
Bronch Fine, Liverpool.....		37 1/2 d.	41 1/2 d.	41 1/2 d. 39 1/2 d.
Finest Good, Liverpool.....		31 1/2 d.	4 1/2 d.	4 1/2 d. 3 1/2 d.

Imports into Continental ports past week 65,000 bales.

The above figures indicate an *increase* in the cotton in sight to night of 689,402 bales as compared with the same date of 1897, a gain of 579,467 bales over the corresponding date of 1896 and a decrease of 488,274 bales from 1895

AT THE INTERIOR TOWNS the movement—that is the receipt for the week and since September 1, the shipments for the week and the stocks to-night, and the same items for the corresponding period of 1896-97—is set out in detail below.

[illegible]

* Last year's figures are for Columbia, S. C.

The above totals show that the interior stocks have decreased during the week 32,993 bales, and are to-night 146,598 bales more than at the same period last year. The receipts at

all the towns have been 11,154 bales more than the same week last year, and since Sept. 1 they are 1,590,698 bales more than for the same time in 1896-97.

QUOTATIONS FOR MIDDLING COTTON AT OTHER MARKETS.—Below are closing quotations of middling cotton at Southern and other principal cotton markets for each day of the week.

Week ending April 15.	CLOSING QUOTATIONS FOR MIDDLING COTTON ON—					
	Satur.	Mon.	Tues.	Wednes.	Thurs.	Fri.
Galveston.....	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8
New Orleans.....	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8
Mobile.....	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8
Savannah.....	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8
Charleston.....	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8
Wilmington.....	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8
Norfolk.....	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8
Boston.....	6 1/8	6 1/8	6 1/8	6 1/8	6 1/8	6 1/8
Baltimore.....	6 1/8	6 1/8	6 1/8	6 1/8	6 1/8	6 1/8
Philadelphia.....	6 1/8	6 1/8	6 1/8	6 1/8	6 1/8	6 1/8
Augusta.....	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8
Memphis.....	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8
St. Louis.....	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8
Houston.....	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8
Cincinnati.....	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8
Louisville.....	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8	5 1/8

The closing quotations to-day (Friday) at other important Southern markets were as follows.

Athens.....	5 1/8	Columbus, Miss.....	5 1/8	Nashville.....	5 1/8
Atlanta.....	5 1/8	Eufaula.....	5 1/8	Natchez.....	5 1/8
Charlotte.....	5 1/8	Little Rock.....	5 1/8	Raleigh.....	5 1/8
Columbus, Ga.....	5 1/8	Montgomery.....	5 1/8	Shreveport.....	5 1/8

RECEIPTS FROM THE PLANTATIONS.—The following table indicates the actual movement each week from the plantations. The figures do not include overland receipts nor Southern consumption; they are simply a statement of the weekly movement from the plantations of that part of the crop which finally reaches the market through the outports.

Week Ending—	Receipts at the Ports.			St'k at Interior Towns.			Rec'pts from Plantations.		
	1898.	1897.	1896.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1898.	1897.	1896.
March 11.....	150,221	79,931	71,518	450,130	383,319	362,634	126,513	53,123	49,884
" 18.....	145,794	65,459	69,166	436,812	301,139	334,184	128,500	43,279	41,009
" 25.....	101,706	61,032	76,237	424,191	276,594	316,494	86,056	30,447	58,545
April 1.....	86,450	54,257	60,262	401,770	259,050	293,982	64,426	36,993	37,090
" 8.....	69,876	46,639	57,967	383,611	232,176	260,927	53,317	19,759	44,912
" 15.....	70,074	44,795	40,076	350,618	204,092	283,069	57,081	20,645	12,768

The above statement shows: 1.—That the total receipts from the plantations since Sept. 1, 1897, are 8,448,840 bales; in 1896-97 were 6,489,974 bales; in 1895-96 were 5,151,666 bales.

2.—That although the receipts at the outports the past week were 70,074 bales, the actual movement from plantations was 37,081 bales, the balance being taken from stocks at interior towns. Last year receipts from the plantations for the week were 20,645 bales and for 1896 they were 22,758 bales.

OVERLAND MOVEMENT FOR THE WEEK AND SINCE SEPT. 1.—We give below a statement showing the overland movement for the week and since Sept. 1, as made up from telegraphic reports Friday night. The results for the week ending Apr. 15 and since Sept. 1 in the last two years are as follows.

April 15.	1897-98.		1896-97.	
	Week.	Since Sept. 1.	Week.	Since Sept. 1.
Shipped—				
Via St. Louis.....	5,864	781,647	8,048	493,174
Via Cairo.....	5,598	345,485	2,600	250,468
Via Parker.....	250	29,954	550	15,777
Via Rock Island.....	547	45,898	30	13,414
Via Louisville.....	3,739	114,819	1,570	127,374
Via Cincinnati.....	4,139	133,088	1,251	129,489
Via other routes, &c.....	3,764	141,580	863	101,471
Total gross overland.....	23,999	1,592,474	14,912	1,121,167
Deduct shipments:				
Overland to N. Y., Boston, &c.....	9,126	420,225	1,793	293,443
Between interior towns.....	421	24,137	48	4,134
Inland, &c., from South.....	1,916	37,066	120	35,266
Total to be deducted.....	11,463	481,428	1,961	332,843
Leaving total net overland*.....	12,435	1,111,046	12,951	788,324

* Including movement by rail to Canada.

The foregoing shows that the week's net overland movement this year has been 12,435 bales, against 12,951 bales for the week in 1897, and that for the season to date the aggregate net overland exhibits an excess over a year ago of 322,722 bales.

In Sight and Spinners' Takings.	1897-98.		1896-97.	
	Week.	Since Sept. 1.	Week.	Since Sept. 1.
Receipts at ports to Apr. 15.....	70,074	8,143,298	48,795	6,406,548
Net overland to Apr. 15.....	12,435	1,111,046	12,951	788,324
Southern consumption to Apr. 15.....	21,000	720,000	18,000	655,000
Total marketed.....	103,509	9,974,344	79,746	7,849,872
Interior stocks in excess.....	32,993	305,542	28,150	83,426
On hand in sight during week.....	70,516		51,596	
Total in sight Apr. 15.....	103,509	10,279,886	103,509	7,933,298
North's spinner's takings to Apr. 15.....	18,295	1,980,733	13,892	1,467,794

* Decrease during week.

It will be seen by the above that there has come into sight during the week 70,516 bales, against 51,596 bales for the same week of 1897, and that the increase in amount in sight to-night as compared with last year is 2,346,588 bales.

WEATHER REPORTS BY TELEGRAPH.—Advices to us by telegraph this evening from the South denote that the weather has been fairly favorable during the week and that planting has made good progress as a rule, although delayed at a few points by dry and cool weather. The Mississippi River continues at a high stage, but is falling at Memphis.

Galveston, Texas.—It has rained heavily on one day of the week, the rainfall being one inch and eighty-seven hundredths. The thermometer has averaged 66, ranging from 59 to 74.

Palestine, Texas.—There has been rain on two days during the week, the precipitation reaching eighty-eight hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has ranged from 44 to 80, averaging 62.

Corpus Christi, Texas.—We have had rain on four days during the week, the rainfall reaching two inches and thirty-seven hundredths. Average thermometer 62, highest 80, lowest 44.

San Antonio, Texas.—Rain has fallen on two days of the week, to the extent of sixty-four hundredths of an inch. Minimum temperature 54.

New Orleans, Louisiana.—It has rained on one day of the week, to the extent of fourteen hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 61.

Shreveport, Louisiana.—It has rained on two days of the week, the precipitation being thirty-six hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has ranged from 43 to 81, averaging 61.

Columbus, Mississippi.—Rain has fallen on one day of the week, to the extent of twenty-five hundredths of an inch. Average thermometer 60, highest 84 and lowest 40.

Leland, Mississippi.—All cotton that was up was killed by the frost of last week. The thermometer has averaged 56-7, the highest being 74 and the lowest 41.

Vicksburg, Mississippi.—Rain has fallen on two days of the week, to the extent of thirteen hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 61, ranging from 49 to 78.

Little Rock, Arkansas.—It has rained on three days of the week, the rainfall reaching thirty-nine hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has ranged from 39 to 69, averaging 57.

Helena, Arkansas.—It has rained on three days of the week, the rainfall being sixty hundredths of an inch. The river is rising slowly, and is now but three feet below last year. It will be above the high-water mark below the Arkansas River, and breaks in the levees there are probable. All safe in this section. Average thermometer 65, highest 72 and lowest 44.

Memphis, Tennessee.—The weather has been favorable for farm work. The river is thirty-six and eight-tenths feet on the gauge and falling. It will fall rapidly next week. We have had rain on one day of the week to the extent of twenty-one hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 58-2, the highest being 73-2 and the lowest 46.

Nashville, Tennessee.—It has rained during the week to the extent of seventy-six hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 57, ranging from 44 to 71.

Mobile, Alabama.—Cotton-planting is making good progress. We have had rain on one day of the week, the rainfall reaching six hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has ranged from 40 to 73, averaging 61.

Montgomery, Alabama.—Farmers are well up with their work. There have been showers on two days of the week, the rainfall being eight hundredths of an inch. The weather is moderating. Average thermometer 60, highest 74, lowest 40.

Selma, Alabama.—Rain has fallen on one day of the week, to the extent of four hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 61, the highest being 79 and the lowest 42.

Madison, Florida.—No rain all the week. Cool, dry weather is delaying planting. The thermometer has averaged 60, ranging from 45 to 80.

Savannah, Georgia.—We have had rain on two days of the week, the rainfall being sixteen hundredths of an inch. Average thermometer 62, highest 80 and lowest 42.

Augusta, Georgia.—Rain has fallen on three days during the week, the precipitation reaching fifty-two hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 56, the highest being 73 and the lowest 37.

Charleston, South Carolina.—Rain has fallen on two days of the week, to the extent of twenty-five hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has ranged from 45 to 75, averaging 62.

Stateburg, South Carolina.—Frosts of Friday and Saturday last did some damage to corn and water-melons. We have had rain on four days of the week, the rainfall reaching ninety-three hundredths of an inch. Average thermometer 58, highest 73, lowest 38.

Greenwood, South Carolina.—Rain has fallen on three days of the week, to the extent of one inch. The thermometer has averaged 51, ranging from 45 to 63.

Wilson, North Carolina.—We have had rain on two days during the week, the precipitation being fifty-five hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has ranged from 33 to 74, averaging 56.

The following statement we have also received by telegraph,

showing the height of the rivers at the points named at 3 o'clock April 14, 1898, and April 15, 1897.

	Apr. 14, '98.	Apr. 15, '97.
New Orleans.....	Above zero of gauge.	Feet. 15.5
Memphis.....	Above zero of gauge.	36.9
Nashville.....	Above zero of gauge.	17.3
Shreveport.....	Above zero of gauge.	9.9
Vicksburg.....	Above zero of gauge.	47.2

INDIA COTTON MOVEMENT FROM ALL PORTS.—The receipts of cotton at Bombay and the shipments from all India ports for the week ending Apr. 14, and for the season from Sept. 1 to April 14 for three years have been as follows:

Receipts at—	1897-98.		1896-97.		1895-96.	
	Week.	Since Sept. 1.	Week.	Since Sept. 1.	Week.	Since Sept. 1.
Bombay.....	68,000	984,000	52,000	1,081,000	90,000	1,557,000

Exports from—	For the Week.			Since September 1.		
	Great Britain.	Continent.	Total.	Great Britain.	Continent.	Total.
Bombay—						
1897-98..	1,000	8,000	9,000	3,000	170,000	173,000
1896-97..	.....	33,000	33,000	20,000	371,000	391,000
1895-96..	5,000	5,000	10,000	56,000	460,000	516,000
Calcutta—						
1897-98..	.....	.....	.....	2,000	13,000	15,000
1896-97..	.....	3,000	3,000	5,000	35,000	40,000
1895-96..	.....	2,000	2,000	9,000	40,000	49,000
Madras—						
1897-98..	.....	.....	.....	2,000	7,000	9,000
1896-97..	.....	.....	.....	6,000	14,000	20,000
1895-96..	.....	.....	.....	10,000	7,000	17,000
All others—						
1897-98..	.....	1,000	1,000	11,000	27,000	38,000
1896-97..	.....	2,000	2,000	19,000	55,000	74,000
1895-96..	1,000	3,000	4,000	12,000	41,000	53,000
Total all—						
1897-98..	1,000	9,000	10,000	18,000	217,000	235,000
1896-97..	.....	38,000	38,000	50,000	475,000	525,000
1895-96..	6,000	10,000	16,000	87,000	548,000	635,000

According to the foregoing Bombay appears to show an increase compared with last year in the week's receipts of 16,000 bales. Exports from all India ports record a loss of 28,000 bales during the week, and since September 1 show a decrease of 290,000 bales.

ALEXANDRIA RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS OF COTTON.—Through arrangements we made with Messrs. Davis, Benachi & Co., of Liverpool and Alexandria, we now receive a weekly cable of the movements of cotton at Alexandria, Egypt. The following are the receipts and shipments for the past week and for the corresponding week of the previous two years.

Alexandria, Egypt, April 13.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1895-96.
Receipts (cantars).....			
This week.....	40,000	65,000	26,000
Since Sept. 1.....	6,370,000	5,556,000	5,151,000

	This week.	Since Sept. 1.	This week.	Since Sept. 1.	This week.	Since Sept. 1.
Exports (bales)—						
To Liverpool.....	7,000	303,000	4,000	295,000	3,000	301,000
To Continent.....	23,000	333,000	9,000	297,000	4,000	271,000
Total Europe.....	30,000	636,000	13,000	592,000	7,000	572,000

* A cantar is 98 pounds.
† Of which to America in 1897-98, 41,019 bales; in 1896-97, 46,007 bales; in 1895-96, 51,256 bales.

This statement shows that the receipts for the week ending Apr. 13 were 40,000 cantars and the shipments to all Europe 30,000 bales.

MANCHESTER MARKET.—Our report received by cable to-night from Manchester states that the market is firm for both yarns and shirtings. Manufacturers are generally well under contract. We give the prices for to-day below and leave those for previous weeks of this and last year for comparison.

1898.						1897.					
32s	Opp.	Twist.	32s	Opp.	Twist.	32s	Opp.	Twist.	32s	Opp.	Twist.
11	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	11	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
15	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	15	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
18	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	18	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
21	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	21	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
24	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	24	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
27	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	27	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
30	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	30	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
33	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	33	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
36	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	36	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
39	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	39	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
42	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	42	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
45	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	45	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
48	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	48	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
51	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	51	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
54	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	54	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
57	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	57	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
60	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	60	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
63	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	63	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
66	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	66	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
69	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	69	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
72	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	72	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
75	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	75	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
78	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	78	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
81	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	81	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
84	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	84	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
87	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	87	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
90	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	90	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
93	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	93	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
96	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	96	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
99	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	99	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
102	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	102	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
105	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	105	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
108	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	108	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
111	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	111	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
114	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	114	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
117	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	117	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
120	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	120	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
123	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	123	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
126	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	126	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
129	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	129	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
132	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	132	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
135	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	135	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
138	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	138	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
141	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	141	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
144	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	144	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
147	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	147	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
150	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	150	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
153	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	153	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
156	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	156	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
159	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	159	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
162	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	162	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
165	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	165	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
168	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	168	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
171	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	171	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
174	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	174	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
177	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	177	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
180	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	180	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
183	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	183	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
186	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	186	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
189	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	189	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
192	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	192	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
195	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	195	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
198	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	198	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
201	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	201	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
204	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	204	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
207	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	207	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
210	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	210	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
213	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	213	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
216	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	216	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
219	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	219	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
222	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	222	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
225	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	225	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
228	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	228	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
231	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	231	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
234	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	234	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
237	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	237	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
240	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	240	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
243	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	243	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
246	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	246	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
249	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	249	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
252	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	252	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
255	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	255	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2
258	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2	258	5 1/2	6 1/2	4	2	6 1/2

STATE WEEKLY COTTON REPORTS.—We give below summaries of the reports for the week ending April 11 issued by the various States under the auspices of the Weather Bureau of the United States Department of Agriculture, so far as they apply to cotton.

NORTH CAROLINA.—The weather during the week was very unfavorable on account of the freeze Wednesday morning and frosts on subsequent dates. *Eastern District.*—Farm work is well advanced and started up again latter part of the week. *Central District.*—Cotton lands are being prepared rapidly and some planting is being done in extreme south portion. *Western District.*—A little corn has been put in, but no cotton.

SOUTH CAROLINA.—Cotton-planting has made considerable progress over the eastern counties, while little has been planted over the western portions or in the extreme northeast, but the preparation of lands is well advanced and indicates that about the same area will be put to cotton as last year. As but little cotton was up, the damage by frost was slight. Sea Island up in many places and looking well.

ALABAMA.—The week was characterized by heavy and general rains during the first two days. This wet spell was followed by decidedly colder weather for several days, the temperature being as low as freezing in northern counties on 6th and 7th, while heavy frost occurred on several dates and light frost was reported as far south as the Gulf coast. Young cotton, which had made very good stands, was killed by cold except in extreme southern counties, and much of it will have to be replanted; cotton-planting has been retarded by wet weather but will be pushed vigorously during the coming week, and the bulk of this crop will soon be seeded.

MISSISSIPPI.—During the week the rainfall and temperature were deficient, with killing and heavy frosts, but the northern and central portions of the State, and light frosts further south.

The weather conditions were unfavorable generally, and frosts injured cotton, especially over the northern counties of the State. Very little cotton has been planted, but the land has been prepared and planting will soon become general. Owing to the remarkable season of last year, some cotton still remains in the fields, and picking cotton is in progress in some places. The high water along the Mississippi will delay planting somewhat on lands subject to overflow outside of the levees, and some apprehension is felt in regard to the strength of the levees and their ability to stand the strain of the flood wave.

TEXAS.—Very little cotton has been planted in the north portion, but the ground is generally ready. In the central portions and coast region much of the crop has been planted and some of the early crop is being replanted, while the remainder has generally made poor progress on account of cold in the first part of the week, but shows some improvement during the last few days.

GOVERNMENT WEEKLY COTTON REPORT.—Mr. W. L. Moore, Chief of the Weather Bureau of the Agricultural Department, made public on Tuesday the following telegraphic reports on the crops in the Southern States for the week ending April 11.

SOUTH CAROLINA.—Cotton planting progressing rapidly; farm work retarded latterly by cold weather and rain.

GEORGIA.—Rains first of week were general and beneficial; cotton planting will now be general if weather permits; general outlook flattering.

FLORIDA.—Week unfavorable; greater portion of State too dry, with abnormally low temperature and frost as far south as central counties. Cotton planting active.

ALABAMA.—Rain early part of week excessive in northern counties generally beneficial, but subsequent frosts checked growth of all crops; early cotton killed in northern counties, where replanting necessary; cotton planting well advanced.

MISSISSIPPI.—Unfavorable week; frosts damaged corn, cotton, fruit, and early vegetables, especially over northern counties; considerable land prepared for cotton, and planting will soon become general, although some little has been planted.

LOUISIANA.—Cold week, with three frosts north and one south, damaging some early cotton; cotton planting now general.

TEXAS.—Generally too cool for seed germination and plant growth; more rain needed in western portion; cotton planting progressed well over southern and central portion, where early-planted is poor stand, requiring some replanting; preparation of ground for planting well advanced over northern portion and some planting done, but most farmers waiting for warmer weather.

ARKANSAS.—Weather cold and ground heavy, conditions unfavorable for farm work; heavy frosts 8th and 7th; some cotton planted in southern counties; ground too cold for seed to germinate.

TENNESSEE.—Warm, growing weather succeeded by cold wave, resulting in frost and freeze from 6th to 8th; farm work much delayed.

MISSOURI.—Cold week; severe frosts 5th, 6th, and 7th; ground wet and but little farming done.

OKLAHOMA.—Corn being planted and ground prepared for cotton.

These reports on cotton are summarized by the Department as follows:

Early-planted cotton has been injured by frost in portions of Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana. In Texas planting has progressed favorably over the southern and central portions where, however, the early-planted came up to poor stands, requiring some replanting. Preparations for planting are well advanced over Northern Texas, where some planting has been done, but farmers are waiting for warmer weather. Some planting has also been done in Southern Arkansas. With favorable weather conditions planting will now become general in Georgia.

EAST INDIA CROP.—The following final general memorandum on the cotton crop of India for the season of 1897-98 was issued by the Director General of Statistics under date of Calcutta Feb. 28:

In Bengal the area sown with late cotton is estimated at 71,500 acres, an area slightly below the average. The season was, on the whole, favorable, and the yield will be far better than that of 1896-97, though still smaller than the average. In Bombay the area sown with cotton, both early and late, is estimated at about 4,510,000 acres, an area much below that sown last year and also still more below the average, the reduction being due partly to insufficient rain when the time for sowing came round, and partly, as stated in the earlier notices of the crop, to the substitution of food grains for cotton, in view to the replacement of exhausted stocks. The yield is estimated at about 806,000 bales, this quantity though more than the yield of 1896-97, when the crop was injured by drought, being materially smaller than the average.

In Sind also the yield is comparatively small, the conditions of the season leaving much to be desired. In Madras the area estimated to have been actually sown (excluding the zamindari area) to the end of January is 1,376,000 acres; but the total area estimated for the season is stated at 1,471,600 acres, this being about 5 per cent more than the area sown last year but 2 per cent smaller than the average. The crop has been injured by blight or drought in some of the principal cotton-growing districts, but elsewhere is stated to be, on the whole,

in fair condition. The yield is estimated to be nearly 7 per cent less than that of 1896-97 and 20 per cent below the average, and to amount to between 97,000 and 98,000 bales of 400 lbs. each. In the Nizam's Territory the estimated area, 1,653,000 acres, is larger than the average, but a yield of 105,000 bales only is anticipated, this being, owing to an unfavorable season, much less than the average. In Central India the yield is expected to exceed the yield of 1896-97, and it is also beyond the average. The report is, however, defective, owing to the omission of the figures for Indore.

THE EXPORTS OF COTTON FROM NEW YORK THIS WEEK show an increase compared with last week, the total reaching 26,432 bales, against 9,937 bales last week. Below we give our usual table, showing the exports of cotton from New York, and the direction, for each of the last four weeks; also the total exports and direction since Sept. 1, 1897, and in the last column the total for the same period of the previous year.

EXPORTS OF COTTON (BALES) FROM NEW YORK SINCE SEPT. 1, 1897.

Exported to—	Week Ending—				Total since Sept. 1.	Same period previous year.
	March 25.	April 1.	April 8.	April 15.		
Liverpool.....	11,540	2,925	3,930	9,691	204,952	182,238
Other British ports..	918	867	1,391	2,160	57,600	86,540
TOT. TO GT. BRIT'N.	12,458	3,692	5,321	11,851	262,552	268,778
Havre.....	450	1,496	.....	2,573	43,625	25,109
Other French ports..	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,600	350
TOTAL FRENCH....	450	1,496	.....	2,573	46,225	25,459
Bremen.....	2,795	1,530	88	2,863	62,836	46,991
Hamburg.....	100	896	504	1,943	22,154	10,165
Other ports.....	1,315	1,267	604	3,556	29,456	27,501
TOT. TO NO. EUROPE	4,200	3,693	1,196	8,363	114,446	84,657
Spain, Italy, &c.....	3,034	3,402	3,450	2,695	68,246	84,895
All other.....	4	.....	.....	950	21,113	2,061
TOTAL SPAIN, &c..	3,038	3,402	3,450	3,645	89,359	86,956
GRAND TOTAL....	20,144	12,283	9,967	26,432	512,582	465,950

AVERAGES OF TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL.—As of interest in connection with our monthly weather record, we have prepared the subjoined table, which shows the State averages of thermometer and rainfall in December, January, February and March, for six years, 1892-93 to 1897-98.

Thermometer Averages.	December.*			January.			February.			March.		
	High.	Low.	Avg.	High.	Low.	Avg.	High.	Low.	Avg.	High.	Low.	Avg.
N. CAROLINA												
1898 (full).	68.4	21.8	45.0	74.0	15.4	43.9	68.0	13.8	40.7	84.3	30.5	53.6
1897 (good).	66.2	16.0	40.6	65.1	18.8	37.5	73.6	23.4	45.6	79.8	20.4	52.2
1896 (good).	68.5	18.4	43.0	63.0	13.0	38.9	69.0	8.0	43.6	72.4	34.3	47.3
1895 (full).	70.9	10.2	43.1	67.6	7.8	36.6	68.4	4.0	32.5	80.0	23.0	48.9
1894 (good).	70.4	21.8	44.1	66.0	24.0	43.4	68.2	18.2	45.5	84.0	32.2	55.2
1893 (good).	70.7	11.0	40.0	64.6	3.0	31.6	70.4	23.4	44.9	75.6	21.2	45.4
S. CAROLINA												
1898 (full).	72.0	28.4	49.4	75.6	17.6	43.2	74.4	16.6	45.3	84.8	30.6	59.1
1897 (good).	69.0	30.2	43.3	67.4	13.4	43.3	76.0	23.6	49.0	80.0	31.6	55.9
1896 (good).	71.0	21.4	44.0	66.4	18.2	42.4	72.0	8.4	49.0	80.0	30.0	52.6
1895 (full).	74.2	8.4	45.9	70.0	13.0	45.2	75.0	3.4	57.4	85.0	30.0	53.8
1894 (good).	73.0	25.0	49.0	71.2	28.0	49.3	74.0	23.4	49.7	80.0	32.0	56.5
1893 (good).	73.6	15.2	47.6	68.6	6.0	38.6	74.3	33.4	50.9	79.8	21.0	54.1
GEORGIA												
1898 (full).	72.0	30.7	49.3	76.3	19.3	51.1	73.3	18.3	46.8	84.7	34.0	61.3
1897 (good).	70.7	23.0	46.4	67.7	11.7	43.7	76.7	27.0	53.2	84.3	35.7	55.5
1896 (good).	72.0	21.7	46.9	73.3	18.3	45.3	76.1	13.3	49.3	85.0	28.7	53.7
1895 (full).	73.0	8.0	40.2	70.0	11.4	45.3	73.0	6.3	37.9	83.0	30.3	54.9
1894 (good).	72.6	25.6	50.0	72.3	20.4	50.6	75.4	24.2	49.8	87.0	24.3	57.1
1893 (good).	69.5	20.5	46.0	67.0	13.3	38.8	74.0	32.5	54.0	81.4	24.0	55.5
FLORIDA												
1898 (full).	80.0	39.1	60.0	81.8	25.9	60.8	78.5	31.0	58.3	84.3	43.0	68.0
1897 (good).	77.5	36.0	57.7	76.1	25.8	55.4	82.5	37.3	62.2	86.8	47.5	70.0
1896 (good).	77.2	28.7	54.2	74.5	23.0	53.4	77.7	31.0	57.7	84.5	38.0	63.3
1895 (full).	79.3	15.8	58.4	79.3	28.4	57.1	76.8	18.5	50.4	84.5	37.0	63.4
1894 (good).	78.3	33.2	60.8	76.0	37.8	57.9	80.8	33.0	60.7	87.0	34.0	65.9
1893 (good).	80.4	30.8	55.0	74.5	20.3	50.7	82.3	40.8	65.8	89.0	30.0	61.7
LOUISIANA												
1898 (full).	78.0	27.8	50.2	76.8	17.8	50.0	73.6	20.0	49.0	83.3	31.2	60.8
1897 (good).	74.4	24.0	46.7	76.0	15.0	48.0	79.2	24.0	49.0	84.6	30.4	62.0
1896 (good).	71.2	30.8	47.0	70.0	17.4	45.8	72.4	21.4	49.8	83.0	28.0	54.2
1895 (full).	73.0	16.0	54.0	74.3	15.0	45.0	72.7	3.0	39.3	82.7	28.7	55.3
1894 (good).	71.0	23.4	50.3	73.4	17.8	50.7	74.8	37.0	56.0	81.7	24.7	58.7
1893 (good).	75.1	16.2	45.0	69.0	13.1	41.5	73.4	34.0	51.1	80.0	23.7	54.3
MISSISSIPPI												
1898 (full).	76.7	23.0	47.3	76.3	20.3	47.2	76.5	21.5	50.8	86.5	31.8	59.6
1897 (good).	77.2	23.2	49.1	70.8	10.7	43.5	79.8	23.4	53.5	84.5	34.7	62.1
1896 (good).	75.6	20.1	49.1	73.0	16.1	46.4	72.6	23.8	49.7	84.2	30.0	54.5
1895 (full).	78.4	9.3	45.4	74.3	15.2	47.0	75.3	4.0	39.7	85.0	31.0	57.8
1894 (good).	77.2	22.1	50.5	75.7	12.4	48.8	75.2	23.0	49.4	86.8	33.9	57.5
1893 (good).	77.3	18.3	44.5	73.1	12.9	45.9	76.1	29.4	48.6	84.3	21.6	54.6
ARKANSAS												
1898 (full).	71.3	19.3	46.4	73.5	19.3	45.9	69.4	14.3	43.4	82.2	23.4	53.8
1897 (good).	71.4	18.4	44.7	68.3	9.7	37.7	77.2	19.2	46.7	80.5	30.2	55.1
1896 (good).	68.4	17.4	43.1	66.2	13.2	41.0	73.2	21.6	44.9	81.0	24.0	48.9
1895 (full).	71.2	4.0	43.6	73.4	7.6	36.3	73.2	-4.0	32.8	84.0	24.2	51.0
1894 (good).	70.2	17.8	44.8	74.5	1.0	43.7	67.4	18.4	40.8	83.8	22.2	54.1
1893 (good).	73.1	12.2	43.4	69.3	1.0	40.7	66.0	15.4	42.5	79.6	16.0	50.1
TENNESSEE												
1898 (full).	70.7	20.3	43.1	69.3	18.0	44.9	69.0	18.3	43.3	77.7	29.0	54.3
1897 (good).	69.7	20.5	44.6	67.0	4.7	37.0	69.0	15.1	41.3	76.8	24.8	53.8
1896 (good).	68.0	16.7	42.6	63.7	11.5	41.1	68.8	13.0	41.7	79.0	25.2	48.0
1895 (full).	67.2	3.0	41.8	59.3	1.0	33.8	68.6	-4.5	31.4	84.0	26.7	50.8
1894 (good).	68.7	19.5	40.7	-0.3	43.8	.....	65.8	14.8	39.5	79.8	18.2	53.8
1893 (good).	71.0	10.0	38.5	64.8	3.1	33.3	69.5	13.0	43.4	77.2	13.0	48.3
TEXAS												
1898 (full).	75.7	21.7	47.3	77.3	24.1	52.3	79.1	28.7	55.0	85.2	31.6	60.3
1897 (good).	74.1	20.7	52.4	74.2	14.2	45.0	80.7	29.4	44.3	87.1	30.4	64.8
1896 (good).	75.1	28.8	50.9	72.0	19.2	49.2	79.3	31.4	55.9	84.0	32.2	62.3
1895 (full).	76.1	12.7	53.7	76.9	19.7	48.1	75.4	5.1	41.3	84.7	29.0	59.3
1894 (good).	79.1	26.8	55.4	79.8	10.6	51.9	79.9	21.5	49.3	87.2	29.4	60.7
1893 (good).	79.1	19.0	50.4	75.3	14.5	49.6	77.6	35.5	49.6	85.1	29.1	54.0

* Figures for December are for years 1897, 1896, 1895, 1894, 1893 and 1892.

† The words "full" and "good" following the years given above mean simply that the aggregate crop for the year named was full or good.

The rainfall averages are as follows:

Rainfall Averages.	December.*		January.		February.		March.	
	Rain-fall.	Days rain.	Rain-fall.	Days rain.	Rain-fall.	Days rain.	Rain-fall.	Days rain.
NORTH CAROLINA.								
1898 (full).....	3.18	11	2.17	10	1.07	5	4.60	10
1897 (good).....	2.08	7	2.25	7	3.77	11	4.73	15
1896 (good).....	2.66	8	2.71	6	5.65	10	4.75	8
1895 (full).....	2.84	9	5.22	13	3.61	7	4.70	11
1894 (good).....	3.28	8	3.99	11	4.38	11	1.61	8
1893 (good).....	2.08	9	8.75	9	6.43	13	1.82	11
SOUTH CAROLINA.								
1898 (full).....	2.29	9	1.91	7	0.75	4	3.11	7
1897 (good).....	3.34	7	2.81	7	7.64	11	4.58	15
1896 (good).....	3.81	8	3.85	7	5.64	8	3.24	8
1895 (full).....	2.66	7	7.87	13	3.04	7	6.08	12
1894 (good).....	3.15	7	2.91	11	4.64	12	2.00	8
1893 (good).....	2.55	9	2.20	6	5.08	14	1.80	9
GEORGIA.								
1898 (full).....	2.41	11	1.99	10	0.57	4	3.05	7
1897 (good).....	3.84	8	2.74	10	7.34	13	4.27	13
1896 (good).....	3.29	9	3.73	8	4.27	9	2.03	8
1895 (full).....	3.27	7	5.50	11	3.08	7	7.88	11
1894 (good).....	3.61	6	2.80	10	6.79	13	2.82	8
1893 (good).....	3.30	8	3.63	6	5.64	11	3.27	8
FLORIDA.								
1898 (full).....	3.84	8	0.58	5	1.91	6	1.88	4
1897 (good).....	3.00	8	2.66	6	7.12	11	3.83	7
1896 (good).....	1.54	4	3.97	6	3.93	9	3.42	6
1895 (full).....	1.38	4	4.19	10	2.48	7	4.70	8
1894 (good).....	3.28	7	2.34	7	4.45	10	2.45	6
1893 (good).....	3.73	9	3.19	10	3.07	9	5.54	18
ALABAMA.								
1898 (full).....	5.11	10	3.77	11	2.48	7	2.75	8
1897 (good).....	2.83	5	2.97	9	6.13	10	6.54	14
1896 (good).....	4.13	6	4.47	9	3.28	9	5.39	10
1895 (full).....	4.42	9	6.76	14	3.11	10	8.90	12
1894 (good).....	2.88	8	5.69	11	6.71	13	7.33	12
1893 (good).....	5.16	10	2.45	5	5.11	10	3.75	9
LOUISIANA.								
1898 (full).....	5.50	10	5.75	13	4.83	6	2.33	8
1897 (good).....	1.75	5	5.18	9	3.08	7	5.78	10
1896 (good).....	3.76	8	4.45	8	4.45	8	4.64	8
1895 (full).....	2.58	8	4.18	10	2.48	7	4.70	8
1894 (good).....	1.94	17	4.82	9	6.03	12	7.90	10
1893 (good).....	5.63	7	1.91	4	3.05	9	3.13	7
MISSISSIPPI.								
1898 (full).....	12.06	14	6.64	10	2.88	5	3.60	7
1897 (good).....	1.01	3	5.97	8	4.04	7	7.21	11
1896 (good).....	4.77	6	3.65	9	3.01	5	5.40	8
1895 (full).....	4.21	7	6.64	10	1.63	5	6.55	5
1894 (good).....	3.98	6	5.50	8	6.01	11	6.75	9
1893 (good).....	5.92	9	3.15	3	4.48	7	2.43	6
ARKANSAS.								
1898 (full).....	8.61	10	8.46	13	2.60	7	5.59	10
1897 (good).....	0.77	4	6.50	10	3.05	10	9.34	14
1896 (good).....	3.18	9	4.12	11	3.80	8	5.02	11
1895 (full).....	3.49	9	6.03	10	0.76	6	5.02	14
1894 (good).....	2.05	7	3.39	8	6.23	8	3.78	9
1893 (good).....	8.36	11	1.40	2	4.31	10	3.56	6
TENNESSEE.								
1898 (full).....	5.15	13	9.81	11	1.20	8	4.70	10
1897 (good).....	1.32	4	8.87	8	3.63	10	6.68	10
1896 (good).....	4.87	10	3.76	12	3.74	12	4.31	11
1895 (full).....	3.34	8	4.09	9	0.94	4	6.07	11
1894 (good).....	8.32	7	4.29	11	8.76	14	5.50	9
1893 (good).....	7.68	10	1.92	6	5.61	11	2.85	7
TEXAS.								
1898 (full).....	8.25	11	4.22	10	3.18	6	6.68	8
1897 (good).....	2.21	5	3.76	9	0.65	3	4.72	10
1896 (good).....	2.79	8	4.67	8	4.70	8	2.50	6
1895 (full).....	1.65	8	2.27	6	3.70	7	2.04	8
1894 (good).....	1.11	4	3.54	7	2.58	8	3.67	7
1893 (good).....	2.05	7	0.68	3	0.68	3	1.64	8

* Figures for December are for years 1897, 1896, 1895, 1894, 1893 and 1892.

THE FOLLOWING ARE THE GROSS RECEIPTS OF COTTON AT New York, Boston, Philadelphia and Baltimore for the past week, and since September 1, 1897.

Receipts from—	NEW YORK.		BOSTON.		PHILADELPHIA.		BALTIMORE.	
	This week.	Since Sept. 1.	This week.	Since Sept. 1.	This week.	Since Sept. 1.	This week.	Since Sept. 1.
N. Orleans.....	8,554	329,622	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	10,149	306,513	.....	70,772	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savannah &c.....	3,772	364,972	1,506	108,614	.....	.....	1,629	43,942
Mobile.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	8	8,010	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
So. Carolina.....	505	50,788	.....	85,470	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. Carolina.....	11,556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	489	66,295	1,000	99,590	.....	644	6,000	150,380
North. ports.....	400	4,451	11,143	150,262	.....	6,767	.....	.....
Tenn. &c.....	1,411	95,014	3,450	180,655	853	69,372	1,045	67,565
Foreign.....	481	12,281	2,544	38,093	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	21,550	1,188,790	10,645	740,980	853	70,783	8,677	266,297
Last year.....	17,038	619,971	7,959	514,944	1,719	51,960	4,304	229,811

COMPARATIVE PORT RECEIPTS AND DAILY CROP MOVEMENT.—A comparison of the port movement by weeks is not accurate as the weeks in different years do not end on the same day of the month. We have consequently added to our other standing tables a daily and monthly statement, that the reader may constantly have before him the data for seeing the exact relative movement for the years named. The monthly movements since September 1, 1897, and in previous years, have been as follows:

Monthly Receipts.	Year Beginning September 1.					
	1897.	1898.	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.
Sept. m'th'r.....	786,702	912,486	383,986	518,762	377,408	405,355
October.....	1,424,907	1,468,514	1,202,460	1,622,664	1,311,279	1,135,473
November.....	1,776,907	1,286,251	912,759	1,607,662	1,272,776	1,125,855
December.....	1,584,948	1,256,000	987,899	1,497,560	1,239,738	930,029
January.....	1,114,873	635,978	548,118	938,197	687,028	436,457
February.....	737,030	404,970	441,776	533,398	330,504	291,648
March.....	567,622	335,020	321,313	532,231	257,163	241,750
Total.....	7,993,039	6,299,127	4,798,211	7,250,497	5,475,836	4,566,567
Percent of tot. port receipts Mch. 31..	92.41	92.94	91.90	91.52	90.12	88.12

This statement shows that up to March 31 the receipts at the ports this year were 1,693,912 bales more than in 1896-97 and 3,191,828 bales greater than in 1895-96. By adding to the totals to March 31 the daily receipts since that time we shall be able to reach an exact comparison of the movement for the different years.

	1897-98.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1892-93.
To Mch 31.....	7,993,039	6,299,127	4,798,211	7,250,497	5,475,836	4,566,567
Apr. 1.....	10,309	3,333	9,044	18,350	8	6,036
" 2.....	8,714	8,654	6,644	19,642	7,529	8
" 3.....	8	7,305	9,015	19,508	9,900	10,153
" 4.....	10,549	8	7,319	12,517	8,550	13,298
" 5.....	14,450	7,269	8	23,271	4,968	5,973
" 6.....	8,950	10,956	11,318	13,312	18,102	7,391
" 7.....	6,709	7,374	11,723	8	10,651	8,718
" 8.....	20,505	4,094	7,668	15,314	8	7,372
" 9.....	9,911	9,641	7,390	26,235	9,375	8
" 10.....	8	5,439	12,549	8,031	10,704	18,472
" 11.....	12,723	8	6,876	11,862	8,942	9,621
" 12.....	13,317	8,608	8	18,721	5,910	4,319
" 13.....	9,190	9,517	5,264	8,151	18,285	6,621
" 14.....	8,147	2,964	7,904	8	7,177	6,437
" 15.....	16,846	11,027	5,189	20,603	8	7,327
Total.....	13,143,298	6,395,306	4,906,114	7,466,064	5,593,279	4,679,206
Percent of tot. port receipts Apr. 15..	93.82	90.94	94.73	93.49	91.32	

This statement shows that the receipts since Sept. 1 up to to-night are now 1,747,993 bales greater than they were to the same day of the month in 1897 and 3,237,181 bales more than they were to the same day of the month in 1896. We add to the table the percentages of total port receipts which had been received to April 15 in each of the years named.

JUTE BUTTS, BAGGING, &c.—The market for jute bagging has been dull during the week under review, but quotations are nominally unchanged at 4½¢ for 1½ lbs., 5¢ for 2 lbs. and 5½¢ for 2½ lbs. The market for jute butts continues dull. Quotations are nominally 75¢ for paper quality, 1½¢ for mixing and 1½¢ for spinning cuttings, to arrive.

SHIPPING NEWS.—As shown on a previous page, the exports of cotton from the United States the past week have reached 145,075 bales. The shipments in detail, as made up from mail and telegraphic returns, are as follows:

		Total bales.
NEW YORK	—To Liverpool, per steamer Cymric, 9,491 upland and 200 Sea Island.....	9,691
	To Hull, per steamer Martello, 1,334.....	1,334
	To London, per steamers Boadicea, 701.....	726
	To Manchester, per steamer Holbein, 100.....	100
	To Havre, per steamers La Bretagne, 100 upland.....	La
	Champagne, 375 upland and 24 Sea Island.....	Strathleven, 2,573
	To Bremen, per steamers Friedrich Der Grosse, 2,428.....	2,428
	Kaiser Wilhelm Der Grosse, 435.....	2,863
	To Hamburg, per steamers Brasilia, 1,894.....	Palatia, 50.....
	To Rotterdam, per steamer Rotterdam, 2,026.....	2,026
	To Antwerp, per steamers Friesland, 1,198.....	Menantic, 1,530
	150.....	St. Leonards, 184.....
	To Lisbon, per steamer Vega, 100.....	1,530
	To Genoa, per steamers California, 1,499.....	Pocasset, 400.....
	To Naples, per steamer Pocasset, 300.....	1,899
	To Venice, per steamer Pocasset, 351.....	351
	To Trieste, per steamer Pocasset, 45.....	45
	To Japan, per steamer Fortuna, 750.....	750
	To China, per steamer Fortuna, 200.....	200
NEW ORLEANS	—To Liverpool—April 9—Steamer Mira, 4,413.....	4,413
	Apr. 11—Steamer Traveller, 5,519.....	Apr. 12—Steamer West Indian, 2,200.....
	Apr. 13—Steamer Magician, 10,275.....	22,407
	To Belfast—April 15—Steamer Irishmore Head, 1,700.....	1,700
	To Havre—April 11—Steamer Italian Prince, 3,230.....	3,230
	To Bremen—April 9—Steamer Hermann, 4,576.....	4,576
	To Rotterdam—April 12—Steamer Thorntondale, 200.....	200
	To Antwerp—Apr. 11—Steamer Sardinian Prince, 1,559.....	1,559
	To Genoa—April 9—Steamer Moorish Prince, 2,550.....	2,550
GALVESTON	—To Liverpool—April 13—Steamer Dunstan, 6,173.....	6,173
	To Manchester—April 9—Steamer Freshfield, 4,631.....	4,631
	To Rotterdam—April 12—Steamer City of York, 350.....	350
	To Antwerp—April 8—Steamer Olympia, 1,095.....	1,095
	To Genoa—April 9—Steamer Silverdale, 3,601.....	3,601
CORPUS CHRISTI, &c.	—To Mexico, per railroad, 50.....	50
MOBILE	—To Liverpool—April 15—Steamer Mobile, 4,655.....	4,655
	To Bremen—April 13—Steamer Chickadee, 5,626.....	5,626
PENSACOLA	—To Liverpool—April 11—Steamer Alicia, 893.....	893
BRUNSWICK	—To Liverpool—Apr. 13—Steamer St. Fillans, 6,324.....	6,324
CHARLESTON	—To Bremen—April 9—Steamer Progressist, 9,135.....	9,135
	upland and 64 Sea Island.....	1,000
	To Hamburg—April 9—Steamer Dalmatia, 1,000.....	1,771
	To Narva—April 13—Bark Iona, 1,771.....	1,771
	To Barcelona—April 15—Steamer Conneliffe, 6,989.....	6,989
WILMINGTON	—To Liverpool—April 12—Steamer Yearby, 9,133.....	9,133
NEWPORT NEWS	—To Liverpool—April 13—Steamer Shenandoah, 859.....	859
BOSTON	—To Liverpool—April 7—Steamer Roman, 1,533.....	1,533
	Apr. 8—Steamer Catalonia, 2,235.....	Apr. 11—Steamer Sagamore, 5,27.....
	Apr. 12—Steamer Armenian, 4,355 upland and 167 Sea Island.....	9,009
	Apr. 13—Steamer Corinthia, 191.....	799
TO HULL	—April 7—Steamer Hindoo, 799.....	799
BALTIMORE	—To Liverpool—April 1—Steamer Oakmore, 1,267.....	1,267
	Apr. 7—Steamer Vedamore, 782 upland and 250 Sea Island.....	3,765
	To London—April 13—Steamer Templemore, 1,466.....	300
	To Havre—April 7—Steamer Lerne, 300.....	250
	To Rotterdam—April 7—Steamer Avona, 250.....	500
	To Antwerp—April 7—Steamer Nerano, 300.....	799
PHILADELPHIA	—To Liverpool—April 9—Steamer Trojan, 799.....	799
	Belgium, 368.....	368
SEATTLE	—To Japan—April 9—Steamer Kinshu Maru, 3,177.....	3,177
SAN FRANCISCO	—To Japan—April 12—Steamer Peru, 600.....	600

	Great Brit'n.	French ports.	Ger-many.	Oth. Europe.	Mexico.	Japan.	Total.
New York.	11,551	3,573	4,807	3,556	2,695	200	26,432
B. Orleans.	24,107	3,259	4,816	1,755	2,550	.....	36,542
Galveston.	10,904	.....	.....	1,446	3,601	.....	15,451
Sab. P. & C.	4,655	.....	5,926	.....	.....	50	10,291
Mobile.	893	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	893
Pensacola.	6,528	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,528
Brunswick.	.....	10,199	1,771	6,989	.....	.....	18,939
Charleston.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,133
Wilmington.	9,133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	859
N.Y. News.	859	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,408
Boston.	9,408	.....	.....	1,299	.....	.....	5,614
Baltimore.	4,085	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	600
Philadelph'a.	368	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,177
San Fran.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seattle.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Total.... 83,071 6,073 25,503 9,931 15,815 250 4,527 145,075
To Japan since September 1 shipments have been 108,649
bales from Pacific Coast, 8,700 from New Orleans, 23,029 bales
from Galveston, 7,100 bales from Pensacola, 4,540 bales from
Mobile and 19,771 bales from New York.

Cotton freights at New York the past week have been
as follows.

	Satur.	Mon.	Tues.	Wednes.	Thurs.	Fri.
Liverpool.....c.	18½	18½	18½	18½	18½	18½
Havre.....c.	33½	33½	33½	33½	33½	33
Bremen.....c.	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
Hamburg.....c.	30½	30½	30½	30½	30½	30½
Amsterdam.....c.	33½	33½	33	33	33½	33½
Reval, v. Hamb.c.	46½	46½	46½	46	46	46½
Do v. Brem'n.c.	42½	42½	42½	42½	42½	42½
Do v. Hull.....c.	38½	38½	38½	38½	38½	38½
Rotterdam.....c.	30½	30½	30½	30½	30½	30½
Genoa.....c.	35½	35½	35½	35½	35½	35½
Trieste.....c.	18½	18½	18½	18½	18½	18½
Antwerp.....c.	9½	9½	9½	9½	9½	9½
Ghent, v. Antw'p.d.	11½	11½	11½	11½	11½	11½

† Cents net per 100 lbs.

LIVERPOOL.—By cable from Liverpool we have the follow-
ing statement of the week's sales, stocks, &c., at that port.

	March 25.	April 1.	April 8.	April 15.
Sales of the week.....bales.	55,000	53,000	59,000	44,000
Of which exporters took.....	1,300	1,100	2,300	2,200
Of which speculators took.....	500	400	900	800
Sales American.....	51,000	57,000	56,000	41,000
Actual export.....	7,000	7,000	13,000	6,000
Forwarded.....	74,000	62,000	76,000	51,000
Total stock—Estimated.....	1,216,000	1,186,000	1,219,000	1,242,000
Of which American—Estm'd.....	1,077,000	1,082,000	1,121,000	1,142,000
Total import of the week.....	83,000	80,000	123,000	80,000
Of which American.....	55,000	70,000	113,000	74,000
Amount afloat.....	232,000	212,000	161,000	173,000
Of which American.....	230,000	210,000	161,000	170,000

The tone of the Liverpool market for spots and futures
each day of the week ending April 15 and the daily closing
prices of spot cotton, have been as follows.

Spot.	Sat'day.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wed'day.	Thurs'day.	Friday.
Market, } 1:45 P. M. }			Fair business doing.	Quiet.	Steadier.	Good business doing.
Mid. Up'ds.			37½	37½	37½	37½
Sales.....			10,000	10,000	10,000	12,000
Spec. & exp.			1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Futures. Market, } 1:45 P. M. }			Quiet.	Steady.	Quiet.	Steady.
Market, } 4 P. M. }			Barely steady.	Barely steady.	Barely steady.	Steady.

The prices of futures at Liverpool for each day are given
below. Prices are on the basis of Uplands, Low Middling
clause, unless otherwise stated.

The prices are given in pence and 64ths. Thus: 3 63 means
3 63-64d., and 4 01 means 4 1-64d.

April 9 to April 15.	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
April.....			1:45 4	1:45 4	1:45 4	1:45 4
April-May.....			P. M. P. M.	P. M. P. M.	P. M. P. M.	P. M. P. M.
May-June.....			d. d.	d. d.	d. d.	d. d.
June-July.....			3 24 3 22	3 22 3 22	3 23 3 24	3 26 3 25
July-Aug.....			3 24 3 23	3 23 3 22	3 23 3 24	3 26 3 25
Aug-Sept.....			3 24 3 23	3 23 3 22	3 23 3 24	3 26 3 25
Sept-Oct.....			3 24 3 23	3 23 3 22	3 23 3 24	3 26 3 25
Oct-Nov.....			3 23 3 22	3 22 3 21	3 23 3 24	3 26 3 25
Nov-Dec.....			3 22 3 21	3 20 3 20	3 21 3 22	3 24 3 23
Dec-Jan.....			3 21 3 20	3 20 3 20	3 21 3 22	3 24 3 23
Jan-Feb.....			3 21 3 20	3 20 3 20	3 21 3 22	3 24 3 23
Feb-Mch.....			3 21 3 20	3 20 3 20	3 21 3 22	3 24 3 23

BREADSTUFFS.

FRIDAY, April 15, 1898.

A fair volume of business has been transacted in the market for wheat flour, as both exporters and the home trade have been in the market as buyers and have made moderate purchases. During the latter part of the week there was a demand for winter straight for the West, India, and the sales made were at full values. City mills have had a fair

sale and have brought firm prices. Rye flour has had a more active sale and full figures have been paid. Buckwheat flour has been dull and without changes. Corn meal has sold fairly well both for export and for home consumption; values have been unchanged and firm.

The speculative dealings in the market for wheat futures has been moderately active and the tendency of prices has been towards a higher basis, particularly for the nearby deliveries; the continued activity of the export demand, together with only moderate offerings and the war talk, being the strengthening features. Early in the week, in the absence of foreign advices and under favorable crop prospects and bearish statistics, prices weakened slightly. Tuesday, however, there was an advance in prices of $\frac{1}{8}$ @ $\frac{1}{4}$ c. on moderate buying, stimulated by an active export demand and unfavorable crop advices from the Southwest. Wednesday prices advanced sharply, as uneasiness over the political situation stimulated active buying for foreign account, and foreign advices came decidedly stronger, the market closing $\frac{3}{8}$ @ $\frac{1}{2}$ c. higher for the near by deliveries and $\frac{1}{8}$ @ $\frac{1}{4}$ c. up for the distant months. Thursday the market was higher early in the day on war talk, stronger foreign advices and the continued activity of the export demand. Subsequently there was a reaction under realizing sales, and the close showed the near-by months $\frac{3}{8}$ @ $\frac{1}{4}$ c. higher, and the more remote deliveries $\frac{1}{4}$ c. lower for the day. To-day there was a decidedly weaker turn to the market, as the short interest has been largely eliminated during the advance in prices early in the week, and to-day, under realizing sales by longs, prompted by weaker foreign advices and favorable crop prospects, prices declined sharply, closing at a net loss for the day of $\frac{1}{8}$ @ $\frac{3}{4}$ c. The spot market has been active, as exporters have been large buyers. To-day the market was fairly active, the export sales being 200,000 bushels. No. 2 red winter to arrive was quoted at \$1 07½ f. o. b. afloat. No. 1 hard Duluth do. at \$1 15 f. o. b. afloat, and No. 1 hard Manitoba for late May delivery at \$1 11½ f. o. b. afloat.

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF NO. 2 RED WINTER WHEAT.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
May delivery.....c.	101½	101½	103	105½	107	104
July delivery.....c.	88½	88½	89½	91½	92½	89½
September delivery.....c.	81½	80½	81½	83½	83½	82
December delivery.....c.	81½	81½	82½	83½	83½	81½

Only a limited amount of interest has been shown in the market for Indian corn futures, but there has been a stronger undertone and prices have advanced slightly on an unprecedented large export business in the way of acceptances of offers and purchases made. The war talk, stronger foreign advices and sympathy with the advance in wheat also have had a strengthening influence. To-day the market was quiet and easier in sympathy with the decline in wheat. The spot market has been unusually active, as exporters have been large buyers. To-day the sales for export here and at out-ports were about 750,000 bushels, including No. 2 mixed at 36½@36½c. for prompt to 38½c. for September delivery f.o.b. afloat.

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF NO. 2 MIXED CORN.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
May delivery.....c.	34½	34½	34½	35	35	34½
July delivery.....c.	35½	35½	35½	36	36½	35½

Oats for future delivery have continued dull, but there has been a firm tone to the market, and prices advanced during the latter part of the week, in sympathy with the rise in values for other grains and unfavorable crop accounts from the West. Exporters were fairly large buyers, and this also had a strengthening influence upon values. To-day the market was easy in sympathy with the decline in other grains. The spot market has been fairly active. To-day exporters were active buyers, taking 500,000 bushels, prices closing at 30½c. for No. 2 mixed in elevator and 32½c. for No. 2 white in elevator.

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF NO. 2 MIXED OATS.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
May delivery.....c.	29½	29½	29½	30½	30	29½

Rye has been in demand for export, and prices have advanced. Barley has been sparingly offered, owing to light supplies, and values have ruled firm.

The following are closing quotations:

FLOUR.		GRAIN.	
Fine.....	\$3 20 @ 30	Corn, per bush.....	34 @ 35
Superfine.....	3 50 @ 37½	Western mixed.....	34 @ 35½
Extra, No. 2.....	3 60 @ 38	No. 2 mixed.....	34½ @ 35½
Extra, No. 1.....	3 40 @ 40	Western Yellow.....	35 @ 37½
Clears.....	4 20 @ 44	Western White.....	35½ @ 38½
Straights.....	4 50 @ 50	Rye.....	.....
Patent, Spring.....	5 20 @ 60	Western, per bush.....	59½ @ 60
[Wheat flour in sacks sells at prices below those for barrels.]			
Wheat.....	c. c.	Corn, per bush.....	34 @ 35
Hard Duluth, No. 1.....	113 @ 115	Western mixed.....	34 @ 35½
Red Winter, No. 2.....	105½ @ 107½	No. 2 mixed.....	34½ @ 35½
Hard Man., No. 1.....	109½ @ 111½	Western Yellow.....	35 @ 37½
Northern, No. 1.....	110 @ 112	Western White.....	35½ @ 38½
Oats—Mix'd, per bush.....	30½ @ 33½	Rye.....	.....
White.....	32 @ 38	Western, per bush.....	59½ @ 60
No. 2 mixed.....	30½ @ 31½	State and Jersey.....	55½ @ 55
No. 2 white.....	32½ @ 33½	Barley—Western.....	45 @ 53
		Feeding.....	42 @ 44

AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT REPORT.—The report of the Department of Agriculture, showing the condition of winter grain on April 1, and the mortality of farm animals was issued on April 11 as follows:

The report of the Department of Agriculture for April 1 makes the average condition of winter wheat 86, against 81½ last April, and 77½ on April 1, 1896. The leading winter-wheat States report aver-

aces as follows: Pennsylvania, 92; Ohio, 80; Michigan, 92; Indiana, 85; Illinois, 70; Missouri, 81; Kansas, 101; California, 62.

The average condition of winter rye is 92.1, against 88.9 on April 1, 1897, and 82.9 on the corresponding date in 1896.

There are few sections of the country from which a very satisfactory report as to the condition of winter grain has not been received, the winter over a very large part of the country having been mild and dry. The lowest averages from important winter-wheat States are those of Illinois and California, 75 and 62 respectively.

The mortality of farm animals, both from exposure and from other causes, has been below that of the preceding winter. Of horses, 2 per cent are reported as having died from disease, against 2.1 per cent the previous year; of cattle a mortality of 1.3 per cent from winter exposure, and of 3.3 per cent from all causes is reported, as against 1.6 per cent from exposure and 3.5 per cent from all causes the preceding winter; of sheep the deaths from exposure amounted to 2.7 per cent, against 3.2 per cent the previous year, and to 5.3 per cent from all causes, against 5.5 per cent the previous year. While hog cholera has been more or less destructive, the total losses of swine have amounted to only 9.3 per cent, against 14.4 per cent the preceding year. With regard to farm animals in general, the Department's correspondents report them in good condition, as the result of the generally mild and dry winter, and of the abundance of feed. In California the winter has been a severe one, and its effect is shown just as markedly in the mortality of farm animals as in the poor condition of winter wheat.

The following comparison for a number of years covers the condition of winter wheat in the leading States:

CONDITION OF WINTER WHEAT APRIL 1.

	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.	1890.
Ohio.....	80	83	56	86	90	87	71	98	87
Michigan.....	92	85	82	78	83	74	83	93	67
Indiana.....	85	65	77	83	90	82	78	99	75
Illinois.....	75	40	81	87	87	72	82	97	75
Missouri.....	81	60	75	89	88	76	72	96	83
Kansas.....	101	80	89	53	72	62	77	99	87
Texas.....		99	96	57	84	100	89	97	74
Tennessee.....		90	83	81	66	83	78	98	80
Maryland.....		100	67	89	91	89	86	93	99
Virginia.....		96	61	89	88	87	79	96	98
New York.....		90	93	92	99	88	97	92	89
Pennsylvania.....	92	96	64	92	98	87	84	97	99
Average.....	83	81.4	77.1	81.4	86.7	77.4	81.2	96.9	81

EXPORTS OF BREADSTUFFS, PROVISIONS, COTTON AND PETROLEUM.—The exports of these articles during the month of March, and the nine months, for the past three years have been as follows:

Exports from U. S.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1895-96.
	March. 3 Months.	March. 3 Months.	March. 3 Months.
Quantities.			
Wheat...bush	8,813,851	110,230,413	2,897,854
Flour...bbls.	1,476,422	11,928,734	1,114,103
Wheat...bu.	15,459,571	183,109,718	7,901,722
Corn...bush	18,818,574	138,903,937	26,127,248
Total bush.	33,908,145	302,815,855	33,989,066
Values.			
Wheat & flour	14,774,826	154,680,698	6,919,839
Corn & meal	6,776,078	49,028,841	7,870,181
Wheat...bu.	6,714,114	5,904,165	195,499
Oats & meal	1,841,911	16,757,405	7,351,787
Barley.....	288,049	4,452,531	421,130
Provisions.....	4,474,998	32,863,110	15,502,661
Cotton.....	21,804,236	1,611,174	18,684,836
Petroleum &c.	4,343,945	41,697,704	4,884,479
Total value.	70,712,645	677,755,553	549,067,625

* Including cattle and hogs in all months and years.

NOTE.—All the above figures are based on the monthly preliminary returns issued by the Bureau of Statistics, and cover about 98 per cent of the total exports.

For other tables usually given here see page 743.

THE DRY GOODS TRADE.

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, P. M., April 15, 1898.

The market this week has been made up of a succession of very dull days at first hands and quite a moderate business in jobbing circles. There has been a fairly good attendance of buyers, and the weather has been more favorable for spring business; but buyers have shaken off none of the extreme conservatism which has of late characterized their actions, and with rare exceptions are still confining their attention to positive immediate requirements. Inward market conditions are entirely ignored for the time being on all hands, the absolute ruling influence again being the war question. Under it, as has been stated in previous reports, business for forward requirements is paralyzed to such an extent that anything doing in that direction is of a decidedly insignificant character. Buyers can afford to wait better than sellers; hence during the week symptoms of a sagging tendency have been noticeable in cotton goods and in quarters where sellers have hitherto presented quite a steady front. There are no quotable declines, but that is probably because lower quotations now would hardly result in any freer movement of stocks. In the woolen goods division very dull conditions also prevail and prices show here and there a tendency in buyers' favor.

WOOLEN GOODS.—There has been no improvement in the demand for men's-wear woolen and worsted fabrics this week. Orders have been limited in number for both staple and fancy lines and the individual quantities called for have run light. Standard goods are steady, but there is considerable irregularity in other directions, as a number of agents, owing to cancellations lately received, are not as well sold up

as they had counted upon. Cotton-warp lines are generally in fair condition. Satinets and doeskin jeans inactive without change in price. Sales of overcoatings have been limited, and the demand for cloakings indifferent. Business in fall dress goods is still backward and the market is barely steady. Flannels and blankets quiet and unchanged.

DOMESTIC COTTON GOODS.—The exports of cotton goods from this port for the week ending April 11 were 1,479 packages, valued at \$64,831, their destination being to the points specified in the tables below:

NEW YORK TO APRIL 11.	1898.		1897.	
	Week.	Since Jan. 1.	Week.	Since Jan. 1.
Great Britain.....	44	1,103	78	1,539
Other European.....	51	390	11	1,324
China.....	600	39,404	4,550	27,140
India.....		4,735		992
Arabia.....		11,260		6,859
Africa.....		6,721	729	3,822
West Indies.....	108	4,423	271	4,826
Mexico.....	103	1,336		81
Central America.....	205	2,009	126	728
South America.....	273	14,298	329	16,733
Other Countries.....	59	2,277	44	1,396
Total.....	1,479	87,956	6,217	67,295
China, via Vancouver.....		1,700		8,750
Total.....	1,479	89,656	6,217	76,045

* From New England mill points direct.

The value of the New York exports for the year to date has been \$3,130,287 in 1898 against \$2,750,423 in 1897.

Sales of heavy brown sheetings and drills have been on a limited scale on both home and export account. Leading makes are without change in price, but in others the tendency is downwards. Light-weight goods have also sold slowly and are still irregular. Brown osenaburgs and ducks are inactive and easy. There has been a very slow movement in bleached cottons of all grades, and although not notably lower, the market favors buyers. Wide sheetings and cotton flannels and blankets featureless. Denims have sold in somewhat larger quantities, but prices are barely steady. Ticks, checks and stripes, plaids and other coarse, colored cottons inactive and easy to buy. Kid-finished cambrics dull at 2½c. for 64 squares. Fancy prints in quiet re-order demand and irregular in price. Indigo blues and shirtings steady, other staple prints quiet and tending downwards. Fine specialties sell moderately at generally steady prices. Staple ginghams firm with a quiet business. Dress styles also generally firm and quiet.

FOREIGN DRY GOODS.—Business in foreign merchandise for fall is restricted by "war" influences, and orders are unimportant. Demand for seasonable lines perfunctory and featureless.

IMPORTATIONS AND WAREHOUSE WITHDRAWALS OF DRY GOODS.

The importations and warehouse withdrawals of dry goods at this port for the week ending April 14, 1898, and since January 1, 1898, and for the corresponding periods of last year are as follows:

IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION FOR THE WEEK AND SINCE JANUARY 1, 1898 AND 1897.			
Week Ending April 14, 1898.	Since Jan. 1, 1898.	Week Ending April 15, 1897.	Since Jan. 1, 1897.
Manufactures of—			
Wool.....	609	7,143	15,387
Cotton.....	1,368	808,894	31,388
Silk.....	1,312	860,977	21,178
Flax.....	916	137,407	21,630
Miscellaneous.....	6,981	170,752	4,073,303
Total.....	11,086	1,952,973	28,6710
Manufactures of—			
Wool.....	176	44,314	2,726
Cotton.....	285	67,742	4,887
Silk.....	149	78,044	3,092
Flax.....	1,400	40,086	6,776
Miscellaneous.....	1,400	50,086	56,561
Total.....	2,400	255,242	73,031
Warehouse withdrawals for consumption.....	11,086	1,952,973	28,6710
Total imports.....	17,492	3,905,945	57,3421
Imports entered for warehouse during same period.....	17,492	3,905,945	57,3421
Manufactures of—			
Wool.....	171	53,499	5,093
Cotton.....	369	8,653	5,374
Silk.....	142	111,698	2,296
Flax.....	760	69,072	9,607
Miscellaneous.....	5,067	35,449	78,019
Total.....	6,449	368,871	100,789
Warehouse withdrawals for consumption.....	11,086	1,952,973	28,6710
Total imports.....	17,492	3,905,945	57,3421
Imports entered for warehouse during same period.....	17,492	3,905,945	57,3421
Manufactures of—			
Wool.....	857	290,186	10,056
Cotton.....	1,458	1,400,069	2,458
Silk.....	1,458	1,382,925	1,933
Flax.....	81	9,847	3,964
Miscellaneous.....	245	37,309	2,945
Total.....	3,699	3,119,497	10,056
Warehouse withdrawals for consumption.....	11,086	1,952,973	28,6710
Total imports.....	17,492	3,905,945	57,3421
Imports entered for warehouse during same period.....	17,492	3,905,945	57,3421

STATE AND CITY DEPARTMENT.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

The INVESTORS' SUPPLEMENT will be furnished *without extra charge* to every annual subscriber of the COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL CHRONICLE.

The STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT will also be furnished *without extra charge* to every subscriber of the CHRONICLE.

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THE STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT.

A new number of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT accompanies the present issue of the CHRONICLE. All the figures and information in the SUPPLEMENT have been completely revised, and 173 new places incorporated. The editorial discussions embrace articles entitled "Enlarging the Investment Field for New York Savings Banks," and "Legislation Invalidating Contracts Unconstitutional."

Arkansas.—Bond Act Invalid.—The St. Louis "Globe-Democrat" on April 13 contained the following dispatch from Little Rock, dated April 12, 1898: "Judge John A. Williams, of the United States Court to day overruled the demurrer of the State to the application of the Arkansas Industrial University trustees for an injunction restraining the State Treasurer from making an exchange of bonds, as provided by an act of the Legislature of 1897. This act authorized the State Treasurer to exchange State bonds for certain Washington County bonds held by the Arkansas Industrial University. The University Board applied to the United States Court for an injunction, and the State demurred to the application. The effect of Judge Williams's decision is to make perpetual the injunction and declare the legislative act void, on the ground that it is in conflict with an act passed by Congress granting to the Arkansas Industrial University a permanent fund, which should not be invested in securities yielding less than 5% interest."

California Irrigation Districts.—Bond Litigations.—A letter recently received by us from the Secretary of one of the irrigation districts states that there is "hardly a district in the State but what is in litigation over their bonds. We have secured a decision in the Superior Court of Riverside County," he says, "nullifying our bonds, and are now waiting such a decision from the Federal Court. We shall disorganize the district as soon as we get a final decision on our bonds. The irrigation district scheme, according to the Wright Law authorizing them, is, in my estimation, a failure."

Fort Worth, Texas.—Bond Litigation.—The validity of a large number of Fort Worth city bonds has been assailed by a tax-payer of Fort Worth. The city sought to enforce the collection of taxes to pay the interest and sinking fund on its bonds, and the collection was resisted by one of the tax-payers, J. K. Winston, who, when the city sought to enforce collection through the courts, set up the invalidity of the bonds on account of the stipulation contained in the bonds making them "payable in gold coin of the United States of America of the present standard of weight and fineness." The city resisted the plea, and the trial court held that the bonds were in legal form, as was stated in the CHRONICLE November 13, 1897. The defendant has appealed the case to the Court of Civil Appeals. The question is attracting considerable attention.

Kokomo, Col.—Water-Works Authorized.—At the election held April 5, 1898, the citizens authorized the erection of water-works.

Loup City Township, Sherman County, Neb.—Bond Litigation.—We take the following from the Omaha "Bee" of April 3, 1898: "Loup City Township, in Sherman County, this State, has defaulted in payment of interest on \$16,000 improvement bonds, and an action has been begun in the Federal Court to recover. The plaintiff is the National Life Insurance Company of Montpelier, Vt., the holders of the bonds. The money was voted in October, 1894, to assist the Sherman County Irrigation Water Power & Improvement Company in putting in some irrigation ditches in Loup City Township. No interest has been paid since the bonds were sold. The interest due amounts to \$3 360."

New York State.—Savings Banks Bill Signed.—On April 13, 1898, the Governor signed the bill introduced by Sena or Higgins which permits savings banks under certain restrictions to invest in the first mortgage bonds of railroad corporations of New York State the principal part of whose railroad is located within the State. The text of this bill will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT which accompanies this week's CHRONICLE.

Otoe County, Neb.—Bond Litigation.—County Clerk H. R. Christy writes us that an injunction was served on the Board of County Commissioners in 1895 to enjoin the payment of \$30,000 Nebraska City Precinct bonds and interest, and that the Supreme Court perpetuated the injunction on the ground that Nebraska City Precinct never existed on account of a defect in the organization. John Clapp, of New York, now brings action in the United States Circuit Court to collect the \$30,000 principal and interest. Mr. Christy says that the Commissioners' hands have been tied in the matter and the bonds would have been paid had it not been for the said injunction.

Territorial Indebtedness.—The following is the full text of the bill which recently passed the United States Congress regulating indebtedness of municipal corporations of over 1,000 population:

"An Act to amend An Act to prohibit the passage of local or special laws in the Territories to limit Territorial indebtedness, etc.

"Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, that the Act of Congress approved July thirtieth, eighteen hundred and eighty-six, entitled 'An Act to prohibit the passage of local or special laws in the Territories of the United States, to limit Territorial indebtedness, and for other purposes,' is hereby amended so as to permit, authorize and legalize the issuance of bonds by chartered municipal corporations having a bona fide population of not less than one thousand persons, as shown by the last school census taken before any election to be held under the provision of this Act, in any Territory of the United States, for sanitary or health purposes, the construction of sewers, water-works and the improvement of streets. The limitations of said Act of July thirtieth, eighteen hundred and eighty-six shall not apply to such municipal corporations. Provided, that before any bonds shall be issued the Mayor and Common Council of said chartered municipal corporation shall cause an election to be held in such city or town, and the Mayor and Common Council of such municipal corporation shall cause to be published in a newspaper of general circulation published in such city or town, a notice of the time and place or places of holding such election. Such notice shall be given at least thirty days before such election on the question of the issuance of said bonds. No person shall be qualified to vote, except he be in all respects a qualified elector and owner of real or personal property subject to taxation within the municipality: In case two thirds of the qualified voters as above described shall vote affirmatively for the issuance of said bonds, then the Mayor and Common Council shall issue the same, and not otherwise. Said bonds shall contain all necessary provisions as to form, and such municipality shall provide a proper sinking fund for the redemption of said bonds. Said bonds shall not bear a rate of interest exceeding six per centum per annum, and the interest shall be paid semi-annually, and none of said bonds shall be sold at less than their par value.

"Approved March 4, 1898."

Bond Calls and Redemptions.

Cincinnati, Ohio.—Bond Call.—The Sinking Fund Trustees have called for payment June 1, 1898, at the American Exchange National Bank, New York City, or at the Third National Bank, Cincinnati, the following bonds:

\$300,000 bonds Nos. 701 to 1,000, inclusive, issued June 1, 1888, and redeemable June 1, 1898. Bonds are in denomination of \$1,000, issued for payment of property for new city hall.

125,000 granite pavement fund bonds Nos. 1 to 125, inclusive, dated June 1, 1888.

150,000 fire bonds Nos. 1 to 150, inclusive, issued June 1, 1888, and subject to call June 1, 1898.

And the following-described bonds of the annexed village of Westwood:

Westwood Town-Hall bonds, issued July 1, 1888; payable July 1, 1908. Nos. 46 to 65, both inclusive.

Westwood Town Hall bonds, issued February 1, 1889; payable February 1, 1909. Nos. 206 to 210, both inclusive.

Westwood Elmwood Avenue (East) Improvement bonds, issued July 14, 1889; payable July 14, 1899. Nos. 18 to 27, both inclusive.

Westwood Fairview Avenue Improvement bonds, issued October 25, 1889; payable October 25, 1899. Nos. 22 to 31, both inclusive.

Westwood Grandview Avenue (first issue) Improvement bonds, issued October 1, 1889; payable October 1, 1899. Nos. 29 to 38, both inclusive.

Westwood Grandview Avenue (second issue) Improvement bonds, issued May 1, 1890; payable May 1, 1900. Nos. 41 to 50, both inclusive.

Griggs County, N. D.—Bonds Redeemed.—The county has redeemed \$12,000 6% seed bonds which mature April 1, 1899.

Harris County, Texas.—Bonds Redeemed.—On April 5, 1898, the county redeemed \$3,400 bridge bonds held by the State School Fund.

Kentucky.—Warrant Call.—State Treasurer G. W. Long has called for payment April 25, 1898, all reissued warrants

the originals of which were dated on or before December 31, 1896, of all numbers. Interest will cease on April 25, 1898.

Pettis County, Mo.—Bond Call.—The county has called for payment 5% bonds Nos. 101 to 250, inclusive, of \$500 each, and Nos. 251 to 475, inclusive, for \$1,000 each. Bonds bear date May 1, 1888, and will be paid May 2, 1898, at the National Bank of Commerce, New York City, or at the Mississippi Valley Trust Co., St. Louis. Holders of the above-named bonds wishing to exchange same for the new 4% bonds will notify William C. Little & Bro., 411 Olive Street, St. Louis.

Sioux Falls, S. Da.—Bonds Redeemed.—On April 1, 1898, the city redeemed the remaining \$20,000 of the 10% railroad aid bonds issued in 1878.

Troy, N. Y.—Bonds Redeemed.—On April 1, 1898, the city redeemed \$5,000 3½% water-works bonds, issued April 1, 1889, and maturing April 1, 1898.

Bond Proposals and Negotiations this week have been as follows:

Abilene, Kan.—Bond Sale.—The city has sold to the State School Fund \$35,000 5% refunding bonds. Securities are issued to refund \$15,000 C. K. & N. R.R. aid bonds, maturing Dec. 28, 1912, and \$20,000 bonds issued in aid of the same railroad and maturing July 1, 1917.

Albany, N. Y.—Bonds Authorized.—The Common Council has approved the bill recently passed by the State Legislature authorizing the issuance of \$5,000 Beaver Park improvement bonds.

Allegheny County, Va.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 10 A. M. May 14, 1898, by the Board of Supervisors, care of J. J. Hobbs, Clerk, for \$20,000 5% bonds. Securities are in the form of coupon bonds of \$500 each, dated June 1, 1898. Interest will be payable at the office of the County Treasurer annually on Jan. 1, and the principal will mature in from one to ten years at the option of the Board. A certified check for 10% of the amount bid, payable to Joseph T. Fudge, County Treasurer, must accompany proposals.

Arlington, Mass.—Loan Authorized.—At a town meeting held April 7, 1898, it was voted to raise \$52,000 on one-year notes for the purchase of a site for a new town hall. Legislature will be petitioned for authority to issue bonds to fund this loan.

Arizona.—Bond Offering.—The State is advertising for sale \$100,000 Capitol building bonds.

Ashland, Neb.—Bonds Authorized.—At the election held April 6, 1898, the issuance of \$1,000 bonds to repair the water-works was authorized.

Bay City, Mich.—Bonds Proposed.—The question of issuing \$50,000 street-improvement bonds is under consideration.

Beaver, Pa.—Bond Election.—An election will be held April 30, 1898, to vote on the question of issuing \$28,000 water-works bonds. The borough's assessed valuation is \$1,441,854, and total debt, \$72,174.

Berkley, Va.—Bond Sale.—On April 8, 1898, C. H. White & Co., New York, were awarded \$25,000 6% improvement bonds. Securities are dated March 1, 1898; interest will be payable semi-annually and the principal will mature 30 years from date of issue.

Bibb County, Ala.—Temporary Loan.—The county recently borrowed \$3,000 for work on public roads. The Probate Judge was authorized to borrow \$5,000 on August 1, 1898, if the County Treasury needed the money.

Blair, Neb.—Bonds Defeated.—At an election held recently the proposition to refund the city's outstanding indebtedness by issuing \$25,000 bonds was defeated. We are advised by the City Clerk that the question will again be submitted in the near future.

Bloomfield, Ohio.—Bonds Voted.—At the election held April 4, 1898, the issuance of \$8,000 water-works bonds was authorized by a vote of 139 to 58.

Bloomfield (Township) N. J.—Temporary Loan.—The loan of \$11,000 recently authorized was negotiated to meet payments due contractors for sewers. Mr. William L. Johnson, Clerk, writes us as follows: "We have borrowed a total of \$192,000 for sewers alone and expect the system to be completed shortly, when action will be taken to have the assessment made on property, and the amount not paid at once will have to be provided for by an issue of bonds."

Bonds Proposed.—We have also received from Mr. Johnson the following: "In the matter of our proposed road improvement and building bonds would say the petition for the same is being rapidly signed, and we hope to be in a position soon to submit the question to our voters for approval, although it will probably be at least two months before it is done." See CHRONICLE February 5, 1898.

Boston, Mass.—Bonds Authorized.—The Common Council has accepted the bill passed by the Legislature providing for a loan of \$200,000 outside of the debt limit, for the purpose of widening Rutherford Avenue in Charlestown.

Boulder, Col.—Bonds Voted and Sold.—At the election held April 5, 1898, the question of issuing \$20,000 6% bonds carried by a vote of 436 to 12. The bonds were immediately sold to local investors at par. Bonds are in denomination of \$500 and mature 15 years from date of issue (April 20, 1898), subject to call after 10 years. They were issued for the purchase of a site to be used for park purposes and for the erection of buildings thereon for the Texas-Colorado Chautauqua Association.

Bowling Green, Ohio.—Bonds Defeated.—At an election held recently the question of issuing \$100,000 bonds for the purchase of a water plant was defeated.

Bridgeport, Ohio.—Bonds Voted.—At the election held April 4, 1898, the proposition to issue \$60,000 improvement bonds carried by a large majority.

Brighton, Ill.—Bond Election.—An election will be held April 19, 1898, to vote on the question of issuing \$12,000 refunding bonds. The present indebtedness of the village is \$15,000 in 6% bonds, and of this issue \$12,000 will be refunded and the remaining \$3,000 will be paid in cash prior to their maturity May 1, 1900. The new bonds, if authorized, will bear 5% interest, and will be subject to call after five years. Interest will be payable annually at the office of the State Treasurer.

Buffalo, N. Y.—Deficiency Bonds Authorized.—The Board of Public Works has voted to issue \$89,000 deficiency bonds for the Bureau of Streets and \$23,000 deficiency bonds for the Bureau of Engineering.

Bond Sales.—The city has awarded its bond for \$2,692 68 to the Comptroller for investment of the park sinking fund. Security bears 3% interest, payable semi-annually. Principal matures April 15, 1899.

The city has also issued its bonds for \$50,000 for the School Fund and \$101,779 56 for the Bureau of Streets, &c. These bonds were awarded to the Comptroller for investment in the sinking funds. They bear 3% interest and are dated April 12, 1898. The \$50,000 bonds mature July 1, 1899, and the \$101,779 56 bonds mature July 1, 1899.

Bonds Authorized.—The City Councils have passed an ordinance providing for the issuance of \$300,000 3½% street-improvement bonds. Securities will be dated April 1, 1898; interest will be payable April 1 and October 1 at the City Comptroller's office or at the Gallatin National Bank, New York City. Principal will mature April 1, 1918.

Burnet, Texas.—Bond Sale.—The town has sold through their attorney, Robert R. Lockett, of Austin, \$6,000 school building bonds to Chicago investors.

Bushnell, Ill.—Bond Sale.—The city has sold \$30,000 5% bonds to take up a like amount of 6 per cents now outstanding. The new bonds mature five years from date of issue.

Butte (Mont.) School District.—No New Bonds.—It was reported that at the election which was held April 2, 1898, the question of issuing \$60,000 school building bonds would be voted upon. We are advised by Mr. Thomas Richards, Clerk, that at the election a special levy was voted for this purpose, but that no bonds would be issued.

Calhoun, Ga.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 2 P. M. May 2, 1898, by W. S. Hillhouse, Mayor, for \$12,500 5% water-works bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$500, dated May 17, 1898. Interest will be payable January 1 and July 1, and the principal will mature May 17, 1918. Bonds are issued under Section 377, Civil Code of Georgia, Vol. 1. The city has no other indebtedness. The assessed valuation is \$300,000 and the population 1,000.

Calhoun, Mo.—Bonds Voted.—The city has voted bonds for a city hall.

Champaign (Ill.) School District.—Bond Election.—An election will be held April 25, 1898, to vote on the question of issuing \$10,000 school bonds.

Charleroi (Pa.) School District.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 7 P. M. April 20, 1898, by John H. Bowers, Treasurer, for \$25,000 5% 15-year school bonds. Securities were authorized at an election held March 31, 1898, by a vote of 74 to 48. They will be in denomination of \$500, dated Sept. 1, 1899. Interest will be payable semi-annually. A certified check for 2% of the amount of bid, payable to the Treasurer of the School District, must accompany proposals.

Cheboygan County, Mich.—Bonds Voted.—At the election held April 4, 1898, the citizens authorized by a majority of 425, the issuance of \$30,000 court-house bonds. Details of the issue will be determined by the Board of Supervisors at the meeting to be held April 26, 1898.

Chester County, Ten.—Bond Election.—At the November election the question of issuing \$90,000 4% turnpike bonds will probably be voted upon.

Chelsea, Mich.—Bonds Voted.—The village has voted to issue \$43,000 bonds for the purchase of the Glazier Water-Works and Electric Light plants.

Cleveland, Ohio.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 M. May 9, 1898, by H. L. Rossiter, City Auditor, for \$3,000 4% water-works coupon bonds, maturing October 1, 1926. Securities will be coupon bonds of \$1,000, dated October 1, 1898, interest payable semi-annually, both principal and interest being payable at the American Exchange National Bank, New York City. A certified check drawn on a national bank for 5% of the amount bid for and payable to the "Treasurer of the city of Cleveland," must accompany bids.

Bid Rejected.—But one bid, that of Dietz, Denison & Prior, Cleveland, at 100-60, was received April 14, 1898, for the \$300,000 4% 10-year school bonds. Bid was rejected.

Loan Authorized.—The City Council has passed a resolution providing for a loan of \$3,000 for the construction of a sewer in Russell Avenue.

Clio (Mich.) School District.—Bonds Defeated.—The district recently voted against the issuance of \$3,000 school-house bonds.

Coffeyville, Kan.—Bond Sale.—The \$17,000 6% 20-year electric light bonds have been sold to F. M. McKay, Chicago, at 100-295.

Cohoes, N. Y.—Bond Bill Approved.—The Council has approved the Legislative bill authorizing the issuance of \$15,000 bonds to extend and improve the water-works system.

Columbia, Mo.—Bonds Defeated.—At the election held recently the proposition to issue \$10,000 sewer bonds was defeated.

Columbus (Neb.) School District.—Bonds Voted.—The district has voted to issue \$25,000 4½% bonds for a new school building. Securities will be dated May 1, 1898, and will mature May 1, 1918. Interest will be payable May 1 and November 1. The date of sale and other details of the issue have not yet been determined upon.

Columbus, Ohio.—Bonds Proposed.—Ordinances have been introduced in the City Council providing for the issuance of \$150,000 levee bonds and \$175,000 bonds for the building of a storage dam in the Scioto River. Bonds were recently authorized at the spring election.

Creston, Iowa.—Bond Sale.—On April 4, 1898, the \$5,000 4½ 5-10-year refunding bonds and \$7,000 4½ 10-year (optional at any time) bonds were awarded to U. M. Stoddard, Minneapolis, at par, the purchaser to furnish blank bonds. Following are the bids:

U. M. Stoddard, par and blank bonds for 4 per cents.
U. M. Stoddard, \$12,135 for 4½ per cents.
Kane & Co., Minneapolis, \$12,051.50 for 4½ per cents.
W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleveland, \$12,015 for 4½ per cents.
N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago, \$11,070 for 4½ per cents.
S. A. Kean, Chicago, \$11,715 for 4½ per cents.
Trowbridge & Co., Chicago, par and blank bonds for 4½ per cents.
Trowbridge & Co., Chicago, \$11,680 for 4 per cents.

A description of the bonds will be found in the CHRONICLE March 26, p. 629.

Dedham, Mass.—Note Sale.—On April 14, 1898, \$30,000 4½ notes were awarded to Foote & French, Boston, at 102½. Notes mature as follows:

One note for \$10,000 dated April 15, 1898, and maturing \$2,500 yearly on October 25, from 1906 to 1909, inclusive.
One note for \$10,000 dated April 15, 1898, and maturing \$2,500 yearly on October 25, from 1910 to 1915, inclusive.
One note for \$10,000 dated April 15, 1898, and maturing \$2,500 yearly on October 25, from 1914 to 1917, inclusive.

Following bids were received:

Foote & French, Boston, 102½ | Provides at Institut'n for Savings, 101½
Estabrook & Co., Boston, 101½ | S. A. Kean, Chicago, 101½

De Pere, Wis.—Bonds Defeated.—At the election held April 5, 1898, the proposition to issue \$8,000 school bonds was defeated.

Duluth, Minn.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 7:30 P. M. May 9, 1898, by the Common Council for \$955,000 4½ gold water-works bonds. Securities are in denominations of \$1,000 dated April 1, 1898. Interest will be payable April 1 and October 1 at the American Exchange National Bank, New York City. Principal will mature April 1, 1928. Bonds are issued pursuant with Chapter 218, Laws of 1897, and under provisions of the charter of Duluth. A certified check or certificate of deposit for 1½ of the full face value of bonds bid for and payable to the order of the City of Duluth must accompany proposals.

East Cleveland, Ohio.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 M. May 5, 1898, at the office of the Village Clerk, H. B. Chapman, 841 Society for Savings, Cleveland, Ohio, for \$100,000 4½ sewer bonds. Denomination of securities will be \$1,000; interest will be payable semi-annually from May 1, 1898, and principal will mature May 1, 1923. Principal and interest will be payable at the Cleveland Trust Company, Cleveland. Bids must be accompanied by certified check for 5% of amount bid for, payable to order of Village Treasurer.

Easthampton, Mass.—Temporary Loan.—The city has negotiated a loan of \$20,000 with E. C. Stanwood & Co., Boston, at 4%. Loan was made in anticipation of the collection of taxes.

Elizabeth City County (P. O. Hampton), Va.—Bond Sale.—The county has sold at private sale to Edw. C. Jones Co., New York, \$10,000 5½ 3-year jail bonds at 105.

Elyria, Ohio.—Bonds Voted.—At an election held April 4, 1898, the issuance of \$250,000 water-works bonds was authorized.

Emporia (Kan.) School District.—Bonds Defeated.—On April 5, 1898, the proposition to issue \$30,000 school-house bonds was defeated.

Essex County, N. J.—Bonds Voted.—At the election held April 12, 1898, the issuance of \$1,500,000 additional park bonds was authorized by over 4,000 majority.

Evanston (Ill.) School District.—Bond Sale.—On March 31, 1898, the district awarded to Farson, Leach & Co., Chicago, the following bonds at 101½:

\$4,000 4½ bonds maturing April 1, 1911.
\$10,000 4½ refunding bonds dated April 1, 1898, and maturing \$1,500 on April 1, from 1910 to 1913, inclusive, \$2,000 April 1, 1910, \$1,500 April 1, 1911 and 1912.
\$1,000 4½ school building bonds maturing \$1,500 yearly on April 1 from 1912 to 1917, inclusive, and \$1,000 April 1, 1918.

Following are the bids:

Farson, Leach & Co., Chicago, \$88,827.00 N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago, \$85,517.00
Mason, Lewis & Co., Chicago, 65,412.50 W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleveland, 65,012.00
Rudolph Kleyboite & Co., Cin., 65,300.00

Interest will be payable semi-annually.

Fall River, Mass.—Bond Sale.—On April 9, 1898, \$65,000 4½ 30-year sewer bonds and \$25,000 4½ 30-year water-works extension bonds were awarded to Bertron & Storrs, New York, at 110½. Following are the bids:

Bertron & Storrs, New York, 110½ | R. L. Day & Co., Boston, 107½
Estabrook & Co., Boston, 108½ | Farson, Leach & Co., New York, 100½

Fergus Falls, Minn.—Bond Sale.—On April 1, 1898, at an adjourned meeting of the City Council the \$10,000 refunding

bonds were awarded to J. D. Cleghorn & Co., Minneapolis, at 104½ for 5 per cents. A list of the bidders will be found in the CHRONICLE last week, p. 722.

Forest (Town) Richland County, Wis.—Bonds Voted.—At the election held April 5, 1898, the town unanimously voted to issue \$10,000 5½ refunding bonds. Securities will mature \$1,000 yearly on February 1.

Fort Dodge (Iowa) Independent School District.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until May 10, 1898, by the Board of Directors, E. P. Gates, Treasurer, for \$5,000 bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$1,000, and mature ten years from date of issue, subject to call after five years. Interest will be payable semi-annually.

Franklin County, Ohio.—Bonds Authorized.—The County Commissioners have passed a resolution authorizing the sale of the bridge bonds voted at the recent election.

Goodell (Iowa) School District.—Bonds Voted.—The district has voted to issue \$3,500 bonds for a new school-house. The vote was unanimous.

Graceville School District No. 11, Bigstone County, Minn.—Bond News.—We are advised by M. J. McDonnell, Secretary Board of Education, that the \$4,000 high school bonds recently voted will bear 5% interest, payable in gold. Bonds will mature 15 years from date of issue and will be issued some time in May or June.

Grand Junction, Col.—Bonds Voted.—On April 5, 1898, by a vote of 200 to 122, the citizens authorized the purchase of the water-works plant for \$55,000. Bonds will be issued.

Harbor Springs, Mich.—Bonds Voted.—At a recent election the town, by a vote of 239 to 39, authorized the issuance of \$6,000 municipal lighting plant bonds.

Hartington, Neb.—Bonds Proposed.—It is stated that the Town Council has under consideration a resolution providing for an election to vote on the question of issuing \$3,000 electric-light bonds.

Healdsburg, Cal.—Bonds Voted.—The citizens of this place have authorized the issuance of \$9,000 5½ 140-year (serial) gold electric-light and water-plant bonds. The date of sale has not yet been determined upon.

Hudson, N. Y.—Bond Auction.—This city will sell at "public auction, by open and sealed bids," at 12 M. April 25, 1898, \$6,000 4½ cemetery improvement bonds. Denomination of securities will be \$1,000; they will be dated May 1, 1898, and \$2,000 of principal will mature yearly on May 1 from 1918 to 1920, inclusive. Interest will be payable May 1 and November 1 at office of City Treasurer. Bonds are issued under authority of Chapter 188 of the laws of 1898. Sealed bids must be accompanied by certified check for \$750.

Humboldt (Kan.) School District.—Bonds Defeated.—The district has voted against the issuance of bonds for a new school-house.

Jackson (Mich.) School District.—Bond Election.—The School Board has decided to submit the question of issuing \$15,000 school-building bonds to a vote of the people.

Jefferson City, Mo.—Bonds Defeated.—The proposition to issue \$10,000 street-improvement bonds was defeated at a recent election.

Jefferson City (Mo.) School District.—Bonds Defeated.—At an election held recently the question of issuing \$40,000 school building bonds failed to carry.

Kalamazoo, Mich.—Bonds Proposed.—A petition will be presented to the City Council asking that an election be called to vote on the question of issuing \$210,000 general improvement bonds.

Kansas City (Mo.) School District.—Bonds Defeated.—It is stated that at the election which was held April 5, 1898, the proposition to issue \$300,000 4½ 20-year school bonds failed, owing to the large number of voters neglecting to vote on the question. The vote was 11,745 for to 2,908 against, over 8,000 not voting. The proposition required two-thirds of the votes of the qualified voters.

Kensington, Montgomery County, Md.—Bond Offering.—Proposals were asked until yesterday (April 15, 1898), at noon by the Mayor for \$1,000 5½ improvement bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$100, dated April 15, 1898. Interest will be payable semi-annually, and the principal will mature April 15, 1918, subject to call after five years. At the time of going to press the result of this sale was not known.

Kent County, Mich.—Bond Election News.—We are advised by Mr. Henry B. Proctor, County Treasurer, that the Supreme Court recently decided that a majority vote of the Board of Supervisors was sufficient to call a bond election, and not a two-thirds vote, as declared by some. The point was raised over the question of calling an election to vote on the issuance of \$50,000 insane asylum bonds, and it is reported that the matter of issuing bonds will be brought before the new board at their May meeting.

Licking County (P. O. Newark), Ohio.—Bond Offering.—The county will sell at public auction at 1 P. M. April 23, 1898, \$50,000 5½ bonds. Securities are issued to rebuild bridges and roads destroyed by flood, under authority of sections 871 and 872 of the Revised Statutes of Ohio and pursuant with a resolution of the Board of County Commissioners passed March 28, 1898. They are in denominations of \$1,000, dated May 1, 1898. Interest will be payable January 1 and July 1 at the office of the County Treasurer. Bonds mature \$10,000 yearly on July 1 from 1905 to 1907, and \$30,000 July 1, 1903. Wm. Bell, Jr., is the County Auditor.

Lorain County (P. O. Elyria), Ohio.—Bonds Voted.—At an election held April 4, 1898, the proposition to issue \$35,000

bonds for a children's home and \$160,000 bridge bonds was voted upon favorably.

Macoupin County, Ill.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 1 p. m. May 3, 1898, by Fred. G. Oeltjen, County Clerk, for \$720,000 4½% refunding bonds. Securities are in denominations of \$1,000, dated July 1, 1893. They will mature \$60,000 yearly, beginning July 1, 1893. Interest will be payable January 1 and July 1. A deposit of 4% of the amount bid for will be required with each bid.

Marshfield, Wis.—Bonds Defeated.—At the election held April 5, 1898, the proposition to issue bonds for sewer improvements was defeated.

Meadville, Pa.—Bonds Voted.—By a vote of 817 to 49 the city recently authorized the issuance of \$153,000 bonds for the purchase of the plant of the Meadville Water Co.

Merchantville, N. J.—Bonds Proposed.—An ordinance has been introduced in the City Council providing for an election to vote on the question of issuing \$35,000 street-improvement bonds.

Milwaukee, Wis.—Description of Bonds.—The ordinance recently passed by the Common Council authorizing the issuance of \$80,000 garbage plant bonds states that they shall bear 5% interest, payable January 1 and July 1, at the City Treasurer's office. Bonds will be in denomination of \$1,000, dated January 1, 1898. Principal will mature \$4,000 yearly on January 1 from 1899 to 1918, inclusive.

Bonds Authorized.—The Common Council has passed an ordinance providing for the issuance of \$80,000 5% sewer bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$1,000, dated January 1, 1898. Principal will mature \$4,000 yearly on January 1 from 1899 to 1918, inclusive. Interest will be payable January and July at the City Treasurer's office.

Minneapolis, Minn.—Bonds Authorized.—The City Council has authorized its Committee on Ways and Means to sell \$100,000 school bonds for the purpose of constructing new buildings. The date of sale has not yet been determined upon.

Morgantown, W. Va.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 m. April 30, 1898, by A. W. Lorentz and E. Shisler, Councilmen, for \$36,000 4½% bonds. Securities are issued pursuant with Chapter 141, Acts of 1872-'73. Code of West Virginia, and authorized by ordinance; \$10,000 of the bonds will be used in paying floating indebtedness and \$26,000 for street improvements. The bonds will be in denomination of \$500, with interest payable annually in Morgantown. Principal will mature as follows: \$4,000 in 1908, \$1,000 yearly from 1909 to 1931, inclusive; \$1,500 yearly from 1932 to 1937, inclusive; \$2,000 yearly from 1938 to 1932, inclusive. The total indebtedness, including this issue, is \$45,000.

Morristown, Ind.—Bonds Re-awarded.—The town has awarded the \$3,000 6% street improvement bonds to the Capital State Bank of Greenfield. These bonds were originally awarded to W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleveland, on March 2, 1898, at 106-90.

Morton County (P. O. Mandan), N. D.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 2 p. m. May 21, 1898, by P. B. Wickham, County Treasurer, for \$25,000 5% 15-year gold refunding bonds. Securities are issued to refund 7% bonds maturing June 1, 1898.

Mount Vernon, N. Y.—Bond Sale.—On April 11, 1898, the \$21,000 5% tax assessment bonds were awarded to the Eastchester Savings Bank of Mount Vernon at 104-75. Following are the bids:

Eastchester Savings Bank.....104-75 | Whann & Schlesinger, N. Y.....101-507
Yonkers Savings Bank.....103-10 | Dan'l A. Moran & Co., N. Y.....100-165

Navajo County, Arizona.—Bond Sale Consummated.—On March 10, 1898, the Board of County Supervisors completed the sale of \$15,000 6% 10 15-year court house and jail bonds awarded last December to Henry Huning at par.

Nemaha County, Neb.—Bonds Proposed.—Petitions are being circulated requesting the County Commissioners to call an election in May to vote on the question of issuing \$60,000 court-house bonds.

New Bremen, Ohio.—Bonds Voted.—On April 2, 1898, by a vote of 286 to 39, the citizens of this place authorized the issuance of \$20,000 street and railroad improvement bonds.

New Brunswick, N. J.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 1:30 p. m. April 21, 1898, by J. Bayard Kirkpatrick, Treasurer, for \$110,000 4% refunding bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$1,000, with interest payable May and November at the National Bank of New Jersey, New Brunswick. Principal matures May 1, 1923. A certified check upon some national bank for 5% of the amount bid must accompany proposals.

New Sharon, Iowa.—Bonds Voted.—At an election held recently the issuance of \$8,500 water-works bonds was authorized.

North Adams, Mass.—Bonds Proposed.—At a meeting of the City Council held April 12, 1898, a communication was received from the Mayor recommending the issuance of \$30,000 4% 30-year sewer bonds.

Omaha, Neb.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 m. April 19, 1898, by A. G. Edwards, City Treasurer, for the following bonds: \$25,000 4% 20-year street-paving bonds authorized at the election held April 20, 1897, by a vote of 9,092 to 1,754; denomination, \$1,000; \$69,500 4½% 10-year street-improvement bonds authorized by Section 110 of the Charter and by ordinance No. 4,390, approved April 1, 1898. Ninety-two bonds are in denomination of \$1,000 and forty-five of \$500 each. They will mature as follows:

22 bonds at \$1,000, payable 2 in 2 years; 9 in 3; 3 in 4; 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 years.
8 bonds at 500, payable 1 in 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 years.
13 bonds at 500, payable 1 in 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; 5 in 6, 7, 8 and 9 years.
5 bonds at 1,000, payable 1 in 1, 3, 4, 7, 9 years.
2 bonds at 500, payable 1 in 5 and 9 years.
19 bonds at 1,000, payable 1 in 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6; 2 in 7, 8 and 9 years.
9 bonds at 500, payable 1 in 1, 3, 4, 7 and 9 years.
5 bonds at 1,000, payable 1 in 2, 4, 6, 8 and 9 years.
7 bonds at 500, payable 1 in 2, 4, 6, 7, 8 and 9 years.
2 bonds at 500, payable 1 in 1 and 4 years.
3 bonds at 500, payable 1 in 3, 6 and 9 years.
8 bonds at 500, payable 1 in 3, 5, 7, 8 and 9 years.
3 bonds at 1,000, payable 1 in 3, 6 and 9 years.

Bonds are dated April 1, 1898, and the principal and interest will be payable at the Fiscal Agency in New York City. Bids for each class of bonds must be separate, and must be accompanied by a certified check payable to the city of Omaha in a sum equal to 2% of the par value of bonds bid for.

Bids.—Following are the bids received April 5, 1898, for the \$300,000 4% 20-year funding bonds, which were originally awarded Bernard Thurman & Co., New York, but which that concern failed to take:

W. A. Devitt & Co., a premium of \$750 for the bonds delivered, \$50,000 in 20 days, \$50,000 in 40 days and \$200,000 in 60 days.
Spitzer & Co., Toledo, \$300 premium.
S. A. Kean, Chicago, 1% premium of 4½% bonds, or 4% bonds on a 4½% basis.

Bids were all rejected, as stated last week.

Orange School District, Orange County, Cal.—Bond Sale.—On April 6, 1898, the \$6,000 9% school bonds were awarded to the Oakland Bank of Savings at 104-76½. Nine bids in all were received.

Ottawa County, Ohio.—Bonds Authorized.—The Legislature has passed a bill authorizing the issuance of \$50,000 court-house bonds.

Owasco, Shiawassee County, Mich.—Bonds Voted.—The city has voted to issue \$15,000 bridge bonds.

Parkston (S. D.) School District.—Bonds to be Offered.—We are advised that the \$5,000 school-house bonds will be offered for sale about May 1, 1898. Interest will be at not more than 7%, and the principal will mature ten years from date of issue. These bonds were authorized by a vote of 102 to 7 at the election held April 6, 1898.

Pawnee City, Neb.—Bonds Defeated.—At the election held April 7, 1898, the proposition to issue \$12,000 school building bonds was defeated.

Petoskey, Mich.—Bonds Voted and Defeated.—At the election held April 4, 1898, the issuance of \$8,000 4% electric-light plant bonds was authorized, and the proposition to issue \$15,000 court-house bonds was defeated. The electric-light bonds will probably mature in 20 years, although it may be decided to make them 20-30-year bonds. Interest payable at the Chase National Bank, New York City. Details of the bond offering have not yet been determined upon.

Philadelphia, Pa.—Loan Bills Re-introduced.—At the meeting of the Common Council held April 7, 1898, loan bills were introduced providing for the issuance of \$11,200,000 water and general improvement bonds. This loan was defeated in the last Common Council. Other bills were introduced providing for the issue of parts of the loan. The loan itself was authorized by the voters of the city at the election last fall.

Pittsford, N. Y.—Bond Sale.—On April 2, 1898, the \$16,000 4% gold water bonds were awarded to the Rochester Savings Bank at 107-74. An offer of par for 3½ per cents was received from the State Comptroller, and one of par for 3-65 per cents from R. B. Smith & Co., New York. Securities are in denomination of \$1,000, and mature \$1,000 yearly from 1913 to 1928, inclusive.

Portsmouth, R. I.—Loan Authorized.—At the annual town meeting held April 7, 1898, the Treasurer was authorized to borrow not more than \$10,000.

Putnam, Conn.—Bonds Authorized.—At the special city meeting held April 11, 1898, the issuance of \$40,000 street improvement bonds was authorized by a vote of 212 to 31.

Red Oak (Iowa) School District.—Bonds Voted.—At the election held April 12, 1898, the citizens of this district voted to issue \$15,000 bonds for a new high school and \$17,000 refunding bonds.

Reno, Nev.—Bids Rejected.—All bids were rejected on April 11, 1898, for the \$130,000 6% water-works bonds and \$20,000 6% electric-light bonds.

Rhode Island.—Bonds Voted.—At the election held April 6, 1898, by a vote of 16,546 to 13,729, the citizens of this State authorized the issuance of \$200,000 State House bonds.

Richmond, Macomb County, Mich.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 7:30 p. m. April 28, 1898, by F. W. Burke, Village Clerk, for \$9,000 5% electric-light bonds. Securities will be dated May 1, 1898, and will mature \$1,000 yearly on May 1 from 1911 to 1919, inclusive. Interest will be payable semi annually in Detroit.

Richwood, Ohio.—Bond Election.—An election will be held April 18, 1898, to vote on the question of issuing \$10,000 electric-light bonds.

Rockville Centre, N. Y.—Bond Sale.—On April 11, 1898, the \$2,000 bonds were awarded to Isaac W. Sherrill, Foughkeepsie, at par for 4-90 per cent. Bonds mature \$500 yearly, beginning five years from date of issue.

Rome, N. Y.—Bond Offering.—The city will sell at public auction, April 18, 1898, \$7,000 4% sewer bonds. Securities will be in denominations of \$1,000, dated April 15, 1898. Interest will be payable at the National Park Bank of New York, and the principal will mature April 15, 1921. These bonds are part of \$240,000 bonds authorized by the State Legislature, of which \$180,000 have been issued.

St. Cloud (Minn.) School District.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 5 P. M. April 25, 1898, by the School Board for \$25,000 4% school bonds. Securities bear date May 1, 1898, and interest will be payable semi-annually. Ten bonds will be in denomination of \$1,000 and ten of \$1,500 each. They will mature \$2,500 yearly on May 1 from 1909 to 1918, inclusive.

St. Johnsville, N. Y.—Correct Date of Sale.—We are requested by H. F. Stichel, Village Clerk, to correct the error in some of the financial papers, which stated that bids would be received for the \$12,000 water-works bonds until May 30, 1898. The date should be April 20, 1898, as given in the CHRONICLE last week, p. 725, where a description of the bonds will be found.

St. Lawrence County, N. Y.—Bonds Authorized.—The Board of Supervisors has passed an act providing for the issuance of \$35,000 jail bonds. Interest will be at not more than 4%, payable March and September, and will mature \$5,000 yearly, beginning March 1, 1913. Bonds will be issued in amounts of \$1,000 or upwards, as money may be needed.

St. Paul, Minn.—No New School Bonds.—We are advised by Mr. V. G. Curtis, Superintendent of Schools, that no decision has yet been reached regarding the issue of school bonds for the city of St. Paul. Mr. Curtis says that in his opinion the issue will not be made, as the question of constitutionality of such an act has been raised and the City Attorney has decided against it.

Salem, Mass.—Temporary Loan.—A loan of \$40,000 was recently negotiated by the city with Curtis & Motley, Boston, at 4% discount.

San Diego County, Cal.—Bond Election.—Bonds Not Yet Sold.—In reply to our question whether the \$300,000 4% refunding bonds had been awarded, as has been stated in some of the papers, Mr. J. M. Dodge, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors, writes us as follows: "No one has as yet purchased the bonds. The bonds are not yet on the market nor will they be until after the votes are counted on April 30, 1898, that being the date proclaimed by the Board for the voters of the county to cast their ballot for or against refunding the bonds."

Sandusky, Ohio.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 M., May 7, 1898, by A. W. Miller, City Clerk, for

\$18,000 5% refunding bonds. Securities are issued to refund \$10,000 sewer bonds, \$4,000 water bonds and \$4,000 paving bonds. They will be in denomination of \$300, and \$10,000 bonds will bear date April 2, 1898, \$4,000 bonds April 1, 1898, and \$4,000 May 1, 1898. Bonds mature \$8,000 in five years from date of issue and \$2,500 yearly beginning seven years from date of issue. A certified check for \$1,000 must accompany bids.

Bonds Authorized.—The City Council has passed an ordinance providing for the issuance of \$40,000 4% paying bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$500, dated May 1, 1898. Interest will be payable semi-annually and the principal will mature \$3,000 yearly beginning May 1, 1900.

San Mateo County, Cal.—Bonds Voted and Defeated.—At the election held early this month the proposition to issue \$48,000 refunding bonds was favorably voted upon.

At the same election the propositions to issue \$50,000 court-house bonds and \$310,000 bonds for a boulevard were defeated.

Santa Clara County (Cal.), Mayfield School District.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 2 P. M. May 3, 1898, by Geo. E. Rea, Chairman Board of Supervisors, for \$14,000 6% gold school bonds. Securities are in denominations of \$2,000, with interest payable annually on January 1 at the office of the County Treasurer. Principal will mature \$2,000 yearly, beginning four years from date of issue. A certified check for 10% of the amount of bonds bid for, payable to Henry A. Pfister, County Clerk, must accompany bids.

Sedalia (Mo.) School District.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 7:30 P. M. May 16, 1898, by the Board of Education, A. W. McKenzie, Secretary, for \$15,000 4% school-house bonds. Securities mature twenty years from date of issue, but are subject to call prior to maturity.

Seguin, Texas.—Bond Sale.—The city has sold \$10,000 5% improvement bonds.

Seward County, Neb.—Bonds Defeated.—At the election held April 5, 1898, the question of issuing \$60,000 court-house bonds was defeated by over 700 majority.

Sioux City (Iowa) Independent School District.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 2 P. M. May 9, 1898*

NEW LOANS.

\$150,000

CITY OF RENO, NEV., 6 PER CENT BONDS.

UNDER AND BY VIRTUE OF THAT certain Act of the Legislature of the State of Nevada entitled "An Act to incorporate the Town of Reno," approved March 3, 1897, and of an affirmative vote of the electors of the City of Reno at a special election held on the 7th day of October, 1897, written bids are invited and will be received until April 11, 1898, at 8 o'clock P. M. of said day, for the purchase of the bonds of the City of Reno in the sum of \$150,000, or any part thereof not less than the sum of \$500, to be known as and designated as "Reno Water-Works Bonds." Also for the purchase of the bonds of the City of Reno in the further sum of \$20,000, or any part thereof not less than the sum of \$500, to be known as and designated as "Reno Electric-Light Bonds." All of said bonds to bear interest at the rate of six per cent, payable annually. The principal of the said bonds to mature and be payable in equal annual installments between and including the sixth and twentieth years from their date of issuance, and the date of the said payments to be designated upon the face of the said bonds. Both the principal and the interest of the said bonds to be payable at maturity in lawful money of the United States of America at the office of the Treasurer of the City of Reno, at Reno, Nevada. No bids for the said bonds, or any thereof, will be considered if for less than the par value thereof or if for a less amount than the sum of \$500, and the right is expressly reserved to reject any and all bids.

The constitutionality of the above-mentioned Act of the Legislature and the regularity and the legality of the above-mentioned special election have been sustained by a comprehensive decision of the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada, a copy of which, together with other pertinent information, will be furnished to prospective bidders upon application therefore made to the City Clerk.

Bidders should designate in their respective bids the redemption year of the bonds for which they bid. All bids must be sealed, endorsed "Bids for Reno Bonds," and directed to F. B. Porter, City Clerk, Reno, Nevada.

Attest: President City Council.
F. B. PORTER, City Clerk.
RENO, NEVADA, March 7th, 1898.

Statement for the Information of Prospective Purchasers of Reno Water-Works and Electric-Light Bonds.

THE CITY OF RENO WAS INCORPORATED by a special Act of the Legislature of the State of Nevada, approved March 3, 1897. It is the largest city on the line of the Central Pacific Railroad between Sacramento, California, and Ogden, Utah; has had a steady and continuous growth ever since its inception, and is situated in the midst of the richest agricultural and stock-raising country between the Sierra Nevada and the Rocky Mountains. Its resources are agricultural and pastoral rather than those of mines. It is in the terminus of the V. & T. R.R., extending south, with its connection, three hundred and fifty miles, and also of the N.C. & O. R.R., extending north eighty miles. It is the seat of the State University of the state Hospital for Mental Diseases and of the State Agricultural Society. At the general election of 1890 it cast 1,300 votes, and its present estimated population is 6,500. Its assessed valuation for the year 1897 was the sum of

NEW LOANS.

\$1,745,800, which was upon a low and very conservative basis of valuation. Its total bonded indebtedness from all sources is \$45,000. The total rate of taxation in the year 1897 for State, county and local purposes was \$2.87 on each one hundred dollars valuation.

By its incorporation Act the City is authorized, subject to an affirmative vote of its electors, to issue its bonds in a sum not exceeding \$150,000 for procuring water and constructing municipal water-works, and in a necessary sum for constructing municipal electric-light works. A special election was called by the City Council for October 7, 1897, at which election the electors of the city voted in favor of bonding the city in the sum of \$130,000 for municipal water-works and in the sum of \$20,000 for a municipal electric-light plant by a vote of 409 in favor of and 130 against. In December, 1897, an action in quo warranto was instituted in the Supreme Court of Nevada by Mr. A. G. Fletcher, in which the constitutionality of the incorporation Act was assailed upon twelve distinct grounds and also in which the legality, regularity and sufficiency of the special election held on October 7, 1897, was questioned. On the 23d day of February, 1898, the Supreme Court of Nevada filed its unanimous opinion in the action, in which it sustained the constitutionality of the incorporation Act and the legality, regularity and the sufficiency of the special election in each and every particular. The City Council is authorized by law to raise the necessary funds with which to meet the bond interest charges and to liquidate the principal by either direct taxation of all property or by water and light charges against users, or by both.

Attest: President City Council.
F. B. PORTER, City Clerk.
RENO, NEVADA, March 7th, 1898.

Washington Securities Wanted.

The undersigned will purchase Mortgages and other securities, Sheriff's Certificates of Sale, and Warrants issued by Counties, Cities, Towns and School Districts of the State of Washington.

CALVIN PHILIPS,
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Carefully selected, High-grade State, County, City and Public School issues, maturing in 6 to 24 months and earning 5 to 8 per cent our specialty.

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BANKERS,

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NEW LOANS.

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FOR

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MEMBERS OF BOSTON AND NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGES.

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State, Municipal, County, School BONDS.

Legal investments for Savings Banks in New York and all New England.

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LISTS MAILED UPON APPLICATION.

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William E. Nichols,

15 WALL STREET, - NEW YORK.

MUNICIPAL WARRANTS.

SEND FOR LISTS.

by the Board of Directors. R. M. Dott, Secretary, for \$80,000 bonds issued for the purpose of taking up a mortgage standing against the high-school property. Securities are in denomination of \$1,000, dated May 9, 1898. Interest will be payable January and July at the Fourth National Bank, New York City. Principal will mature May 9, 1903, subject to call after May 9, 1903. Bids are asked on bonds bearing 4% and 4½% interest. A certified check for \$1,000 must accompany bids.

Sioux Falls (S. D.) School District.—Bond Election.—An election will be held April 19, 1898, to vote on the question of issuing \$50,000 5% bonds for a new high-school building.

Somerville, Mass.—Temporary Loan.—The city has negotiated a loan of \$200,000 with Estabrook & Co., Boston, at 4½% discount. Loan matures July 1, 1898.

Tekamah, Neb.—Bonds Proposed.—The issuance of bonds for an electric-light system is under consideration.

Toledo (Ohio) School District.—Bonds Refused.—Local papers state that Mason Lewis & Co., Chicago, have refused the \$90,000 4% bonds awarded to them March 7, 1898. It is claimed by the Chicago firm that there were technical errors in the resolution of the Board of Education authorizing the bonds.

Union City, Tenn.—Bonds Voted.—At the election held April 6, 1898, the citizens of this place authorized the issuance of \$5,000 bonds for a new cemetery. The vote was 160 to 19.

Van Wert County, Ohio.—Bond Sale.—On April 12, 1898, the \$34,000 5% funding bonds were sold at auction to the Mansfield Savings Bank at 105.588. The county received 13 sealed bids ranging from \$238 premium to \$3,278, but these bids were rejected, and the bonds were sold at public auction. Bonds mature \$3,000 April 1, 1903, \$3,000 April 1, 1908, \$3,000 April 1, 1913, and \$5,000 yearly on April 1 from 1914 to 1918 inclusive. For further description of bonds see CHRONICLE April 2, 1898, p. 673.

Walhalla (S. C.) School District.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 m. May 2, 1898, by James Thompson, Clerk, for \$5,000 6% 25-year bonds. Securities are in denominations of \$100, with interest payable January and July.

Wapakoneta, Ohio.—Bonds Voted.—At the election held

April 4, 1898, the \$5,000 electric-light bonds were authorized by an overwhelming majority.

Watervliet (N. Y.) School District.—Bonds Authorized.—The Mayor has been authorized to sell \$53,000 4% school bonds. Securities are in denominations of \$1,000, with interest payable semi annually. Principal will mature \$5,000 yearly on June 1, from 1899 to 1908 inclusive, and \$3,000 June 1, 1909.

Wayne, Neb.—Bonds Authorized.—The issuance of \$4,500 5% electric light plant bonds has been authorized.

Wellston, Ohio.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 m. April 25, 1898, by L. H. Bingham, City Clerk, for \$15,000 5% water-works improvement bonds. Securities are issued pursuant with Sections 2,835, 2,836 and 2,837 Revised Statutes of Ohio, and were authorized by ordinance approved March 24, 1898. Bonds will be in denomination of \$1,000, dated April 1, 1898. Interest will be payable semi-annually in Wellston and the principal will mature \$1,000 every 6 months, beginning March 1, 1920.

Westboro, Mass.—Note Sale.—The town has awarded two notes, amounting to \$5,000 and bearing 4% interest, to the Westboro Savings Bank at 101. Notes were issued to purchase land for a town library and will mature in 1904 and 1905.

Westbrook, Me.—Bonds Proposed.—The issuance of \$24,000 4% refunding bonds is under consideration. Bonds will be in denomination of \$1,000, and will mature in 20 or 25 years.

Wilkesburg (Pa.) School District.—Bond Sale.—The district has sold to R. J. Stoney, Jr., Pittsburg, \$50,000 4% bonds at 102.

Wilmington, Del.—Bonds Proposed.—An ordinance has been introduced in the City Council providing for the issuance of \$50,000 bonds to pay for the Silver Brook sewer and for the improvement of streets and removing of grade crossings.

Worcester, Mass.—Temporary Loan.—The city has negotiated the following loans maturing October 5, 1898, at 4½% with local institutions:

\$75,000 with the Worcester Co. Institution for Savings.
50,000 with the Peoples' Bank.
25,000 with the Five Cents Savings Bank.

Wyandotte, Mich.—Bonds Defeated.—On April 4, 1898, the question of issuing \$30,000 sewer bonds and \$7,000 water bonds was defeated by a large majority.

NEW LOANS.

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\$175,000

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1st Mortgage 6% 20-year Gold Bonds.

Total issue \$250,000.

First Mortgage at \$14,000 per mile.

Net earnings for 28 months of operation, \$69,983 99

equivalent to 12% on the total issue of bonds.

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Cincinnati, Ohio..... 7 3-10s
Cincinnati, Ohio..... 7s
Louisville, Ky 7s
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Trinidad, Col. (Gold)..... 4s
Lake County, Ind..... 4s
South Omaha, Neb..... 4s
Hemlock, Ill 4s
Banger & Arosbrook R.R. First Mortg..... 4s
The Akron Gas Co., Akron, O., 1st Mtg..... 4s

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STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT

— OF THE —

COMMERCIAL & FINANCIAL CHRONICLE.

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ENLARGING THE INVESTMENT FIELD FOR NEW YORK SAVINGS BANKS.

The action of the New York Legislature at its recent session in passing a bill extending the scope of the investments of the savings institutions in this State so as to permit purchases of bonds of New York railroads, under certain restrictions, is a recognition of the importance of a problem the growing urgency of which is obvious to every thoughtful observer. The bill received executive approval this week (Wednesday) and therefore is now a law.

New York State has been very conservative in the matter of the authority granted the savings institutions to provide employment for their funds. Not only have there been careful and well-defined restrictions tending to guard against errors or bad judgment on the part of the trustees in the exercise of the discretion lodged in them, but this discretion itself has been confined within comparatively narrow bounds. They have been limited in their choice to certain distinct classes of investments. To allow purchases of railroad mortgage bonds means the addition of an entirely new class of securities. It does not, however, mean in any sense a departure from the principles of conservatism that should always control legislation of this character; for, as will presently appear, the new privilege is extended in a very careful, guarded way, and is so hedged about with safeguards and limitations that it hardly seems possible that any bad results can follow from it.

Notwithstanding a natural disinclination to do so, the State has been gradually forced to enlarge the field of investments for the banks. The successive steps in this process form an interesting theme for

study, showing how by degrees additions have been made to the list of securities placed within the reach of the banks. It is only during the last five years that this change has been going on, but in this period the progress in the direction indicated has been very rapid. The whole banking laws of the State were revised in 1892. Savings banks were included in the revision, but no essential alterations were made in the investment features. As before, they were limited in their choice to three classes of securities—*independent of real estate mortgages*, of course, we mean: (1) U. S. Government securities, including the bonds of the District of Columbia; (2) State securities, and (3) municipal securities of this State.

In 1893 the first important departure was taken. An amendment was incorporated in the law under which the banks were for the first time given permission to invest in the securities of municipalities outside of this State. It will be observed that this was not adding a distinctly new *class* of securities, such as is provided under the 1898 enactment. It was simply making more extensive an existing class. Municipal bonds were already within reach of the banks (and indeed formed a large part of their so-called "stock" holdings), but only such as were issued by municipalities of this State; the amendment referred to extended this privilege so as to include places outside of this State. The provision was not a general one—that is, it did not permit the banks to acquire *any* city securities of other States, nor even did it provide for a general class of cities in which the banks might invest within well-defined restrictions. It simply designated a certain number of cities in whose bonds it would be lawful thereafter for the banks to place their moneys. The cities so designated were Boston and Worcester, Mass.; St. Louis, Missouri; Cleveland, Ohio; Detroit, Michigan; Providence, R. I., and New Haven, Conn.

As expected, this proved only an initial move. The taking of the step had been vigorously contested. It was opposed, not in the interest of the banks, but in the interest of the municipalities of this State. The argument was that by confining the banks in their choice to this State the competition for the bond issues would be so intense that the municipalities would be able to borrow at lower rates of interest than would otherwise be the case. But this argument having proved ineffective and permission having been given to invest in *some* outside securities, there seemed no good reason why others should

not be added. At all events, in 1895 this particular section of the law was further amended, and a still larger list of outside places brought within the scope of the law. The new cities added were Cambridge, Lowell and Fall River, Mass.; Cincinnati and Toledo, Ohio; Grand Rapids, Mich.; Hartford, Conn.; Portland, Me.; Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Allegheny, Reading, Scranton, Penn.; Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.; Des Moines, Iowa; Milwaukee, Wis.; Louisville, Ky.; Paterson and Trenton, N. J., and Baltimore, Md.

Thus the 1893 and the 1895 amendments brought within the authority of the banks a pretty extensive body of municipal obligations outside this State. Since then the list has to a small extent been further enlarged. Amendments to that effect were made in both 1896 and 1897. The additions in 1896 were Springfield, Mass., and Newark, N. J.; the additions in 1897 Holyoke, Mass., and Camden, N. J. It is open to question whether this method of singling out special places is the best that could be devised. It would seem as if the legislator ought to be relieved of the necessity of deciding every year what further places it might be wise to add. No doubt the plan pursued in other States of providing a general class of cities, intended to include all municipalities of a certain size in a number of well-known States, and coming within certain definite requirements, might be followed to advantage.

The banks have not failed to avail of this new privilege, and it has undoubtedly been of benefit to them. The first of the amendments, as already stated, was incorporated in the law in 1893. The following January (Jan. 1 1894) the returns of the banks showed an aggregate of only \$3,396,633 of bonds of cities of other States in all the institutions in the State. By January 1 1895 the amount had been increased to \$13,742,164. In 1895, as we have seen, the privilege was very decidedly enlarged, so by January 1 1896 we find the amount up to \$24,180,941. In January 1897 the aggregate had risen to \$31,588,475, and now for January 1898 the total is \$52,300,426.

To appreciate the full significance of these purchases of the obligations of outside municipalities, it is well enough to remember that they have been coincident with a great enlargement of the supply in one of the most important classes of bonds in which the savings institutions are by law allowed to put their funds. We refer to U. S. Government bonds, of which during 1894, 1895 and 1896 no less than 262½ million dollars were issued. The banks held on January 1 1898 \$100,708,450 of Government bonds, against \$92,604,250 on January 1 1894.

The proposition to allow the banks to invest in railroad bonds marks of course a much more important departure than any yet made. For, as already remarked, it is not opening up an enlarged supply of a class of securities which is now within the scope of the authority of the banks, but the rendering available of an entirely new and distinct class of investments not previously within reach. In this sense it will be in the nature of an experiment, but it is an experiment which under proper safeguards, such as are provided in this instance, has worked well in other States. Massachusetts, for instance, has long allowed its savings institutions to invest in railroad bonds of the New England States, under specified conditions.

The considerations that have suggested railroad bonds to our State legislators as proper investments

for the funds of the savings institutions are the same as those that prompted the other and preceding steps, enumerated above, under which during the last five years such a considerable supply of new securities has been placed at the disposal of the banks. What these considerations are will appear when we note the magnitude of the deposits of the New York savings banks, and observe in what an extensive way they are expanding from year to year. No doubt the general reader knows that the deposits of the New York institutions are far in excess of those of any other State. The aggregate of these deposits on January 1 1898 was \$766,684,916. Because of the period of depression through which the country passed from 1893 to 1897, the growth during the last few years has been greatly reduced, yet during the period from January 1 1894 to January 1 1898 the addition has been nearly 150 million dollars, the amount of the deposits at the earlier date having been only \$617,089,449 against \$766,684,916 now. If we take aggregate resources as a guide, we find the amount is now \$869,751,244, against \$704,535,118 January 1 1894. The average annual increase, it will be observed, has been over 41 million dollars.

It is safe enough to say that in years of normal conditions the addition will be at the rate of fifty to sixty million dollars per year. In other words, the banks have that amount of new money to place each year. In providing employment for such a large mass of new funds the banks ought obviously not to be restricted to too narrow a field. Of course, in admitting railroad bonds it is possible to open the door too wide. But the measure passed by the Legislature this year is certainly not subject to that criticism. Observe the conditions which must be met before a bond can be purchased. The bond must be (1) a first mortgage bond of a railroad corporation of this State the principal part of whose road is located within the State; or it may be the mortgage bond of any such railroad of an issue to retire all prior mortgage debt. But the legality of the investment is made contingent upon (2) the road's not having failed at any time during the five years preceding to pay punctually and regularly the principal and interest of *all* its mortgage indebtedness, and (3) in addition dividends upon all its outstanding capital stock during the preceding five years at a rate of not less than 4 per cent per annum. But there is the further condition (4) that at the dates of the payment of the dividends the outstanding capital stock of the road shall have been equal to at least one-half the total mortgage indebtedness of the road, including all bonds issued or to be issued under any mortgage securing the bond in which investment shall be made. Street railroad corporations, it is provided, shall not be considered railroad corporations within the meaning of the law, and the banks are forbidden to invest more than 20 per cent of their deposits under the provisions of the new law.

Safety would seem to be abundantly ensured under the restrictions and conditions here provided. Indeed, as the measure refers only to New York roads, it is a question whether any large amount of securities will be made available under it. Some such thought seems to have occurred to Assemblyman Miller, for he offered a substitute (which however was not adopted) making the authority regarding railroad investments much more comprehensive and general. He proposed to include not only roads in New York State, but also roads in New England, Delaware, Mary-

land, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Kentucky, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Iowa, with the added proviso that in these other States no default either in interest payment or in dividends should have occurred for *twenty* years. No doubt the whole question will come up again in subsequent legislatures. The problem how to provide employment for the steadily growing volume of deposits, we have seen, is a very pressing one. It can only be solved in some such way as this. Of course should we engage in a prolonged and costly war with Spain, necessitating the issuing of hundreds of millions of United States Government bonds, all conclusions would have to be modified.

LEGISLATION INVALIDATING CONTRACTS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

One of the noteworthy judicial acts of the year has been the decision of the Supreme Court of the State of Washington declaring various laws passed by the Populistic Legislature of that State last year, and more particularly the statutes intended to prevent the collection of debts, unconstitutional. The laws referred to were very prejudicial to the interests of the State, retarding the inflow of capital and tending to disturb confidence in the integrity and good faith of her people. The decision defeating all this legislation was rendered February 15th (reference to the same having been made in the State and City Department of the CHRONICLE in the issue of February 26th), and how the Popocrats view the action of the Court may be judged from the rueful comment of their chief organ that: "If there be any law left upon the statute books favorable to the masses and against the classes there is little doubt but that the Supreme Court will get at it during the present year, and when they do these laws will suffer the same results—complete destruction—that have already occurred."

The legislation which is now declared unconstitutional was of a particularly vicious type. It granted one year's stay of execution and sale under foreclosure of mortgages and gave the mortgagor possession meanwhile; allowed a minimum or appraised value to be placed on the mortgaged property and provided that the property could not be sold at foreclosure for less than 80 per cent of such valuation; attempted to limit the creditor in his right of recovery to the property mortgaged, denying to him the right to collect a deficiency judgment, and undertook to say that a debt could be satisfied in any kind of lawful money notwithstanding stipulations in the contract for payment in gold. The opinion of the Court was given by a majority of three to two, but perusal of the views of the minority shows that on many features the Court was practically unanimous. As usually happens in cases of crude and ill-considered legislation of this kind, some of the provisions were conflicting, and the judges differed whether in these particulars it was better to seek to harmonize the conflicting clauses or to overthrow them altogether.

The decision was rendered in an action brought to foreclose a real estate mortgage given to secure a note for \$1,500 bearing interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum. The mortgage contained stipulations on the part of the mortgagor waiving the provisions of the Act of 1897 relating to sales of property under execution, and provided that in case of foreclosure the land might be sold forthwith to the highest bidder

without appraisement and without waiting one year as provided by the statute; also waiving the provisions of the deficiency judgment act, and providing that in case of non-payment of the note there might be a decree of foreclosure against the mortgaged land and a personal judgment upon the note; and in case the land was not sufficient to satisfy it that an execution might issue and be levied on other property of the mortgagor. It was further stipulated in the note and mortgage that the debt should be payable only in gold coin, and that the decree and judgment thereon should so provide in contravention of the Act relating to the payment of obligations; also that the purchaser at the foreclosure sale should have possession of the mortgaged land during the time allowed for redemption, the mortgagor waiving the right to possession given to judgment debtors during the period of redemption by the 1897 laws. The mortgage recited that the loan had been obtained at a lower rate of interest than would have been fixed were it not for these various stipulations and waivers. The lower court found that the stipulations had been agreed to, but held that they were all invalid, and that the land could not be sold for less than 80 per cent of the appraised value; that the remedy must be confined to the mortgaged property; that it could not be sold before the expiration of one year provided by statute; that the mortgagor should have possession meanwhile, and that the debt could be satisfied in any kind of lawful money. The Supreme Court has now reversed this ruling.

The importance of the issues and the desire of the Court to be guided by correct principles and to view the questions raised from every standpoint may be judged from the fact that the Court followed the practice, adopted on rare occasions, of inviting other competent attorneys besides those represented in the case to present their views. The opinion begins by reviewing briefly the conditions prevailing in Washington. Incident to the development of a new State it has been necessary for the people to hire money. The loans have been generally made with real estate as security. At the time of the passage of the 1897 laws a good many debts of this kind remained unsatisfied. If the legislation referred to is valid and must receive the construction contended for, it is apparent, the Court observes, that a large number of persons will be prevented from negotiating loans and from obtaining a generally prevailing lower rate of interest than that previously existing, or from obtaining binding stipulated extensions of time upon such debts. It may be they would be prevented from contracting new loans for building houses or constructing improvements. Homes might be lost thereby and the development of the State seriously retarded. The Court makes a strong point when it declares that under these laws debtors are helpless in a double sense; as far as the existing mortgages are concerned they gain nothing, for these mortgages having been made before the new laws were passed, such laws could not affect them injuriously by reason of the protection accorded both by the State and National constitutions; secondly, in the matter of securing a renewal or extension of his loans the debtor is equally helpless, for, as the Court well says, there is no way of compelling new loans or extensions of either foreign or local capital.

On the question of the validity of the appraisement feature of the law the views of the Court are not so clearly brought out as are those with respect to some

of the other provisions of the 1897 laws. Much space is taken up seeking to reconcile conflicting provisions of the statute in an attempt to read meaning into the law. With reference to the section giving to judgment debtors the right of possession during the period of redemption and the question whether it is legally possible for the debtor to waive the claim to possession allowed him under the statute, the Court is inclined to think that such a stipulation in the agreement cannot be upheld, and that besides this the courts in exercising control over sales have considerable latitude in such matters. The words of the opinion on this point are as follows: "This law declares a public policy and establishes a salutary rule. While it operates for the benefit of debtors, it also benefits the public by benefiting a large number of citizens. It is of the same class as those laws preventing waivers in insurance policies relating to agents and otherwise, which are well known, and also declaring after what performance life insurance policies shall be non-forfeitable, regardless of stipulations. The law permits a mortgage of a homestead, and it might be a matter of public policy that the owner should not be turned out of possession immediately upon foreclosure. He might surrender possession after default and sale, but not be allowed to stipulate therefor in the instrument creating the debt. These matters must be left with the Court, and there is nothing presented in this case to warrant disturbing the findings of the Court in that particular." With reference to the Act providing that contracts specifically payable in a particular kind of money—as for instance gold—may be paid in any kind of lawful money, there was only one judge that had doubts that this was a Federal question entirely beyond the scope of the powers of the State. Judge Scott, who read the prevailing opinion, said that individually he saw no objection to sustaining such a law, but that the holding of the other members of the Court was that the contract must be enforced according to its terms, and that the 1897 Act was inoperative.

As to the deficiency judgment law, the reasoning in the majority opinion is clear and convincing. This law declares that in all proceedings for the foreclosure of mortgages or in judgments rendered upon the debt thereby secured, the mortgagee shall be limited to the property included in the mortgage. It had been contended that the law merely prescribed a method of procedure. But the Court declares that the language of the act is plain and not susceptible of the construction that it was intended to prescribe a matter of practice only. The body of the act distinctly limits the right to enforce judgments on a debt for which mortgage security has been given to the property mortgaged, and covers chattel as well as real estate mortgages. While it might be void in this respect, says Judge Scott, on the ground that the substance is not embraced within the title, graver Constitutional questions arise. The Act is objectionable for various reasons. It deprives a man to a great extent of the benefit of his general credit, especially if he has but a small amount of property. The law says to the lender that if he takes mortgage security at all, his remedy is confined to that and that only, regardless of the amount of property the debtor may thereafter acquire, and the result will generally be that the loan cannot be obtained.

The Act also partakes of the nature of class legislation—"a class seems to be singled out arbitrarily with

no apparent reason other than a matter of opinion, as the law only applies to mortgage loans, not to other special liens such as mechanics' liens or upon debts secured by a deposit of collaterals. A deposit of warehouse receipts would create a lien upon the grain, but the creditor would not be limited thereto in case it proved to be inadequate security, while in case of a chattel mortgage taken on like property for a similar purpose another creditor would be. In the case of a lien * * * * * for lumber furnished for the erection of a building there would be no such limit, but the groceryman who furnishes the necessities of life and took mortgage security would be so limited. Under this law a man who holds a promissory note for which mortgage had been originally taken, but where such security had become lost or impaired, is not given the same rights that another citizen is who simply took a promissory note without any security."

The Court notes that a law with some general terms may be so hedged in with conditions and specifications as to limit its application to a few citizens and make it class legislation. An act limiting the rights of a citizen to contract with reference to his property must tend to promote the public good in some way, or it is an unwarranted interference with such rights. The law must be founded on reason. Can such a basis be found here, the Court asks? The Act cannot operate as an exemption law. Such laws are sustained on the principle that the State is interested in the retention by each citizen of enough property to enable him to be self-supporting, that he may be enabled to pursue his trade or calling, and in order that he may not become a public charge. Matters of that kind are left to the Legislature, and it is for it to say how little or how much may be exempted. Such laws are liberally construed. In the present case the law clearly cannot serve any such purpose, for a mortgagor may have a large amount of other property above his exemptions aside from that mortgaged. Why should a mortgagee, Judge Scott pertinently observes, who has exhausted the mortgaged property, not be paid from such other property? It is no answer to say, he declares, that the parties have contracted for certain security, for that may be lost or impaired without the mortgagee's fault. The mortgagor has also contracted to pay the debt in addition to giving up the security.

In conclusion Judge Scott points out that the results of a turbulent, restless, temporary impulse on the part of the people or majorities in any State or community may sometimes be reflected in contemporaneous legislation which disregards the rights of individual citizens or classes. In such cases the people need protection from their own hasty acts. State constitutions are designed to serve as a check thereon. If they do not do this they are, he declares, but a delusion and a snare. When Constitutional rights are at issue a great responsibility rests upon the Courts. If the enactments are unconstitutional it is a duty to hold them so. If any law could be an unwarranted interference with a citizen's right to contract, the deficiency judgment law, the Court declares, is one. If that law could be sustained, a law absolutely prohibiting all mortgages, debts or even the sale of property, could as well be. The conclusion therefore is that the law is void as being an undue restraint upon the liberty of the citizen affecting his property rights.

United States Debt and Its History.

The following is a statement of the debt of the United States past and present. To add to its usefulness we give references to the laws authorizing each of the issues of bonds outstanding to-day, and likewise, so far as we deem it needful, citations from those laws.

All our figures, except when otherwise noted, represent the status at the close of business June 30 or the beginning of business on July 1 of each fiscal year. To conform to that feature and yet furnish information through which any reader can always have the data for a correct exhibit of the debt situation at any past or future day, and make an accurate comparison with previous years, we present, FIRST, the details as they stood at the close of the last fiscal year ending June 30 1897; SECOND, the changes in those details since June 30 1897 down to April 1 1898; THIRD, the items of interest-bearing debt, &c., at the beginning of each fiscal year since July 1 1876; FOURTH, we publish in the CHRONICLE every month—usually the first or second Saturday—the full detailed Government statement of the debt as reported by the Treasurer on the last day of the previous month; some months lack of space forces us to delay the publication to a later week.

With these data at his command, it would seem as if any inquirer could satisfy himself fully with reference to every point which might become of importance for him to know respecting the United States debt.

INTEREST-BEARING DEBT OUTSTANDING JUNE 30 1897.

Title of Loan.	Authorizing Act.	Rate.	When Redeemable.	Interest Payable.	Amount Issued.	Outstanding		
						Registered.	Coupon.	Total.
Funded loan of 1891..	July 14, '70, & Jan. 20, '71	4½ per cent	Option U.S.	M.J.S.&D.	(4½s) \$250,000,000	\$25,364,500	.....	\$25,364,500
Funded loan of 1907..	July 14, '70, & Jan. 20, '71	Cont'd @ 2%	July 1, 1907.	J.A.J.&O.	740,901,450	490,446,950	\$69,193,250	559,640,100
Refunding certificates	February 26, 1879.....	4 per cent.	.....	J.A.J.&O.	40,012,750	.....	.....	45,130
Loan of 1904.....	January 14 1875.....	5 per cent.	Feb. 1, 1904.	F.M.A.&N.	100,000,000	81,050,850	38,949,150	100,000,000
Loan of 1925.....	January 14 1875.....	4 per cent.	Feb. 1, 1925.	F.M.A.&N.	162,315,400	104,463,300	57,852,100	162,315,400
Aggregate of interest-bearing debt, excl. of U. S. bonds issued to Pac. R.R.s, as stated below					1,293,229,600	681,325,500	165,994,500	847,365,130

DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED JUNE 30 1897.

Funded loan of 1891, matured September 2 1891.....	\$151,750 00
Old debt matured at various dates prior to Jan. 1, '61, and other items of debt matured at various dates subsequent to Jan. 1, '61..	1,165,130 26
Aggregate June 30 1897 of debt on which interest has ceased since maturity.....	\$1,346,880 26

DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST JUNE 30 1897.

	Authorizing Act.	
United States notes....	Feb. 25 1862; July 11 1862; March 3 1863.....	\$346,681,016 00
Old demand notes.....	July 17 1861; Feb. 12 1862.....	54,347 50
National Bank notes:		
Redemption account.....	July 14 1890.....	24,458,637 00
Fractional currency.....	July 17, '62; Mar. 3, '63; June 30, '64, \$15,267,118 14; less \$5,375,934 estim'd as lost or destroyed, Act of June 21, '79.....	6,887,702 14
Aggregate June 30 1897 of debt bearing no interest.....		\$378,081,702 64

The foregoing shows that the Government debt on June 30 1897 was made up of (1) interest-bearing debt, \$847,365,130, of (2) debt on which interest has ceased, \$1,346,880 26, of (3) debt bearing no interest, \$378,081,702 64, making total gross debt \$1,236,793,712 90; subtracting from the total the net cash balance in the Treasury (\$240,137,626 76) at the same date (June 30 1897) we have the net debt as it stood at the close of the last fiscal year, \$986,656,086 14. To bring down the interest-bearing debt to April 1 1898—which, as stated, was \$847,365,130 on June 30 1897—we need only add to the Funded Loan of 1907 \$3,950 and deduct from the Refunding Certificates \$2,400 (a net addition of \$1,550) to reach the total of the interest-bearing debt April 1 1898, which was \$847,366,680.

For later and future details of the debt, see the same as issued every month in the CHRONICLE, the first or a later Saturday. We now add, first, references to and citations from the laws which are the authority for the debt as it stands to-day; second, the two tables on the next page, which exhibit all the particulars of the total debt of the United States on June 30 of each year from 1876 to 1897, both years inclusive; third, the Pacific Railroad bonds; and fourth, the Cherokee certificates of indebtedness; the last two classes of debt are never included in the Treasury debt statements.

"FUNDED LOAN OF 1891" (column 1) 4½ per cents, continued at 2 per cent. The bonds of this issue still outstanding were issued in exchange for the 4½ per cent funded loan of 1891 by mutual agreement between the Secretary of the Treasury and the holders, and were made redeemable at the pleasure of the Government. Amount issued was \$25,364,500 and they are all outstanding to-day.

"FUNDED LOAN OF 1907" (column 2) 4 per cents. The act of July 14, 1870, authorized the issue of 1,000 million dollars of bonds at 4 per cent, payable in coin of the present standard value, at the pleasure of the United States after thirty years; these bonds to be exempt from all taxes or duties of the United States, as well as from taxation in any form by or under State, municipal or local authority. Bonds to be sold at not less than par in coin, and proceeds to be applied to the redemption of outstanding 5-20s, par for par. Outstanding (April 1 1898), \$559,644,050.

"REFUNDING CERTIFICATES" (column 3).—Act of February 26 1879 authorized the Secretary of the Treasury to issue in exchange or lawful money of the United States certificates of deposit of the denomination of ten dollars, bearing interest at the rate of 4 per cent, and convertible at any time, with accrued interest, into the 4 per cent bonds described in the Refunding act; the money so received to be applied only to the payment of the bonds bearing interest at a rate not less than 5 per cent. On March 12 1879 the issue of these certificates and their exchange into 4 per cent bonds were authorized; the certificates were to draw 4 per cent interest from April 1 1879 and were convertible in sums of \$50 or its multiples. The amount issued at the close of the fiscal year (June 30 1879) was \$39,308,110, but they had been converted so rapidly that there were outstanding at that date only \$12,848,210. On October 31 1879 the entire authorization had been reached, the maximum amount of the issue being \$40,012,750. Of these there were still outstanding on April 1 1898 a total of \$42,730.

"LOAN OF 1904."—(Column 4.) The act of January 14 1875 authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury to use any surplus revenues from time to time in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, and to issue, sell, dispose of, at not less than par in coin, either of the descriptions of bonds of the United States described in the act of July 14 1870 for the purpose of redeeming on and after January 1 1879 in coin, at the office of the Assistant Treasury of the United States at New York, the outstanding legal-tender notes when presented in sums of not less than fifty dollars. Under this authorization, and for the purpose mentioned, there were issued in February, 1894, payable in 10 years, \$50,000,000 of 5 per cents and in November 1894 there were issued \$50,000,000 more for similar bonds for the same purpose. There are now outstanding \$100,000,000.

"LOAN OF 1925."—(Column 5.) Sales of bonds included under this designation were effected (1) in February 1893 to the amount of \$62,315,400 and (2) in February 1896 to the amount of \$100,000,000. In a message to Congress under date of February 8, 1895 (published in the CHRONICLE February 9 1895, page 244), President Cleveland stated that "in pursuance of Section 3700 of the Revised Statutes the details of an arrangement have this day been concluded whereby bonds of the United States authorized under the act of July 14 1875, payable in coin thirty years after their date, with interest at the rate of 4 per cent per annum, to the amount of a little less than \$62,400,000, are to be issued for the purchase of gold coin amounting to a sum slightly in excess of \$65,000,000, to be delivered to the Treasury of the United States, which sum added to the gold now held in our reserve will so restore such reserve as to make it amount to something more than \$100,000,000. Such a premium is to be allowed to the Government upon the bonds as to fix the rate of interest upon the amount of gold realized at 3½ per cent per annum. At least one-half of the gold to be obtained is to be supplied from abroad." Section 3700 of the Revised Statutes is as follows:

"Sec. 3700. The Secretary of the Treasury may purchase coin with any of the bonds or notes of the United States authorized by law at such rates and upon such terms as he may deem most advantageous to the public interest."

For a construction of the "Refunding Act of 1870" and of the "Resumption Act of 1875," see CHRONICLE, February 18 1893, page 265. The issue in February 1896 was an ordinary offering, open to all bidders, of \$100,000,000 of the same bonds as the foregoing—same in date, same in time of maturity, same in rate of interest and time of interest payments. Consequently both issues are called the "Loan of 1925," of which there are outstanding \$162,315,400.

In April, 1895, we gave a table showing the debt of the United States on the first day of July 1856, and every subsequent year. It is not necessary to repeat all those figures. We have determined on this occasion to begin our statement with 1876, as that year antedates all of the issues now outstanding, and yet carries the record sufficiently far back to show th

nature and extent of the Government securities when the latest refunding operations began. It has the advantage, too, of giving separate and distinct each issue of bonds now outstanding. The statement is subjoined.

PRINCIPAL OF THE PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES FROM JULY 1 1876 TO APRIL 1 1898.

YEAR.	1. "Funded Loan of 1891," 4½ P. C. Contin'd at 2.	2. "Funded Loan of 1907," 4 Per Cents.	3. "Refunding Certificates," 4 Per Cents.	4. "Loan of 1904," 5 Per Cents.	5. "Loan of 1925," 4 Per Cents.	6. "Navy Pension Fund," 3 Per Cents.	7. Old 6s and 7s Converted into 4 and 4½ P. Cts.	8. Total Interest-Bearing Debt.
1876, July 1	\$	\$	Maximum	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1877	140,000,000 00	85,550,000 00	Issue was \$40,012,750	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	1,696,685,450	1,710,685,450 00
1878	240,000,000 00	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	1,557,888,500	1,711,888,500 00
1879	250,000,000 00	728,673,790 00	12,848,210 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	1,441,885,650	1,794,735,650 00
1880	250,000,000 00	737,980,800 00	1,367,000 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	729,645,300	1,797,643,700 00
1881	250,000,000 00	738,659,000 00	688,800 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	636,219,950	1,639,567,750 00
1882	250,000,000 00	738,884,300 00	465,050 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	460,461,050	1,463,810,400 00
1883	250,000,000 00	737,586,300 00	355,900 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	{ 32,082,600 } { 1304204350 }	1,338,220,150 00
1884	250,000,000 00	737,661,700 00	290,000 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	1224,612,150	1,226,563,850 00
1885	250,000,000 00	737,719,850 00	240,600 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	1194,190,500	1,196,150,950 00
1886	250,000,000 00	737,759,700 00	207,800 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	1144,046,600	1,146,014,100 00
1887	250,000,000 00	737,800,580 00	175,270 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	119,716,500	1,021,692,350 00
1888	222,207,050 00	714,177,400 00	138,050 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	-----	950,522,500 00
1889	139,639,000 00	676,095,350 00	119,640 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	-----	829,853,990 00
1890	109,015,750 00	602,193,500 00	103,860 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	-----	725,313,110 00
1891	50,869,200 00	559,566,000 00	93,920 00	-----	-----	-----	-----	610,529,120 00
1892	25,364,500 00	559,581,250 00	83,580 00	-----	-----	-----	-----	585,029,330 00
1893	25,364,500 00	559,604,150 00	68,450 00	-----	-----	-----	-----	585,037,100 00
1894	25,364,500 00	559,618,400 00	58,990 00	50,000,000	-----	-----	-----	635,041,890 00
1895	25,364,500 00	559,625,750 00	54,110 00	100,000,000	31,157,700	-----	-----	716,202,060 00
1896	25,364,500 00	559,636,850 00	47,140 00	100,000,000	162,315,400	-----	-----	847,363,890 00
1897	25,364,500 00	559,640,100 00	45,130 00	100,000,000	162,315,400	-----	-----	847,365,130 00
1898, April 1	25,364,500 00	559,644,050 00	42,730 00	100,000,000	162,315,400	-----	-----	847,366,800 00

Continued at 3½ per cent.

Continued at 3 per cent.

PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC. (Continued.)

YEAR	10. Debt on which Interest has ceased.	11. Debt bearing no Interest.	12. Outstanding Principal.	13. Cash in the Treasury July 1.	14. Total Debt less Cash in Treasury.	15. Annual Interest Charge.
1876 July 1	\$3,902,420 26	\$437,125,796 89	\$2,151,713,667 15	\$90,788,326 70	\$2,060,925,340 45	\$96,104,269 00
1877	16,648,860 26	435,191,431 84	2,163,728,792 10	144,453,360 73	2,019,275,431 37	93,160,643 50
1878	5,594,560 26	363,231,082 27	2,163,561,292 53	164,179,012 08	1,999,382,280 45	94,654,472 50
1879	37,015,630 26	362,150,091 78	2,196,809,422 04	200,394,517 01	1,996,414,905 03	83,773,778 50
1880	7,621,455 26	353,826,945 37	2,085,441,500 63	166,114,752 88	1,919,326,747 75	79,633,981 00
1881	1,723,805 26	353,847,504 32	2,000,139,119 58	180,488,965 37	1,819,650,154 23	75,018,695 50
1882	16,260,805 26	353,787,958 77	1,833,859,164 03	158,835,689 78	1,675,023,474 25	57,360,110 75
1883	7,831,415 26	353,740,691 81	1,699,801,257 07	161,019,431 92	1,538,781,825 15	51,436,700 50
1884	19,656,205 26	353,719,517 31	1,599,939,572 57	161,396,577 18	1,438,542,995 39	47,926,432 50
1885	4,100,995 26	353,603,141 88	1,553,955,087 14	178,602,643 23	1,375,352,443 91	47,014,133 00
1886	9,704,445 26	397,692,548 52	1,509,411,093 78	227,265,253 34	1,282,145,840 44	45,510,098 00
1887	6,115,165 26	353,635,110 37	1,381,492,625 63	206,323,950 21	1,175,168,675 42	41,786,529 50
1888	2,496,095 26	353,600,467 32	1,306,679,062 58	243,674,167 85	1,063,004,894 73	38,991,935 25
1889	1,911,455 26	353,654,148 97	1,185,419,624 23	309,479,874 01	875,939,750 22	33,752,354 60
1890	1,815,805 26	353,648,559 47	1,080,777,474 73	189,993,104 20	890,784,370 53	29,417,603 15
1891	1,614,705 26	393,662,735 35	1,005,806,560 61	153,893,808 83	851,912,751 78	23,615,735 80
1892	2,785,875 26	380,403,635 37	968,218,840 63	126,992,377 03	841,526,463 60	22,893,883 20
1893	2,094,060 26	374,300,605 87	961,431,766 13	122,462,290 38	838,969,475 75	22,894,194 00
1894	1,851,240 26	380,004,686 42	1,016,897,816 68	117,554,438 13	899,313,380 55	25,394,385 60
1895	1,721,590 26	378,989,469 99	1,096,913,120 25	195,240,153 51	901,672,966 74	29,140,782 40
1896	1,636,890 26	373,728,570 14	1,222,729,350 40	267,432,096 70	955,297,253 70	34,387,265 60
1897	1,346,880 26	378,081,702 64	1,226,793,712 90	240,137,626 76	986,656,086 14	34,387,315 20
1898, April 1	1,283,780 26	386,232,834 14	1,234,883,294 40	226,166,943 78	1,008,716,350 62	34,387,377 20

NOTE 1.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway bonds.

NOTE 2.—The figures for July 1 1879 were made up assuming pending funding operations to have been completed.

PACIFIC RAILROAD DEBT.—Two other classes of bonded debt must be referred to which have never been included in the total of Government debt—we mean the Pacific Railroad debt and the Cherokee certificates of indebtedness. To show the situation of these two classes of bonds we have to make compilations of our own, as the Treasury form comes short of indicating the existing situation. First we bring together the details respecting the issues to the Pacific Railroads, giving likewise in the statement the debt already paid and the dates at which the balance becomes payable.

BONDS ISSUED TO PACIFIC RAILROADS—THEIR STATUS APRIL 1 1898.

Name of Railway.	Railroad Liability.		Deduct—Liquidated by Companies.		5 Leaving Net Liability.	Bonds, Maturity of.	
	1 Bonds issued by Government.	2 Interest Paid by Government.	3 Bonds paid by Companies.	4 Interest paid by Companies.		6 Paid-Due, Unpaid.	7 Due Jan. 1, 1899.
Central Pacific	\$25,885,120 00	\$45,234,554 04	-----	\$8,866,985 03	\$62,252,689 01	\$16,688,120	\$9,197,000
Kansas Pacific	6,303,000 00	11,189,083 44	6,303,000 00	4,581,625 10	6,607,458 34	-----	3,157,000
Union Pacific	27,236,512 00	47,354,534 74	27,236,512 00	47,354,534 74	-----	-----	-----
Central Branch, Un. Pacific	1,600,000 00	2,826,608 26	-----	657,105 90	3,769,502 36	1,600,000	-----
Western Pacific	1,970,560 00	3,363,436 14	-----	9,367 00	5,324,629 14	320,000	1,650,560
Sioux City & Pacific	1,625,320 00	2,880,935 89	-----	272,155 66	4,237,100 23	1,625,320	-----
Totals.	64,623,512 00	112,849,152 51	33,539,512 00	61,741,773 43	82,191,379 08	20,236,440	10,847,560

In the above table in column 3 we have included not only the \$27,236,512 bonds of the Union Pacific, but also the \$3,303,000 of the Kansas Pacific now in process of payment, the last instalment being due April 19 1898. In column 4 are included the interest paid from year to year by all the companies by transportation service (\$29,807,973 17) and by cash (\$1,103,619 75), and also the interest payments by the Government, reimbursed by the Union Pacific, which amounted to \$30,830,181 51. In column 7 is included one item (\$3,157,000 Union Pacific bonds) which is omitted from the total of that column, since the Government (although the bonds are not due) has already received the money from the Company.

CHEROKEE CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS.—The other item of debt not mentioned in the debt statement is the Cherokee four per cent certificates. The indebtedness upon which these certificates were issued grew out of the purchase (see act making appropriations, etc., for Indian tribes passed March 3, 1893,) from the Cherokee Indians of certain lands known as the Cherokee Outlet, the Government agreeing to pay therefor \$8,300,000 in five equal annual instalments, the first payment to fall due March 4, 1895. It was likewise provided that the Cherokee Indians might realized upon the principal and interest of the last four annual instalments in case they should deem it more advantageous, etc. In pursuance of the authority thus granted these Certificates of Indebtedness were issued, \$1,660,000 being payable March 4 1896, 1897, 1898 and 1899. Of these certificates there are still outstanding \$1,660,000, all of which are due and payable March 4 1899. Rate of interest is 4 per cent, payable annually March 4.

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN

NEW ENGLAND.

INDEX FOR THE NEW ENGLAND STATES, CITIES, Etc.

MAINE—State, Cities, &c.....Pages 7 to 10
NEW HAMPSHIRE—State, Cities, &c.....Pages 10 to 13
VERMONT—State, Cities, &c.....Pages 14 to 16

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CONNECTICUT—State, Cities, &c.....Pages 34 to 39

State of Maine.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State (Act March 3, 1820) - March 15, 1820
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 33,040
State Capital - - - - - Augusta
Governor (term expires 1st Wed. Jan., 1899), Llewellyn Powers
Secretary of State (term expires *Jan., 1899), - Byron Boyd
Treasurer (term expires *Jan., '99), Francis M. Simpson
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday in January, and there is no limit to length of sessions.

* Is chosen by Legislature.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of Maine State debt up to 1889, see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 9.

The whole State debt matured in June and October, 1889, and all that was not paid was refunded into the following loans, payable by instalments, part each year.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest. Rate. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g. Principal.
Reliance Loan, 1889 "A." Original, 1884.	3 J & D	June 1, 1893-1901	\$132,000
Do Class "B."	3 J & D	June 1, 1902-1911	500,000
Do Class "C."	3 J & D	June 1, 1912-1921	500,000
Do Class "D."	3 J & D	June 1, 1922-1929	280,000
Reliance Loan, 1889 "A." Original, 1869.	3 A & O	Oct. 1, 1893 to 1901	68,000
Do Class "B."	3 A & O	Oct. 1, 1902 to 1911	200,000
Do Class "C."	3 A & O	Oct. 1, 1912 to 1921	280,000
Do Class "D."	3 A & O	Oct. 1, 1922 to 1929	24,000
Bonds to State College..	5 J & D	June 1, 1919	118,300
Do do do	4 J & J	July 1, 1917	100,000
Bond to Insane Hospital.	4 J & J	July 1, 1917	50,000
Loan of 1869, not presented for payment.			700

PAR VALUE.—The bonds are chiefly for \$1,000 or multiples.

INTEREST is payable at the State Treasury, Augusta, Me.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Maine's total funded debt on each of the dates named. On January 1, 1898, the total resources of the State amounted to \$1,266,591 91.

	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.	Jan. 1, '95
Bonded debt.....	\$2,253,000	\$2,303,000	\$2,353,000	\$2,403,000
Temporary loan.....	200,000	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Valuations are taken only in even years. The tax rate for 1898 is \$2.75 per \$1,000.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	State tax per \$1,000
1896.....	\$257,389,047	\$71,111,947	\$328,500,994	\$2.25
1894.....	249,629,509	74,848,812	324,478,321	2.50
1892.....	236,135,199	78,194,982	314,330,181	2.75

POPULATION OF STATE.—The following statement shows the population by Census periods since 1790:

Year.	Population.	Year.	Population.
1890.....	661,086	1850.....	583,169
1880.....	648,936	1840.....	501,793
1870.....	626,915	1830.....	399,455
1860.....	628,279	1820.....	298,269

DEBT LIMITATIONS.—Constitutional and statutory limitations restricting municipal indebtedness have become quite a feature since

the crisis of 1873. In the States where these limitations are provisions of the Constitution of course debts contracted in excess of such limitation are absolutely void. In Maine the amendment to the Constitution took effect January 2, 1878, and is in the following form and words: "Article XXII. Limitation of Municipal Indebtedness. No city or town shall create any debt or liability which, singly or in the aggregate, with previous debts or liabilities, shall exceed five per centum of the last regular valuation of said city or town; provided, however, that the adoption of this article shall not be construed as applying to any fund received in trust by the said city or town, nor to any loan for the purpose of renewing existing loans, or for war, or to temporary loans to be paid out of money raised by taxation during the year in which they are made."

SAVINGS BANKS' INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—The provisions regulating the investments and loans of savings banks and institutions for savings in the State of Maine are contained in Public Laws 1895, Chapter 161, Public Laws 1893, Chapter 170, and Revised Statutes, Chapter 47, Sections 102 and 103.

All the provisions referred to above have been compiled by the Commissioners of Savings Banks, and we give their compilation below in full.

Maine Savings banks and institutions for savings are restricted to and hereafter may invest their deposits in manner following, to wit:

Public Funds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—

Public funds of the United States.

Public funds of the District of Columbia.

Public funds of any of the New England States.

Bonds of the cities, counties and towns of any of the New England States.

Public funds of the States of New York, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Illinois, Missouri, Kansas and Nebraska.

Bonds of counties of twenty thousand inhabitants or more in said last-named States, when issued for municipal purposes and which are a direct obligation on all the taxable property therein, except when issued in aid of railroads, provided the net municipal indebtedness of such county does not exceed five per cent of the last valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

For meaning of "net municipal indebtedness" of counties see memorandum "A."

Bonds of any city of ten thousand inhabitants or more in said last-named States, when issued for municipal purposes and which are a direct obligation on all the taxable property therein, except when issued in aid of railroads, provided the net municipal indebtedness of such cities does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

For meaning of "net municipal indebtedness of cities" see memorandum "B."

Bonds of the above-described cities and counties issued to take up at maturity bonds that were legal and constitutional when issued, providing the interest has been fully paid on the original bonds for at least five years last prior to such refunding, provided the net municipal indebtedness of such cities and counties does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Bonds and obligations of School District Boards, Boards of Education and other corporate bodies within said cities authorized to issue bonds payable primarily from taxes levied on all the taxable property in such districts, provided the population of the district is ten thousand or more and the population and assessed valuation of the district are equal to at least ninety per cent of the population and assessed valuation of the city itself, provided the net municipal indebtedness of such district does not exceed five per cent of the last valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

For meaning of "net municipal indebtedness of districts" see memorandum "B."

Bonds of cities and districts in said States having a population of seventy-five thousand or more, when issued for municipal purposes and which are a direct obligation on all the taxable property therein.

Railroad Bonds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Railroad bonds of Maine, but no bonds of street railroads excepting those already constructed in this State shall be purchased unless an amount of capital stock equal to thirty-three and one-third per cent of the mortgage debt shall have been paid in, in cash, and expended upon the road, evidenced by a certificate of the Railroad Commissioners, filed in the office of the Secretary of State, that said percentage has been so paid in and expended, in addition to the amount of the bonded debt.

First mortgage bonds of any completed railroad in New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Illinois, Missouri, Kansas and Nebraska; but no bonds of street railroads shall be purchased unless an amount of capital stock equal to thirty-three and one-third per cent of the mortgage debt shall have been paid in, in cash, and expended upon the road, evidenced by a certificate of the railroad commissioners of the State where the road is located, filed in the office of the Secretary of State of Maine, that said percentage has been so paid in and expended, in addition to the amount of the bonded debt.

First mortgage bonds of the Central Pacific, Union Pacific and Northern Pacific railroads.

Mortgage bonds of any railroad leased to any dividend-paying railroad in New England, upon terms guaranteeing the payment of a regular stated dividend upon the stock of such leased road and the interest on its bonds.

Water Bonds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Mortgage bonds of any water company in this State and New Hampshire actually engaged in supplying to any city or cities, town or towns, village or villages, or other municipal corporations, water for domestic use and for the extinguishment of fires, whenever such company is earning more than its fixed charges, interest on its debts and its running expenses.

Corporation Bonds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Bonds of any corporation (other than railroads and water companies) incorporated under authority of this State, which earns and is paying regular dividends of not less than five per cent a year.

Bank Stock.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Stock of any bank or banking association incorporated under authority of this State.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one bank limited. See memoranda "E."

Stock of any bank or banking association incorporated under authority of the United States, if located within the New England States.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one bank limited. See memoranda "E."

Railroad Stock.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Stock of any railroad in Maine unencumbered by mortgage.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Stock of any dividend-paying railroad in New England.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Stock of any railroad leased to any dividend-paying railroad in New England, upon terms guaranteeing the payment of a regular stated dividend upon the stock of such leased road and the interest on its bonds.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Corporation Stock.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Stocks of any corporation (other than railroads and water companies) incorporated under authority of this State, which earns and is paying regular dividends of not less than five per cent a year.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Real Estate Investment.—Not Exceeding Five Per Cent of Deposits.—Real estate in the city or town in which such bank or institution is located.

Real Estate Foreclosure.—Holdings Acquired by Foreclosure, &c., Unlimited.—Real estate acquired by foreclosure of mortgage thereon or upon judgment for debts or in settlements to secure debts.

Loans on Real Estate.—Not Exceeding Fifty Per Cent of Deposits.—First mortgages of real estate in this State and New Hampshire to an amount not exceeding sixty per cent of its value.

Loans on Collateral.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Notes with a pledge as collateral of any public funds or bonds of any kind the bank or institution would by this statute be authorized to purchase.

Notes with a pledge as collateral of any stocks the bank or institution would by this statute be authorized to purchase.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Loans on Deposit Books.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Notes with a pledge as collateral of any savings bank deposit book or books of any savings bank in this State.

Loans on Railroad Stock.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Notes with a pledge as collateral of the stock of any railroad or railroads mentioned in this section, but not over seventy-five per cent of the market value of such stock.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Loans to Municipalities.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

To any county, city or town in this State.

Loans on Other Personal Property.—Aggregate Unlimited.

Notes secured by a pledge or mortgage of such other personal property as, in the judgment of the trustees, it is safe and for the interest of the bank to accept.

Loans to Corporations in Maine.—Aggregate Unlimited.—To any corporation having real estate and doing business in this State.

Deposits in Banks.—Aggregate Unlimited.—May deposit on call in banks or banking associations incorporated under authority of this State or the laws of the United States and receive interest thereon.

MEMORANDA.

A.
From Chapter 161, Public Laws 1895.

.....The term net municipal indebtedness of counties, as used in this section, shall be construed to include all bonds which are a direct obligation of the county, less the amount of any sinking fund available in the reduction of such debt.

B.
.....The term net municipal indebtedness of cities and districts, as used in this section, shall be construed to include in the case of either not only all bonds which are a direct obligation of the cities, but also all bonds of the districts or boards within the same, as above enumerated, exclusive of any such debt created for a water supply and of the amount of any sinking fund available in the reduction of such debt.

C.
.....The number of inhabitants of cities and counties shall be determined by the last previous official census thereof, as established by the United States or State census or city or county census taken in the same manner as United States or State census and duly certified to by the clerk or treasurer of such city or the auditor or treasurer of such county.

D.
.....All investments shall be charged and entered on the books of the bank at their cost to the bank or at par when a premium is paid.

E.
From Chapter 47, Section 102, Revised Statutes.

No such bank or institution shall hold by way of investment or as security for loans, or both, more than one-fifth of the capital stock of any corporation, nor invest more than ten per cent of its deposits, not exceeding sixty thousand dollars, in the capital stock of any corporation.

F.
From Chapter 165, Public Laws, 1899.

The trustees shall see to the proper investment of deposits and funds of the corporation in the manner hereinbefore prescribed.

G.
.....No loans shall be made directly or indirectly to any officer of the corporation or to any firm of which such officer is a member.

H.
From Chapter 47, Section 105, Revised Statutes.

Officers Not to Receive Gift, Fee, &c.—No gift, fee, commission or brokerage shall be received by any officer of a savings bank on account of any transaction to which the bank is a party under a penalty for each offence of one hundred dollars, to be recovered in an action of debt in the name and to the use of the State, provided that nothing herein contained applies to any expense of examining titles and making conveyances upon loans made by savings banks.

I.
Expense of Making Loans.—Parties making a loan from a savings bank shall pay all expenses incurred by reason thereof.

J.
From Chapter 47, Section 131, Revised Statutes.

Does Not Affect Investments Already Made.—But nothing herein affects the legality of investments already made.And said securities are valid in favor of the bank pursuant to any law in force when such investments were made.

K.
Change of Investments.—And this chapter does not require the change of investments for those hereinbefore named, except as the same can be done gradually by the sale or redemption of the securities so invested in, in such manner as to prevent loss or embarrassment in the business of such corporation or unnecessary loss or injury to the borrowers on such securities.

L.
Investing in Securities Not Authorized, a Misdemeanor.—The investments in securities not named in section 100 is a misdemeanor on the part of the trustees authorizing or officers making the same, and such trustees or officers are subject to the prosecutions and punishments prescribed by law for that offence.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF MAINE.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

AROOSTOOK CO.—L. O. LUDWIG, Treas.

County seat is Houlton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.
BUILDING JAIL—		.....\$29,000
4s, Aug., \$30,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..... 712,000
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1899	1, 1899	Sinking fund..... 623,000
COURT HOUSE—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898..... 89,000
4s, J&D, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1915	Interest is payable in Boston.
RAILROAD AID (B. & A. RR.).		Tax valuation 1897... 17,026,768
4s, M&S, \$440,000. Sept. 1, 1912		Assessment about actual value.
4s, J&J, 173,000. July 1, 1915		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897... \$3.55
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98... \$683,900		Population in 1890 was... 49,589
		Population 1897 (local est.) 60,000

AUBURN—J. N. W. HARRIS, Mayor.

E. G. EVELETH, Treasurer.

Auburn is in Androscoggin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	CITY BONDS—	CITY BONDS—Cont'd.
CITY BONDS—		4s.....\$15,000.....	July 1, 1910
4s.....15,000.....	July 1, 1917	4s.....13,000.....	July 1, 1911
4s.....15,000.....	July 1, 1900	4s.....4,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912
4s.....15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	4s.....7,000.....	July 1, 1912
4s.....25,000.....	July 2, 1903	4s.....16,000.....	June 1, 1923
4s.....23,500.....	July 1, 1904	4s.....14,500.....	Jan. 1, 1925
4s.....15,000.....	July 1, 1905	CITY WATER BONDS—	
4s.....18,000.....	July 1, 1906	4s.....7,000.....	July 1, 1905
4s.....10,000.....	July 1, 1907	4s.....30,000.....	May 20, 1913
4s.....14,000.....	July 1, 1909		

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—Auburn's total bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898, not including the water debt, was \$218,000; temporary loan not included, \$117,000; city water debt, \$88,700; Water Commissioners' bonds outstanding, \$226,000; value of water works owned by the city, \$500,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 the assessed valuation of real estate and personal property was \$6,315,670; in 1892 it was \$6,287,460. Tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1897 was \$23.

POPULATION.—In 1897 the population was about 12,000; in 1890 it was 11,253; in 1880 it was 9,556; in 1870 it was 8,166.

AUGUSTA—SAM'L W. LANE, Auditor.

This city is in Kennebec County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt 1897.....
FUNDING BONDS—		\$279,597
6s, J&J, \$74,500.....	1898-1905	Assessed valuation, real 4,543,824
REFUNDING BONDS—		Ass'd valuat'n, personal 1,731,412
5s, F&A, \$9,000.....	Feb. 15, 1902	Total valuation 1897... 6,275,236
4s, J&J, 6,000.....	July 1, 1900	Tax rate (per M.) 1897..... \$20.60
4s, F&A, 182,500.....	Feb., '97-'17	Population 1890..... 10,527

INTEREST and principal of all the 4 per cents payable at the Maverick National Bank of Boston, and of other bonds at City Treasury.

BANGOR.—F. O. BEAL, Mayor.

H. O. PIERCE, Treasurer.

Bangor (City) is in Penobscot County.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
City debt "A," 1892.....	4 M & N	Nov. 2, 1912 \$50,000
do "X," 1894.....	4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1914 100,000
Water loan, "L," 1875.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1905 500,000
Trust funds.....		206,476
Railroad loans, secured to city by first mortgages—		
Bangor & Piscataqua RR.....	7 A & O	Apr. 1, 1899 325,000
do do.....	6 A & O	Apr. 1, 1899 600,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The water bonds and the Bangor & Piscataqua RR. bonds are for \$500 and multiples; others, \$1,000.

TAX EXEMPT.—The bonds of this city are not taxed.

INTEREST is payable either at the Merchants' National Bank in Boston or by the City Treasurer in Bangor.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Bangor's total debt, the sinking fund, etc.

	MeA. 1, 1899.	Mar. 1, 1897.
Total direct liabilities (including water debt).....	\$914,476	\$373,906
Railroad aid bonds, contingent liability.....	925,000	925,000
Total debt.....	\$1,839,476	\$1,798,906
Sinking fund, etc.....	1,462,906	1,483,721
Net debt.....	\$376,570	\$315,185

Cash and uncollected claims (included in assets) \$155,026
 Water debt, included in above total 500,000
 Floating debt, included in above total 58,000
ASSESSED VALUATION.—Bangor's assessed valuation (about 4-5 actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate	Personal Property	Total Valuation	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897	\$9,755,795	\$4,201,201	\$13,956,996	\$19.00
1896	9,504,233	4,157,225	13,661,458	27-50
1895	9,217,902	4,265,255	13,483,157	21-50
1894	7,151,830	3,158,288	10,310,118	
1893	6,771,045	2,858,872	9,629,920	22-50

POPULATION. In 1890 the population was 19,103; in 1880 it was 16,556; in 1870 it was 18,289; in 1897 it was estimated at 23,000.

BATH.—{ RANDALL D. BIBBER, Mayor.

{ W. B. PALMER, Treasurer.

Bath is a shire town of Sagadahoc County.

The lease of the Knox & Lincoln RR. in September, 1890, brought the City of Bath \$486,000 of 4 per cent bonds and \$74,820 in cash.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstanding.
K. & L. RR. stock.	6 A & O	Oct. 15, 1898	\$119,500
Municipal bonds.	4 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1907	100,000
do refunding.	4 J & J	{ June 1, 1921 } { Oct. 1901-'11 }	374,200
Old Ladies' Home.	6 J & J	1898-1978	14,000
Railroad Aid Bonds—			
Knox & Lincoln RR..	6 J & J	{ 1897 to 1899 } { part each year. }	32,150
do do	6 F & A	Feb. 1, 1902	138,500

INTEREST on all the bonds is payable in Boston with the exception of the interest on the Old Ladies' Home issue, which is payable in Bath.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Bath's total municipal debt, and the assets held by the city against the same, on each of the dates mentioned.

Years.	Real Estate	Personal Property	Total	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1897	\$856,350	\$864,600	\$1,720,950	\$22-50
1896	10,000		10,000	
1895	\$866,350	\$864,600	\$1,730,950	\$22-50
1894	452,800	460,800	913,600	
1893	\$413,550	\$403,800	\$817,350	\$22-50

The assets as above given included on Feb. 1, 1897, bonds received from the Penobscot Shore Line RR. Co. for lease of Knox & Lincoln RR. and held for the redemption of the Knox & Lincoln bonds outstanding, \$468,000, and bonds and scrip of the Bath Gas & Electric Company to the amount of \$4,800. The value of city property not included in the foregoing statement of assets is over \$400,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate in 1890 and later years have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate	Personal Property	Total	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1897	\$3,503,010	\$2,378,340	\$5,881,350	\$22-50
1896	3,457,620	2,656,855	6,114,475	21-50
1895	2,925,770	3,102,594	6,028,364	23-50
1894	2,693,750	3,881,469	6,575,219	25-00

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 8,723; in 1880 it was 7,874.

BELFAST.—{ JOHN M. FLETCHER, Mayor.

{ JAMES PATTEE, Treasurer.

Belfast is in Waldo County. The city has sold bonds to refund those due in August.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 7, 1898.
Railroad Loan—		\$611,700
6s, F&A, \$428,700.	Aug. 15, 1898	Tax valuation 1897.....\$2,869,386
Refunding Bonds—		Assessment about actual value.
4s, M&N, \$113,000.	Nov. 1, 1925	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$19-50
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1908		Population 1890.....5,294
4s, F&A, \$70,000.	Aug. 15, 1918	Population 1895.....5,300

Belfast owns \$500,000 of Belfast & Moosehead Railroad stock, of which 1,386 shares were preferred and 3,604 common.

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at Belfast and at the First National Bank, Boston, Mass.

BETHEL.—J. V. PURINGTON, Treasurer.

This town is in Oxford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.
4s, J&J, \$30,000.	1908-1932	\$621,867
(\$1,000 yearly on Jan. 1.)		Assessed valuation, per l.
Floating debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$30,000	197,837
Assessed at about full value.		1897.....\$19,704
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	5,760	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$14-00
Sinking fund assets.	12,000	Population in 1890 was.....2,209
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.	23,760	Population in 1897 (est.).....2,200

BIDDEFORD.—CHAS. A. MOODY, Treasurer.

This city is in York County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Past maturity.
4 1/2s, \$25,000.	May 1, 1900	\$500
4s, \$25,000.	July 1, 1901	Floating debt Feb. 1, 1898
4s, \$50,000.	May 15, 1904	213,400
4s, \$50,000.	May 1, 1905	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898
4s, \$10,000.	Sept. 1, 1906	454,300
4s, \$10,000.	July 1, 1907	Total valuation 1897.....7,006,464
4s, \$25,000.	May 1, 1915	Assessment abt. 60% actual value.
4s, \$45,000.	July 1, 1917	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$27-04
		Population in 1890 was.....19,443
		Population in 1897 (est.).....16,000

BRUNSWICK.—J. P. WINCHELL, Treasurer.

This town is in Cumberland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Various loans.
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$26,162
4s, M&N, \$500.	1899	Town debt Feb. 1, 1898
TOWN HALL BONDS—		83,662
4s, J&J, \$26,000.	1898-1923	Total valuation 1897.....3,378,708
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessment about actual value.
4s, J&J, \$31,000.	1898-1928	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$16-00
		Population 1890.....6,012

INTEREST on the bridge bonds is payable in Brunswick and on the town hall and school bonds in Boston.

BUCKSPORT.—This town is in Hancock County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—		\$899,426
4s, J&J, \$107,900.	1897-1933	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$27-20
Town debt 1897.	\$128,100	Population in 1890 was.....2,921
		Population in 1897 (est.).....3,047

A certain amount of the above bonds becomes due each year from July 1, 1897, to July 1, 1903, after which date the bonds are payable at the pleasure of the town until July 1, 1933.

INTEREST is payable at Boston, Mass., and at Bucksport.

CALAIS.—{ C. E. SWAIN, Mayor.

{ GEORGE DOWNES, Treasurer.

This city is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.
LOANS OF 1883, '90 & '91—		\$147,000
4s, J&D, \$1,000.	Part yearly	Sinking fund.....30,000
4s, F&A, 9,000.	Aug. 1, 1900	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....117,000
4s, J&D, 101,000.	1911	Tax valuation 1897.....2,834,400
Optional after 1901		Assessment about actual value.
4s, J&J, \$10,000.	July 1, 1915	Tax rate in '95 (per \$1,000).....\$18-50
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$121,000	Population in 1890 was.....7,290
Floating debt.	26,000	Population in 1880 was.....6,173
		Population in 1898 (estim'd).....8,000

INTEREST on the loans due in 1900 and 1911 is payable at the Globe National Bank of Boston; other interest in Calais.

CAMDEN.—This town is in Knox County. Bonds tax free.

Town debt 1897.....\$21,129	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '96.....\$17-00
Tax valuation 1897.....1,587,738	Population in 1890 was.....4,621
Assessment at full value.	Population in 1896 (est.).....3,000

DEERING.—{ A. F. MOULTON, Mayor.

{ L. FRANK JONES, Treasurer.

This city is in Cumberland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val., personal.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		\$630,085
4s, J&D, \$15,000.	Dec. 1, 1915	Total valuation, 1897.....4,405,870
Bond. debt Feb. 14, '97.	\$84,975	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....17-00
Assessed valuation, real.	3,775,785	Population 1890.....5,358

ELLSWORTH.—THOMAS E. HALE, Clerk.

This city is in Hancock County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.
WAR DEBT		\$82,656
4s, \$23,000.	June 1, 1917	Uncollected taxes & cash. 24,144
4s, \$13,300.	June 1, 1907	Total valuation 1897.....1,772,845
4s, \$17,000.	June 1, 1912	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$28-00
		Population in 1890 was.....4,804

HALLOWELL.—{ G. A. SAFFORD, Mayor.

{ C. K. TILDEN, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.
SCHOOL BONDS—		\$70,000
4s, M&N, \$5,000.	Nov. 1, 1903	Sinking fund.....560
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1907		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....69,440
REFUNDING 1893—		Tax valuation 1897.....1,522,261
4s, M&N, \$15,000.	Nov. 1, 1908 to '22	Assessment same as actual value.
WATER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$17-00
4s, J&J, \$50,000.	Jan. 1, 1918	Population 1890 was.....3,181
(Subject to call after 1908.)		Population 1898 (est.).....3,500

The city owns property valued at \$50,000.

INTEREST on the 4 per cent school bonds and refunding bonds is payable in Boston and Hallowell; on all others in Hallowell.

HOULTON.—THOS. P. PUTNAM, Chrm. Selectmen.

This town is in Aroostook County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund, cash, etc.
SCHOOL AND RR. BONDS—		\$20,000
4s, J&D, \$40,000.	Dec. 15, 1910	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....51,000
Subject to call at any time.		Assessed valuation, real.....1,479,324
SCHOOL, BRIDGES, TOWN IMP. Bds.		Assessed valuation, pers'l. 778,846
4s, A&O, \$20,000.	Apr. 1, 1917	Total valuation 1897.....2,257,970
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$40,000	Assessment abt. 75 p.c. actual value.
Floating debt.	11,500	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$20-00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	71,500	Population in 1890 was.....4,015
		Population 1898 (estimated).....5,300

LEWISTON.—Lewiston is in Androscoggin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Refund'g 4s, A&O, \$100,000.
CITY BONDS—		1927
4s, J&J, \$185,000.	July 1, 1901	Railroad Aid Bonds—
4 1/2s, J&J, 51,000.	Jan. 1, 1899	4s, J&J, \$100,000.
4s, J&J, 100,000.	Jan. 1, 1913	4s, J&J, 100,000.
REFUNDING BONDS—		July 1, 1923
4s, J&J, \$80,000.	July 1, 1924	Total debt 1897.....\$918,839
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....12,848,577
5s, A&O, \$174,000.	Oct. 1, 1907	Assessment abt. 75 p.c. actual value.
5s, A&O, 200,000.	Oct. 1, 1917	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$22-50
		Population in 1890 was.....21,701
		Population '96 (estimated).....24,000

INTEREST is payable in Boston at the National Bank of Commerce. The city property, valued at \$1,239,316, includes stock of the Lewiston & Auburn Branch Railroad to the amount of \$225,000, and the water works, valued at \$549,783. Bonds are not taxed.

NORWAY.—{ H. J. BANGS, Treasurer.

{ C. G. MASON, Clerk.

This town is in Oxford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt and acc'd int.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$5,791
4 1/2s, J&J, \$10,000.	part yearly	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$1,291
SCHOOLS—		Assessed valuation, real. 879,806
4s, F&A, \$5,500.	part yearly after 1899	Assessed valuation, pers'l. 236,261
Interest payable at Norway Nat. Bk.		Total valuation 1897.....1,116,067
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$15,500	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$15-50
		Population in 1890 was.....2,665
		Population in 1896 was.....2,519

OLD TOWN.—Old Town is in Penobscot County.

Total debt 1896.....\$70,000	Total valuation 1897.....\$1,359,311
Tax valuation, real.....1,269,543	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$29-00
Tax valuation, personal. 89,768	Population in 1890 was.....5,312

PORTLAND.—{ CHARES H. RANDALL, Mayor.

{ GEORGE H. LIBBY, Treasurer.

Portland (City) is in Cumberland County.

Of the debt of this city about one-half was incurred on account of the Portland & Ogdensburg RR., whose stock the city holds to the amount of \$2,356,110. The railroad is leased for 999 years to the Maine Central RR. Company at 2 per cent on stock, payable quarterly. This rental aids the city considerably in meeting its interest charge.

LOANS—	Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Funded, 1893.....	4	M & S	Me. 1, 1913	\$75,000
Funding, 1887.....	car	J & J	July 1, 1912	727,000
		Subject to call July 1, 1902.		
Funding, 1894.....	4	M & S	Me. 1, 1914	\$64,000
do 1896.....	4	M & S	Mar. 1, 1916	48,000
Portland & Ogdensburg RR.....	6	M & S	Sept. 1, 1907	1,200,000
Refunding 1895.....	4	G M & S	Mar. 1, 1905	\$100,000
do 1897.....	4	M & S	July 1, 1912	\$450,000
Trust funds.....	4s & 6s			46,883
Bonds matured, not presented for payment.....				5,500
Temporary loan.....			Nov. 1, 1898	200,000

INTEREST on all the issues except the registered bonds is payable in Boston at the National Bank of Redemption and at the Merchants' National Bank in Portland.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Portland's total bonded debt and the sinking fund, etc.

	Feb. 1, '98.	Feb. 1, '97.	Feb. 1, '96.
Total debt.....	\$2,716,383	\$2,724,550	\$2,724,550
Sinking fund and trust funds.....	1,499,590	1,464,948	1,429,543
Net debt.....	\$1,216,793	\$1,259,602	\$1,295,007

AVAILABLE ASSETS.—The city's available assets, amounting to \$1,464,948, include gas company stock, \$170,000 and Portland & Ogdensburg Railway stock, \$1,178,055.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 80 per cent of cash value) and the tax rate for a series of years have been

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$26,182,075	\$13,130,186	\$39,312,261	\$20.80
1896.....	25,453,900	12,347,400	37,801,200	20.00
1895.....	24,974,900	12,232,125	37,207,025	20.00
1894.....	23,184,400	12,427,500	35,611,900	19.70
1893.....	22,120,000	11,952,405	32,702,405	20.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 36,425; in 1897 (estimated), 43,000.

ROCKLAND.—{ALBERT W. BUTLER, Mayor.

{E. A. JONES, Treasurer.

This city is in Knox County. Bonds of this city are not taxed. Bonds will hereafter be issued for refunding only.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	CITY BONDS—(Cop.)
4s, J.&J., \$15,000..... July 1, 1898	3s, J.&J., \$16,800..... July 1, 1915
4s, J.&J., 45,000..... July 1, 1900	KNOX & LINCOLN RR. LOAN—
4s, J.&J., 54,100..... July 1, 1911	6s, J.&J., \$4,900..... July 1, 1898
Optional at any time.	6s, J.&J., 2,500..... July 1, 1899
4s, overdue, \$10,250, not presented	6s, F.&A., 35,100..... Feb. 1, 1902
3s, J.&J., 28,600..... July 1, 1898	Interest is payable in Rockland.
3s, J.&J., 18,300..... July 1, 1901	Bonded debt Feb. 14, '98 \$409,550
3s, J.&J., 27,600..... July 1, 1903	Floating debt..... 111,138
3s, J.&J., 12,400..... July 1, 1904	Total debt Feb. 14, 1898 520,688
3s, J.&J., 14,400..... July 1, 1905	Resources..... 145,656
3s, J.&J., 24,100..... July 1, 1906	Net debt Feb. 1898..... 375,032
3s, J.&J., 13,000..... July 1, 1907	Tax valuation 1897..... 4,818,994
3s, J.&J., 28,000..... July 1, 1908	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..... 22.00
3s, J.&J., 21,500..... July 1, 1909	Assess't less than actual value.
3s, J.&J., 25,000..... July 1, 1910	Tax valuation 1886..... 3,788,780
3s, J.&J., 13,000..... July 1, 1912	Population in 1890 was..... 8,174

AVAILABLE ASSETS.—The city's total assets, as given above, for February, 1897, included Penobscot Shore Line Railroad 1st mortgage 4 per cent bonds, due August, 1921, to the amount of \$192,000, but the amount has since been reduced to \$92,000 through the redemption of bond issues maturing in 1897.

RUMFORD.—F. B. MARTIN, Treasurer.

This town is in Oxford County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	ASSESSED VALUATION, P.L.
4s, J.&J., \$13,000..... 1897	\$130,808
4s, J.&J., 7,000..... 1899-1904	Total valuation 1897..... 1,025,033
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98..... \$20,000	Assessed at actual value.
Floating debt..... 15,000	Total tax rate (per M.) '97..... 818
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..... 35,000	Population in 1890 was..... 898
Assessed valuation, real..... \$94,225	Population 1898 (est.)..... 4,000

SACO.—F. B. WIGGIN, Treasurer.

This city is in York County. The bonds of this city are not taxed.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	SIDEWALK BONDS—
GENERAL EXPENSE—	4s, M.&S., \$5,000..... 1899
4s, J.&J., \$16,000..... 1901	Interest is paid in Boston.
REFUNDING BONDS—	Notes..... \$40,950
4s, J.&J., \$25,000..... 1907	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..... 151,950
4s, J.&J., 30,000..... 1917	Tax valuation 1897..... 3,908,784
SEWER BONDS—	Assess't about 25 actual value.
4s, J.&J., \$20,000..... 1900	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897..... \$20.00
4s, J.&J., 15,000..... 1909	Population in 1890 was..... 6,075
	Population in 1896 (est.)..... 6,500

THOMASTON.—EDW. O. B. BURGESS, Tress.

This town is in Knox County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	TOTAL DEBT.
REFUNDING BONDS—	Mar. 25, 1898..... \$28,000
4s, J.&J., \$28,000..... Optional	Tax valuation 1897..... 1,225,132
Interest is payable in Boston and Thomaston.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..... \$19.20
	Population in 1890 was..... 3,009
	Population in 1880 was..... 3,017

WASHINGTON CO.—AUSTIN HARRIS, Co. Treasurer.

County seats are Machias and Calais. The county has voted \$500,000 in aid of the Washington County Railroad, and the first county bonds for this purpose were issued in February, 1896.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	WASH. CO. RR. BONDS—
WASH. CO. RR. BONDS—	Surplus Jan. 1, 1898..... \$3,322
4s, J.&J., \$25,000..... Jan. 1, 1916	Tax valuation 1897..... 13,381,603
Floating debt..... 99,642	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..... \$2.25
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 34,642	Population in 1890 was..... 44,482
Sinking fund assets..... 37,964	Population in 1897 (est.)..... 43,000

INTEREST is payable at the Boylston National Bank of Boston.

WATERVILLE.—{DR. C. W. ABBOT, Mayor.

{F. AUGUST KNAUFF, Treasurer.

This city is in Kennebec County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	ASSESSED VALUATION.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98..... \$240,000	Assessment about 25 actual value.
Floating debt..... 11,200	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897..... \$22.40
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 251,200	Population 1890..... 7,107
Assessed valuation '97..... 4,846,920	Population 1897 (about)..... 9,000

WESTBROOK.—{KING S. RAYMOND, Mayor.

{A. B. WINSLOW, Treasurer.

Westbrook is in Cumberland County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LONG TIME NOTES.
CITY BONDS—	Long time notes..... \$30,000
3s, var., \$6,000..... 1898 to 1900	Total debt Jan. 1, '98..... 154,300
4s, var., \$9,300..... 1898 to 1902	Tax valuation, real..... 2,756,985
REFUNDING BONDS—	Tax valuation, personal..... 991,410
4s, J.&J., \$15,000..... Dec. 10, 1905	Tax valuation 1897..... 3,748,395
4s, A.&O., 20,000..... April 1, 1907	Assessment is abt. 65% actual val.
4s, J.&J., 25,000..... Jan. 1, 1915	Total tax rate (per \$1,000)..... \$19.00
4s, J.&J., 20,000..... Jan. 1, 1917	Population in 1890 was..... 6,632
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98..... \$124,300	Population in 1897 (est.)..... 8,000

INTEREST on the refunding bonds of 1907 and 1915 is payable in Boston, Mass.; on all other bonds at Portland, Me.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table following we give statistics regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of Maine which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We also give the population according to the Census of 1890.

Town.	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Albion, Kennebec Co.....	10,000	329,299	11.00	1,890
Anson, Somerset Co.....	92,883	578,370	30.00	1,042
Benton, Kennebec Co.....	13,130	380,468	16.40	1,444
Berwick, York Co.....	16,500	931,912	16.40	1,136
Boothbay Harbor, Lincoln Co.....	41,466	727,746	18.00	2,294
Bremen, Lincoln Co.....	17,334	136,326	25.00	1,699
Brewer, Penobscot Co.....	39,060	1,449,435	21.50	4,193
Bridgton, Cumberland Co.....	21,809	1,262,672	11.90	2,805
Burnham, Waldo Co.....	17,738	189,800	20.00	846
Canton, Oxford Co.....	41,434	398,860	23.00	1,303
Caribou, Aroostook Co.....	33,250	1,268,377	22.00	4,087
China, Kennebec Co.....	15,000	462,175	19.20	1,423
Cumberland, Cumberland Co.....	21,677	690,470	18.00	1,487
Cutler, Washington Co.....	10,110	71,487	60.00	862
Damariscotta, Lincoln Co.....	34,224	410,181	20.00	1,012
Dixfield, Oxford Co.....	12,500	288,345	23.00	988
Eastport, Washington Co.....	47,302	1,636,720	21.50	4,908
Eden, Hancock Co.....	54,376	3,132,006	28.00	1,946
Fairfield, Somerset Co.....	40,846	1,248,845	15.00	3,510
Farmington, Franklin Co.....	11,000	1,825,788	13.00	3,207
Fryeburg, Oxford Co.....	16,000	780,955	13.00	1,418
Gardiner, Kennebec Co.....	77,500	3,440,575	27.00	5,491
Georgetown, Sagadahoc Co.....	19,229	191,420	25.00	949
Hartland, Somerset Co.....	19,363	381,445	17.00	874
Libson, York Co.....	21,232	371,566	20.00	1,278
Howland, Penobscot Co.....	15,392	218,737	26.00	171
Kinnebunk, York Co.....	41,209	1,953,105	16.00	3,172
Kinnebunkport, York Co.....	20,100	1,170,540	13.00	2,196
Lisbon, Androscoggin Co.....	13,364	1,839,167	15.70	3,120
Mechanic Falls, Androscoggin Co.....	13,625	840,834	20.00	1,283
Milbridge, Washington Co.....	10,900	377,029	24.50	1,063
Monson, Piscataquis Co.....	10,569	217,815	25.60	1,237
Mount Desert, Hancock Co.....	15,000	729,601	20.00	1,355
New Sharon, Franklin Co.....	13,582	371,084	19.00	1,064
Norridgewock, Somerset Co.....	41,000	542,485	22.00	1,656
Oakland, Kennebec Co.....	10,500	790,885	18.00	2,044
Old Orchard, York Co.....	12,900	641,265	22.10	877
Orono, Penobscot Co.....	24,231	576,532	31.00	2,790
Paris, Oxford Co.....	16,927	1,189,540	16.30	3,156
Phillips, Franklin Co.....	12,492	466,581	19.50	1,394
Phillipsburg, Sagadahoc Co.....	18,888	337,753	23.50	1,396
Pittsfield, Somerset Co.....	20,461	964,230	20.80	2,503
Poland, Androscoggin Co.....	13,506	721,600	17.50	2,472
Presque Isle, Aroostook Co.....	14,000	1,200,000	21.00	3,046
Richmond, Sagadahoc Co.....	14,000	1,109,767	19.00	3,082
Rockport, Knox Co.....	14,950	1,064,719	18.50	1,844
Scarborough, Cumberland Co.....	16,452	847,851	15.70	1,794
Skowhegan, Somerset Co.....	35,648	3,180,193	15.70	5,068
Somerville, Lincoln Co.....	15,480	73,636	22.00	453
South Portland, Cumberland Co.....	62,000	1,795,152	22.00	.....
Topsham, Sagadahoc Co.....	13,404	820,889	17.00	1,394
Turner, Androscoggin Co.....	19,731	651,748	22.00	2,018
Union, Knox Co.....	28,000	502,317	16.20	1,436
Vassalboro, Kennebec Co.....	17,187	911,699	12.70	2,052
Vinalhaven, Knox Co.....	13,000	595,945	24.50	2,617
Waldoborough, Lincoln Co.....	46,131	894,301	17.50	3,505
Windham, Cumberland Co.....	12,106	859,038	15.00	2,098
Wiscasset, Lincoln Co.....	25,000	460,959	23.50	1,733
Woodland, Aroostook Co.....	17,000	144,335	27.00	8,857
Yarmouth, Cumberland Co.....	43,000	1,179,170	15.80	2,098
York, York Co.....	22,199	1,505,360	18.00	2,444

New Hampshire.

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - 9,305
State Capital - - - Concord
Governor (term expires 1st Wed. Jan., 1899), Geo. A. Ramsdell
Secretary of State { Chosen by Legislature; } Ezra S. Stearns
Treasurer - - { term expires Jan., 1899; } Solon A. Carter
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday in January, and length of session is not limited.

HISTORY OF DEBT. New Hampshire's debt history is very brief. This State has always been extremely conservative, and no bonds were issued until after the breaking out of the Civil War. In 1866 New Hampshire reported her funded indebtedness at \$4,169,818, contracted exclusively for war purposes. June 1, 1869, the total outstanding was \$3,213,962 22, against which the Treasurer reported an asset of \$77,082 89. The situation of the State debt now is as below:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Agricultural College 1893.	P.Ct. Payable.	Principal.	
Library bonds of 1891.....	4	1913	\$135,000
do do 1893.....	4	1911	175,000
Municipal War loan.....	6	{ Jan. 1, '98 to 1905 }	1,200,000
do do (overdue).....		{ \$150,000 yearly. }	1,800
Loan of 1873 (overdue).....			500
Trust funds.....	4&6		676,503

Of the trust funds \$80,000 bear 6 per cent interest and \$594,409 17 bear 4 per cent interest, no interest being paid on the remaining \$2,006 19.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds of this State are in \$500 and \$1,000 pieces.

INTEREST is payable at the Commonwealth Bank of Boston and at State Treasurer's office.

TOTAL DEBT.—The net debt on June 1, 1897, was \$1,667,767 45. The subjoined statement shows New Hampshire's total debt on the dates named. Assets June 1, 1897, were \$595,638; floating debt, \$100.

	June 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.	June 1, '95.	June 1, '94.
Total funded debt.....	\$1,586,300	\$1,740,400	\$1,894,300	\$2,036,042
Trust funds.....	676,503	653,518	632,092	614,085
Total debt.....	\$2,263,305	\$2,394,218	\$2,526,392	\$2,650,107

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's total assessed valuation (including taxable savings, bank savings and insurance capital) has been as follows:

Years.	Valuation.	Years.	Valuation.
1897.....	\$255,742,099	1893.....	\$274,816,342
1896.....	259,116,800	1892.....	266,427,500
1895.....	not tabulated	1891.....	259,330,530
1894.....	260,683,779	1890.....	218,122,554

DEBT LIMITATION.—There is no restriction in the Constitution of New Hampshire upon the debt-making power of the people through the "General Court," except the following, which is the last clause of Article 5 of Part Second of that instrument.

Provided, That the General Court shall not authorize any town to loan or give its money or credit directly or indirectly for the benefit of any corporation having for its object a dividend of profits or in any way aid the same by taking its stocks or bonds.

The above is an amendment to the Constitution, which was ratified in 1877. The amendment would appear to be intended as a complete stopper to municipal loaning of money or credit to railroad and industrial corporations. It is to be noticed, however, that by its terms the restriction does not specifically mention "cities," the words being "any town."

In addition to the foregoing is the "Municipal Bond Act of 1895." It tells in the matter of issuing bonds what a municipal corporation may do, what it must do, and what it cannot do. The law enacts: *Sec. 1.* The term "municipal corporation" means town, city, school district, village district and village precinct. *Sec. 2.* Bonds issued must be payable within 20 years, interest semi-annual, not exceeding 6 per cent, may be payable in gold coin. If made payable in less than 20 years, may be extended but never beyond 20 years from time of issue. *Sec. 3.* Bonds (except of cities) must be authorized by a vote of two-thirds of all voters present and voting at an annual meeting of such corporation, or at a special meeting if properly called, &c. (for which see act). Bonds must be signed by a majority of the Governing Board, countersigned by Treasurer and have seal of corporation. Time and place of payment and rate of interest, &c., may be delegated to Governing Board. *Sec. 4.* City bonds must be authorized by resolution of City Council passed by at least two-thirds of members elected to each branch taken by yeas and nays, signed by Mayor, countersigned by Treasurer, seal of city affixed. Place of payment, rate of interest and sale may be delegated to Treasurer. *Sec. 5.* Bonds shall be payable to bearer or to registered holder by name, and must be in form set out in act—which see. In case bond be made subject to call they must contain statement to that effect as given in act. "The validity of any bonds shall not be affected by any variation from the forms herein prescribed." *Sec. 6.* Treasurer to keep a book in which he shall register bonds issued, &c. *Sec. 7.* "All bonds purporting to be issued by virtue of this act and signed and sealed as hereinbefore provided shall in favor of bona fide holders be conclusively presumed to have been duly and regularly authorized and issued in accordance with the provisions herein contained, and no holder thereof shall be obliged to see to the existence of the purpose of the issue or to the regularity of any of the proceedings or to the application of the proceeds. All such bonds shall be negotiable in all respects and to the same extent as securities negotiable by the law merchant." *Sec. 8.* Annual tax must be levied and collected sufficient to pay interest and provide a sinking fund sufficient to pay principal within 20 years. *Sec. 9.* No bonds can be issued which shall increase the net debt of corporation to an amount exceeding 5 per cent of the value of the taxable property therein as last appraised for assessing taxes. To ascertain net debt, all debts must be included except the following, which must be deducted—water debt, "cash and other means" in treasury and sinking funds applicable to payment of debt so included; "but nothing contained in this section shall prevent the issue of bonds for the purpose of refunding an equal principal amount of other bonds of such corporation." *Sec. 10.* corporation seal. *Sec. 11.* Act to take effect on passage. Approved March 19, 1895.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Since 1800 the total population has been as follows:

1890.....	76,530	1860.....	326,073	1830.....	269,328
1880.....	346,991	1850.....	317,976	1820.....	244,022
1870.....	318,300	1840.....	284,574	1810.....	214,460

In 1870-80 increase was 28,691, or 9.01 per cent, and in 1880-90, 29,539, or 8.51 per cent. For earlier population figures see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 13.

SAVINGS BANKS' INVESTMENTS—PRIVILEGES AND RESTRICTIONS.—The laws in this State relating to savings banks investments were remodelled by the Legislature of 1895. The act referred to was approved on March 29, 1895, and went into effect on July 1 of the same year. It is as follows:

AN ACT to regulate the investments of savings banks.
Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court convened:

Section 1. On and after July 1, 1895, savings banks shall make investments of their funds in the following classes of securities only:

1st. In notes secured by first mortgage on real estate situated in New Hampshire.

2d. In notes secured by first mortgages of real estate situated outside of New Hampshire, which at the time is improved, occupied and productive; but not exceeding 25 per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

3d. In notes secured by collateral in which the bank is at liberty to invest, of at least equal value; but the amount of any one class of securities so taken as collateral, added to that which the bank may own at the time, shall not exceed the total limit of that class of securities; and not exceeding 25 per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

4th. In notes secured by collateral of securities which are listed on the stock exchanges of Boston and New York, the listed price of which shall at all times be at least ten per cent in excess of the face of the note; but not exceeding fifteen per cent of the amount of the deposits shall be so invested.

5th. In notes of individuals or corporations, with one or more in dorsers, but not exceeding five per cent of the amount of its deposits to any one person or corporation, and not exceeding twenty per cent of the deposits shall be so invested, and not exceeding ten per cent of the deposits shall be invested in notes of individuals or corporations resident outside of the New England States.

6th. In the public funds of the United States or those for which the faith of the United States is pledged to provide for the payment of the interest and principal, including the bonds of the District of Columbia.

7th. In the bonds or notes of this State, or of any county, city, town, precinct or district of this State.

8th. In the authorized bonds, or interest-bearing obligations, of any other New England State, or of the States of New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Kentucky, Missouri, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Colorado, California, Oregon, Montana, Wyoming and Washington, or the territories of Utah and New Mexico; but not exceeding twenty-five per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

9th. In the authorized bonds, or interest-bearing obligations of any county, city, town, school district, or other municipal corporation of any of the foregoing States whose net indebtedness does not exceed 5 per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for taxation, not issued in aid of railroads; *provided, however,* that the bonds or notes of any county of less than 10,000 inhabitants, or of any city, town or other municipal corporation of less than 5,000 inhabitants, or of any school district of less than 1,000 inhabitants, of any of the foregoing States or Territories west of the Mississippi River except Minnesota shall not be authorized investments; and in the authorized

bonds or interest-bearing obligations of any city of 100,000 inhabitants of any of the foregoing States whose net indebtedness does not exceed 7 per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for taxation; but not exceeding 20 per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

The term "net indebtedness" shall be construed to denote the indebtedness of any city or town, omitting debt created for supplying the inhabitants with water, and deducting the amount of sinking funds available for the payment of municipal indebtedness.

10th. In the bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States whose road is located wholly or in part in the same, and which is in possession of and operating its own road, and has earned and paid regular dividends for the two years next preceding such investment; or in the bonds guaranteed or assumed by such railroad company, or of any railroad company so incorporated whose road is thus located; or in the bonds or notes of any railroad company incorporated under the laws of this State; but not exceeding twenty-five per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

11th. In the bonds of any railroad incorporated under the authority of any State outside of New England which is in possession of and operating its own road, and has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than four per cent per annum on its capital stock for the five years next preceding such investment; *provided* said capital stock on which it pays dividends equals in amount one-third of the entire bonded indebtedness of said road, or in the bonds of any corporation guaranteed or assumed by said railroad; but not exceeding twenty per cent of the deposits shall be so invested. Street railroads shall not be considered railroads within the meaning of this and the last preceding section.

12th. In the bonds of corporations of this State whose net indebtedness at the time of such investment does not exceed its capital stock actually paid in and remaining unimpaired, but not exceeding five per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

13th. In the bonds of street railway corporations located wholly or in part in cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more, situated outside of New Hampshire, whose net indebtedness at the time of such investment does not exceed its capital stock actually paid in and remaining unimpaired; *provided,* such corporation has earned and paid regular dividends on its capital stock for five years next preceding such investment, but not exceeding five per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

14th. In the capital stock of any bank or trust company incorporated under the laws and doing business within this State, but the amount of such stock held by any savings bank as an investment and as collateral for loans shall not exceed one-tenth of the total capital stock of such bank or trust company; and not exceeding ten per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

15th. In the stock of any national bank in the New England States and in the State of New York; but the amount of such stock held by any savings bank as an investment and as collateral for loans shall not exceed one-tenth of the total capital stock of such national bank, and not exceeding ten per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

16th. In the stock of any railroad corporation, exclusive of street railways, situated in whole or in part in New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, and Illinois, that has earned and paid regular dividends of at least four per cent for five years previous to such investment; but not exceeding ten per cent of its deposits shall be so invested.

17th. In the stock of any manufacturing company in the New England States that has earned and paid regular dividends for five years previous to such investment, and whose net indebtedness does not exceed the amount of its capital stock fully paid in; but not exceeding ten per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

18th. Any savings bank may purchase and hold land and buildings suitable and actually used by it in part for its banking-rooms, the total cost of which shall not exceed 10 per cent of its deposits.

19th. Any savings bank may hold and lease real estate acquired by foreclosure of mortgages owned by the bank, but all taxes, foreclosure expenses and cost of maintenance shall be paid out of the income of the bank.

20th. Deposits of cash on call or subject to check shall be made in some authorized banking or trust company incorporated under the laws of this State or the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, or in some national bank located in the New England States or in the City of New York.

Section 2. Whenever any person shall at the same time hold an office in both a national bank and a savings bank he shall give bond in double the amount required by existing law.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.

NOTE.—For debts of minor civil divisions not found among the statements given below, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

BELKNAP CO.—County seat is Tilton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '97.
COURT HOUSE BONDS 1893—		Sinking fund assets..... 17,962
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1913	Net debt Jan. 1, 1897..... 32,138
Interest payable at Nat'l Bank of the Republic, Boston, Mass.		Assessed valuation '97, 9,167,414
		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
		Population in 1890 was..... 20,321

BERLIN.—L. H. VEILLEUX, Treasurer.

This city is in Coos County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking funds.....
SCHOOL BONDS—		Net debt Sept. 27, 1897..... 150,560
4s, \$11,000.....	1898-1908	Assessed valuation, real 1,118,500
(\$1,000 yearly.)		Mills and machinery..... 678,850
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Personal..... 454,093
4s, \$70,000.....	1913	Total valuation 1897..... 2,249,443
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4s, \$50,000.....	1917	Tax rate (per M.) 1897..... \$24.50
Bonded debt, Sept. 27, '97 \$131,000		Population 1890..... 3,729
Floating debt..... 33,560		Population 1897 (est.)..... 7,000
Total debt..... 164,560		

CLAREMONT.—EDWARD J. ROSSITER, Treasurer.

This town is in Sullivan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97
TOWN HALL BONDS.		\$122,500
4s, \$47,500.....	1898	Total assessment 1897..... 3,191,733
(\$2,500 due yearly) to..... 1916		Actual value (about)..... 4,400,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..... 21.00
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Population in 1890 was..... 5,565
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914	Population in 1897 (est.)..... 6,590

INTEREST is payable at Claremont, or at the National Bank of Redemption, Boston.

CONCORD.—{A. B. WOODWORTH, Mayor.
J. A. COCHRAN, City Clerk.

Concord is the capital of the State and the county seat of Merrimack County. Its water works more than take care of the interest on the water bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$20,000, July 1, '04 to '07	(85,000 due yearly.)
MEMORIAL ARCH BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$15,000, July, '98 to 1900	(85,000 due yearly.)
*POLICE STATION BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$17,000, July 1, 1903	
*PUBLIC PARK BONDS—	
3s, J&D, \$25,000, June 1, 1914	
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$12,000, July 1, 1904	
3s, J&D, 25,000, June 1, 1914	
3s, J&D, 9,000, Dec. 1, 1914	
3s, J&J, 25,000, July 1, 1917	
WATER PRECINCT BONDS—	
3s, M&N, \$15,000, Nov. 1, 1900	
3s, M&N, 20,000, Mch. 1, 1922	
4s, M&N, 20,000, Nov. 1, 1898	(10,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1899
4s, J&J, \$100,000, Jan. '01 to '11	(10,000 due yearly.)
4s, J&J, \$70,000, Jan. '13 to '19	(10,000 due yearly.)

WATER PRECINCT BONDS (Con.)	
4s, A&O, \$45,000, Oct. 1, 1912	
4s, J&J, 400,000, Jan. 1, 1922	
SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—	
(School District No. 20.)	
4s, J&J, \$1,000, July 1, 1898	(8500 due yearly) to July 1, 1899
*WIDENING PLEASANT ST. EX.—	
4s, J&D, \$13,800, June 1, 1905	
*UNION SCHOOL DIST. BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$75,000, July 1, 1898	(15,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1902
PENACOOK SEWER BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$5,000, Aug. 1, 1898	
4s, F&A, 5,000, Aug. 1, 1903	
4s, F&A, 6,000, Aug. 1, 1908	
4s, M&N, 5,000, May 1, 1913	
Subject to call after May 1, 1908	
4s, J&J, \$3,000, July 1, '14 to '19	(8500 due yearly.)
WEST CONCORD SEWER PRECINCT—	
4s, A&O, \$17,000, Oct. 1, 1902 to '12	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898, \$948,800	

* Exempt from taxation when owned by residents of Concord.
† Coupon bonds

EXPLANATORY OF BONDS.—The Penacook sewer bonds were issued on the city's credit for the Penacook sewer district, the interest and principal being payable from a special tax on that district. The school district bonds were issued under a special act of the State Legislature. The school districts have by their votes and by their agents bound themselves to repay the city all sums expended on account of the principal or interest of these bonds.

INTEREST is paid at city treasury and at Nat. Revere Bank, Boston.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city valued its buildings and other property on January 1, 1896, at \$223,165, and besides this has water works valued at \$845,304 which are the property of the "precinct."

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$11,200,690	\$233,762	\$20.90
1898.....	11,228,515	260,589	23.20
1899.....	10,243,857	178,081	12.00
1890.....	10,150,586	172,831	.....

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 17,004; in 1880 it was 13,943; in 1870 it was 12,241.

COOS COUNTY.—W. H. McCORTIN, Co. Treas.

Lancaster is the county seat.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898, \$50,000	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898, \$43,421
Floating debt, 10,904	Assessed valuation '97, 11,265,231
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898, 60,904	Population in 1890 was, 23,239
Sinking fund, 17,483	

DOVER.—{CHAS. A. FAIRBANKS, Mayor.

{WM. K. CHADWICK, Treasurer.
This city is the county seat of Strafford County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$80,000, July 1, '98-'05	
CITY HALL BONDS—	
4s, A&A, \$45,000, Apr. 1, '06-'09	
4s, A&A, 22,000, Apr. 1, '10-'11	
4s, A&O, 111,000, Apr. 1, 1912	
FUNDING AND BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$95,000, July 1, '98-'16	
Water loan notes 4s, \$315,922	

Bonds matured, \$10,000	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898, 681,922	
Water debt (included), 315,922	
Assessed valuation, real, 5,614,558	
Ass'd valuat'n, personal, 3,015,167	
Total valuation 1897, 8,629,725	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per M.) '97, \$19.50	
Population 1890, 12,790	
Population 1896 (est.), 13,000	

INTEREST on refunding loan and city hall bonds payable at Boston.
CITY PROPERTY.—The city has assets, including water-works, to the value of \$416,384.

EXETER.—E. S. THING, Town Treasurer.

This town is in Rockingham County.

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '97, \$92,500	Tax valuation, personal, \$771,975
Town has no water debt.	Total valuation 1897, 3,225,848
Floating debt, 2,500	Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
Total debt Feb. 15, '97, 85,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897, \$20.00
Tax valuation, real, 2,373,660	Population in 1890 was, 4,284

The bonds all bear interest at the rate of 4 per cent, and are issued for street improvement, library and refunding purposes. They are nearly all held by local investors.

TAX FREE.—The town's bonds are exempt from taxation if owned by residents.

FARMINGTON.—D. W. KIMBALL, Chairman of Selectmen. This town is in Strafford County.

REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$55,000, Jan. 1, 1917	
Subject to call Jan. 1, 1907	
Total debt Nov. 22, 1897, \$58,400	
Assets, real estate, etc., 25,000	

Net debt Nov. 22, 1897, \$33,400	
Tax valuation 1897, 1,207,309	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97, 21.19	
Population in 1890 was, 3,064	
Population in 1897 (est.), 3,000	

FRANKLIN.—{CHARLES W. ADAMS, Mayor.

{FRANK PROCTOR, Treasurer.
Franklin is in Merrimack County.

LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$40,000, Aug. 1, 1900	
4s, F&A, 30,000, Aug. 1, 1917	
WATER BONDS 1891—	
4s, A&O, \$80,000, Apr. 1, 1916	
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1901	
4s, A&O, \$12,000, Apr. 1, 1914	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898, \$162,000	

Floating debt, \$25,294	
Total debt Jan. 1, '98, 187,294	
Assets, 8,905	
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898, 178,329	
Tax valuation 1897, 2,540,285	
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897, \$18.50	
Population in 1890 was, 4,085	
Population in 1896 (est.), 5,135	

INTEREST payable at First Nat. Bank, Boston or Treasurer's office

HILLSBOROUGH CO.—FRANK C. LIV-

INGTON, Treasurer. County seat is Nashua.

LOANS—	When Due.	
BUILDING BONDS—		
4s, June, \$40,000, June 1, 1921		Bonded debt Jan., '98, \$312,000
4s, March, 20,000, March, 1915		Floating debt Jan., '98, 15,174
FUNDING BONDS 1894—		Total debt Jan., '98, 327,174
4s, J&J, \$117,000, Jan. 1, 1914		Assets (cash), 32,226
Optional after Jan. 1, 1894		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898, 294,848
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897, 60,659,440
4s, Sept., \$35,000, Sept. 1910		Population in 1890 was, 93,247
		Population 1896 (about), 97,000

HILLSBORO BRIDGE FIRE PRECINCT.—STEPHEN DENISON, Commissioner.

Located in Hillsborough County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable in Hillsborough.
SEWER BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 15, 1898, \$66,000
4s, \$21,000,		Tax valuation 1896, 797,926
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate 1897 (per M.), 2.35
4s, J&J, \$45,000, Jan. 1, 1917		Population in 1897 (est.), 2,500

KEENE.—{GEO. H. EAMES, Mayor.

{J. P. WELLMAN, City Clerk.
This city is the county seat of Cheshire County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS (Con.)
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		3s, J&J, \$7,000, Jan. 1, 1910
4s, J&J, \$90,000, July 1, 1898		3s, J&J, 30,000, Jan. 1, 1911
(15,000 yearly) to July 1, 1903		(810,000 yearly) to Jan. 1, 1913
4s, J&J, \$10,000, July 1, 1904		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98, \$287,000
SEWER BONDS—		Cash and sinking funds, 189,579
4s, J&J, \$60,000, July 1, 1905		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898, 198,421
(15,000 yearly) to July 1, 1908		Water debt (included), 117,000
4s, J&J, \$10,000, July 1, 1909		Assessed valuation '97, 6,484,194
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate (per M.) 1897, 14.90
5s, J&J, \$35,000, Jan. 1, 1899		Union Sch. Dis. tax (ad.), 1.45
4s, A&O, 5,000, Oct. 1, 1913		City Sch. Dis. tax (ad.), .25
4s, A&O, 40,000, Oct. 1, 1914		Population 1890 was, 7,446
(10,000 yearly) to Oct. 1, 1917		

INTEREST on all issues is payable at the City Treasury, and on the water 4 per cent also in Boston.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, valued on January 1, 1897, at \$200,000, and other property to the amount of \$85,432. Water works are more than self supporting. The railroad loans were a gratuity to the Manchester & Keene RR., and are not offset by any railroad securities in the hands of the city.

LACONIA.—{C. L. PULSIFER, Mayor.

{S. C. FRYE, City Clerk.
Laconia (City) is in Belknap County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, '98, \$242,183
SEWER AND FUNDING BONDS—		Available assets, 20,311
4s, J&J, \$65,000,		Net debt Feb. 15, 1898, 221,872
4s, A&O, \$143,000,		Tax valuation 1897, 4,350,208
Coupon notes, 3s, \$12,000		Tot'l tax (per M.) '97, 20.30
Interest payable at Boston.		Population in 1896 (est.), 12,000
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98, \$250,000		Population in 1890 was, 6,143
Floating debt, 22,183		

MANCHESTER.—{JAMES E. DODGE, Auditor.

{F. L. ALLEN, Treasurer.
This city is one of the county seats of Hillsborough County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$60,000, July 1, 1911		4s, J&J, \$180,000, July 1, '98-15	
4s, J&J, 105,000, 1898-1901		4s, J&J, 40,000, July 1, 1916	
(25,000 yearly to 1900, \$30,000, '01)		WATER BONDS	
CEMETERY BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$100,000, Jan. 1, 1902	
4s, J&J, \$50,000, July 1, 1913		5s, F&A, 100,000, Aug. 1, 1913	
FUNDING BONDS—		4s, M&N, 100,000, Nov. 1, 1913	
4s, A&O, \$50,000, April 1, 1905		4s, J&J, 100,000, Jan. 1, 1907	
4s, A&O, 50,000, April 1, 1907		4s, J&J, 100,000, July 1, 1910	
4s, A&O, 50,000, April 1, 1909		4s, J&J, 100,000, Jan. 1, 1912	
4s, A&O, 5,000, April 1, 1911		4s, A&O, 50,000, Oct. 1, 1914	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		4s, J&J, 100,000, July 1, 1915	
4s, J&J, \$100,000, Jan. 1, 1913		4s, J&D, 50,000, Dec. 16, 1915	
4s, J&J, 100,000, Apr. 1, 1914		4s, J&J, 100,000, Jan. 1, 1917	
4s, A&O, 100,000, Apr. 1, 1915		Temporary loan, \$100,000, April, 1899	
4s, A&O, 100,000, Apr. 1, 1916			

PAR VALUE.—The city's bonds are for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000. They are mostly of the denomination of \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on bridge and water bonds of 1872 is payable at Treasurer's office, Manchester; on all other issues at Suffolk Bank, Boston.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Manchester's total municipal debt, including the water debt, on the dates named.

	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.	Jan. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt, \$1,890,000	\$1,917,250	\$1,571,250	\$1,292,000	
Water debt (incl. above), 900,000	900,000	900,000	850,000	

In addition to the bonded debt the city had on January 1, 1898, a floating debt of \$100,000. Sinking fund Dec. 31, 1897, \$139,159, and cash on hand, \$122,052.

VALUATION, TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The assessed valuation (about 70 per cent of cash value) and the tax rate have been as follows in the years named below:

	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$25,831,832	\$4,655,114	\$30,486,946	\$20.80
1898.....	25,031,116	4,412,552	29,443,668	18.60
1899.....	19,884,300	4,206,300	24,090,600	19.10
1880.....	.....	.....	17,735,990	.....

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 43,983; in 1880 it was 32,630; in 1870 it was 23,536. Estimated population in 1898, 60,000

MEREDITH FIRE DIST.—A. S. CLOUGH, Sec.

Meredith is in Belknap County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 20, '98, \$44,500.
WATER BONDS 1893—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898, 44,500
4s, J&J, \$40,000, July, 1923-'26		Bonded debt Jan. 20, 1898, 44,500
4s, A&O, 4,500, 1902-1910		Tax valuation 1897, 269,677
(5000 yearly from Oct. 1, 1902.)		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Interest is payable in Boston.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98, \$12.50
		Population 1895 (about), 1,000

MERRIMACK CO.—WARREN ABBOTT, Treasr.

County seat is Concord.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at Concord.
FUNDING BONDS—		Tot. bonded dbt. Nov. 1, '97, \$113,000
5s, A&O, \$8,000, Oct. 1, 1898		Floating debt, 1,886
4s, A&O, 10,000, Oct. 1, '99 to 1900		Total debt Nov. 1, 1897, 124,886
4s, A&O, 6,000, Oct. 1, 1901		Tax valuation 1897, 25,956,620
4s, A&O, 85,000, Oct. 1, 1902		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98, \$18.90
(5,000 ann. to 1906 and \$6,000 annually 1907 to 1916.)		Population 1896 (est.), 50,000
		Population 1890 was, 49,435

MILFORD.—F. T. SAWYER, Treasurer.

This town is in Hillsborough Co. Bonds are exempt from taxation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.	\$120,775
WATER BONDS OF '91 & '93—		Sinking fund.....	12,834
4s, J & J.....\$65,000	July 1, 1921	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	107,941
Subject to call after July 1, 1911		Tax valuation, real.....	1,406,130
4s, J & J.....\$10,000	July 1, 1923	Tax valuation, personal.....	569,465
SCHOOLS AND FUNDING—		Total valuation 1897.....	1,975,595
4s, F & A, \$45,000	Feb. 1, 1924	Assessment is 75 p. c. real value.	
Interest on first loan is payable in		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$19.95
Boston, on others in Milford.		Population in 1890 was.....	3,014
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$120,000	Population in 1880 was.....	2,398
Floating debt.....	7,775	Population 1898 (about).....	4,000

**NASHUA.—{ JASON E. TOLLES, Mayor.
GEORGE F. SMITH, City Clerk.**

This city is in Hillsborough County.

LOANS—	When Due.	FLOATING DEBT, SCHOOL AND STREET—
ENGINE HOUSE—(gold)—		4s, g, J & D, \$200,000 g, June 1, 1913
4s, g, J & D, \$15,000 g, June 1, 1918		SCHOOL BUILDING—
FUNDING FLOATING DEBT—		4s, F & A, \$5,000.....Aug. 1, 1899
4s, J & J, \$75,000.....July 1, 1901		4s, F & A, 10,000.....Aug. 1, 1900
4s, J & D, 200,000.....1911-1915		4s, F & A, 10,000.....Aug. 1, 1904
(\$40,000 due yearly on June 1)		4s, A & O, 25,000 g.....Oct. 1, 1916
4s, g, M & N, \$100,000 g, May 1, '15		

INTEREST on the funded floating debt bonds due from 1911 to 1915 is payable at the City Treasurer's office; on the school building bonds by Blake Bros. & Co., Boston; on the funded floating debt bonds due 1901 at the City Treasurer's office, or at the First National Bank, Boston; on all others at the City Treasurer's office, or at the National Bank of the Commonwealth, Boston.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on January 1, 1898, was \$640,000; floating debt \$70,459; total debt, \$710,459; sinking fund and cash and uncollected taxes, \$98,142; net debt, \$612,317.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Total assessed valuation (which is about 75 per cent of actual value), was in 1897 \$13,812,211. Total tax per \$1,000 in 1897 was \$21.20.

POPULATION in 1898 (est.) 24,000; in 1890 was 19,311.

NEWPORT.—SAM D. LEWIS, Treasurer.

This town is in Sullivan County.

Town debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$102,500	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$1,408,930
Water debt (additional).....	51,300	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$23.90
Total debt June 1, 1897.....	153,800	Population in 1890 was.....	2,623

PENACOOK.—WILLIS G. BUXTON, Treasurer.

Penacook is in Merrimack County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.	\$2,000
WATER WORKS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	72,000
4s, M & N, \$70,000.....July 1, 1922		Tax valuation 1896.....	629,000
Subject to call July 1, 1907		Assessment from 3/4 to 3/4 actual val.	
Bonded debt.....	\$70,000	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$19.30

INTEREST is payable at the office of E. H. Rollins & Sons, Boston.

PITTSFIELD.—Pittsfield is in Merrimack County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assets.....	\$13,389
REFUNDING TOWN BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	40,573
4s, J & J, \$31,000.....July 1, 1916		Total tax valuation, '97.....	1,103,510
Interest payable in Boston.		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Bonds subject to call July 1, 1912		Total tax rate (per \$ M.) '97.....	\$19.00
Total debt 1897.....	\$53,962	Population in 1890 was.....	2,605

**PORTSMOUTH.—{ JOHN S. FULTON, Mayor.
W. H. MOORE, City Clerk.**

This city is one of the county seats of Rockingham County. The city issued \$343,000 bonds in aid of the Portsmouth & Dover R.R., and received in return stock of the par value of \$344,000. This stock is now worth considerable more than its face value, and the city has been selling it and applying the proceeds to the payment of the railroad bonds. When all these bonds shall have been paid the city will still have on hand a considerable balance from the sale of the stock.

LOANS—	Interest—	Principal—
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstand'g.
Municipal bonds issued for schools, sewers, etc.		
.....1883 4 A & O		{ Apr. 1898 to 1900 } \$6,500
.....1886 4 A & O		{ Part due yearly. }
.....1884 4 A & O		Apr. 1, 1901 10,000
.....1889 4 J & J		Oct. 1, 1904 47,000
.....1894 4 M & N		Jan. 1, 1909 50,000
.....1889 4 M & N		May 1, 1914 40,000
.....1889 4 M & N		Nov. 1, 1914 57,000
.....1896 4 J & J		July 1, 1916 175,000
Optional after July 1, 1912.		
Ports. & Dov. RR ref. 1893 4 J & J		Jan. 1, 1913 160,000
Water bonds.....		J & J Jan. 1, 1907 160,000
do.....		J & J Jan. 1, 1912 165,000

INTEREST is payable in Boston and Portsmouth.

TAX FREE.—None of the above bonds are taxed in Portsmouth.

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are in \$100, \$200, \$500 and \$1,000 pieces; none registered except \$19,500 of the issue of 1894.

TOTAL DEBT on January 1, 1898, including the water debt, was \$940,427; assets in treasury, \$49,008; water debt, \$325,000; net debt, \$405,219. The city owns, in addition to the water-works and the Portsmouth & Dover R.R. stock above mentioned, real estate, including schools, etc., which is valued at \$185,700; personal property (including fire department) valued at \$51,007. The par value of the Portsmouth & Dover stock held by the city on January 1, 1898, was \$161,200; market value over \$200,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessed valuation in 1897 of real estate and personal property was \$8,384,592 (estimated at about 3/4 actual value); tax rate (per \$1,000) \$20.60.

POPULATION.—In 1890, 9,827; in 1880, 9,690; in 1870, 9,211 estimated 1898 at more than 11,000.

**ROCHESTER.—{ W. G. BRADLY, Mayor.
CHAS. W. BROWN, City Clerk.**

This city is in Strafford County. Bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.	\$376,804
SEWER BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	19,637
3s, J & J, \$118,100.....Jan. 1, 1899		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	357,167
(\$6,500 due yearly.)		Tax valuation 1897.....	3,862,492
WATER BONDS, 1892.—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4s, J & D, \$200,000.....June 1, 1922		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$20.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$318,100	Population in 1890 was.....	4,638
Floating debt.....	58,704	Population in 1897 (est.).....	7,396

INTEREST on sewer bonds is payable at city treasury, on water bonds in Boston, Mass.

ROCKINGHAM CO.—WM. H. C. FOLLANSBY, Treasurer.

County seats are Exeter and Portsmouth.

LOANS—	When Due.	Notes outstanding.....	\$55,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS, 1893.		Interest is payable in Boston.	
4s, J & J, \$40,000.....July 1, 1918		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$197,500
REFUNDING BONDS, 1893.		Cash on hand.....	9,540
4s, J & J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1903		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	187,960
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	26,415,529
4s, 20,000.....Oct. 1, 1901		County property 1895.....	274,105
4s, 80,000.....June 1, 1911		Population in 1890 was.....	49,650

SANDWICH.—D. D. ATWOOD, Treasurer.

Sandwich is in Carroll County. Bonds are not taxable.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$19,096
WATER DEBT—		Total valuation 1897.....	441,374
3s, Jan. 1, \$17,600.....1898 to 1906		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	21.50
Interest paid by Town Treasurer.		Population in 1890 was.....	1,303

STRAFFORD CO.—GEORGE D. NOWELL, Treas.

County seat is Dover.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$130,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Cash, etc.....	59,023
4s, J & D, \$30,000.....Dec. 1, 1898		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	70,797
(\$10,000 due yearly to Dec. 1, 1900)		Tax valuation in 1897.....	20,835,759
4s, J & D, \$5,000.....Dec. 1, 1901		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '96.....	\$17.70
4s, J & D, 70,000 g.....Dec. 1, 1911		Population in 1890 was.....	38,442
JAIL NOTE—			
4s, A & O, \$25,000.....Oct. 19, 1908			

INTEREST on the 4 per cent bonds is payable at the National Bank of Redemption, Boston, Mass.

WHITEFIELD.—This village is in Coös County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt June 1, 1897.....	\$67,494
WATER BONDS, 1894—		Tax valuation 1897.....	763,600
4s, J & J, \$60,000.....Jan. 1, 1914		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Optional after Jan. 1, 1899		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$22.60
Total debt June 1, 1897.....	\$72,447	Population 1890 (Town).....	2,041
Assets.....	4,953	Population 1895 (Village) est. 1,500	

INTEREST is payable at the Whitefield Bank & Trust Co.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of New Hampshire which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population in 1890.

Location—	Total Debt.	Assets.	Assessed Value at n.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Alton, Belknap Co.....	20,587	5,864	604,910	21.00	1,372
Antrim, Hillsborough Co.....	46,645	1,895	615,702	20.00	1,248
Ashland, Grafton Co.....	34,748	1,128	565,994	16.30	1,193
Barrington, Strafford Co.....	39,536	10,302	432,418	29.00	1,408
Belmont, Belknap Co.....	13,479	1,277	496,600	20.00	1,142
Bethlehem, Grafton Co.....	13,650	2,437	719,392	20.05	1,267
Boscawen, Merrimack Co.....	81,855	1,934	596,624	18.80	1,487
Campton, Grafton Co.....	18,290	8,865	346,052	21.50	982
Charleston, Sullivan Co.....	10,421	2,159	887,550	19.00	1,466
Conway, Carroll Co.....	19,590	3,376	879,020	21.30	2,331
Dalton, Coös Co.....	22,743	7,673	156,765	23.00	596
Derry, Rockingham Co.....	23,587	8,468	1,213,092	18.60	2,604
Dorchester, Grafton Co.....	15,582	3,880	101,112	27.50	379
Dublin, Cheshire Co.....	19,338	20,880	539,273	10.07	582
Epping, Rockingham Co.....	31,998	2,462	710,790	17.50	1,721
Goffstown, Hillsborough Co.....	48,534	1,153	1,186,190	13.10	1,941
Gorham, Coös Co.....	11,393	1,648	506,230	26.00	1,710
Grafton County.....	36,024	5,828	1,733,483	26.10	37,317
Hannover, Grafton Co.....	25,295	22,595	1,056,936	17.00	1,817
Harriette, Cheshire Co.....	16,417	5,732	331,724	16.00	748
Heunkler, Merrimack Co.....	11,815	2,522	693,079	18.00	1,385
Hillsborough, Hillsbor'h Co.....	98,521	6,076	1,121,216	23.50	2,120
Hollis, Hillsborough Co.....	10,898	2,432	604,118	15.00	1,000
Lancaster, Coös Co.....	11,385	11,625	1,483,480	25.90	3,373
Lebanon, Grafton Co.....	133,695	14,087	2,455,492	18.50	3,763
Lisbon, Grafton Co.....	37,000	2,263	1,133,412	19.80	2,060
Littleton, Grafton Co.....	124,546	19,593	1,649,938	26.10	3,365
Lyme, Grafton Co.....	19,083	4,729	468,595	18.00	1,154
Meredith, Belknap Co.....	42,474	8,830	605,553	25.30	1,642
Milton, Strafford Co.....	46,438	48,045	590,287	16.40	1,640
New Boston, Hillsbor'h Co.....	15,030	3,037	589,394	15.40	1,067
Newcastle, Rockingham Co.....	24,722	4,264	265,914	16.80	488
Newmarket, Rockingham Co.....	11,568	5,831	1,304,962	20.00	2,742
Northwood, Rock'gham Co.....	10,979	2,831	495,885	18.00	1,478
Nottingham, Rock'gham Co.....	15,860	2,668	319,444	16.90	988
Pembroke, Merrimack Co.....	12,450	951	1,205,244	14.50	3,172
Peterborough, Hillsboro' Co.....	87,765	7,311	1,385,857	22.00	2,807
Plymouth, Rockingham Co.....	20,368	1,971	339,844	15.00	1,085
Raymond, Rockingham Co.....	29,245	1,767	418,586	17.50	1,131
Rollinsford, Strafford Co.....	11,079	213	1,183,144	14.60	2,003
Salem, Rockingham Co.....	12,214	2,850	699,526	21.60	1,805
S-abrook, Rockingham Co.....	10,946	4,567	294,864	21.80	1,672
Somersworth, Strafford Co.....	276,314	6,789	3,106,479	20.00	6,300
Springfield, Sullivan Co.....	14,556	2,527	139,667	27.00	540
Sunapee, Sullivan Co.....	15,037	1,767	442,066	17.90	900
Thornton, Grafton Co.....	11,052	6,519	180,057	29.60	632
Tilton, Belknap Co.....	16,482	1,067	864,324	19.00	1,521
Walpole, Cheshire Co.....	10,921	4,248	1,503,344	15.20	2,163
Warner, Merrimack Co.....	21,928	839	648,573	13.50	1,383
Wilton, Hillsborough Co.....	42,486	2,323	950,000	16.00	1,850
Winchester, Cheshire Co.....	25,180	3,877	1,276,663	16.60	2,584
Wolfboro, Carroll Co.....	105,407	4,131	1,102,645	19.70	3,020

State of Vermont.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Admitted as a State (Act February 18 1791) March 4, 1791
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 9,565
State Capital - - - - - Montpelier
Governor (term expires Oct. 1894) - - - - - Josiah Grout
Secretary of State, (term expires Oct. 1893) - - - - - C. W. Brownell
Treasurer, (term expires Oct. 1893), - - - - - Henry F. Field
Legislature meets biennially in even years the first Wednesday in October, and length of session is not limited.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For a brief history of the Vermont State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, pages 15 & 16. The liabilities of the State on July 1, 1897, were as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	—Interest—		—Principal—	
	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Agricultural College Fund....	6	J & D	June 1, 1910	\$155,500
Floating debt July 1, 1897....				192,443
State school tax to be distrib'd	5			87,348
do highway do	5			

INTEREST is payable at the State treasury.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total debt of the State on July 1, 1897, not including State school and highway taxes distributed July 1, 1897, was \$327,943. On July 1, 1897, the total resources were \$702,754, including cash on hand and in banks \$67,113.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax rate per \$1,000
1897.....	\$114,994,441	\$59,396,703	\$174,391,149	\$2.50
1896.....	113,700,464	60,906,759	174,607,223	1.00
1895.....	112,099,284	61,700,471	173,799,755	2.20
1894.....	112,087,045	61,045,247	173,132,292	1.00
1893.....	110,787,889	65,263,376	176,051,265	2.50
1890.....	112,895,125	65,157,388	178,052,513	.....

The tax rate for 1897 was \$1.00 per \$1,000 for State school and State highway taxes of 50 cents each per \$1,000, collected and re-distributed to towns on a basis of the number of schools and road mileage, and tax of \$1.50 per \$1,000 to defray State expenses.

DEBT LIMITATIONS.—There appears to be nothing in the Constitution or in the Statutes of Vermont providing a general limit to the debt-making power of municipalities. Whatever in each case the Legislature authorizes, the city, town, county or other civil division can issue. Of course the purpose of the improvement must be of a public character. Railroad subscriptions by towns are authorized by Section 2760, chapter 132 of the Revised Statutes, the section being as follows:

SECTION 2760. A town may aid in the construction of a railroad, organized under the general law by issuing bonds to aid such railroad, by taking capital stock therein, or in such other manner as it directs; but the liability so assumed shall not exceed eight times the grand list of the town at the time. Such aid shall be given in the way provided in this chapter.

It will be noticed that this section contains a limit to the power granted of making subscriptions in aid of railroads—to wit: That the subscriptions shall not exceed eight times "the grand list." To evolve the "grand list" in Vermont, the authorities first prepare a schedule of all the property, real and personal, of each individual, with valuations entered at their real value in money, deducting debts owing; after this is done "the grand list" is made up by taking one per cent of that amount, according to Section 317, Chapter 25, of the Revised Statutes, which is as follows: "All taxable property shall be set in the list at one per cent of its value in money on the first day of April of the year in which the list is made."

Following Section 2760, above cited, which authorizes subscriptions in aid of railroads, are other sections describing the method in which these subscriptions must be made, by calling a town meeting, voting &c., &c. Then follows Section 2766, authorizing the issue of bonds.

SECTION 2766. Such town may issue bonds, with coupons payable semi-annually, at a rate of interest not exceeding seven per cent, to aid such road.

The only other general authority granted for the issue of bonds by municipal corporations in Vermont is that given for refunding outstanding bonds and notes. The Sections which grant this power are Sections 2769, 2775 and 2776, Chapter 132 of the Revised Statutes, Sections 2769 and 2776 are as follows:

SECTION 2769. A town which has outstanding and unpaid negotiable notes or bonds, issued to pay for stock subscribed to a railroad company, under any act of the general assembly, may issue other negotiable notes or bonds to pay or retire such outstanding notes or bonds.

SECTION 2775. A town having outstanding and unpaid orders, notes, bonds or coupons, issued under any act of the Legislature, for the purpose of the erection of public buildings, or in aid of public improvements, or for the payment of soldiers' bounties, may issue other negotiable notes, bonds and coupons, in the same manner that it may issue new notes or bonds to pay or retire outstanding notes or bonds issued in aid of a railroad; and the powers, restrictions, duties and liabilities of the town and town officers in the matter shall be the same as is provided by law in the case of the refunding by a town of town bonds issued in aid of a railroad; and the interest on such new notes or bonds shall be provided for in the same manner.

By Section 2776 municipal corporations other than towns have the same refunding powers granted them which are conferred upon towns by the two sections last above cited.

The only other section which we need quote is Section 2751 of Chapter 130, which names the objects for which towns may vote money. If money is appropriated for any other object, the Charter or a special statute must be looked to for the authority.

SECTION 2751.—Towns in town meetings may vote such sums of money as they judge necessary for the support of the poor; for laying out and repairing highways; for the prosecution and defense of the common rights and interests of the inhabitants, and for other necessary incidental town expenses.

POPULATION OF STATE.—According to the first census (1790) the population of Vermont was 85,423, of which 44,756 were males, 40,399 were females and 271 free colored. The total in 1800 was 154,485. Since that date each ten year aggregate is given below.

1890.....332,422 1860.....315,098 1830.....280,652
1880.....332,286 1850.....314,120 1820.....235,966
1870.....330,551 1840.....291,948 1810.....217,895

SAVINGS BANKS INVESTMENTS—PRIVILEGES AND RESTRICTIONS.—A single change with reference to savings banks investments was made in 1896 and another in 1894. Important changes were made in 1892 in the provisions in force regulating and restricting the investment and loaning of the deposits. The whole enactment on the subject as the sections now stand is contained in the laws of 1884 amended in 1888, again amended in 1892 and further amended in 1894 and 1896. In the year 1884 all previous legislation respecting savings banks was collated and revised in and by an act entitled "An Act relating to Savings Banks and Trust Companies." In 1888 and again in 1892 the more important sections relating to investments were amended. In 1894 only Section 26 was changed, which fixes the portion of the deposits a savings bank may put into a lot and building. In 1896 the only enactment was one providing that the capital of Savings Banks and Trust Companies be made subject to the same laws of investment that already control their surplus and deposits; this act of 1896 does not apply to investments already made until January 1, 1899.

In the following citations we have combined the legislation of the four years on the subject of investments, and therefore present the law in the particulars mentioned as it exists to-day.

The first section having reference to investments is Section 23, which treats of *real estate mortgages*. We need not cite the section in full. It authorizes the investment of 70 p.c. of the assets in such mortgages, one-sixth at least of which "shall be upon real estate in this State"—that is Vermont. A proviso adds that only 50 per cent of the assets may be invested in mortgages on real estate outside of Vermont. Section 24 relates only to obtaining and paying for insurance. Section 25 is as follows and has reference to investments on *personal security*.

SECTION 25.—No loans or investments on personal security shall be made except upon at least two approved names, not less than two of whom reside in this State or within fifty miles of the institution making such investment, and such personal loans or investments shall not be for a longer time than one year; and not more than one-third of the assets of a savings bank, savings institution or trust company shall be invested in personal securities.

Section 26 only covers a single point, that is to say it restricts to five per cent (this read three per cent until the change in 1894) of the deposits the amount which a savings bank may invest in the lot and building for the transaction of its business; then the law of 1894 adds that a revenue may be derived from portions of the building not required for the bank's use. The next section (Section 27) covers the most important of the provisions relating to investments that are contained in the law. We give the section in full below. The separation into paragraphs and the figures in parenthesis which number and begin the paragraphs are our own, we having inserted them so that those who need to refer to or use any particular portion of the section can the more readily find the part desired. With that exception we give the section as it reads and was passed, preserving even the punctuation.

SECTION 27 (as amended by the Laws of 1892).—With the foregoing exceptions, the moneys deposited in Savings' Banks, Savings' Institutions and Trust Companies, and the income therefrom, shall be invested only as follows:

(1.) In the public funds of the United States, or public funds for the payment of principal and interest of which the faith of the United States is pledged;

(2.) In the bonds or notes of the counties, cities, towns, villages and school districts of the New England States, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois and Iowa;

(3.) In the stock of any national bank in the New England States, New York and the cities of Detroit, Chicago, St. Paul and Minneapolis; in the stock of any banking association or trust company incorporated under the authority of and located in this State;

(4.) In the municipal bonds, not issued in aid of railroads, of counties, cities and towns of five thousand or more inhabitants in the States of New Jersey, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Missouri, and in counties, cities and towns of ten thousand or more inhabitants in the States of Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Oregon and Washington, but no investment shall be made in any of the counties, cities or towns in the States above named, except in cities of fifty thousand or more inhabitants, where the municipal indebtedness of such county, city or town exceeds five per cent of its assessed valuation, and when not issued in aid of railroads;

(5.) In the school bonds and independent school district bonds of New Jersey, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Missouri, and in the school bonds and independent school district bonds of school districts of two thousand or more inhabitants in the States of Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Oregon and Washington, where the amount of such bonds issued does not exceed five per cent of the assessed valuation of the respective cities, towns and school districts.

(6.) In the public funds of any of the States named in this section; in notes with a pledge of any of the aforesaid securities, including deposit books or deposit receipts, issued by a savings bank, savings institution or trust company or banking association located in this State as collateral, such notes not to exceed the par or market value of such security;

(7.) But no savings bank, savings institution or trust company shall hold, by way of investment or as security for loans, more than ten per cent of the capital stock of any one bank, nor invest more than ten per cent of its deposits, nor more than thirty-five thousand dollars, in the capital stock of any one bank; and no such investments shall be made in the capital stock of any such banks, owned or loaned upon, to exceed in the aggregate one-fourth of the deposits of any savings bank, savings institution or trust company.

The amount of loan which can be made to one person or corporation, &c., is restricted by the next section, and we give it in full. It is as follows:

SECTION 28.—No savings bank, savings institution or trust company shall loan to any one person, firm or corporation, or the individual members thereof, more than five per cent of its deposits, nor more than thirty thousand dollars; nor shall such loan on personal security exceed ten thousand dollars.

The following three sections (Sections 29, 30, 31) it is unnecessary to insert in extenso. Section 29 restricts the amount in which any officer, director or employee may at any one time be indebted to any "trust company;" since Section 32 enacts that the words "trust company,"

as used in the act shall "include savings banks," this prohibition may possibly apply to savings banks officers. Section 30 makes every stockholder in a "trust company" liable for debts, &c., "to the extent of the amount of their capital stock." Section 31 forbids any officer or employee of a savings bank, etc., receiving any fee or present, etc., directly or indirectly, for any loan made or security bought, etc.

The next section (32) we give in full. It confers authority upon savings banks to make deposits on call in banks and trust companies in certain States and cities, and is as follows.

SECTION 32.—(As amended by Laws 1888, page 56.)—The words "trust company" in this chapter shall be construed to include savings banks and trust companies. A savings bank, savings institution or trust company may deposit on call in banks, banking associations or trust companies in this State, or in the cities of New York, Boston or Chicago, or in national banks in the cities of St. Paul, Minneapolis and Kansas City, with or without interest, as may be agreed upon, sums not exceeding in the aggregate twenty per cent of the assets of such savings bank, savings institution or trust company.

Section 33 enacts that savings banks may hold real estate acquired on foreclosure or otherwise taken to secure debt, but must be sold within five years, &c. Section 34 authorizes savings banks to demand and receive on loans 6 per cent interest.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF VERMONT.

BARRE.—{JOHN W. GORDON, Mayor. BURT H. WELLS, Treasurer.

This city is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.	\$138,000
Refunding Bonds, 1896—		Floating debt.....	26,376
4s, M&N, \$15,000.....	May 1, 1906	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898..	164,376
4s, M&N, 15,000.....	May 1, 1911	Assets.....	56,908
4s, M&N, 15,000.....	May 1, 1916	Tax valuation 1897.....	2,594,211
SEWER BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1909	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	26.70
4s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1911	Population in 1897 (est.).....	8,300
4s, J&J, \$18,000.....	July 1, 1911	Population 1890.....	6,812

INTEREST on refunding bonds is payable at the National Bank of Redemption of Boston; on other bonds at National Bank of Barre.

BENNINGTON.—O. H. DEWEY, Treasurer.

A village in Bennington Co., forming part of town of Bennington.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$40,000
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	2,183,820
4s, J&J, \$35,000.....	1900 to 1916	Population in 1890 was.....	3,971
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917	Population 1898 (estimated).....	5,000

BENNINGTON.—{E. D. WELLING, Moderator. E. A. BOOTH, Clerk.

A shire town in Bennington County. (See separate statement for village of Bennington.)

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$128,000
Refunding Bonds—		Assessed valuation, real.....	2,263,568
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1917	Assessed val'n, pers'l.....	1,479,026
4s, J&J, 18,000.....	1899 to 1900	Total valuation, 1897.....	3,742,594
4s, J&J, 18,000.....	1899 to 1900	Population 1890.....	6,391
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901	Population 1898 (est.).....	8,000

BRATTLEBORO.—W. H. BRACKETT, Treas'r.

This town is in Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..	\$64,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Assessed valuations, real.....	2,773,185
4s, J&J, \$1,000.....	1898	Assessed valuations, p'l.....	1,800,436
ROAD IMP'V' BONDS—		Total valuations 1897.....	4,573,621
4s, J&J, \$8,000.....	1898-01	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4s, J&J, 5,000.....	1899	Total tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$9.00
TOWN HALL BONDS—		Population in 1897 (est.).....	7,000
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	1909-19	Population in 1890.....	6,862

INTEREST on town-hall bonds is payable in New York; on other bonds in Brattleboro.

BURLINGTON.—{HAMILTON S. PECK, Mayor. L. C. GRANT, Treasurer.

This city is in Chittenden County.

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		P. Cl.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
City improvement bonds.....		4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914-15	\$40,000
(\$20,000 due yearly.)					
Water bonds.....		4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1919	65,000
Refunding imp. bonds.....		4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	20,000
do do.....		4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	15,000
do RR. bonds, 1891...		4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1931	160,000
Subject to call Apr. 1, 1911.					
do water bonds.....		4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	160,000
do do.....		4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	30,000
School bonds.....		4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1913	37,000
do do.....		4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	20,000
do do.....		4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1915	25,000
Street improvement bonds...		4	J & J	July 1, 1916	20,000
do do.....		4	J & J	July 1, 1917	20,000

INTEREST on the refunding water bonds due in 1906 and on the refunding railroad bonds is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York; on all other bonds at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on February 1, 1898, was \$612,000, of which \$255,000 was water debt; floating debt, \$56,500; total debt, \$668,500; sinking funds, \$167,146; net debt, \$501,354. The sinking fund is invested in city bonds, and the interest amounts annually to about \$6,000. In addition 5 per cent of the taxes, amounting to about \$6,000, is annually appropriated to the sinking fund.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation (about 80% of actual value) and the tax rate have been as follows in years indicated

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax rate per \$1,000
1897.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$12,884,690	\$15.00
1895.....	7,129,950	3,597,703	12,139,800	15.00
1894.....	6,927,963	3,217,200	10,727,653	11.00
1890.....			10,145,172	12.00
1886.....			8,450,000	11.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population was 14,590; in 1880 it was 11,365; in 1870 it was 14,387. According to local figures the population in 1897 was about 17,000.

FAIR HAVEN.—Fair Haven is in Rutland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt August, 1897..	\$46,000
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1894.....	1,095,579
4s, J&J, \$29,000.....	1905	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '94.....	\$17.00
Subject to call after 1895.		Population 1890.....	2,791
Floating debt.....		Population 1880.....	2,211

LUDLOW.—FRANK A. WALKER, Clerk.

This village is in Windsor County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898..	\$34,000
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	647,010
4s, A&O, \$9,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905	Assess'm't abt. 55 p.c. actual value.	
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1897		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$20.00
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	1,081
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Population in 1895 (est.).....	1,250
Subject to call after 1900			
4s, J&J, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915		
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1905			

INTEREST on the sewer bonds is payable at the Ludlow Savings Bank & Trust Co.

MIDDLEBURY.—CHAS. E. PINNEY, Treasurer.

Middlebury town, including the village of the same name, is situated in Addison County.

TOWN.	When Due.	VILLAGE.	When Due.
LOANS—		LOANS—	
4s, J&J, \$28,000.....	1898-1917	Water 4s, \$30,000.....	1921
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898..	\$28,000	Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898..	\$30,000
Tax valuation, 1897.....	1,000,000	Tax valuation 1897.....	1,000,000
Total tax per \$1,000 '97.....	\$13.50	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$20.00
Population 1890.....	2,793	Population 1890.....	2,793

MONTPELIER.—{GEORGE H. GUERNSEY, Mayor. T. R. MERRILL, Treasurer.

The city is situated in Washington County. On March 5, 1895, the town, village and school district were consolidated under a city charter.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$15,000.....	1917
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$131,500
(Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1896.)		Tax valuation 1897.....	3,800,289
WATER BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1904	Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	\$15.00
(Subject to call.)		Value of water-wks. owned.....	136,851
4s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914	do real estate owned.....	16,500
(Subject to call.)		Population in 1890 was.....	4,160
4s, J&J, \$17,000.....	1917	Population in 1897 (est.).....	6,000
4s, J&J, 17,500.....	1917		

INTEREST on the \$30,000 water loan is payable at Montpelier National Bank and upon the other loans at the Treasurer's office.

MORRISVILLE.—F. G. FLEETWOOD, Treasurer.

Is in Lamolle County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$49,000
WATER & ELEC.-LIGHT BONDS—		Floating debt.....	6,000
4s, F&A, \$5,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	55,000
4s, F&A, 14,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905	Tax valuation 1897.....	600,000
4s, F&A, 10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1910	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4s, F&A, 10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1915	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$21.00
4s, F&A, 10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1920	Population in 1895 (est.).....	1,600

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the National Bank of Redemption, Boston.

NEWPORT.—H. S. ROOT, Treasurer.

This village is in Orleans County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$978,987
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$15.50
4s, J&D, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1920	Population in 1880 was.....	920
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$40,000	Population in 1890 was.....	1,730
Floating debt.....	9,000	Population 1896 was (est.).....	3,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	49,000		

INTEREST is payable at the Third National Bank, Boston.

NORTHFIELD.—H. C. CADY, Treasurer.

This village is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt (about).....	\$8,000
ELECTRIC PLANT BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, '98 (abt.).....	43,000
4s, J&D, \$35,000.....	June 1, 1917	Assessed valuation, 1896.....	590,491
(\$5,000 subject to call after 7 yrs., and \$20,000 after 10 years.)		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
		Population 1897 (est.).....	1,500

PROCTOR.—{GEO. W. KEEFE, Mayor. WM. SMITH, Treasurer.

This village is in Rutland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$920,000
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900-22	Tax valuation, personal.....	150,000
(Subject to call after 1900.)		Total valuation 1897.....	1,070,000
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98..	\$50,000	Tot. tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$13.30
Other debt.....	11,500	Population in 1897 (est.).....	1,900
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..	61,500	Population in 1890 was.....	1,759

INTEREST is payable at Village Treasurer's office.

RANDOLPH.—W. H. DU BOIS, Treasurer.

This village is in Orange County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$21,000
WATER SUPPLY BONDS, 1887—		Tax valuation 1897.....	1,200,000
4s, J&J, \$21,000.....	July 1, 1907	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10.00
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1890 was.....	1,634
Int't payable at Treasurer's office.		Population in 1880 was.....	1,060

RUTLAND.—FRED. A. FIELD, Treasurer.

This city is in a town and a county of the same name.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL DEBT—(Con.)—	
GENERAL DEBT—		4s, \$1,000.....	1898
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	June, 1926	(\$1,000 due yearly in Nov.)	
4s, M&N, 100,000.....	May, 1924	4s, \$40,000.....	1904 to 1919
4s, M&N, 50,000.....	Nov., 1924	(\$10,000 due every 5 yrs. in Nov.)	
SCHOOL DEBT—		4s, \$30,000.....	May, 1925
5s, \$7,000.....	1898 to 1900	4s, 5,000.....	Nov., 1925
(\$2,000 due yearly in Dec.)			

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$505,500
SEWER DEBT—		Floating debt.....	30,915
4g, M&N, \$25,000*	Nov., 1924	Total debt.....	536,415
4g, M&N, 75,000*	May 1, 1926	Sinking fund, etc.....	17,962
WATER DEBT—		Net debt, Jan. 1, 1898.....	518,453
5s, \$13,500*	Jan., 1899	Total valuation 1897.....	8,550,798
5s, \$17,000*	July, 1899	Total tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$15-00
4g, M&N, 50,000*	May, 1924	Population in 1890 was.....	8,239
4g, M&N, 65,000*	Nov., 1924	Population in 1880 was.....	7,502
4s, \$2,000*	Nov., 1925	Population in 1897 (est.).....	14,000

* Coupon.

INTEREST is largely payable at Nat. Bank of Redemption, Boston.

ST. ALBANS.—B. D. HOPKINS, Treasurer.

This city is in Franklin County. This city was organized March 2, 1897, and comprises the most populous portion of the town of St. Albans. The town is a wholly separate municipality.

LOANS—	Interest—	Principal—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Town—Refunding bonds.	3½ J & J	\$5,000 yearly on July 1.	\$50,000
(The city's proportion is \$39,135.)			
Town—Funding....	1897 4 F & A	Feb. 1, 1908-14	35,000
		\$5,000 yearly.	
City—Water bonds 1890 4	A & O	Oct. 1, '98, to 1909	60,000
		\$5,000 yearly.	
do do	'92 4 J & D	Dec. 1, '98-1907	63,000
		\$5,000 yearly.	
do do	'94 A & O	Oct. 1, 1898-'18	39,000
		\$2,000 yearly.	
School Dist. bonds 1896 4	J & D	Dec. 30, 1898-'21	24,000
		\$1,000 yearly.	

PAR VALUE.—The City 4s are for \$500 and \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable in Boston at National Bank of Redemption.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—City's total funded debt January 1, 1898, was \$265,135.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—City's assessed valuation (same as actual value) in 1897 was \$3,474,709, including polls; tax rate (per \$1,000) \$22-50.

CITY PROPERTY.—The City owns its water works and two reservoirs, with a dual capacity of 240,000,000 gallons. In year 1895-96 cash water receipts were \$14,951; operating expenses, \$4,698.

POPULATION.—Town's population in 1890 was 7,771; city's population 1897 (estimated), 6,500.

VERGENNES.—ISAAC H. SMITH, Mayor.

J. A. HARRINGTON, Treasurer.

This city is situated in Addison County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 15, 1898.	\$66,000
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, 1895.....	800,000
4s, Aug. 1, \$26,000	June 1, 1908	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
4s, Sept. 1, 20,000	Sept. 1, 1914	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	13-50
Floating debt.....	\$20,000	Population in 1890 was.....	1,773

Interest on bonds due in 1908 is paid by the City Treasurer; on those due in 1914 interest is paid in Boston.

WOODSTOCK.—F. C. SOUTHGATE, Treasurer.

This town is in Windsor County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 7, 1898.	\$31,811
RR. AID BONDS—		Valuation, real, 1897.....	1,176,760
4s, A&O, \$27,600	Oct. 1, 1900	Valuation, personal.....	1,534,432
		Total valuation 1897.....	2,711,192
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Floating debt.....	\$8,438	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97	\$14-72
Total debt Feb. 7, 1898.....	36,038	Population in 1890 was.....	2,545
Assets.....	4,227		

INTEREST is paid at the Woodstock National Bank and at the National Revere Bank in Boston.

State of Massachusetts.

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State	One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles)	8,315
State Capital	Boston
Governor (term expires 1st Wed. Jan., 1899)	Roger Wolcott
Secretary of State (term exp. 3d Wed. Jan., '99)	William M. Olin
Treasurer (term expires 3d Wed. Jan., '99)	Edward P. Shaw
Auditor	John W. Kimball

Legislature meets annually the first Wednesday in January, and sessions are not limited as to length of time.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 18. The debt at present is given in detail in the following table. All loans are payable, both principal and interest, in gold.

LOANS—	Interest—	Principal—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Abolition of grade crossings.....	3½ g M & N	Nov. 1, 1923	\$500,000
do do	3½ g M & N	Nov. 1, 1923	4,000,000
do do	3½ g M & N	Nov. 1, 1923	500,000
Armory bonds, gold.....	3 g M & S	Sept. 1, 1918	830,000
do do do.....	3 g M & S	Sept. 1, 1920	55,000
do do do.....	3 g M & S	Sept. 1, 1921	95,000
do do do.....	3 g M & S	Sept. 1, 1922	100,000
do do do.....	3 g M & S	Sept. 1, 1923	110,000
do do do.....	3 g M & S	Sept. 1, 1925	150,000
do do do.....	3	Mar., 1927	120,000
Bos. H. & Erie RR. ster'g. c'ar.	5 g J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	2745,600
Fitchb. RR. securities, '93, c'ar.	3½ g F & A	Aug. 1, 1913	\$5,000,000
Grade crossings.....	3½ g	Nov. 1, 1923	500,000
Harbor improvement.....	3½ g	Jan., 1937	500,000
Highways, gold.....	3½ g A & O	Apr. 1, 1920	1,300,000
do do do.....	3½ g	April, 1927	700,000
Hospital loans.....	3½ g M & N	Nov. 1, 1925	10,000
do do do.....	3 g M & N	Nov. 1, 1925	300,000
Medfield Insane Asylum, g' '94	3½ g A & O	Apr. 1, 1924	700,000
do do do.....	3½ g A & O	Apr. 1, 1915	300,000
do do do.....	3½ g	April, 1927	25,000

LOANS—	Interest—	Principal—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Metropolitan sewer.....	3 g M & S	Jan. 1, 1930	5,530,000
do do	3 g M & S	Jan. 1, 1935	500,000
do do	3½ g	Jan., 1930	80,000
Parks (Metropolitan).....	3½ g J & J	Jan., 1935	300,000
do do	3½ g J & J	Jan. 1, 1934	1,800,000
do do	3½ g	Jan. 1, 1936	2,600,000
State House.....	3½ g J & J	Jan., 1937	2,400,000
do do	3½ g J & J	July 1, 1901	935,000
State House construction.....	3 g A & O	Apr. 1, 1909	2,500,000
do do do.....	3 g A & O	Apr. 1, 1915	550,000
do do do.....	3½ g A & O	Apr. 1, 1916	625,000
Water loan (Metropolitan) '95	3½ g J & J	April, 1917	125,000
do do	'97 3½ g J & J	July 1, 1935	7,000,000
do do	'98 3½ g J & J	Jan. 1, 1938	6,000,000
Bonds over due, not presented.			5,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The coupon bonds are in \$500 and \$1,000 pieces and the registered \$1,000 and upward.

INTEREST on all sterling bonds is payable by Baring Brothers, London; on all others at State Treasury, at Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, Etc.—The subjoined statement shows Massachusetts' total funded debt and the sinking fund.

	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total funded debt.....	\$51,563,729	\$40,636,729	\$29,675,229
Sinking funds, etc.....	13,889,893	13,458,574	13,089,874
Net debt.....	\$37,673,836	\$27,178,155	\$16,585,353

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation has been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.
1897.....	\$2,117,889,637	\$1,340,093,517	\$3,457,983,154
1898.....	2,040,200,644	1,330,153,356	3,370,354,000
1899.....	1,964,834,106	1,304,518,417	3,269,352,523
1894.....	1,898,855,000	1,222,194,557	3,121,049,557
1895.....	1,839,603,818	1,072,007,533	2,911,671,348
1896.....	1,753,658,698	1,043,612,025	2,797,270,723
1891.....	1,674,545,512	1,012,425,143	2,686,970,655
1890.....	1,600,137,807	1,013,077,330	2,613,215,137
1885.....	1,287,993,899	827,043,710	2,115,037,609
1880.....	1,111,160,072	816,695,358	1,927,855,430

* Includes, beginning with 1894, sundry small items not previously counted.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Massachusetts has the largest population of any of the New England States. In 1790 numbers were 378,787 and in 1800 422,845; in the next fifty years the increase was to 994,514, and the 1890 Census showed a total of 2,238,943.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.
1897.....	2,495,345	1,457,351	1830..... 610,409
1890.....	2,238,943	1,231,066	1820..... 523,159
1885.....	1,942,141	1850..... 994,514	1810..... 472,040
1880.....	1,783,085	1840..... 737,699	

DEBT LIMITATIONS.—There seems to be no provision in the Constitution of Massachusetts limiting the power of the Legislature to create State indebtedness, or limiting its power to authorize municipal indebtedness. Statutes general and special have, however, been passed on this subject with respect to Cities and Towns.

First among these Statutes needing mention we have Chapter 29 of the Revised or "Public Statutes." The important sections to be cited contained in Chapter 29 are as follows. We give only the substance of the sections, not the words.

SECTION 1—Provides that cities and towns shall not incur debt except in the manner and within the limitations prescribed in this chapter.

SECTION 2—Provides (as a preliminary for determining whether the limitation fixed by Section 4 has been reached by any municipality) that the water debt and the sinking funds shall be deducted from the total debt.

SECTION 3—Provides that the first 17 sections of chapter 29 shall not apply to debts incurred in aid of railroads, to water scrip issued under special statutes, or to indebtedness for a fire district.

SECTION 4—Provides that no city or town except as provided in the following section shall become indebted in an amount which exceeds 3 per cent on the last preceding valuation (but amended as noted below).

SECTION 5—Provides that cities and towns which were indebted on the 13th day of June, 1875, to an amount not less than 2 per cent on valuation for that year may "increase such indebtedness to the extent of an additional one per cent on that valuation and no more."

SECTION 6—Provides that cities, &c., "may by ordinary vote incur debts for temporary loans" in anticipation of the year's taxes and of the year's taxes next ensuing.

SECTION 7—Provides that other debts than those referred to in section 6 shall be incurred only by a vote of two-thirds of the voters present at a town meeting, of two-thirds of all the members of each branch of the city council, and approved by the Mayor; or if the Mayor disapproves, by another like vote after notice of such disapproval.

SECTION 8—Provides that debts incurred for water must be payable within 30 years; in constructing sewers within 20 years; all other debts within 10 years.

SECTIONS 9 to 17 inclusive, contain interesting provisions relating to sinking funds and other allied matters.

SECTION 18—Provides that any city which at a meeting of its voters has accepted by a two-thirds vote any act to supply said city with water, may by a vote of a majority of the members of each branch of the city council contract debts and issue bonds for the purpose.

SECTION 19—Provides that towns, &c., shall not increase their debt by subscriptions in aid of railroads beyond 3 per cent of valuation; but the limitation of this section shall not apply to temporary loans mentioned in Section 6.

SECTIONS 20 to 23, which are the final ones of Chapter 29, have no reference to the subject we are discussing and need not be cited.

As the reader has seen, the foregoing (Section 4, Chapter 29) fixes the general debt limitation for cities and towns at 3 per cent.

This general limitation was lowered by a later law. The provision is found in Chapter 312, Section 2 of the "Public Statutes," which provision reduces the general debt limitation from 3 per cent to 2½ per cent on the average valuation for the preceding three years. Worcester, Lynn, Gloucester and Brockton are in the same Section exempted from the operation of the Section until January 1, 1889—later than 1889 the only exemptions we find in the Statutes are special in their purpose, not general.

The temporary loans provision, as it appears above in Section 6 (Chapter 29), is also changed by Section 4, Chapter 312, by omitting "and of the year next ensuing;" so that at present cities and towns by

ordinary vote can incur debts for temporary loans in anticipation of the taxes of the year only in which such debts are incurred.

The foregoing statements cover all the material facts general in their application passed with respect to debt limitation. In addition to these General Provisions there are various Special Laws which contain exceptions to the general law as to debt limitation, which apply to Boston, Cambridge, Lynn, Newburyport, Waltham, Worcester, &c., &c.

SAVINGS BANK INVESTMENTS--POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—The provisions regulating the investments and loans of savings banks and institutions for savings in Massachusetts are contained in Section 21, Chapter 317, acts of 1894, and amendments thereof. All the provisions have been complied by the Commissioners of Savings Banks, and we cannot do better than to give their compilation, which we do below in full--incorporating however an amendment passed March 16, 1898, which slightly changes the requirements as to investments in railroad bonds, so that bonds can only be purchased where dividends have been paid "of not less than 3 per cent per annum, &c."

Massachusetts savings bank deposits and the income derived therefrom shall be invested only in manner following, to-wit:

Public Funds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—

Bonds of the United States.
Bonds of any of the New England States.
Bonds of the States of New York, Illinois, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Iowa, Wisconsin, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri and of the District of Columbia.

Bonds or notes of any county, city or town of this Commonwealth.
Bonds or notes of incorporated districts in Massachusetts whose net indebtedness* does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Bonds or notes of any city of the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island or Connecticut whose net indebtedness* does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of property therein for the assessment of taxes.
Bonds or notes of any county or town of the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island or Connecticut whose net indebtedness* does not exceed three per cent of the last preceding valuation of property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Bonds issued for municipal purposes, and refunding bonds issued to take up at maturity bonds which have been issued for other than municipal purposes, but on which the interest has been fully paid, of any city of the States of New York, Ohio, Illinois, Pennsylvania, Indiana, Michigan, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri and Wisconsin, having at the date of such investment more than 30,000 inhabitants, as established by the last national or State census (or city census certified to by the city clerk or treasurer of said city, and taken in the same manner as a national or State census preceding such investment), and whose net indebtedness* does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Railroad Bonds and Notes.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

First mortgage bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States, whose road is located wholly or in part therein, which is in possession of and operating its own road, and which has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than 3 per cent per annum on all its issues of capital stock for the two years next preceding such investment; or in the first mortgage bonds, guaranteed by such railroad company, of any railroad company so incorporated whose road is thus located.

First mortgage bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States, and whose road is located wholly or in part in the same, and has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than 3 per cent per annum for the two years next preceding such investment on all its issues of capital stock, notwithstanding the road of such company may be leased to some other railroad company.

Bonds or notes of any railroad company incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth, whose road is located wholly or in part therein, unencumbered by mortgage, which has paid a dividend of not less than five per cent per annum for two years next preceding such investment.

Street railway companies shall not be considered railroad companies within the meaning of this section.

Bonds and notes of the New York New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company, issued according to law, notwithstanding the existence of a mortgage indebtedness not matured upon the whole or a part of the road of said railroad company.

Bonds or notes of the Old Colony Railroad Company, issued according to law, notwithstanding the mortgages on that part of its road formerly belonging to the Boston Clinton Fitchburg & New Bedford Railroad Company.

Bonds and notes of the Fitchburg Railroad Company, issued according to law.

Bonds and notes of the Boston & Lowell Railroad Corporation, issued according to law, notwithstanding the mortgages on that portion of its road formerly belonging to the Salem & Lowell and Lowell & Lawrence railroad companies.

First mortgage bonds of the Concord & Montreal Railroad, notwithstanding such company be formed by the union of two or more companies only one of which has paid regular dividends for the two years next preceding such investment on all its issues of capital stock, and notwithstanding the mortgage indebtedness existing on that part of its road formerly belonging to the Boston Concord & Montreal Railroad; provided, however, that said bonds shall be issued in whole or in part to renew and refund said existing first mortgage indebtedness, and that an amount of such bonds equal at the par value to the amount of such existing mortgage indebtedness shall, by the terms of the mortgage securing the same, be made applicable exclusively to the payment of such existing mortgage indebtedness and, for the purpose of securing such payment at the maturity of the same, shall be deposited with and held by such trust company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth and doing business in the city of Boston, as may be approved by the board of commissioners of savings banks.

In the bonds of the Maine Central Railroad Company known as consolidated mortgage bonds, notwithstanding the existence of a mortgage indebtedness not matured upon the whole or a part of the road of said railroad company: provided, however, that said bonds be issued in whole or in part to renew and refund said existing first mortgage indebtedness, and that an amount of such bonds equal at the par value to the amount of such existing mortgage indebtedness shall, by the terms of the mortgage securing the same, be made applicable exclusively to the payment of such existing mortgage indebtedness; and for the purpose of securing such payment at the maturity of the same, said bonds shall be deposited with and held by such trust company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth and doing business in the city of Boston, as may be approved by the board of commissioners of savings banks.

Bonds or notes of the Boston & Maine Railroad, issued according to law, notwithstanding any mortgages on that part of its railroad, franchise and property formerly belonging to the Eastern Railroad Company, the Eastern Railroad in New Hampshire or the Portsmouth Great Falls & Conway Railroad.

Bonds of the New York & New England Railroad Company issued

* The term "net indebtedness" used of city, town or district in any statute limiting or regulating the investment of the deposits in savings banks and trust companies, or other like funds, shall be construed to denote the indebtedness of such city, town or district omitting the debt created for supplying the inhabitants with water, and deducting the amount of sinking funds available for the payment of such indebtedness.

according to law, and for the payment of the principal and interest of which first mortgages, made as provided in chapter three hundred and one of the acts of the year eighteen hundred and eighty-eight are held as collateral security under an indenture of trust duly made and entered into for that purpose; provided, that the amount of the bonds so issued shall not exceed the amount of the mortgages so held in trust; and that no one of said mortgages shall exceed in amount sixty per cent of the value of the real estate thereby mortgaged; and no investment in said bonds shall be made by any such corporation except upon the report of not less than two members of the board of investment, who shall certify to the value of the premises covered by each of said mortgages according to their best judgment, and such report shall be filed and preserved with the records of the corporation.

When the first mortgage indebtedness to the amount of three hundred and fifty thousand dollars, now existing upon that portion of the railroad of the Boston Revere Beach & Lynn Railroad Company lying between Boston and Lynn in this Commonwealth, and maturing on the fifteenth day of July in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-seven, shall have been discharged, savings banks and institutions for savings in this Commonwealth may invest their deposits and the income derived therefrom, in the bonds of said company issued according to law, notwithstanding the existence of the present mortgage indebtedness, upon that part of its railroad, franchise and property, formerly belonging to the Boston Winthrop & Shore Railroad Company.

Bank Stock.—Thirty-five per cent of deposits, both as loans and investments.—Stock of any bank incorporated under the authority of this Commonwealth.

Stock of any national bank located in any of the New England States.

Stock of any trust company, or safe deposit and trust company, incorporated under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, as provided for in chapter four hundred thirteen of the acts of the year eighteen hundred eighty-eight, or of those trust companies, or safe deposit and trust companies, incorporated as such by special charters granted under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, whose special charters require them to provide the same security as prescribed in sections thirteen and fourteen of said chapter four hundred thirteen.

Holdings, by way of investment or as security for loans, in the stock of any one bank, trust company, or safe deposit and trust company not to exceed three per cent of deposits nor more than \$100,000, nor an amount exceeding one-quarter of the capital stock thereof.

Real Estate for Banking Purposes.—Five per cent of deposits but not exceeding \$200,000.—For the purpose of a site and the erection or preparation of a suitable building for the convenient transaction of its business.

Real Estate by Foreclosure.—May hold real estate acquired by foreclosure or otherwise; same to be sold within five years after the title is vested in the corporation. Commissioners may in certain cases, upon petition of the board of investment, grant an additional time within which such real estate shall be sold. See Chapter 77, Acts of 1886.

Loans on Real Estate.—Seventy per cent of whole amount of deposits.—First mortgages on real estate situated in this Commonwealth to an amount not exceeding sixty per cent of the value thereof, no loan to be made except upon report of not less than two members of the board of investment, who shall certify to the value of the premises to be mortgaged, such report to be filed and preserved with the records of the corporation.

Loans on Personal Security.—Thirty-three and one-third per cent of deposits and income. Bonds or other personal securities, payable and to be paid at a time not exceeding one year, with at least two sureties, if principal and sureties are all citizens of and resident in this Commonwealth, provided that the total liabilities to any such corporation of any person, partnership, company or corporation for money borrowed upon personal security, including in the liabilities of a partnership or company the liabilities of the several members thereof, shall at no time exceed five per cent of such deposits and income.

Loans on Railroad Stock.—Aggregate of investments unlimited.

Notes of citizens of this Commonwealth, with pledge as collateral of the stock of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States whose road is located wholly or in part therein, which is in possession of and operating its own road, and which has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than five per cent per annum on all issues of its capital stock for five years next preceding the date of such note or notes or any renewal thereof, at no more than seventy-five per cent of the market value thereof, such note or notes to be made payable on demand and to be paid or renewed within one year of the date thereof.

Note or notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with a pledge as collateral of shares of the capital stock of the Boston & Lowell Railroad Corporation; of the Boston & Providence Railroad Company; of the Connecticut River Railroad Company, and of the Old Colony Railroad Company, notwithstanding the road of each of said companies may be leased to some other railroad company; such note or notes not to exceed in any case seventy-five per cent of the market value of the securities pledged, and to be made payable on demand, and to be paid or renewed within one year of the date thereof.

Street railway companies shall not be considered railroad companies within the meaning of this section.

Loans on Public Funds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with pledge of the bonds of the United States; any of the New England States; State of New York; bonds or notes of any city, county or town of this Commonwealth; bonds or notes of any city of the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island or Connecticut whose net indebtedness* does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of property therein for the assessment of taxes; bonds or notes of any county or town whose net indebtedness* does not exceed three per cent of such valuation.

Loans not to exceed the par value of the securities pledged.

Notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with a pledge as collateral of the bonds of the States of Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri and of the District of Columbia; of any city of the aforesaid States and the State of New York, issued for municipal purposes, and refunding bonds issued to take up at maturity bonds which have been issued for other than municipal purposes, but on which the interest has been fully paid, which has at the date of such investment more than 30,000 inhabitants, as established by the last national or State census, or city census taken in the same manner as a national or State census, whose net indebtedness* does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Loans not to exceed eighty per cent of the market value of the securities pledged.

Loans on Railroad Bonds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with a pledge as collateral of any of the following securities, viz.: First mortgage bonds of any railroad company incorporated by any of the New England States, whose road is located wholly or in part therein, which is in possession of and operating its own road, and which has earned and paid regular dividends for two years next preceding such investment.

First mortgage bonds, guaranteed by such railroad company, of any railroad company so incorporated, whose road is thus located.

Bonds or notes of any railroad company incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth whose road is located wholly or in part in the same, which is unencumbered by mortgage, and which has paid a divi-

dend of not less than five per cent per annum for two years next preceding such investment.

First mortgage bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States and whose road is located wholly or in part in the same, and has earned and paid regular dividends for the two years next preceding such investment on all its issues of capital stock, notwithstanding the road of such company may be leased to some other railroad company.

Bonds and notes of the New York New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company.

Bonds or notes of the Old Colony Railroad Company.

Bonds or notes of the Fitchburg Railroad Company.

Bonds or notes of the Boston & Lowell Railroad Corporation.

First mortgage bonds of the Concord & Montreal Railroad, notwithstanding such company be formed by the union of two or more companies, only one of which has paid regular dividends for the two years next preceding such investment on all its issues of capital stock, and notwithstanding the mortgage indebtedness existing on that part of its road formerly belonging to the Boston Concord & Montreal Railroad: *provided, however*, that said bonds shall be issued in whole or in part to renew and refund said existing first mortgage indebtedness, and that an amount of such bonds equal at the par value to the amount of such existing mortgage indebtedness shall, by the terms of the mortgage securing the same, be made applicable exclusively to the payment of such existing mortgage indebtedness and, for the purpose of securing such payment at the maturity of the same, shall be deposited with and held by such trust company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth and doing business in the city of Boston, as may be approved by the board of commissioners of savings banks.

In the bonds of the Maine Central Railroad Company known as consolidated mortgage bonds, notwithstanding the existence of a mortgage indebtedness not matured upon the whole or a part of the road of said railroad company: *provided, however*, that said bonds be issued in whole or in part to renew and refund said existing first mortgage indebtedness, and that an amount of such bonds equal at the par value to the amount of such existing mortgage indebtedness shall, by the terms of the mortgage securing the same, be made applicable exclusively to the payment of such existing mortgage indebtedness; and for the purpose of securing such payment at the maturity of the same, said bonds shall be deposited with and held by such trust company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth and doing business in the city of Boston, as may be approved by the Board of Commissioners of Savings Banks.

Bonds or notes of the Boston & Maine Railroad, issued according to law, notwithstanding any mortgages on that part of its railroad, franchises and property formerly belonging to the Eastern Railroad Company, the Eastern Railroad in New Hampshire or the Portsmouth Great Falls & Conway Railroad.

Loans not to exceed the par value of the securities pledged.

Loans on Bank Stock.—Thirty-five per cent of deposits both as loans and investments.—Notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with a pledge as collateral of the stock of any bank incorporated by this Commonwealth; or the stock of any national bank located in any of the New England States; or the stock of any trust company, or safe deposit and trust company, incorporated under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, as provided for in chapter four hundred thirteen of the acts of the year eighteen hundred eighty-eight, or of those trust companies, or safe deposit and trust companies, incorporated as such by special charters granted under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, whose special charters require them to provide the same security as prescribed in sections thirteen and fourteen of said chapter four hundred thirteen.

Loans to be made at no more than eighty per cent of the market value of the stock pledged, and not exceeding the par value thereof.

Holdings, by way of investment or as security for loans, in the stock of any one bank, trust company, or safe deposit and trust company, not to exceed three per cent of deposits, nor more than \$100,000, nor an amount exceeding one-quarter of the capital stock thereof.

Loans to Depositors.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Personal notes of depositors in the corporation, but not exceeding one half of the amount of his deposit to a depositor, with pledge of deposit and book of such depositor as collateral security.

Deposits in Banks.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—May deposit sums of money, on call, in any bank incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth, or in any national bank located in any of the New England States, or in any trust company, or safe deposit and trust company, incorporated under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, as provided for in chapter four hundred thirteen of the acts of the year eighteen hundred eighty-eight, or in those trust companies, or safe deposit and trust companies, incorporated as such by special charters granted under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, whose special charters require them to provide the same security as prescribed in sections thirteen and fourteen of said chapter four hundred thirteen, to an amount not exceeding five per cent of total deposits in any one such bank or company, but such deposits shall not exceed in amount twenty-five per cent of the capital stock and surplus of such depository.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following statements, see "additional statements" at the end of this State.

The gross interest-bearing debt of all municipalities of the State was \$158,029,875 on May 1, 1897, at an average interest rate of about 4 per cent. The amount raised by taxation for interest alone in 1897 was \$6,321,195.

The following table shows the aggregate assessed valuation as returned by the local assessors, the aggregate net debt of all the municipalities of the State, and the percentage of the same, for the years indicated:

Year.	Valuation.	Aggregate Net Debt.	Percentage.
1897	\$2,702,328,054	\$115,798,889	4.2
1896	2,622,526,278	104,702,875	3.9
1895	2,542,348,993	95,511,920	3.8
1894	2,471,521,505	87,786,918	3.5
1893	2,428,339,029	80,125,852	3.2
1892	2,333,025,090	76,483,323	3.2
1891	2,245,042,273	73,066,660	3.2
1890	2,154,134,626	70,742,786	3.2
1889	1,782,349,143	63,306,213	3.5
1888	1,554,756,802	68,512,929	4.3
1887	1,840,792,796	71,784,026	3.8
1871	1,497,351,636	39,421,298	2.6

ABINGTON.—G. R. FARRAR, Treasurer.

This town is in Plymouth County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898
WATER LOAN—		\$173,276
4s, May, \$85,000	May 1, 1898	Assets..... 30,257
(\$5,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1916		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 143,019
4s, Jan., \$18,000	Jan. 1, 1899	Tax valuation 1897..... 2,250,417
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1918		Property is assessed at actual value.
4s, M&N, \$3,000	May 1, 1926	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$21.60
4s, May, 11,000	1917 to '25	Population in 1895 was..... 4,207
Floating debt.....	\$42,276	Population in 1890 was..... 4,260

INTEREST is payable in Boston at the National Bank of Redemption

ADAMS.—This town is in Berkshire County.

LOANS—	Am't Outst'g.	LOANS—	Am't Outst'g.
ROADS, BRIDGES—		Public Building.....	\$6,200
4s, A&O, \$20,000	1902-1905	Other debts.....	4,900
(\$5,000 yearly on Oct. 3.)		Tax valuation 1897.....	4,550,643
School houses.....	\$25,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98	21.00
Cemeteries.....	4,000	Population in 1895 was.....	7,837
Water works.....	122,500	Population in 1890 was.....	9,213

* Bonds loaned Adams Fire District.

AGAWAM.—J. W. HASTINGS, Treasurer.

Agawam is in Hampden County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$3,696
TOWNS NOTES FOR SCHOOLS,		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	36,304
ROADS, BRIDGES—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,154,785
6s, March, \$2,000	On demand.	Tax valuation, personal	167,467
4s, J & D, 25,000	June 1, 1914	Total valuation 1897.....	1,322,222
4s, J & D, 3,000	On demand.	Property assessed at actual value.	
4s, J & D, 5,000	1900-1904	Tax (per \$1,000), 1897.....	\$17.00
(\$1,000 due yearly on June 1.)		Population in 1895 was.....	2,408
4s, J & D, \$5,000	June 1, 1905	Population 1890 was.....	2,352
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$40,000	Population 1880 was.....	2,216

INTEREST on notes due in 1914 is paid in Boston; on those due on demand at Agawam; on all others at Springfield.

AMESBURY.—{ F. W. MERRILL, Treasurer.

Amesbury township is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 15, 1898	\$73,896
FUNDING BONDS:		Tax valuation, real.....	4,094,023
4s, A&O, \$70,000	Apr. 1, 1900	Tax valuation, personal	1,025,233
4s, J&J, \$71,000	1902-1912	Total valuation, 1897.....	5,119,261
(\$23,000 in 1902, \$23,000 in 1907,		Assessment about 45 actual value.	
\$25,000 in 1912).		Tot. tax rate (per M.) '97.....	\$14.60
T'l bond debt Feb. 15, '98	\$141,000	Population in 1895 was.....	9,984
Sink. fund assets.....	67,134	Population in 1890 was.....	9,798

AMHERST.—C. H. EDWARDS, Treasurer.

This town is in Hampshire County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, 1898	\$106,700
4s, J&J, \$36,700	July 1, 1898	Total valuation 1897.....	3,107,389
FUNDING BONDS:		Assessment about actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$13,000	Nov. 7, 1901	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$15.50
3s, J&D, 9,000	June 1, 1898	Population in 1895 was.....	4,794
TOWN HALL BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	4,512
4s, J&J, \$50,000	Jan. 1, 1900		

ANDOVER.—{ GEO. A. PARKER, Treasurer.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898	\$155,000
WATER BONDS—		Floating debt.....	25,000
4s, M&N, \$105,000	Nov. 1, 1898 to	Total debt.....	180,000
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1919		Sinking fund.....	4,396
4s, M&N, \$10,000	Nov. 1, 1919	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	173,604
4s, J&D, 10,000	June 1, 1922	Tax valuation 1897.....	4,737,611
4s, J&D, 10,000	June 1, 1923	Real valuation (est.).....	5,500,000
4s, J&D, 15,000	June 1, 1925	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$15.00
		Population in 1895 was.....	6,143

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Commonwealth, Boston.

ARLINGTON.—B. DELMONT LOCKE, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, A.&O, \$10,000	1927
HIGH SCHOOL LOAN—		4s, A.&O, 10,000 <td>Oct. 1, 1925</td>	Oct. 1, 1925
4s, M.&N, \$64,000	Nov. 1, 1913	Other debts	\$24,916
4s, 35,200	Nov. 1, 1906	Total debt Mch., 1898	598,717
SEWER BONDS 1896—		Sinking fund assets	58,476
4s, J.&D, \$100,000	June 1, 1936	Net debt March, 1898	539,841
WATER WORKS—		Tax valuation 1898	8,074,093
5s, J.&J, \$74,000	July 1, 1898	Tax rate (per \$1,000)	\$18.30
4s, J.&J, 91,000	Jan. 1, 1912	(Assessment at actual value.)	
4s, J.&J, 92,000	Jan. 1, 1922	Population in 1897 (est.)	7,000
4s, A.&O, 92,000	Apr. 1, 1924	Population in 1890 was	5,829
4s, A.&O, 5,000	1926		

ATHOL.—{ SAMUEL LEE, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Worcester County.

This town is situated in Worcester County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER LOAN (outside debt limit.)
OLD DEBT—		4s, J&J, \$50,000..... July 1, 1924
4s, J&J, \$29,500..... Oct. 1, 1898		ENGINE HOUSE—
(Part due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1905		4s, A&O, \$7,500..... Oct. 1, 1898
SCHOOL LOANS—		(\$1,500 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1902
4s, A&O, \$34,000..... Oct. 1, 1898		4s, A&O, \$12,150..... Oct. 1, 1898
(Part due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1904		(\$1,350 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1906
3s, J&J, \$1,200..... Oct. 1, 1898		Temporary loan, \$20,000..... Oct. 1, 1896
3s, A&O, \$2,400..... Oct. 1, 1898		Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..... \$147,950
(\$1,200 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1899		Tax valuation 1897..... 4,013,045
SCH., ST. IMP. & F.A.M. LOAN (Notes)		Tax rate (per M) '97..... \$17.20
4s, A&O, \$11,200..... Oct. 1, 1898		Population in 1895 was..... 7,360
(Part due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1905		Population in 1890 was..... 6,319

The sewer loan is secured by sinking fund.

INTEREST is payable in Boston, Worcester, Greenfield and Athol.

ATTLEBOROUGH.—J. T. BATES, Treasurer.

Attleborough, which is in Bristol County, was divided July 30, 1887 and the outstanding bonded debt of \$100,000 was apportioned \$62,930 to Attleborough and \$37,070 to North Attleborough, which see.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—(CON.)	
TOWN BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$18,000.....	Jan. 1, 1921
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	4s, A&O, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1922
WATER BONDS—		4s, J&J, 35,000.....	July 1, 1923
7s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904	4s, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1924
4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902	4s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1926
4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912	4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1927
4s, M&S, 12,000.....	Sept. 1, 1915	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$315,000
4s, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Floating debt.....	26,000

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$341,000	Tax valuation, pers'l..	\$1,091,140
Sinking fund assets.....	49,609	Total valuation, 1897..	\$5,664,900
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..	291,391	Total tax per \$1,000 '96.	\$21.00
Water debt (incl. above).	265,000	Population in 1898 was.....	8,288
Water debt sinking fund		Population in 1890 was.....	7,577
(incl. above).....	38,607	Population in 1880 was.....	11,119
Tax valuation, real.....	4,573,760		

AVON.—(ORVILLE C. STOCKWELL, Treasurer.
This town is in Norfolk County.

Amount.	Total valuation 1897....	\$805,110
Water debt Jan. 1, 1898..	Assessment about 85% actual val.	
Town debt.....	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$19.60
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	Population in 1890 was.....	1,384
Assessed valuation, real.....	Population in 1897 (est.)....	1,640
Assessed valuation, per'l..		

AYER.—E. D. STONE, Treasurer.
This town is situated in Middlesex County.

LOANS—		When Due.	WATER DEBT (NOTES)—(CON.)	
GENERAL TOWN DEBT (NOTES)—			4s. F&A, \$24,000.....	1918
3½s., \$3,000.....			Interest payable at Ayer.	
SCHOOL HOUSE LOAN (NOTES)—			Tot. bond debt Feb. 15, '98.....\$62,000	
4s. var., \$4,000.....	1-99-1903		Water debt (incl. above).....55,000	
WATER DEBT (NOTES)—			Assessed valuation 1897, 1,324,936	
4s. F&A, \$6,000.....	1903		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$15.00	
4s. F&A, 10,000.....	1908		Population in 1895 was.....2,101	
4s. F&A, 15,000.....	1913		Population in 1890 was.....2,148	

BELMONT.—W. L. CHENERY, Treasurer.
This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—		When Due.	
REFUNDING AND SCHOOL HOUSE—			
4½s. A.&O., \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1898		
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1901			
SCHOOL HOUSE AND ST. BONDS—			
4½s. A.&O., \$4,000.....	Oct. 1, 1898		
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1901			
4s. M.&S., \$5,000.....	June 1, 1898		
(\$1,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1902			
4s. J.&D., \$6,750.....	Dec. 1, 1898		
(\$1,350 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1902			
4s. J.&D., \$4,000.....	June 1, 1917		
SEWER			
4s. M.&N., \$18,000.....	Nov. 1, 1924		
4s. J.&J., 9,000.....	July 1, 1926		
4s. J.&D., 6,000.....	June 1, 1927		
STREET & FIRE DEPT. LOAN—			
4s. J.&D., \$4,300.....	June 1, 1898		
(\$500 yearly to 1905; \$300 in 1906.)			
WATER LOANS—			
4s. F.&A., \$17,500.....	Aug. 1, 1898		
(\$1,750 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1907			
4s. J.&D., \$6,000.....	June 1, 1898		
(\$500 due yearly) to June 1, 1909			
4s. F.&A., \$8,000.....	Aug. 1, 1925		
4s. J.&J., 6,000.....	July 1, 1926		
4s. J.&D., 5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1926		
Interest is payable in Boston.			
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$103,050			
Floating debt.....3,000			
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....106,050			
Water debt (additional).....42,500			
Tax valuation, real.....3,226,065			
Tax valuation, pers'l.....991,730			
Total valuation 1897.....\$4,217,795			
Assessment same as actual value.			
Total tax (per 1,000) '97.....\$16.25			
Population in 1895 was.....2,843			

BERKSHIRE CO.—GEO. H. TUCKER, Treas.
County seat is Pittsfield.

LOANS—		When Due.	OLD COUNTY DEBT, FUNDED—	
NEW COUNTY BUILDING DEBT—			5s. F.&A. \$35,000.....	Feb. 1, 1899
4s. M&N, \$60,000.....	Nov. 1, 1903		Interest payable at Pittsfield.	
4s. J&D, 10,000.....	Dec. 31, 1898		Total debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$130,000
4s. J&D, 10,000.....	Dec. 31, 1900		Cash in treas. Jan. 1, '98.....	459.30
4s. J&D, 10,000.....	Dec. 31, 1901		Tax valuation 1897.....	\$2,091,969
3½s. J&D, 5,000.....	On demand		Population in 1895 was.....	86,262
			Population in 1890 was.....	81,108

When property value

at \$166,000.00

The county owns property valued at \$516,080.80.

BEVERLY.—(PERRY COLLIER, Mayor.
This town is in Essex County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Town bonds.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1911	\$793,000
Town notes.....	5 & 6	Various	Various	25,000
Sewer bonds.....	4	J & J	\$4,000 y'rly	43,000
Water bonds.....	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1917	150,000
Temporary loans.....		Various	Various	75,000
do do.....			Nov. 8, 1898	50,000
Water notes.....				22,000

INTEREST is payable in Boston by the First National Bank.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was: Real estate, \$11,211,075; personal property, \$3,066,725; total, \$14,277,800; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$16.00.

POPULATION.—Population in 1895 was 11,802; in 1890 was 10,821; in 1880 was 8,456; in 1870 was 6,507.

BOSTON.—(JOSIAH QUINCY, Mayor.
This city is in Suffolk County.

The county of Suffolk, in which Boston is situated, contains also the city of Chelsea and the towns of Revere and Winthrop. Boston, however, receives all the county income, pays all the county expenses, owns the county buildings, and is responsible for the county debt, which amounted on Jan. 31, 1898, to \$3,631,000. The details of this county debt are included in the following financial report for this city.

Amount.	When Due.	Amount.	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		LIBRARY BONDS—(Con.)—	
4s. A&O, \$100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911	4s. A&O, \$189,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901
4s. J&J, 90,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	4s. J&J, 44,000.....	Jan. 4, 1916
3½s. A&O, 250,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917	4s. A&O, 175,000.....	Oct. 1, 1922
3½s. J&J, 500,000.....	July 1, 1917	4s. J&J, 200,000.....	Jan. 1, 1923
3½s. J&J, 300,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918	4s. A&O, 325,000.....	Oct. 1, 1923
4s. A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1934	4s. A&O, 100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1924
4s. A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1935	4s. A&O, 49,500.....	Jan. 1, 1925
4s. A&O, 30,000.....	July 1, 1936	4s. A&O, 150,500.....	Oct. 1, 1925
GENERAL TEN YEAR LOAN—		3½s. J&J, 500,000.....	July 1, 1899
4s. J&J, \$1,185,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899	" MISCELLANEOUS " LOANS—	
Highways—		4s. J&J, \$574,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
4s. J&D, \$50,000.....	June 1, 1901	4s. A&O, 670,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
4s. A&O, 25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902	4s. J&J, 480,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901
4s. J&J, 31,000.....	July 1, 1912	4s. J&J, 25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902
4s. A&O, 243,200.....	Oct. 1, 1912	3½s. A&O, 1,275,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902
4s. J&J, 150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	3½s. J&J, 300,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903
4s. J&J, 350,000.....	July 1, 1913	4s. A&O, 90,000.....	Oct. 1, 1906
4s. A&O, 500,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914	4s. A&O, 145,500.....	Oct. 15, 1906
4s. J&J, 500,000.....	July 1, 1915	4s. J&J, 606,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907
4s. J&J, 150,000.....	July 1, 1916	3½s. J&J, 833,000.....	July 1, 1907
4s. J&J, 700,000.....	July 1, 1916	3½s. A&O, 13,800.....	Oct. 1, 1907
3½s. J&J, 500,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917	3½s. J&J, 50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908
4s. J&J, 150,000.....	July 1, 1917	4s. A&O, 1,599,725.....	Apr. 1, 1912
3½s. J&J, 750,000.....	Jan. 1, 1928	4s. A&O, 1,164,100.....	Apr. 1, 1913
LIBRARY BONDS—		4s. A&O, 1,350,000.....	Apr. 1, 1913
4s. J&J, \$297,000.....	July 1, 1900	4s. A&O, 599,800.....	Oct. 1, 1914
4s. A&O, 14,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900	4s. A&O, 367,000.....	Apr. 1, 1915
		4s. A&O, 401,500.....	Oct. 1, 1915

LOANS—		When Due		LOANS—		When Due	
" MISCELLANEOUS " LOANS—(Con.)				SEWERAGE BONDS—(Con.)—			
4s. J&J,	\$1,115,700.....	Jan. 1,	1916	3½s. A&O,	\$359,000.....	Oct. 1,	1906
4s. A&O,	589,500.....	July 1,	1916	3½s. J&J,	\$500,000.....	July 1,	1919
4s. A&O,	3,000.....	Apr. 1,	1916	3s. J&J,	309,000.....	July 1,	1905
4s. A&O,	192,500.....	Oct. 1,	1916	4s. A&O,	41,000.....	Oct. 15,	1916
4s. A&O,	223,500.....	Nov. 30,	1916	3½s. J&J,	500,000.....	Jan. 1,	1928
4s. J&J,	32,000.....	Jan. 1,	1917	STONY BROOK & C. INC. BONDS—			
4s. J&J,	15,500.....	Jan. 1,	1917	4s. A&O,	\$500,000.....	Oct. 1,	1917
4s. A&O,	8,000.....	Apr. 1,	1917	4s. A&O,	30,000.....	Oct. 1,	1913
4s. J&J,	309,000.....	July 1,	1917	4s. A&O,	100,000.....	Oct. 1,	1936
3½s. J&J,	203,500.....	July 1,	1917	3½s. J&J,	300,000.....	July 1,	1937
4s. A&O,	169,000.....	Oct. 1,	1917	3½s. J&J,	100,000.....	Jan. 1,	1938
3½s. J&J,	129,800.....	Jan. 1,	1918	STREET, ETC., BONDS—			
3½s. J&J,	500,000.....	July 1,	1899	5s. J&J,	1,000.....	Jan. 1,	1874
3½s. A&O,	1,037,000.....	Oct. 1,	1899	3½s. J&J,	\$231,800.....	July 1,	1899
PARK BONDS—				4s. A&O,	335,000.....	Oct. 1,	1911
4s. A&O,	\$200,000.....	Oct. 1,	1900	4s. A&O,	25,000.....	Oct. 1,	1912
4s. J&J,	343,000.....	Jan. 1,	1913	4s. A&O,	280,500.....	Apr. 1,	1913
4s. A&O,	913,000.....	Apr. 1,	1913	4s. J&J,	50,000.....	Jan. 1,	1914
4s. J&J,	500,000.....	Jan. 1,	1914	4s. J&J,	100,000.....	July 1,	1914
4s. A&O,	75,000.....	Apr. 1,	1914	4s. A&O,	100,000.....	Oct. 1,	1914
4s. A&O,	500,000.....	Oct. 1,	1914	4s. A&O,	50,000.....	Oct. 1,	1914
4s. J&J,	1,000,000.....	Jan. 1,	1925	4s. J&J,	1,000,000.....	July 1,	1935
4s. A&O,	50,000.....	Oct. 1,	1927	4s. J&J,	1,000,000.....	July 1,	1936
3½s. A&O,	20,000.....	Apr. 1,	1916	3½s. J&J,	50,000.....	Jan. 1,	1917
3½s. J&J,	55,000.....	Oct. 1,	1916	3½s. J&J,	500,000.....	Jan. 1,	1937
3½s. J&J,	500,000.....	Jan. 1,	1927	WATER DEBT —			
3½s. J&J,	450,000.....	Jan. 1,	1928	Cochituate Water—			
3½s. A&O,	29,000.....	Oct. 1,	1915	6s. J&J,	\$450,000.....	June 16,	1898
PARK CONSTRUCTION—				6s. A&O,	540,000.....	Oct. 3,	1898
4s. J&J,	\$450,000.....	Jan. 1,	1918	6s. A&O,	250,000.....	Apr. 27,	1899
4s. A&O,	5,000.....	Apr. 1,	1918	6s. J&J,	625,000.....	Jan. 1,	1901
4s. J&J,	5,000.....	July 1,	1918	6s. A&O,	688,000.....	Apr. 1,	1901
4s. A&O,	40,000.....	Oct. 1,	1918	6s. J&J,	330,000.....	July 1,	1901
4s. J&J,	480,500.....	Jan. 1,	1919	6s. J&J,	100,000.....	July 1,	1902
4s. A&O,	16,000.....	Apr. 1,	1919	6s. A&O,	905,000.....	Apr. 1,	1903
4s. J&J,	3,500.....	July 1,	1919	6s. J&J,	8,000.....	Jan. 1,	1904
4s. J&J,	438,500.....	Jan. 1,	1920	6s. A&O,	38,000.....	Apr. 1,	1904
4s. J&J,	16,400.....	July 1,	1920	6s. J&J,	161,000.....	Jan. 1,	1905
4s. A&O,	44,100.....	Oct. 1,	1920	6s. A&O,	142,700.....	Apr. 1,	1905
4s. J&J,	500,000.....	Jan. 1,	1921	6s. J&J,	44,000.....	July 1,	1905
3½s. J&J,	500,000.....	Jan. 1,	1937	6s. A&O,	6,000.....	Oct. 1,	1905
PARK LOAN OF MAY 20, 1891—				6s. J&J,	82,550.....	Jan. 1,	1906
4s. J&D,	\$700,000.....	June 1,	1921	6s. A&O,	8,750.....	Apr. 1,	1906
4s. A&O,	200,000.....	Apr. 1,	1922	6s. A&O,	4,000.....	Oct. 1,	1906
4s. A&O,	301,000.....	Oct. 1,	1922	6s. J&J,	8,000.....	Jan. 1,	1907
4s. J&J,	250,000.....	Jan. 1,	1923	6s. A&O,	5,000.....	Apr. 1,	1907
4s. J&J,	500,000.....	July 1,	1923	6s. J&J,	1,000.....	July 1,	1907
4s. A&O,	450,000.....	Oct. 1,	1923	5s. A&O,	\$399,500.....	Oct. 1,	1902
4s. J&J,	99,000.....	Jan. 1,	1924	5s. A&O,	\$552,000.....	Apr. 1,	1906
4s. A&O,	1,000,000.....	Oct. 1,	1924	5s. A&O,	1,000,000.....	Oct. 1,	1905
PUB. INSTS. AND CITY HOSPITAL—				5s. A&O,	2,000,000.....	Oct. 1,	1906
4s. A&O,	\$136,500.....	Oct. 1,	1911	5s. A&O,	1,000.....	Oct. 1,	1907
4s. J&J,	250,000.....	July 1,	1912	5s. A&O,	12,000.....	Apr. 1,	1908
4s. A&O,	42,000.....	Oct. 1,	1912	4½s. A&O,	268,000.....	Oct. 1,	1909
4s. A&O,	15,000.....	Apr. 1,	1915	4s. A&O,	588,000.....	Apr. 1,	1908
4s. A&O,	400,000.....	Oct. 1,	1915	4s. J&J,	82,000.....	July 1,	1909
3½s. J&J,	27,000.....	July 1,	1917	4s. A&O,	280,000.....	Apr. 1,	1910
3½s. J&J,	101,000.....	Jan. 1,	1918	4s. A&O,	324,000.....	Apr. 1,	1912
PARK LANDS—				4s. J&J,	111,000.....	July 1,	1913
4s. J&J,	\$100,000.....	July 1,	1924	4s. A&O,	336,000.....	Oct. 1,	1913
4s. A&O,	100,000.....	Oct. 1,	1924	4s. J&J,	466,000.....	Jan. 1,	1914
4s. A&O,	50,000.....	Apr. 1,	1925	4s. A&O,	18,500.....	Apr. 1,	1914
4s. A&O,	208,000.....	Oct. 1,	1925	4s. A&O,	16,000.....	Oct. 1,	1914
4s. J&J,	1,150.....	July 1,	1926	4s. J&J,	50,000.....	Jan. 1,	1915
4s. A&O,	400,000.....	July 1,	1917	4s. A&O,	145,700.....	Apr. 1,	1915
3½s. J&J,	600,000.....	Jan. 1,	1920	4s. A&O,	23,000.....	Oct. 1,	1915
RAPID TRANSIT—				4s. J&J,	58,000.....	Jan. 1,	1916
4s. A&O,	\$50,000.....	Oct. 1,	1934	4s. A&O,	128,500.....	Apr. 1,	1916
4s. A&O,	1,000,000.....	Apr. 1,	1935	4s. A&O,	286,300.....	Oct. 1,	1916
4s. A&O,	100,000.....	Oct. 1,	1936	4s. J&J,	21,000.....	Jan. 1,	1917
3½s. J&J,	250,000.....	Jan. 1,	1936	4s. A&O,	161,000.....	Apr. 1,	1917
3½s. A&O,	500,000.....	Apr. 1,	1936	4s. J&J,	7,000.....	July 1,	1917
3½s. A&O,	1,500,000.....	Oct. 1,	1936	4s. A&O,	160,700.....	Apr. 1,	1917
3½s. J&J,	1,000,000.....	July 1,	1937	4s. J&J,	20,000.....	Jan. 1,	1918
3½s. J&J,	500,000.....	Jan. 1,	1938	4s. A&O,	6,300.....	Apr. 1,	1918
SCHOOL HOUSES & SITES—				4s. A&O,	100,000.....	Oct. 1,	1919
4s. A&O,	\$500,000.....	Apr. 1,	1911	4s. A&O,	200,000.....	Apr. 1,	1919
4s. A&O,	250,000.....	Oct. 1,	1914	4s. A&O,	300,000.....	Oct. 1,	1919
4s. J&J,	300,000.....	Jan. 1,	1917	4s. A&O,	384,000.....	Oct. 1,	1920
4s. A&O,	100,000.....	Jan. 1,	1917	4s. A&O,	100,000.....	Oct. 1,	1921
4s. J&J,	300,000.....	July 1,	1926	4s. A&O,	162,500.....	Oct. 1,	1921
4s. J&J,	150,000.....	July 1,	1927	4s. J&J,	100,000.....	Jan. 1,	1922
3½s. J&J,	500,000.....	Jan. 1,	1928	4s. A&O,	75,000.....	Apr. 1,	1922
4s. J&J,	500,000.....	July 1,	1935	4s. A&O,	283,000.....	Oct. 1,	1922
SEWERAGE BONDS—				4s. A&O,	576,275.....	Oct. 1,	1923
4s. A&O,	\$32,000.....	Apr. 1,	1899	4s. A&O,	644,225.....	Oct. 1,	1924
4s. A&O,	17,000.....	Apr. 1,	1900	3½s. A&O,	50,000.....	Apr. 1,	1915
4s. A&O,	18,000.....	Oct. 1,	1900	3½s. A&O,	50,000.....	Oct. 1,	1915
4s. A&O,	100,000.....	Jan. 1,	1899	3½s. J&J,	160,000.....	Apr. 1,	1916
4s. A&O,	1,000,000.....	Apr. 1,	1899	3½s. A&O,	75,000.....	July 1,	1916
4s. A&O,	1,250,000.....	Apr. 1,	1900	3½s. A&O,	25,000.....	Oct. 1,	1918
4s. J&J,	24,000.....	Jan. 1,	1901	3½s. A&O,	\$275,000.....	Apr. 1,	1917
4s. A&O,	5,000.....	Apr. 1,	1901	3½s. J&J,	100,000.....	July 1,	1918
4s. A&O,	10,000.....	Oct. 1,	1901	3½s. M&N,	130,000.....	Nov. 30,	1919
4s. J&J,	8,000.....	Jan. 1,	1902	3½s. A&O,	145,000.....	Oct. 1,	1919
4s. A&O,	317,000.....	Apr. 1,	1902	3½s. J&J,	\$220,000.....	Jan. 1,	1920
4s. A&O,	627,500.....	Oct. 1,	1902	3½s. A&O,	150,000.....	Oct. 1,	1927
4s. A&O,	22,500.....	Jan. 1,	1903	3s. A&O,	200,000.....	Apr. 1,	1917
4s. A&O,	500,000.....	Apr. 1,	1903	SUNNY GARDEN DIST.			
4s. A&O,	251,000.....	Oct. 1,	1903	Court House Bonds—			
4s. J&J,	500,000.....	Jan. 1,	1904	4s. A&O,	\$700,000.....	Oct. 1,	1918
4s. J&J,	97,000.....	July 1,	1904	4s. J&J,	406,000.....	July 1,	1922
4s. J&J,	50,000.....	Oct. 1,	1904	3½s. A&O,	\$80,000.....	Oct. 1,	1919
4s. J&J,	50,000.....	Jan. 1,	1905	4s. A&O,	75,000.....	Oct. 1,	1923
4s. A&O,	51,500.....	Oct. 1,	1906	4s. J&J,	40,000.....	July 1,	1924
4s. A&O,	421,000.....	Oct. 1,	1911	3½s. A&O,	\$80,000.....	Apr. 1,	1937
4s. J&J,	250,000.....	Jan. 1,	1912	3½s. J&J,	100,000.....	July 1,	1938
4s. A&O,	67,650.....	Apr. 1,	1915	4s. A&O,	63,000.....	Oct. 1,	1938
4s. A&O,	35,000.....	July 1,	1916	(\$17,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1935			
4s. J&J,	\$1,100,000.....	July 1,	1905	MISCELLANEOUS BONDS—			
4s. J&J,	50,000.....	Jan. 1,	1906	4s. J&J,	\$84,000.....	Jan. 1,	1899

Years.	Gross Debt.	Sinking Funds.	Net Debt.
1898.....	\$79,592,910 76	\$27,579,369 97	\$52,013,540 79
1897.....	71,902,600 37	25,367,587 13	46,535,013 44
1896.....	65,665,774 64	24,324,566 93	41,341,206 71
1895.....	59,337,964 93	21,604,153 72	37,733,811 21
1894.....	54,418,535 00	20,482,297 00	33,936,238 00
1893.....	56,908,148 00	25,477,682 00	31,430,466 00
1892.....	53,930,095 22	22,505,598 72	31,424,496 50
1891.....	43,628,322 04	18,408,433 51	25,219,888 53
1890.....	42,962,180 02	18,022,484 25	24,939,695 77
1881.....	40,949,332 18	14,511,949 19	26,437,482 99

DEBT LIMITATIONS.—The general provision as to debt limitation which applies only to Boston is found in the Supplement to the Public Statutes of Massachusetts, Laws of 1885, Chapter 178. The act is entitled "An act to limit the municipal debt of, and the rate of taxation in, the city of Boston."

SECTION 1.—Provides that the taxes exclusive of State tax and of sums required by law to be raised on account of the city debt shall not exceed in any one year \$9 on every \$1,000 of the average of the assessors' valuation for the preceding five years, the valuation year to year being first reduced by all abatements.

SECTION 2.—Provides that the limit of indebtedness of the city of Boston shall hereafter be 2½ per cent until January 1, 1897, and thereafter shall be 2 per cent on the average valuation prescribed in section 1 of this act.

The foregoing limitation is of course exclusive of debts created for water supply.

Another exception is found in Laws of 1886, Chapter 304—which act authorizes a loan for \$500,000 each year to a total amount not to exceed \$2,500,000, for the construction of a public park. Section 4 of this act provides that the debt authorized shall not be included within the limit fixed by section 2, chapter 178 above cited.

A further exception is found in Laws of 1887, Chapter 312, which authorizes \$400,000 bonds issued for the purpose of paying for lands already acquired for public parks, adding (in section 3) that the debt authorized shall not be included within the limit fixed as above. Still another exemption to this debt limitation is found in Laws of 1888, Chapter 392, which act authorizes, for the purpose of purchasing such additional lands for its public parks as the Park Commissioners shall deem necessary, the issue of bonds not exceeding \$600,000; adding that this issue of bonds shall be considered outside the debt limit fixed as above.

In addition to the foregoing, which cover special authorizations of bond issues by the legislature for park purposes, &c., not included in the debt limit, there are a number of other laws, of which we make a brief mention below.

Chapter 101 Laws of 1887 and Chapter 268 Laws of 1892 authorized loans for the Suffolk County Court House.

Chapter 282 Laws of 1887 authorized \$250,000 for New Harvard Bridge.

Chapter 394 Laws of 1887 authorized not exceeding \$75,000 for Stony Brook Sewer.

Chapter 322 Laws of 1889 authorized not exceeding \$500,000 to extend improved sewerage system.

Chapter 68 Laws of 1889 authorized \$1,000,000 to complete the new Public Library building.

Chapter 254 Laws of 1889 authorized not exceeding \$75,000 to extend West Chester Park to Harvard Bridge.

Chapter 283 Laws of 1889 authorized \$500,000 for extension, &c., of Congress, Oliver and other streets.

Chapter 271 Laws of 1890 and amended chapter 444 Laws of 1890 authorized \$200,000 for public parks in Charlestown.

Chapter 301 Laws of 1891 authorized \$3,500,000 for parks.

Chapter 324 Laws of 1891 authorized \$1,000,000 for library.

Chapter 323 Laws of 1891 authorized loans for highways.

Chapter 288 Laws of 1892 authorized \$100,000 for Co. Ct. House.

Chapter 478 Laws of 1893 authorized \$2,000,000 for subway.

Chapter 548 Laws of 1894 authorized \$7,000,000 for rapid transit.

Chapter 408 Laws of 1895 authorized \$1,000,000 for schools.

Chapter 435 Laws of 1895 authorized \$500,000 for ferry.

Chapter 516 Laws of 1896 authorized \$400,000 for Union station.

Chapter 319 Laws of 1897 authorized \$3,000,000 for highways.

Chapters 346, 347 and 394 Laws of 1897 authorized loans for street approaches to Charlestown bridge and parkways in amounts not specified.

Chapter 426 Laws of 1897 authorized \$1,000,000 yearly for sewers.

Chapter 442 Laws of 1897 authorized \$1,300,000 for schools.

Chapter 446 Laws of 1897 authorized \$500,000 for widening streets.

Chapter 500 Laws of 1897 authorized \$500,000 more for rapid transit and also further amount for Charlestown bridge.

NEW LOANS AUTHORIZED.—The following is a summary of loans authorized but not issued as of January 31, 1898:

Purpose of Issue—	Inside Debt Limit.	Outside Debt Limit.
Additional supply of water.....		\$1,150,000
Rapid transit.....		3,000,000
Public houses.....	\$650,000	
New ferry landing.....		357,200
South Union Station.....		400,000
Sewerage Works.....		500,000
Laying out and construction of highways....		2,250,000
Wire Department.....	50,000	

Totals..... \$700,000 \$7,657,200

BORROWING POWER.—The city's borrowing power January 31, 1898, is shown in the following statement:

Total debt, city and county.....	\$79,591,910 76
Less special loans (outside of limit).....	\$26,642,800 00
do county loans (outside of limit).....	2,921,000 00
do Cohasset water debt.....	17,911,273 98

Total deductions..... 47,475,073 98

Total debt less above deductions..... \$32,116,836 78

Sinking funds, less \$13,703,499 80 held for loans deducted as above (water loans, etc.)..... 13,874,870 17

Net debt, excluding debts outside of limit..... \$18,241,966 61

Two per cent on \$951,638,949 (average valuation for five years, less abatements)..... \$19,032,778 98

Net debt, as above..... 18,241,966 61

Right to borrow January 31, 1898, under chapter 178 acts of 1885..... \$790,812 37

Right to borrow January 31, 1898, under chapter 93, acts of 1891, estimated..... 2,351,997 46

Bonds to the amount of \$700,000 inside of the debt limit have been authorized, but are not yet issued.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation of real estate and personal property and tax rate, at different periods, have been as follows:

Years—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$93,380,550	208,696,706	1,012,557,256	13-00
1896.....	770,261,700	210,990,728	981,252,428	12-90
1895.....	744,743,550	206,818,969	951,562,519	12-80
1894.....	723,728,750	204,363,706	928,092,456	12-80

Years—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1893.....	707,762,275	216,331,476	924,093,751	12-80
1892.....	680,279,900	213,695,800	893,975,700	12-80
1891.....	650,238,375	204,827,700	855,066,075	12-80
1890.....	619,990,275	202,051,525	822,041,800	13-30
1880.....	437,370,100	202,092,395	639,462,495	15-20
1870.....	365,593,100	218,496,300	584,089,400	15-30

The tax rate for 1897 includes the State tax \$0.73 per \$1,000; the county tax, \$1.00; the city tax proper, \$11.27; total, \$13.00.

POPULATION.—State census, 1895, was 494,205. In 1890 population was 448,477; in 1880 it was 362,839; in 1870 it was 250,526.

BRADFORD.—See City of Haverhill.

BRAINTREE.—{ PETER D. HOLBROOK, Treasurer.
HENRY A. MONK, Clerk.

This town is in Norfolk County.	
LOANS. —	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1917
4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	June 1, 1921
MUNICIPAL LIGHTING—	
.....	\$16,500.....Apr. 1, 1917
Town notes.....	\$89,400
Total debt May 1, 1897.....	\$349,900
Total value town property, estimated.....	246,279
Tax valuation, 1897.....	4,449,175
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	18-30
Population in 1895 was.....	5,310
Population in 1890 was.....	4,848

BRISTOL COUNTY.—GEO. F. PRATT, Treas.

County seat is Taunton.	
NOTES. —	When Due.
4s, .. \$100,000.....	Jan. 18, 1902
.....	650,000.....1898-1905
Total debt Feb. 16, 1898.....	\$750,000
Tax valuation in 1897.....	\$170,682,508
Population in 1896 was.....	219,019
Population in 1890 was.....	186,465

BROCKTON.—{ HARRY E. GARFIELD, Mayor.
W. H. EMEKSON, Treasurer.

This city is in Plymouth County.	
LOANS. —	When Due.
CITY HALL—1891-2-3-4-5.	
4s, A&O, \$76,000.....	1898-1916
(\$4,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$25,000.....	1898-1922
(\$1,000 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$16,000.....	1898-1913
(\$1,000 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s, J&J, \$3,500.....	1899-1905
(\$500 due yearly on Jan. 1.)	
4s, M&S, \$24,500.....	1898-1904
(\$3,500 due yearly on Sept. 1.)	
4s, A&O, \$45,000.....	1898-1923
(\$1,800 due yearly on April 15.)	
4s, M&N, \$30,000.....	1903-1922
(\$1,500 due yearly on Nov. 1.)	
4s, M&N, \$50,000.....	1903-1922
(\$2,500 due yearly on Nov. 1.)	
DRAINAGE BONDS—1888-1895.	
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	1898-1909
(\$2,500 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s, M&N, \$24,200.....	1898-1919
(\$1,100 due yearly on Nov. 20)	
4s, A&O, \$1,500.....	1898-1900
(\$500 due yearly on Oct. 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$7,500.....	1898-1911
(\$500 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$5,000.....	1898-1922
(\$200 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s, M&S, \$20,000.....	1898-1922
(\$800 due yearly on Sept. 1.)	
4s, F&A, \$8,500.....	1898-1914
(\$500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
4s, J&J, \$11,000.....	1898-1919
(\$500 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s, M&N, \$5,000.....	1898-1902
(\$1,000 annually on Aug. 1.)	
FIRE DEPARTMENT—1890-4-5.	
4s, M&S, \$2,000.....	1898-1899
(\$1,000 due yearly on Mar. 1.)	
4s, J&J, \$2,000.....	1898-1899
(\$1,000 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$1,500.....	June 1, 1898
4s, A&O, \$4,000.....	1898-1905
(\$1,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)	
HEALTH BUILDING—	
4s, J&D, \$2,500.....	1898-1902
(\$500 due yearly on June 1.)	
MARCUS LEACH LOT—	
4s, F&A, \$1,000.....	Aug. 1, '98
PAVING BONDS 1891—	
4s, J&D, \$20,000.....	1898-1901
(\$1,000 due yearly on June 1.)	
POLICE—	
4s, J&J, \$12,900.....	1898-1902
(\$2,580 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s, F&A, \$7,000.....	1898-1899
(\$3,500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
1899-90-1-2-3-4-5-6-7.	
4s, F&A, \$3,000.....	1898-1900
(\$1,500 due yearly on Feb. 1.)	
SCHOOL BONDS—1889-1897.	
4s, M&N, \$25,000.....	1898-1919
(\$3,500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
4s, ..	25,000.....Oct. 1, 1925
4s, ..	25,000.....May 1, 1926
3½s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1916
3½s, M&N, 15,000.....	May 1, 1917
SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)—	
4s, J&J, \$16,000.....	1898-1901
(\$4,000 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$9,000.....	1898-1902
(\$1,800 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	1898-1902
(\$1,000 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$7,800.....	1898-1903
(\$1,300 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s, A&O, \$4,000.....	1898-1901
(\$1,000 due yearly on April 1.)	
4s, J&J, \$28,000.....	1898-1904
(\$4,000 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$32,000.....	1898-1905
(\$4,000 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$36,000.....	1898-1905
(\$4,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s, J&J, \$38,000.....	1898-1916
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s, J&J, \$7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899
(\$1,000 due yearly to Jan. 1, '05.	
4s, F&A, \$10,000.....	1898-1907
(\$1,000 annually on Aug. 1.)	
SEWER BONDS—1892-3-5.	
4s, F&A, \$12,500.....	1898-1922
(\$500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$39,000.....	1898-1923
(\$1,500 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s, J&J, \$204,000.....	1898-1925
(\$8,000 due yearly on July 1.)	
4s, A&O, \$175,000.....	1900-1924
(\$7,000 due yearly on April 1.)	
4s, A&O, \$100,000.....	1904-1922
(\$5,000 due yearly on April 1.)	
4s, M&N, \$30,000.....	1898-1927
(\$1,000 annually on May 1.)	
STREET IMP. BONDS 1897—	
4s, J&J, \$18,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, '07.	
WATER BONDS—1897.	
5s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Apr. 15, 1900
5s, A&O, 90,000.....	Apr. 15, 1910
4s, A&O, 50,000.....	Apr. 15, 1906
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 15, 1912
4s, M&N, 50,000.....	May 1, 1914
4s, M&N, 25,000.....	May 1, 1915
4s, M&N, 25,000.....	May 1, 1927
4s, F&A, 15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1927
4s, M&N, 25,000.....	May 1, 1916
.....	20,000.....May 15, 1918
.....	10,000.....May 15, 1918
.....	68,000.....Apr. 1, 1920
.....	5,000.....Oct. 1, 1920
.....	25,000.....May 1, 1921
.....	20,000.....May 1, 1922
.....	20,000.....Mar. 1, 1923
4s, J&D, 62,000.....	Dec. 15, 1924
.....	25,000.....Apr. 1, 1924
.....	25,000.....Apr. 1, 1925
.....	25,000.....Oct. 1, 1925
.....	25,000.....May 1, 1926
3½s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1916
3½s, M&N, 15,000.....	May 1, 1917

The water bonds are coupon, all others registered.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are mostly for \$1,000 each

INTEREST is paid at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Brockton's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, and the water debt.

	Jan. 1, 1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Bonded debt.....	\$1,982,400	\$1,938,680	\$1,936,960	\$1,687,918
Sinking fund.....	242,000	207,000		167,000
Net debt.....	\$1,740,400	\$1,731,680	\$1,749,960	\$1,520,918
Water debt incl. above.....	\$760,000	\$720,000	\$695,000	\$645,000

The city has no floating debt and the amount of sinking fund Jan. 1, 1898, was all applicable to the payment of the water debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (which is 3/4 of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$22,659,616	\$2,981,756	\$25,641,372	\$20-70
1896.....	21,569,541	2,916,860	24,486,401	19-70
1895.....	19,480,836	3,109,709	22,570,545	18-60
1894.....	18,568,196	2,890,785	21,458,981	19-70

POPULATION.—In 1897 population was 35,863; in 1890 it was 27,294; in 1880 it was 13,608; in 1870 it was 8,007.

BROOKLINE.—GEORGE H. WORTHLEY, Treas.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BATH HOUSE		PARK BONDS—(Con.)	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$12,000.....Nov. 1, 1898		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$3,250.....June 15, 1898	
(\$1,500 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1905		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$650 due yearly) to June 15, 1902	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$22,500.....July 1, 1898		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$93,750.....June 15, 1898	
(\$2,500 due yearly) to July 1, 1906		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$6,250 due yearly) to June 15, 1912	
BRIDGE NOTES		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$15,300.....Jan. 1, 1899	
4s, J.&J., \$3,000.....Jan. 1, 1899		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$1,080 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1915	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1901		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$3,200.....May, '98-'05	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$25,000.....1898-1917		(\$1,080 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1915	
(\$1,250 yearly in October.)		PLAY GROUNDS	
LIBRARY NOTES		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$5,600.....Apr. 1, 1899	
4s, J.&J., \$1,000.....June 1, 1898		4s, J.&J., 3,000.....June 1, 1898	
MISCELLANEOUS		4s, \$22,400.....June 1, 1900	
4s, \$80,000.....June 1, 1898		4s, \$85,600 due yearly) to June 1, 1903	
(\$20,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1901		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$117,000.....May 1, 1898	
4s, \$57,900.....Nov. 1, 1898		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$6,500 due yearly) to May 1, 1915	
(\$500 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1903		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$20,000.....Aug. 1, 1898	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$14,500 May 1, 1898-'9		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$2,500 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1905	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$11,900.....June 15, 1898		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$42,500.....Jan. 1, 1899	
(\$1,700 due yearly) to June 15, 1904		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$2,500 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1915	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$158,100.....June 15, 1898		SEWER BONDS	
(\$9,300 due yearly) to June 15, 1914		4s, \$7,500.....Feb. 1, 1899	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$44,600.....July 1, 1898		4s, \$1,250 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1904	
(\$9,100 due yearly) to July 1, 1908		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$3,000.....July 1, 1898	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$28,500.....Nov. 1, 1898		STREET NOTES	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$15,000.....Nov. 1, 1899		4s, M.&N., \$10,000.....May 1, 1898	
PARK BONDS		4s, J.&J., 10,000.....Jan. 1, 1899	
4s, J.&J., \$49,000.....July 1, 1898		WATER SCRIP	
(Part due yearly) to July 1, 1911		5s, J.&J., \$42,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	
4s, M.&S., \$16,000.....Sept. 1, 1898		4s, \$116,116.....July 1, 1898	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1908		4s, F.&A., \$23,000.....Jan. 1, 1899	
4s, F.&A., \$12,000.....Aug. 1, 1898		4s, F.&A., \$23,000.....Jan. 1, 1921	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1900		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$51,625.....June 15, 1898	
4s, J.&J., \$3,000.....Jan. 1, 1899		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$2,065 due yearly) to June 15, 1922	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1901		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$27,000.....June 15, 1898	
4s, J.&J., \$24,000.....Aug. 1, 1898		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$1,000 due yearly) to June 15, 1925	
(Part due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1910		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$14,250.....Jan. 1, 1899	
4s, J.&J., \$13,000.....Jan. 1, 1899		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$760 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1917	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1911		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$16,800.....Aug. 1, 1898	
4s, \$10,400.....Mar. 1, 1899		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$600 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1925	
(\$2,600 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1902		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$14,000.....Jan. 1, 1899	
4s, \$56,000.....Mar. 1, 1899		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$700 yearly) to Jan. 1, 1918	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1912			

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by it against the same, and the water debt, in each of the years mentioned:

	Feb. 15, 1898.	Feb. 15, 1897.	Feb. 15, 1896.
Total debt.....	\$1,394,951	\$2,079,212	\$2,235,673
Sinking funds, except for water	38,977	125,000	154,219
Net debt.....	\$1,355,974	\$1,954,212	\$2,081,454
Deduct water debt.....	304,791	727,174	735,653
Net debt as defined by law.....	\$1,051,183	\$1,227,040	\$1,345,806
Net debt allowed by law.....	1,925,076	1,829,904	1,770,078

Available balance.....\$602,864 \$424,272
The sinking funds are mostly invested in sundry municipal bonds.

TOWN PROPERTY.—The town's total assets, including buildings, parks, water works, sinking fund, etc., amount to \$4,672,199. The water works are valued at \$938,593.

ASSESSED VALUATION and tax rate have been as follows:

Years—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000
1897.....	\$4,519,000	\$6,650,300	\$11,169,300	\$17.50
1896.....	45,782,700	15,129,300	60,912,000	12.40

POPULATION.—In 1898 population (est.) 17,500; in 1890, 12,103.

CAMBRIDGE.—A. F. SORTWELL, Mayor.

This city is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—(Con.)	When Due.
BRIDGE LOAN—		4s, A.&O., \$60,000.....Oct. 1, 1925	
4s, A.&O., \$10,000.....Oct. 1, 1917		4s, A.&O., 75,000.....Oct. 1, 1916	
4s, A.&O., 100,000.....July 1, 1918		STREET LOAN—	
4s, M.&S., 100,000.....Sept. 1, 1918		4s, M.&N., \$55,000.....May 2, 1902	
4s, M.&S., 115,000.....Mar. 1, 1919		4s, \$30,000.....Aug. 1, 1914	
4s, M.&N., 5,000.....Nov. 1, 1920		4s, A.&O., 60,000.....Oct. 1, 1915	
4s, J.&J., 15,000.....July 1, 1901		4s, A.&O., 137,000.....Oct. 1, 1916	
4s, J.&J., 60,000.....July 1, 1921		3 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&N., 11,000.....Nov. 1, 1907	
4s, F.&A., 10,000.....Aug. 1, 1923		STREET WIDENING BONDS—	
BUILDING LOAN—		6s, J.&J., 10,000.....July 1, 1903	
4s, M.&N., \$20,000.....May 2, 1902		6s, J.&J., 90,000.....July 1, 1904	
4s, \$118,000.....Aug. 1, 1914		6s, J.&J., 14,000.....July 1, 1905	
4s, A.&O., 60,000.....Oct. 1, 1915		4s, J.&J., 8,000.....Nov. 1, 1899	
4s, A.&O., 103,000.....Oct. 1, 1916		CEMETERY—	
LAND LOAN—		4s, F.&A., \$65,000.....Aug. 1, 1905	
4s, F.&A., \$83,000.....Aug. 1, 1898		CLAY LAND LOAN—	
MUNICIPAL BONDS—		4s, J.&J., \$50,000.....July 1, 1911	
4s, \$52,000.....Aug. 1, 1904		3 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&N., 20,000.....Nov. 1, 1912	
PARK BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
4s, F.&A., \$360,000.....Feb. 1, 1924		4s, J.&J., \$12,500.....July 1, 1898	
4s, F.&A., 100,000.....Aug. 1, 1935		4s, A.&O., 90,000.....Oct. 1, 1907	
4s, F.&A., 100,000.....Feb. 1, 1938		4s, M.&N., 22,000.....Nov. 1, 1907	
4s, F.&A., 100,000.....Aug. 1, 1926		4s, J.&J., 46,000.....July 1, 1908	
4s, A.&O., 40,000.....Oct. 1, 1926		4s, F.&A., 25,000.....Aug. 1, 1908	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&S., 100,000.....Sept. 1, 1937		4s, J.&J., 20,000.....July 1, 1909	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&N., 50,000.....Nov. 1, 1937		4s, M.&N., 288,600.....May 1, 1910	
PAYING LOAN—		4s, J.&J., 75,000.....July 1, 1911	
4s, M.&N., \$50,000.....Nov. 1, 1902		4s, M.&S., 125,000.....Sept. 1, 1910	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, A.&O., 20,000.....Oct. 1, 1907		4s, J.&J., 20,000.....Jan. 1, 1911	
SCHOOL BONDS—		4s, A.&O., 35,000.....Oct. 1, 1911	
4s, M.&N., \$100,000.....May 1, 1900		4s, J.&J., 150,000.....Jan. 1, 1912	
4s, J.&J., 100,000.....Jan. 1, 1901		4s, M.&N., 75,000.....May 2, 1912	
4s, J.&J., 60,000.....July 1, 1901		4s, M.&N., 45,000.....Nov. 1, 1912	
4s, M.&N., 20,000.....Nov. 1, 1902		4s, F.&A., 100,000.....Feb. 1, 1913	
4s, M.&N., 40,000.....Nov. 1, 1903		4s, J.&J., 50,000.....Aug. 1, 1913	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., 100,000.....July 1, 1903		4s, A.&O., 300,000.....Apr. 1, 1914	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&N., 9,500.....Nov. 1, 1907		4s, F.&A., 200,000.....Apr. 1, 1915	
4s, A.&O., 6,000.....Oct. 1, 1916		4s, A.&O., 100,000.....Apr. 1, 1916	
SEWER BONDS—		4s, J.&J., 200,000.....July 1, 1916	
6s, J.&J., \$136,000.....July 1, 1903		4s, F.&A., 100,000.....Aug. 1, 1916	
6s, J.&J., 295,000.....July 1, 1904		4s, A.&O., 265,100.....Oct. 1, 1916	
6s, M.&N., 144,000.....July 1, 1905		3 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&N., 43,000.....Nov. 1, 1906	
4s, M.&N., 30,000.....Nov. 1, 1907		3 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., 190,000.....July 1, 1917	
4s, M.&N., 22,000.....Nov. 1, 1907		3 ¹ / ₂ %, A.&O., 200,000.....Apr. 1, 1917	
4s, M.&N., 15,000.....May 1, 1910		3 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&N., 75,000.....Nov. 1, 1917	
4s, J.&J., 15,000.....July 1, 1911		3 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., 100,000.....Dec. 1, 1917	
4s, F.&A., 75,000.....Aug. 1, 1924			

INTEREST on bonds is payable at the Nat. Bank of Redemption, Bos.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Cambridge's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, the water debt and its sinking fund on the first of December of each of the last three years.

	Dec. 1, 1897.	Dec. 1, 1896.	Dec. 1, 1895.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,623,500	\$3,313,000	\$2,756,000
Sinking funds.....	714,974	581,668	511,817

Net municipal debt Dec. 1.....\$2,908,526
Water debt (additional).....\$2,961,600
Sinking funds.....464,138

Net water debt.....\$2,497,462
Net city and water debt.....\$4,964,585

The city has no floating debt. The borrowing capacity for 1898 is \$572,935.

The sinking fund for the ten-year loans receives yearly 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent of the amount of outstanding bonds, for fifteen year loans 5 per cent yearly, for the twenty-year loans 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, for the thirty-year loans 2 per cent and for the forty-year loans 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

CITY WATER WORKS.—The cost of the water works up to December 1, 1897, was \$5,285,926, while the net debt on the same is \$2,497,462. In year 1897 receipts from water rates were \$291,457.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate at various periods have been as follows, property being taken at cash value:

Years—	Real	Personal	Total	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$70,339,200	\$18,302,045	\$88,641,745	\$17.50
1896.....	67,835,100	15,914,995	83,750,095	15.10
1895.....	64,303,700	16,607,360	80,911,060	15.70
1890.....	52,235,000	15,339,925	67,574,925	15.60
1885.....	42,588,300	12,758,255	55,346,555	15.50
1880.....	37,929,400	11,699,660	49,629,060	16.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 70,028; in 1880 it was 52,669; in 1870 it was 39,634. According to State census population in 1895 was 81,643.

CANTON.—ROBERT BIRD, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt 1897.....	\$165,900
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,608,960
4s, J.&J., \$100,000.....1898 to 1917		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,319,380
(\$5,000 due yearly on July 1.)		Total valuation 1897.....	3,928,340
4s, J.&J., \$36,000.....1918 to 1923		Assessment about 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4s, J.&J., 70,000.....Oct. 1, 1905		Total tax rate (per M.) '97.....	\$16.50
4s, J.&J., \$14,000.....1924 to 1925		Population in 1890 was.....	4,538
4s, J.&J., \$7,000 due yearly on July 1.)		Population in 1880 was.....	4,516
4s, J.&J., \$4,000.....July 1, 1928		Population in 1896 (est.).....	4,700

INTEREST is payable at the town treasury.

CHATHAM.—LEVI ATWOOD, Treasurer.

This town is in Barnstable County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total bonds Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$25,000
CHATHAM RR. BONDS—		Town notes.....	13,837
4s, M.&S., \$9,000.....Sept. 1, 1902		Stock Chatham RR. owned.....	31,000
4s, M.&S., 12,000.....Sept. 1, 1907		Tax valuation, real.....	714,299
4s, M.&S., 4,000.....Sept. 1, 1912		Tax valuation, personal.....	120,357
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	\$84,086
4s, \$6,000.....		Assessment about 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
ROAD FUND NOTES—		Total tax per \$1,000 '97.....	\$17.00
4s, J.&J., \$1,000.....Jan. 1, 1899		Population in 1895 was.....	1,809
(\$500 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1900		Population in 1890 was.....	1,954

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at the Bank of Commonwealth, Boston; on the road fund bonds at Cape Cod Savings Bank, Harwich, Mass.

CHELSEA.—SETH J. LITTLEFIELD, Mayor.

The city is in Suffolk County.

The city bonds at present outstanding will be refunded at maturity and the new bonds will be payable in 1911.

LOANS—	When Due.	PUBLIC IMP. LOAN—Continued—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		4s, A.&O., \$70,000.....Oct. 1, 1927	
4s, J.&J., \$27,000.....Dec. 1, 1898		SPECIAL BONDS—	
4s, A.&O., 150,000.....Oct. 1, 1901		4s, \$4,000.....Dec. 1, 1898	
4s, A.&O., 90,000.....Oct. 1, 1903		4s, \$19,700.....Dec. 1, 1902	
4s, A.&O., 70,000.....Oct. 1, 1905		4s, \$20,000.....Dec. 1, 1898	
4s, A.&O., 100,000.....Oct. 1, 1907		4s, \$18,000.....Dec. 1, 1899	
REFUNDING BONDS—		4s, \$10,000.....Dec. 1, 1899	
4s, A.&O., \$181,000.....Oct. 1, 1911		4s, \$10,000.....Dec. 1, 1904	
4s, \$208,000.....Dec. 1, 1911		4s, \$32,000.....Dec. 1, 1911	
PARK LOAN—		WATER BONDS—1891—	
4s, A.&O., \$80,000.....Oct. 1, 1936		4s, g. J.&J. 15, \$150,000g. Jul. 1911	
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT LOAN—		4s, g. J.&J. 15, 150,000g. Jul. 1921	
4s, A.&O., \$40,000.....Oct. 1, 1907			

INTEREST is paid in Boston at National Bank of Redemption or by City Treasurer, Chelsea.

CHICOPEE.—{GEO. D. ELDREDGE, Mayor.

Chicopee is in Hampden County and was incorporated as a city in 1890.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE LOAN—	
4s, J&D, \$53,000.....	June 1, 1904
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$84,000.....	part yearly
CITY NOTES—	
4s, M&S, \$21,000.....	Sept. 1, '97-'04
4s, J&D, 2,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903
4s, 550.....	On demand.
4s, J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898
4s, J&D, 4,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899
4s, J&D, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905
4s, J&D, 2,800.....	Dec. 2, 1905
4s, J&D, 20,000.....	Aug. 29, 1900
4s, J&D, 23,500.....	June 1, 1902
3s, 6s, 48,500.....	Nov. 30, 1898
4s, J&D, 6,500.....	Nov. 18, 1902

LOANS—	When Due.
4s, J&D, \$10,000.....	June 1, 1908
3s, J&D, 10,000.....	Aug. 9, 1902
3s, J&D, 51,500.....	June 1, 1902
3s, J&D, 4,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898
(\$1,000 yearly) to Dec. 1, 1901	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, \$26,000.....	1907
WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$302,000.....	part yearly
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$624,850
Water debt (included).....	302,000
Tax valuation, real.....	6,747,430
Tax valuation, personal.....	2,452,040
Total valuation 1897.....	9,199,470
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$17.20
Population in 1895 was.....	16,427

CLINTON.—

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$115,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901
Total debt May 1, 1897.....	\$462,420

LOANS—	When Due.
Tax valuation 1897.....	\$7,148,967
Tax rate (per M.) '97.....	17.80
Population in 1895 was.....	11,500
Population in 1890 was.....	10,424

CONCORD.—This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS—	
4s, M&N, \$45,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903
27,500.....	

LOANS—	When Due.
Total debt May 1, 1897.....	\$85,600
Sinking funds.....	21,023
Tax valuation 1897.....	3,880,115
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	14.00
Population in 1890 was.....	4,427

DALTON FIRE DISTRICT.—JOHN D. CARSON, Treasurer.

In Berkshire County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER LOANS—	
4s, J&D, \$50,000.....	1914
6,000.....	On demand
Bonded debt Jan. 15, '98.....	\$56,000
Floating debt.....	21,000
Total debt Jan. 15, 1898.....	77,000

LOANS—	When Due.
Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,474,332
Tax valuation, personal.....	933,666
Total valuation, 1897.....	2,407,998
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Town tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$15.50
Population 1895 (of town).....	3,207
Population 1890 (of town).....	2,885

There has never been any tax levied by the fire district, as water rents pay all expense and a balance of about \$1,000 is appropriated yearly for improvements or sinking funds.

INTEREST on the bonds due in 1914 is payable at Boston and Pittsfield; on others at Pittsfield, Mass.

DANVERS.—{A. P. LEARROYD, Town Treasurer.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN HOUSE—	
4s, \$30,050.....	1898-16
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$1,500.....	1899
1,000.....	June 1, 1916
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$2,500.....	1899
4s, M&N, 3,400.....	1903
4s, J&D, 16,500.....	1898-1915
10,000.....	1917
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—	
4s, \$4,000.....	1917

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1906
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1911
4s, J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1913
4s, A&O, 22,800.....	1919
4s, F&A, 12,515.....	1920 to 1926
14,000.....	June 1, 1926
2,993.....	Feb. 1, 1927
Bonded debt Aug. 1897.....	\$302,208
Sinking fund.....	55,252
Tax valuation 1897.....	4,982,165
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$18.00
Population in 1895 was.....	8,181
Population in 1890 was.....	7,454

DEDHAM.—{E. A. BROOKS, Treasurer.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
NOTES—	
4s, \$2,550.....	Nov. 26, 1898
4s, 5,000.....	Nov. 26, '99-'00
4s, 109,375.....	1-20 years.
Total debt Jan. 26, 1898.....	\$116,925

LOANS—	When Due.
Assessed valuat'n, real.....	\$6,929,080
Assessed valuat'n, pers'l.....	1,177,198
Total valuation 1897.....	8,006,278
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$14.10
Population in 1890 was.....	7,123
Population in 1897 (est.).....	7,500

DUXBURY.—{J. W. SWIFT, Treasurer.

This town is in Plymouth County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE NOTES—	
4s, \$6,000.....	June 1, '98-'03
RAILROAD NOTES—	
4s, A&O, \$6,000.....	Apr. 1, 1899
(\$2,000 yearly) to Apr. 1, 1901	
4s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906

LOANS—	When Due.
ALMSHOUSE NOTE—	
4s, \$2,000.....	1898-1899
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$41,650
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,565,158
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$15.60
Population in 1895 was.....	1,966
Population in 1890 was.....	1,908

EASTHAMPTON.—JOS. W. WILSON, JR., Treas.

This town is in Hampshire County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1911
4s, J&J, 125,000.....	July 1, 1923

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1922
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1921
4s, J&J, 60,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924
CITY NOTES—	
3s, 4s, \$249,450.....	1898-1913

INTEREST on the water bonds and sewer bonds is payable at the Winthrop Nat. Bank, Boston; on city notes by Treasurer's check.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The following shows Everett's total debt, the sinking fund held against the same, and the water debt.

	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total debt.....	\$684,450	\$652,575	\$590,600
Sinking funds.....	74,070	57,457	41,480
Net debt.....	590,380	\$595,118	\$549,120
Water debt (included in above).....	\$190,000	\$190,000	\$190,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation of real estate in 1897 was \$14,282,900; personal property, \$665,100; total, \$14,948,000.

928,000; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$18.70. Property is assessed at a fair cash value.

POPULATION.—In 1897 about 21,000; in 1895 it was 18,578; in 1890 it was 11,068; in 1880 it was 4,159; in 1870 it was 2,220.

FAIRHAVEN.—CHAS. F. SWIFT, Treasurer.

This town is in Bristol County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$75,000.....	1898 to 1917
(\$2,000 to 1902; \$3,000 to 1907;	
\$4,500 to 1912; \$5,500 to April	
1, 1917.)	
Floating debt.....	\$23,525

LOANS—	When Due.
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$98,525
Assessed valuation, real.....	1,929,619
Assessed valuat'n, pers'l.....	294,118
Total valuation 1897.....	2,223,737
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$15.20
Population in 1897.....	3,338

FALL RIVER.—AMOS JACKSON, Mayor.

Fall River is in Bristol County.

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LOANS—		When Due.
SCHOOL—(Continued)		
4s, M&N, \$45,000 (reg.)	Nov. 1, 1923	
4s, M&N, 155,000 (reg.)	Nov. 1, 1923	
4s, J&D, 50,000 (reg.)	June 1, '25	
SEWER—		
4s, J&D, \$4,000	Dec. 1, '98-'01	
4s, M&N, 4,000 (coup.)	1898	
4s, M&N, 10,000 (reg.)	Nov. 1, 1903	
4s, M&N, 35,000 (reg.)	Nov. 1, 1912	
4s, J&D, 4,500 (reg.)	1898	
4s, J&D, 6,000 (reg.)	Dec. 1, 1906	
4s, M&N, 15,000	1898-1907	
SIDEWALK—		
4s, M&N, \$2,000	Nov. 1, '98-'99	
4s, J&D, 4,500	Dec. 1, '98-'00	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$1,000 each, part registered and part coupon.

INTEREST on coupon bonds is payable in Boston at Merchants' Bank. The interest on registered bonds is remitted by check.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Fitchburg's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, and the water debt, on the 1st of December.

	1897.	1896.	1895.
Total city debt December 1	\$1,760,500	\$1,798,500	\$1,733,000
Sinking funds, cash, etc.	522,191	505,499	411,121
Net debt on December 1	\$1,238,309	\$1,293,001	\$1,321,879
Water debt, included above	\$736,000	\$736,000	

The total city debt on December 1, 1894, as given in the above, included temporary loans to the amount of \$100,000, and on December 1, 1896, included such loans to the amount of \$200,000. The sinking funds are invested in sundry municipal bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$16,603,260	\$4,652,016	\$21,255,276	\$19.20
1898.....	16,113,647	4,660,212	20,773,859	19.20
1899.....	15,328,719	4,526,755	19,855,474	18.10
1894.....	14,267,106	4,210,573	18,477,679	18.10
1893.....	13,855,603	4,419,556	18,275,159	18.00
1892.....	12,971,915	4,093,630	17,065,545	16.40
1891.....			16,261,117	16.40
1890.....	11,885,080	3,591,126	15,476,216	16.40

POPULATION.—In 1896 population was about 27,500; in 1890 it was 22,037; in 1880 it was 12,429; in 1870 it was 11,260.

FRAMINGHAM.—{ JOHN B. LOMBARD, Treasurer. FRANK E. HEMENWAY, Clerk.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$195,500
SEWER BONDS—				
4s, F&A, \$140,000	Aug. 1, 1908			
Interest is payable in Boston.				
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.	\$140,000			
Floating debt	111,000			
Total debt	251,000			
Sinking funds	55,500			

FRANKLIN CO.—E. A. NEWCOMB, Treasurer.

County seat is Greenfield.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898	\$59,073
JAIL LOAN—				
4s, J&J, \$25,500	On demand			
STATE TREASURER LOANS—				
3s, J&J, \$7,000	Jan. 1, 1900			
(Subject to call)				
STATE HIGHWAY LOAN—				
.....	\$26,573			

INTEREST on the jail loan is payable in Greenfield.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

GARDNER.—J. D. EDGILL, Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

4s, J&D, \$55,000	1903 to 1924	Tax valuation in 1897	\$5,023,759
Bonded debt Aug. 5, '97.	\$42,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	\$20.00
Demand loans	44,500	Population in 1895 was	9,183
Time loans	101,000	Population in 1890 was	8,423
Total debt Aug. 5, 1897.	187,500	Population in 1880 was	4,988

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank, Gardner, Mass.

GLOUCESTER.—{ F. E. DAVIS, Mayor. EDWARD DOLLIVER, Treasurer.

Glooucester is in Essex County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY AND MUNICIPAL BONDS—			FIRE ENGINE-HOUSE NOTES—	
4s, J&J, \$136,000	July 1, 1908		4s, M&S, \$4,000	1898-1901
4s, J&J, 15,000	1903		SCHOOL-HOUSE NOTES—	
4s, J&D, 16,000	1898-1905		4s, M&S, \$36,000	1898-1915
4s, M&N, 36,000	1898-1906		DRAINAGE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, 24,040	1898-1907		4s, A&O, \$4,000	1898-1907
4s, J&D, 34,000	Dec. 1, '98-'07		Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97.	\$464,490
HIGHWAY IMPROV. BONDS—			Sinking fund	167,972
4s, J&J, \$50,000	July 1, 1901		Net debt Dec. 1, 1897.	296,518
4s, J&J, 50,000	July 1, 1902		Assessed valuation, real.	12,181,440
POLICE AND ARMY NOTES—			Assessed valuation, per 1	3,381,098
4s, J&J, \$35,000	Jan. 1, 1899		Total valuation 1897.	15,562,538
IMPROVEMENT LOAN NOTES—			Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4s, A&O, \$13,950	Oct. 1, 1899		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$18.00
4s, J&D, 4,500	1903		Population in 1890 was	24,651
4s, J&J, 6,000	1900		Population in 1880 was	28,211

INTEREST on the city bonds is payable at the First National Bank of Boston; on the city notes at City Treasury.

GRAFTON.—This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,758,000
FUNDING BONDS—			Tax valuation, per 100.....	637,445
4s, A&O, \$63,000.....	Oct. 1, 1898		Total valuation 1897.....	2,395,465
\$1,500 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1939			Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$17.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$63,000		Population in 1890 was.....	5,002
INTEREST is payable at Grafton.			Population in 1880 was.....	4,030

GREENFIELD.—WM. BLAKE ALLEN, Treasurer.

This town is in Franklin County. The fire district is a municipal corporation within the town and has a distinct debt.

LOANS—		When Due.	SEWER LOAN—	When Due.
ABOLITION CLAY HILL CROSSING.			4s, J&J, \$12,000	July 16, 1914
4s, J&D, \$4,000	Oct. 15, 1898		3s, J&J, 4,800	Oct. 15, 1898
4s, J&D, 18,000	Oct. 15, 1900		SETTLEMENT TOWN OF DEERFIELD.	
BRIDGE LOAN—			4s, J&J, \$10,000	Oct. 15, '06-'07
4s, J&J, \$8,000	May 1, 1905		Interest is payable at Greenfield.	
GENERAL LOAN—			Total town debt Feb. '98.	\$97,311
4s, J&J, \$10,925	Oct. 15, 1908		Water debt (additional).	53,375
RENEWAL RR. BONDS—			Tax valuation, real.	4,506,693
4s, J&J, \$15,000	Oct. 15, 1898		Tax valuation, personal	1,213,085
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Oct. 15, 1902			Total valuation 1897.	5,720,048
SCHOOL LOAN—			Tax val'n, Fire Dis.	1897, 4,654,628
4s, J&J, \$4,000	Oct. 15, '98-'99		Assessment same as actual value.	
(\$2,000 due yearly.)			Town total tax 1897.	\$15.00
4s, J&J, \$1,700	Oct. 15, 1900		Fire District tax	70
4s, A&O, 10,000	Oct. 15, 1901-2		Population in 1897 was	7,500
4s, A&O, 15,000	Oct. 15, 1903-4		Population in 1890 was	5,252

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this town are tax exempt.

HADLEY.—H. S. SHIPMAN, Treasurer.

This town is in Hampshire County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Feb. 16, 1898.	\$74,920
TOWN NOTES—			Sinking fund assets.	25,066
4s, J&J, \$5,000	On demand		Net debt Feb. 16, 1898.	49,853
4s, J&J, 42,000	1901		Tax valuation in 1897.	\$54,212
4s, J&J, 2,500	Dec. 5, 1898		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.	18.50
4s, J&J, 10,000	Nov. 1, 1899		Population in 1895 was	1,704
4s, J&J, 4,000	Sep. 28, 1899		Population in 1890 was	1,669
4s, J&J, 6,000	Sep. 28, 1904			

HAMPDEN CO.—M. WELLS BRIDGE, Treasurer.

County seat is Springfield.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt	\$269,950
COURT HOUSE NOTES—			Sinking fund, cash, etc.	60,129
7s, J&J, \$50,000	Jan. 1, 1899		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.	209,821
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1903			Temp'y loan due Nov. '98	100,000
JAIL & H. OF CORR. BONDS—			Tax valuation in 1897.	132,517,091
3s, F&A, \$20,000	Aug. 1, 1900		Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.	\$12.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$260,000		Population in 1890 was	135,713
Floating debt and notes	9,950		Population in 1895 was	152,721

INTEREST on the jail and house of correction bonds is payable at the First National Bank of Boston, Mass.; all other interest payable at the Springfield Institute for Savings, Springfield, Mass.

HAVERHILL.—{ D. S. CHASE, Mayor. ARTHUR E. LEACH, Auditor.

This city is in Essex County.

LOANS—		When Due.	CITY BONDS—(Con.)	When Due.
CITY BONDS—			4s, A&O, 25,000	Oct. 1, 1922
4s, A&O, \$65,000	Oct. 1, 1899		4s, A&O, 25,000	Oct. 1, 1923
4s, A&O, 45,000	Sept. 1, 1898		4s, A&O, 65,000	Oct. 1, 1906
4s, A&O, 120,000	Oct. 1, 1900		4s, M&S, 25,000	1903-04
4s, A&O, 70,000	Oct. 1, 1901		4s, M&S, 60,000	Mar. 1, 1907
4s, A&O, 55,000	Oct. 1, 1903		WATER LOAN—	
4s, A&O, 90,000	Oct. 1, 1904		4s, J&D, \$300,000	Dec. 1, 1912
4s, A&O, 50,000	Oct. 1, 1921		4s, J&D, 500,000	Dec. 1, 1922
4s, A&O, 60,000	Oct. 1, 1902		SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, A&O, 110,000	Oct. 1, 1905		4s, J&J, \$25,000	1908

INTEREST on the water bonds and on the \$70,000, the \$90,000 and the \$50,000 lots of the city bonds is payable at National Bank of Redemption, Boston, and upon all other city bonds at Treasurer's office.

TOTAL DEBT.—The following statement shows Haverhill's total municipal debt, the sinking funds held by the city against the same, the net debt, and the additional water debt, on each of the dates named:

	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.
Bonded debt	\$927,429	\$781,500	\$716,500
Sinking funds	299,418	232,175	173,796
Net debt	\$628,011	\$549,325	\$542,704
Net water debt (additional)	\$837,413	\$733,935	\$710,974
In anticipation of taxes, authorized Jan. 18, 1898, to the amount of \$100,000.			

ASSESSED VALUATION of the city and the tax rate have been as follows in the years indicated. Assessment about 3/4 actual value.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax rate per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$19,804,497	\$5,137,599	\$24,942,096	\$19.40
1896.....	16,667,257	4,561,414	21,228,671	16.40
1895.....	16,058,448	4,734,556	20,793,004	16.70
1894.....	15,749,943	4,686,362	20,436,305	17.80
1890.....	13,139,666	4,731,106	17,870,772	17.00

POPULATION.—Population in 1890 was 27,412; in 1880, 18,473; in 1870, 13,092; in 1860, 30,209; in 1850, 34,944.

On January 4, 1897, Haverhill annexed the town of Bradford and assumed its indebtedness, which is as follows:

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—			FUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$8,400	July 1, 1898		4s, J&J, \$12,000	Jan. 1, 1899
(\$1,050 due yearly) to July 1, 1905			(\$3,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1902	
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—			Various notes	
4s, A&O, \$8,100	Oct. 1, 1898		Tot. bds. outst'd Jan. 1, '98	\$9,929
(\$2,700 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1900			Water debt (additional)	121,000
4s, J&J, \$14,000	Jan. 1, 1899		Net debt Jan. 1897	90,885
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912			Tax valuation 1896	2,634,619
SEWER BONDS—			Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	\$19.76
4s, J&J, \$7,000	July 1, 1898		Population in 1895 was	4,735
(\$500 due yearly) to July 1, 1901			Population in 1890 was	3,720
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—				
4s, J&J, \$25,000	Jan. 1, 1903			
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912				

HINGHAM.—WILLIAM FEARING 2D, Treasurer.

This town is in Plymouth County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, 1898	\$46,000
SCHOOL LOAN—			Tax valuation 1897	4,023,616
3s, M&N, \$24,000	1899-1904		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
(\$4,000 due yearly.)			Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	19.10
ELECTRIC LIGHT LOAN—			Population in 1895 was	4,819
4s, M&S, \$18,000	1906		Population in 1890 was	4,564

HOLBROOK.—GEORGE T. WILDE, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$155,905
WATER WORKS—			Sinking fund assets.	32,475
4s, A&O, \$30,000	Apr. 1, 1907		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.	123,430
4s, A&O, 30,000	Apr. 1, 1912		Total value town property	177,251
4s, A&O, 40,000	Apr. 1, 1917		Tax valuation in 1897.	1,182,735
—, 35,000	July 1, 1922		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97	23.25
Interest is paid in Boston.			Population in 1895 was.	2,998
			Population in 1890 was.	2,474

HOLLISTON.—JAMES F. FISKE, Town Treas.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
WATER LOANS—		
Notes due 1898 to 1905.	\$33,500	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97...\$21.30
Notes due Feb. 1, 1898.	33,500	Population in 1895 was.....2,718
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	33,500	Population in 1890 was.....2,616
Tax valuation 1897....	1,536,159	Population local census 1894...3,000

HOLYOKE.—MICHAEL CONNORS, Mayor.

This city is in Hampden County.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Bridge bonds.....	1891 4g. M & S	Sept. 1, 1911	\$85,000	
".....	1894 4g. J & D	June 1, 1914	105,000	
City bonds.....	1874 6 A & O	Oct. 1, 1899	271,000	
".....	1888 4 M & S	Sept. 1, 1898	125,000	
".....	1894 4g. J & J	July 1, 1904	190,000	
".....	1895 4g. A & O	Apr. 1, 1905	150,000	
".....	1896 4g. J & J	July 1, 1906	125,000	
".....	1897 4g. J & D	June 1, 1907	168,000	
School loan.....	1895 4g. J & D	June 1, 1915	150,000	
".....	1896 4g. J & J	July 1, 1916	100,000	
".....	1897 4g. M & S	Mar. 1, 1917	100,000	
Sewer bonds.....	1893 4g. M & N	May 1, 1913	50,000	
".....	1893 4g. A & O	Oct. 1, 1913	100,000	
Water loan.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1900	250,000	
".....	1897 4g. J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	250,000	
Holyoke & West. R.R. (ref.)	4g. J & J	July 1, 1913	60,000	
do do 1890 4g. A & O	Oct. 1, 1910	168,000		
City notes.....	Var. Various	1898 to 1899	30,000	

INTEREST on the water bonds and on the city bonds due in 1899 is payable at the City Treasury; on all other bonds at the National Hide & Leather Bank, Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Holyoke's total municipal debt and the sinking fund held by the city against the same on the dates named.

	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.	Jan. 1, '95.
Total debt.....	\$2,482,000	\$2,038,000	\$1,859,000	\$1,688,000
Sinking f. & R.R. stk.	978,000	870,816	548,716	481,983

Net debt.....	\$1,503,990	\$1,167,184	\$1,310,284	\$1,206,017
Water debt, incl. above	\$500,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000

CITY PROPERTY—Included in the city's sinking fund as given above for January 1, 1898, is \$226,500 Holyoke & Westfield R.R. stock. This railroad is leased to the New Haven & Northampton and has paid dividends since 1879. The value of all city property not including water-works is estimated at \$1,005,612. The water-works of the city are valued at \$1,100,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being taken "at about 60 per cent cash value."

Years—	Real	Assessed Valuation.	Personal	Total	Rate of Tax
1897.....	\$25,057,810	\$7,414,450	\$32,472,260	\$1.80	
1898.....	21,908,720	7,648,505	29,557,225	16.40	
1899.....	20,578,390	7,126,235	27,704,625	16.80	
1894.....	19,856,850	6,897,915	26,754,765	15.00	
1890.....	16,914,870	5,158,955	22,073,825	18.00	

POPULATION—In 1896 population was 44,153; in 1890 it was 35,528; in 1880 it was 21,915; in 1870 it was 10,733; in 1896 (according to local figures) it was 44,153.

HOPKINTON.—GEORGE L. HEMENWAY, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	Amount.	Tax valuation in 1897.	\$1,815,590
Water Works.....	\$46,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97	18.50
Other debts.....	46,553	Population in 1895 was.....	2,983
Total debt Aug. 1, 1897..	92,553	Population in 1890 was.....	4,088

HUDSON.—SABILLIAN ARNOLD, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	Amount.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$161,048
Town Notes.....	\$70,000	Tax valuation in 1897..	2,908,750
Water Notes.....	105,500	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97	19.75
Electric light notes.....	35,000	Population in 1895 was.....	5,308
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	210,500	Population in 1890 was.....	4,670
Cash & uncollected taxes	49,452	Population in 1880 was.....	3,739

HYDE PARK.—HENRY B. BUNTON, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER LOAN—	When Due.
TOWN BONDS—		4s, M&N, \$150,000.....	1898-1927
4s, M&S, \$2,000.....	Sept. 1, 1898	(\$5,000 annually on May 1.)	
4s, M&N, \$2,000.....	Nov. 1, 1898	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$166,400
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1903		Tax valuation, real.....	8,337,950
TOWN NOTES—		Tax valuation, personal	990,285
4s, J&J, \$2,000.....	July 1, 1898	Total valuation 1897....	9,328,235
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1899		Total valuation 1882....	4,597,771
4s, A&O, \$600.....	Oct. 1, 1898	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$16.50
		Population in 1895 was.....	11,828
		Population in 1890 was.....	10,193

IPSWICH.—THOMAS E. CONDON, Treasurer.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,294,021
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal..... <td>758,504</td>	758,504
4s, J&J, \$136,000.....	July 1, 1924	Total valuation 1897....	3,052,525
Bonded debt May 1, '97..	\$136,000	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Floating debt.....	16,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..	\$15.00
Total debt May 1, 1897..	152,000	Population in 1895 was.....	4,720
Sinking fund.....	3,528	Population in 1890 was.....	4,439
Net debt May 1, 1897....	148,472	Population in 1897 (about).	4,900

INTEREST is payable in Boston at the Old Colony Trust Company.

INTEREST is payable in Boston at the Old Colony Trust Company.

LAWRENCE.—J. H. EATON, Mayor.

This city is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CEMETERY BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—	
4s, \$20,000.....	1896-1903	4s, J&J, \$300,000.....	July 1, 1904
GALE'S HILL IMP. NOTES—		4s, M&S, \$1,000.....	1898-1912
4s, M, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1, '96-1900	4s, J&D, \$0,000.....	1898-1903
MUNICIPAL DEBT BONDS—		4s, J&D, \$2,000.....	1898-1925
6s, F&A, \$3,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905	BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1924	4s, J&I, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1902
PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
4s, \$52,000.....	1898-1905	6s, A&O, \$200,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900

LOANS—

WATER BONDS—(Con.)		When Due.	Net debt May 1, 1897....	\$1,547,151
6s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906	Water debt (included).....	902,000	
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1923	Assessed valuation, real.....	27,882,800	
4s, A&O, \$27,000.....	Apr. 1, 1924	Assessed valuation, per l.....	\$325,366	
(Subject to call after Apr., 1914.)		Total valuation 1897....	36,208,166	
4s, A&O, \$175,000.....	Oct. 1, 1924	Assessment about full value.		
(Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1914.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$15.60	
Bonded debt May 1, '97..	\$1,574,500	Population in 1890 was.....	44,654	
Sinking funds, etc.....	327,349	Population in 1895 was.....	52,153	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are of various denominations.

INTEREST is paid at the Tremont Bank in Boston and by the City Treasurer.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns property valued at \$2,138,783, including \$1,136,799 for water works.

LEOMINSTER.—C. A. JOSLIN, Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS—		TOWN HALL AND SCHOOL—	
4s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900	4s, J&J, \$13,900.....	July 1, 1918
4s, M&N, \$0,000.....	Nov. 17, 1900	".....	94,500.....
4s, M&N, \$0,000.....	May 17, 1900	".....	1914
4s, J&D, \$25,000.....	June 1, 1900	Water debt.....	\$319,000
4s, A&O, \$103,000.....	Oct. 1, 1925	Floating debt.....	126,950
4s, \$20,000.....	1899-1901	Sewer debt.....	23,500
(\$5,000 yearly on May 1.)		Town Hall & sch. h. debt.	117,700
4s, \$40,000.....	Oct., 1926	Funds held in trust.....	20,514
SEWER LOANS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	607,864
4s, J&D, \$7,000.....	Nov. 1, 1903	Tax valuation, real.....	5,368,657
4s, J&D, \$3,500.....	Dec. 1, 1901	Tax valuation, personal	918,624
4s, \$6,000.....	1904	Total valuation in 1897.	6,287,281
4s, \$7,000.....	1905	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97	\$21.50
		Population in 1895 was.....	3,214

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the Boston Safe Deposit & Trust Co. of Boston; on the 4 per cent general debt loan at Leominster; on all other loans at Boston.

LEXINGTON.—G. S. HARRINGTON, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

This town is in Middlesex County.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Trust funds, 6s.....	\$22,500
SCHOOL HOUSE NOTES—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	252,000
3s, Var., \$18,000.....	1898-1900	Floating debt.....	35,000
(\$6,000 due yearly.)		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	287,000
.....		Tax valuation, real.....	4,085,618
4s, M&N, \$2,500.....	June 11, 1899	Tax valuation, personal	480,098
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897....	4,565,717
4s, M&N, \$190,000.....	1898-1918	Assessment same as actual value.	
(\$10,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)		Tax per \$1,000 1897....	\$15.00
4s, J&J, \$9,000.....	July 1, '98-06	Population in 1895 was.....	3,497
(\$1,000 due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....	3,197
4s, \$10,000 g.....	1898-1909		
REFUNDING WATER—			
4s, \$10,000 g.....	Nov. 1, 1917		

LINCOLN.—CHAS. S. WHEELER, Treasurer.

This is a town of Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
WATER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....
4s, \$17,000.....	Dec. 1, yearly.	\$12.50
total debt Mar., 1898.....	\$37,000	Population in 1895 was.....
total valuation 1897.....	1,865,277	1,111
		Population in 1890 was.....
		987
		Population in 1880 was.....
		907

INTEREST is payable at National Bank of Commonwealth, Boston

INTEREST is payable at National Bank of Commonwealth, Boston

LONG MEADOW.—This town is in Hampden County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$65,450
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	620,470
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1925	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Interest paid in Springfield, Mass.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..	\$8.20
total debt May, 1897.....	\$32,000	Population in 1895 was.....	620
Tax valuation, real.....	555,020	Population in 1885 was.....	677

LOWELL.—JAMES W. BENNETT, Mayor.

This city is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGES—		MISCELLANEOUS—(Con.)—	
3s, F&A, \$42,000.....	1898 to 1904	4s, M&V, \$45,000.....	1898 to 1906
(\$6,000 due yearly.)		(\$5,000 due yearly on Nov. 18.)	
3s, M&N, \$5,000.....	1898-1899	PARK BONDS—	
\$2,500 yearly on May 22.)		3s, F&A, \$70,210.....	Feb. 19, 1904
4s, F&A, \$15,600.....	1899 to 1901	PUBLIC BUILDINGS—	
(\$2,600 yearly on Feb. 21.)		4s, M&S, \$4,000.....	Mar. 4, 1899
4s, J&J, \$52,500.....	1899 to 1905	3s, A&O, \$4,900.....	1898 to 1904
(\$7,500 yearly on Jan. 4.)		(\$700 due yearly on Oct. 19.)	
4s, M&N, \$10,100.....	1898 to 1907	4s, M&S, \$17,100 (reg.)	1898 to 1906
(\$1,010 yearly on Nov. 24.)		(\$1,900 due yearly on Sept. 19.)	
C. H. & M. BUILDING—		4s, J&D, \$22,500.....	1898 to 1902
3s, J&D, \$6,000.....	1898 to 1899	(\$4,500 due yearly on June 3.)	
4s, A&O, \$10,500.....	1898 to 1904	SCHOOLS—	
(\$1,500 due yearly.)		4s, F&A, \$6,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899
4s, A&O, \$450,000.....	Oct. 1, 1920	4s, J&J, \$24,000.....	1898 to 1901
GRADE CROSSING—		(\$6,000 due yearly on July 6.)	
4s, M&N, \$20,000.....	On demand	4s, A&O, \$7,600.....	1898 to 1901
MISCELLANEOUS—		(\$1,900 due yearly on Oct. 19.)	
4s, M&N, \$93,000.....	1898 to 1903	4s, J&D, \$17,500.....	1898 to 1902
(\$15,500 due yearly on Nov. 1.)		(\$3,500 due yearly on June 3.)	
4s, J&D, \$5,400.....	Dec. 21, 1898	4s, F&A, \$35,000.....	1898 to 1902
4s, J&D, \$44,000.....	1898 to 1899	(\$7,000 due yearly on Aug. 31.)	
(\$22,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)		4s, A&O, \$150,000.....	April 1, 1921
4s, J&J, \$10,500.....	1898 to 1900	4s, J&J, \$200,000.....	July 1, 1926
(\$3,500 due yearly on July 16.)		3s, J&D, \$7,500.....	1898 to 1904
4s, M&N, \$13,800.....	1898 to 1900	(\$2,500 due yearly on July 12.)	
(\$4,600 due yearly on Nov. 29.)		4s, \$45,000.....	1898 to 1907
4s, M&N, \$56,000.....	1898 to 1902	(\$4,500 due yearly on Aug. 10.)	
(\$10,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)		SEWERS—	
4s, M&S, \$18,800.....	1898 to 1901	4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	1899 to 1902
(\$4,700 due yearly on Sept. 14.)		(\$5,000 due yearly on Apr. 9.)	
4s, M&N, \$22,000.....	1898 to 1901	4s, A&O, \$56,000.....	Oct. 2, 1902
(\$5,500 due yearly on Nov. 28.)		4s, A&O, \$4,000.....	Apr. 2, 1903
4s, M&N, \$35,000.....	1898 to 1902	4s, J&J, \$4,000.....	1899 to 1905
(\$7,000 due yearly on May 4.)		(\$1,200 due yearly on Jan. 4.)	
4s, J&D, \$23,940.....	1898 to 1903	3s, M&N, \$35,000.....	1898 to 1904
(\$3,990 due yearly on June 7.)		(\$5,000 due yearly on May 4.)	
3s, J&D, \$35,700.....	1898 to 1904	4s, F&A, \$80,000.....	1898 to 1905
(\$5,100 due yearly on June 29.)		(\$10,000 due yearly on Aug. 7.)	
3s, A&O, \$70,000.....	1898 to 1904	4s, M&N, \$40,000.....	1898 to 1901
(\$10,000 due yearly on Oct. 19.)		(\$10,000 due yearly on May 16.)	
4s, M&N, \$80,000 (reg.)	1898 to 1905	4s, J&D, \$14,800.....	1898 to 1903
(\$10,000 due yearly on Nov. 27.)		(\$5,800 due yearly on June 17.)	

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER—(Con.)—	
4s, J&J, \$73,200.....	1898 to 1903
(\$12,200 due yearly on Dec. 3.)	
4s, M&N, \$15,000.....	1898 to 1907
(\$1,500 due yearly on Nov. 8.)	
3s, M&N, \$67,500.....	1898 to 1906
(\$7,500 due yearly on May 5.)	
4s, M&N, \$75,000.....	1898 to 1907
(\$7,500 due yearly on May 11.)	
STREETS—	
4s, F&A, \$15,600.....	1899 to 1904
(\$4,500 due yearly on Feb. 1.)	
4s, J&J, \$52,500.....	1899 to 1905
(\$7,500 due yearly on Jan. 4.)	
3s, M&N, \$5,000.....	1898 and 1899
(\$2,500 due yearly on May 22.)	
4s, M&N, \$22,500 (reg.).....	1898 to '06
(\$2,500 due yearly on May 6.)	

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total debt (incl. water debt).....	\$3,775,350	\$3,820,340	\$3,688,030
Sinking funds.....	446,572	391,279	580,032
Net debt.....	\$3,328,778	\$3,429,061	\$3,107,998
Water debt (included above).....	\$1,290,000	\$1,275,000	\$1,301,000
Water debt a. l. do.....	\$220,846	\$196,891	\$177,205

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate and personal property valued at \$6,349,057.63.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about actual value) and tax rate in different years have been as follows:

Years—	Real Estate.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$54,678,720	\$15,707,450	\$70,386,170	\$17.40
1896.....	\$53,935,960	\$15,965,987	\$69,901,947	15.00
1895.....	\$52,257,400	\$16,524,642	\$68,782,042	18.00
1890.....	\$45,116,150	\$17,037,462	\$62,153,612	17.00
1887.....	\$41,322,794	\$15,426,459	\$56,749,253	15.70

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 84,359; in 1890 77,679.

LYNN.—{WALTER L. RAMSELL, Mayor.

This city is in Essex County. Lynn pays to the sinking fund yearly an amount of money sufficient, with the accumulations of interest on the sinking fund investments, to pay off the entire debt at maturity.

LOANS—	When Due.
CEMETERY LAND—	
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903
ENGINE HOUSE—	
4s, J&J, \$8,000.....	July 1, 1898
4s, J&J, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1901
4s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902
6s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904
FIRE APPARATUS LOAN—	
4s, J&J, \$11,000.....	July 1, 1900
MUNICIPAL LOAN—	
4s, J&J, \$101,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903
4s, J&J, \$58,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904
4s, \$60,000.....	1907
PARK LOAN—	
4s, A&O, \$12,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919
4s, A&O, \$6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1920
4s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1920
POLICE STATION LOAN—	
4s, J&J, \$46,000.....	July 1, 1899
4s, J&J, \$8,000.....	July 1, 1900
SCHOOL HOUSE LOAN—	
4s, M&N, \$5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1898
4s, A&O, \$11,000.....	Apr. 1, 1899
4s, A&O, \$4,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900
4s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
4s, A&O, \$55,000.....	Apr. 1, 1901
4s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901
4s, J&J, \$28,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902
4s, J&J, \$6,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904
4s, A&O, \$10,200.....	Oct. 1, 1904
4s, A&O, \$60,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909
4s, A&O, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910
4s, A&O, \$140,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911
SEWER LOAN—	
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904
4s, M&N, \$25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1906
4s, M&N, \$20,000.....	Nov. 1, 1906
4s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907
4s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1907
4s, F&A, \$10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1908
4s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908
4s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1909
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909
4s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909
4s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1910
4s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911
4s, A&O, \$50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911
4s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1911
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1912

(c) coupon, (r) registered.

The loans marked thus (*) in the above table are authorized by special acts of Legislature in excess of the city's legal debt limit. The total amount of outstanding bonds thus authorized is \$500,000.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are \$500 to \$2,500 each.

INTEREST—WHERE PAYABLE.—Coupons are payable at the Bank of the Republic, Boston, or at the City Treasurer's office, Lynn; other interest is payable by City Treasurer only.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total debt on May 1, 1897, was \$4,314,350. The subsequent statement shows Lynn's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, the water debt, and the city's floating debt, on each of the dates indicated.

	May, 1897.	May, 1896.
Funded debt (excl. of water).....	\$2,539,050	\$2,198,050
Sinking funds.....	415,279	294,327
Net debt.....	\$2,123,771	\$1,903,723
Water debt (included).....	1,775,300	1,725,300
Water works sinking fund.....	300,421	239,276
Net water debt.....	1,474,879	1,486,024
Total net municipal debt.....	3,598,650	3,389,747

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS—	
4s, M&S, \$18,000.....	1899 to 1901
(\$6,000 due yearly on Mar. 9.)	
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	1898 to 1902
(\$10,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s, M&N, \$75,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911
4s, M&N, \$1,000,000.....	Nov. 1, 1920
3s, F&A, \$5,000.....	1898 to 1904
(\$5,000 due yearly on Aug. 6.)	
4s, F&A, \$65,000.....	1898 to 1910
(\$5,000 due yearly on Aug. 7.)	
4s, M&N, \$41,000.....	1898 to 1907
(\$4,100 due yearly on Nov. 8.)	
Temporary loan due September, 1898.....	\$100,000.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total debt (incl. water debt).....	\$3,775,350	\$3,820,340	\$3,688,030
Sinking funds.....	446,572	391,279	580,032
Net debt.....	\$3,328,778	\$3,429,061	\$3,107,998
Water debt (included above).....	\$1,290,000	\$1,275,000	\$1,301,000
Water debt a. l. do.....	\$220,846	\$196,891	\$177,205

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate and personal property valued at \$6,349,057.63.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about actual value) and tax rate in different years have been as follows:

Years—	Real Estate.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$54,678,720	\$15,707,450	\$70,386,170	\$17.40
1896.....	\$53,935,960	\$15,965,987	\$69,901,947	15.00
1895.....	\$52,257,400	\$16,524,642	\$68,782,042	18.00
1890.....	\$45,116,150	\$17,037,462	\$62,153,612	17.00
1887.....	\$41,322,794	\$15,426,459	\$56,749,253	15.70

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 84,359; in 1890 77,679.

MALDEN.—{JOHN E. FARNHAM, Mayor.

This city is in Middlesex County, and was incorporated Jan. 2, 1822.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRICK SIDEWALKS—	
4s, M&S, \$4,000.....	Mar. 15, 1899
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Mar. 15, 1902	
4s, M&S, \$6,000.....	Mar. 15, 1899
(\$1,000 due yearly to Mar. 15, 1904	
4s, J&J, \$6,400.....	June, '98 to '05
(\$900 due yearly).....	
4s, J&J, \$9,000.....	July 1, 1898
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1906	
4s, \$10,000.....	1898-1907
(\$1,000 annually).....	
FIRE DEPARTMENT—	
4s, M&N, \$3,000.....	May 1, 1898
(\$1,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1900	
4s, M&N, \$1,500.....	Nov. 1, 1898
(\$300 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1903	
4s, A&O, \$10,200.....	Apr. 1, 1899
(\$600 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1915	
4s, J&J, \$1,000.....	June 1, 1898
(\$1,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1898	
4s, \$2,500.....	1898-1900
PUBLIC PARKS—	
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 3, 1944
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 3, 1945
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 3, 1947
SCHOOL HOUSE LOANS—	
4s, M&N, \$4,800.....	May 15, 1899
(\$1,600 due yearly) to May 15, 1900	
4s, M&N, \$5,400.....	Nov. 1, 1898
(\$1,800 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1900	
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 15, 1899
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 15, 1902	
4s, A&O, \$4,000.....	Apr. 1, 1899
3s, M&S, \$22,000.....	Mar. 1, 1899
(\$5,500 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1902	
4s, M&N, \$85,000.....	Nov. 1, 1898
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1914	
4s, J&J, \$31,500.....	July 1, 1898
(\$1,750 due yearly) to July 1, 1915	
4s, J&J, \$5,600.....	July 1, 1898
(\$700 due yearly) to July 1, 1905	
4s, J&J, \$33,400.....	June 1, 1898
(\$1,850 due yearly) to June 1, 1915	
4s, J&J, \$2,000.....	July 1, 1898
4s, F&A, \$55,000.....	1898 to 1917
4s, \$5,000.....	1898 to 1902
(\$1,000 annually).....	
4s, \$9,000.....	1898 to 1906
(\$1,000 annually).....	

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Redemption of Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	1895.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Total debt.....	\$1,733,400	\$1,626,000	\$1,563,100	\$1,239,050
Sinking fund, etc.	201,659	130,316	159,081	115,220
Net debt.....	\$1,531,741	\$1,495,684	\$1,404,019	\$1,123,830
Water debt (incl'd).....	\$584,000	\$549,000	\$580,000	\$585,000
Water sink'g fund.....	\$121,275	\$77,330	\$95,677	\$69,262

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns property valued at \$1,354,959, not including the water works, which cost \$977,013.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Real estate is assessed at about 75% of its value:

Years—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$22,426,000	\$2,959,520	\$25,385,520	\$16.30
1896.....	21,299,500	2,500,360	23,799,860	16.00
1895.....	20,475,500	2,596,440	23,071,940	15.70
1894.....	19,683,700	2,461,276	22,144,976	15.70
1890.....	15,167,000	2,090,475	17,257,475	15.10

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 29,706; in 1890 it was 23,031; in 1880 it was 12,017. Present population (estimated), 30,672.

MANCHESTER.—EDWIN P. STANLEY, Treas.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN BONDS—	
..... \$12,000.....	1898
WATER BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$114,000.....	Nov. 1, '98 to '16
(\$6,000 due yearly).....	
Bonded debt, Feb. 1, '98.....	\$126,000

MARBLEHEAD.—WILLIAM GILLEY, Treas.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1924
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$42,000.....	1898-1906
(\$5,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)	
TOWN NOTES—	
4s, J&J, \$12,000.....	June 1, 1898
(\$4,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1900	
4s, J&J, \$2,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898

INTEREST on the electric-light and water-works bonds is payable at Boston; on the refunding bonds at Boston and Marblehead; on town notes at Marblehead.

The funded debt as given above for 1896 includes loans to the amount of \$500,000 in excess of debt limit and issued under authority of special acts of Legislature.

CITY PROPERTY AND WATER WORKS.—The city property consisting of real estate, school buildings and public parks, amounts to \$1,622,625. Total cost of water works to Jan. 1, 1895, \$2,107,290.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessed valuation and tax rate, real estate being taken "at about three-fourth cash value," have been:

Years—	Real	Personal	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$41,153,446	\$9,697,207	\$50,850,653	\$17.40
1896.....	40,453,141	10,288,605	50,741,746	17.40
1895.....	10,441,874	39,256,192	49,698,066	17.20
1890.....	29,390,332	11,340,046	40,730,378	15.00
1880.....	17,913,543	5,470,192	23,383,735	17.60
1870.....	14,277,212	6,649,903	20,927,115	17.20

POPULATION.—In 1895, 62,355; in 1890, 55,727; in 1880, 39,274. In 1870, 28,233.

BONDED DEBT on March 1, 1898, was \$306,500; water debt (included), \$214,500; floating debt, \$19,500; total debt, \$540,500; sinking fund, \$2,000.

TAX VALUATION (about the same as actual value) has been:

Years—	Real.	Assessed Valuation Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000
1897.....	\$4,793,850	\$761,775	\$5,555,625	\$16.80
1898.....	4,735,600	800,068	5,535,668	20.20
1899.....	4,642,200	823,905	5,466,105	17.70
1891.....	4,213,800	832,032	5,045,832	21.40

POPULATION in 1895 was 7,664; in 1890 was 8,202.

MARLBOROUGH.—(EUGENE G. HOITT, Mayor. G. S. HASKELL, Auditor.

This place is in Middlesex County; incorporated as a city on January 1, 1891.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—	When Due.
CITY NOTES—		4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1900
4s, A&O, \$8,000.....	Oct. 1, 1898	4s, M&N, 20,000.....	May 1, 1904
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1901		4s, M&S, 125,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912
TOWN NOTES—		4s, M&S, 75,000.....	Sept. 1, 1913
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1899	4s, M&S, 30,000.....	Sept. 1, 1921
GENERAL LOAN—A&B&D—		4s, F&A, 150,000.....	Aug. 1, 1922
4s, J&D, \$50,000.....	June 1, 1915	4s, M&S, 80,000.....	Sept. 1, 1924
4s, M&S, 15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905	4s, J&J, 18,000.....	July 1, 1926
4s, M&N, 1,000.....	May 1, 1898	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$977,056
4s, M&N, 1,000.....	May 1, 1899	Sinking funds.....	213,423
4s, M&N, 1,000.....	May 1, 1900	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	710,500
4s, M&N, 2,000.....	May 1, 1901	Water debt (included).....	548,000
SEWER BONDS 1891—		Tax valuation, real.....	7,741,019
4s, A&O, \$125,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,231,366
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1912	Total valuation 1897.....	8,972,385
4s, M&S, 22,000.....	Sept. 1, 1914	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$18.10
SCHOOL NOTES—		Total valuation 1894.....	\$3,310,714
4s, J&J, \$55,000.....	1898 to 1917	Assessment is 7-10 actual value.	
(\$3,000 annually 1-98 to 1912, and \$4,000 annually 1913 to 1917.)		Population in 1895 was.....	14,980
		Population in 1890 was.....	13,805
		Population in 1870 was.....	8,474

INTEREST on bonds is payable at the Winthrop Nat. Bank, Boston. **WATER WORKS** are self-supporting and the value of the city property is \$1,280,664.95.

MARSHFIELD.—GEO. H. WEATHERBEE, Clerk.

This town is in Plymouth County. Bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,183,385
RAILROADS, &c.—		Tax valuation, personal.....	147,515
4s, F&A, \$55,000.....	Feb. 12, 1901	Total valuation 1897....	1,330,900
Total debt Jan., 1898....	\$55,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97....	\$17.50
Sinking fund.....	23,085	Assess't is about actual value.	
Net debt Jan., 1898....	31,915	Population in 1895 was.....	1,762

INTEREST is payable by the Cambridge Savings Bank.

MAYNARD.—W. H. GUTTERIDGE, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$652,104
WATER BONDS.		Total valuation 1897.....	2,172,540
4s, J&J, \$125,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Tot. tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	13.00
Interest is payable in Boston.		Population 1895 was.....	3,090
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$126,570	Population 1830 was.....	2,700
Tax valuation, real.....	1,520,436		

MEDFORD.—(L. H. LOVERING, Mayor. PARKER R. LITCHFIELD, Treasurer.

Medford is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	MUNICIPAL LOAN BONDS—	When Due.
PLAY-GROUND BONDS—		4s, M&N, \$200,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917
4s, J&J, \$7,000.....	July 1, 1904	4s, J&J, 100,000.....	May 1, 1918
4s, J&D, 14,000.....	Dec. 1, 1914	WATER WORKS BONDS—	
PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1900
4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	July 1, 1913	4s, J&J, 125,000.....	July 1, 1910
4s, M&N, 56,000.....	Nov. 1, 1914	4s, J&J, 100,000.....	1899-1923
4s, J&J, 6,000.....	July 1, 1899	(\$4,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)	
4s, J&D, 18,000.....	1901-1903	4s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1914
(\$6,000 due yearly on July 1.)		4s, A&O, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919
4s, J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1904	4s, J&D, 45,000.....	Dec. 1, 1922
4s, J&J, 4,000.....	July 1, 1907	4s, J&J, 6,000.....	July 1, 1916
4s, J&J, 21,000.....	July 1, 1908	4s, J&J, 6,000.....	July 1, 1917
4s, J&J, 26,000.....	July 1, 1909	4s, J&J, 11,000.....	July 1, 1918
4s, J&J, 26,000.....	July 1, 1911	4s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1920
4s, J&J, 26,000.....	July 1, 1912	4s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1921
4s, J&J, 18,000.....	July 1, 1915	4s, J&J, 36,000.....	July 1, 1923
SEWER BONDS—		4s, M&N, 16,000.....	May 1, 1923
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1905	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$1,321,000
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	Sinking funds.....	206,000
4s, J&J, 12,000.....	July 1, 1908	Water debt (included).....	500,000
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908	Permanent debt (add'l.).....	14,809
4s, J&J, 12,000.....	July 1, 1907	Perpetual care fund (ad-ditional).....	19,020
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1915	Unfunded debt.....	16,600
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1915	Notes.....	112,000
4s, F&A, 80,000.....	1916-1919	Tax valuation, real.....	16,166,050
(\$20,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)		Tax valuation, personal.....	2,182,450
4s, F&A, \$75,000.....	1920-1922	Total valuation 1897.....	18,348,500
(\$25,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)		(Property assessed at about market value.)	
4s, F&A, \$30,000.....	Aug. 1, 1923	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$17.00
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1924	Population in 1890 was.....	11,079
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1924	Population in 1897 was.....	15,601
4s, J&J, 20,000.....	July 1, 1925		
4s, J&J, 41,000.....	July 1, 1926		

The Municipal Loan bonds were issued to take up the unfunded debt as it matures.

There is also a fund known as the Bradbury Fund, amounting to \$11,252. This is invested in the Medford Savings Bank and is not included in estimating the city's indebtedness.

INTEREST on bonds is paid at the Howard National Bank of Boston. All notes and interest on same are paid by City Treasury.

MELROSE.—(EDWIN C. GOULD, Auditor. GEORGE NEWHALL, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—		WATER WORKS—	
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	June 1, 1924	4s, M&N, \$37,000.....	Nov. 1, 1905
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	June 1, 1925	4s, M&N, 50,000.....	May 1, 1907
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	June 1, 1926	4s, J&J, 30,000.....	1898 to 1900
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1907	(\$10,000 due yearly.)	
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1912	4s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1912
4s, J&D, 50,000.....	June 1, 1917	4s, M&S, 37,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912
SCHOOL BONDS—		4s, M&S, 50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1913
4s, F&A, \$150,000.....	Feb. 24, 1916	4s, M&S, 18,000.....	July 1, 1925
4s, F&A, 50,000.....	Feb. 24, 1917	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$942,400
Town Hall (new).....		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	157,178
4s, M&S, \$45,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912		

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897...	\$12,208,815
Water debt, included....	\$257,000	Total tax (per 1,000) 1897...	\$15.60
Sewer debt, included....	350,000	Assessment same as actual value.	
Total value town prop'ty.	564,939	Population in 1880 was.....	4,560
Tax valuation, real.....	11,450,600	Population in 1890 was.....	5,519
Tax valuation, personal.	758,215	Population in 1897 (est.)...	12,520

INTEREST is payable at the Everett National Bank and the City National Bank of Boston and the Melrose National Bank of Melrose.

METHUEN.—JOSEPH S. HOWE, Town Clerk.

Methuen is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....	\$196,000
WATER BONDS—		Floating debt.....	50,940
4s, M&N, \$100,000.....	May 1, 1924	Total debt.....	246,950
4s, F&A, 50,000.....	1904-1924	Sinking fund.....	9,000
4s, A&O, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1925	Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	237,950
4s, J&J, 21,000.....	Feb. 1, 1928	Tax valuation, real.....	3,039,415
TOWN NOTES		Tax valuation, personal.....	913,422
6s,	\$11,950. On demand.	Total valuation 1897.....	3,952,837
4s,	8,000. Dec. 1, 1903	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4s, M&N, 3,000.....	May 29, 1898	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$16.80
4s, M&N, 5,500.....	June 1, 1899	Population in 1895 was.....	5,690
4s, M&N, 7,500.....	May 29, 1900	Population in 1890 was.....	4,814
4s, J&J, 6,000.....	July 15, 1902	Population in 1897 (est.).....	6,400
4s, J&J, 9,000.....	July 1, 1905		

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the National Bank of Redemption, Boston; on the town notes, at the Treasurer's office.

MIDDLEBOROUGH.—A. H. EATON, Treas.

This town is in Plymouth County. The town of Middleborough and the Fire District of Middleboro are distinct organizations.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, M&N, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1907
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		(\$5,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1911	
4s, J&D, \$5,200.....	June 16, 1898	RAILROAD LOAN—	
4s, J&J, 5,200.....	July 25, 1899	4s, M&N, \$20,000.....	Nov. 1, 1918
4s, J&D, 5,055.....	Dec. 18, 1900	(\$5,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1921	
LIGHT BONDS—		WATER BONDS (FIRE DISTRICT)—	
4s, M&N, \$71,000.....	Nov. 1, '98-1923	4s, M&N, \$69,000.....	1895 to 1923
4s, M&N, 4,500.....	Nov. 1, '98-1906	Int. paid by Middleboro Sav. Bank.	
4s, M&N, 10,000.....	Nov., '04-'05	Population in 1896 (est.).....	7,000
SEWER LOAN—		Population in 1890 was.....	6,692
4s, M&N, \$5,000.....	Nov. 1, 1901	Population in 1890 was.....	6,065
TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—		Total debt of the town March, 1898, was	\$179,455.
The Fire District on Jan. 1, 1895, owed \$72,000 on account of water works; sinking fund, \$2,072.			

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—In 1897 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$3,323,270; personal property, \$488,655; total, \$3,811,925; total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$18.75. Valuation of Fire District in 1894: Real estate, \$2,266,999; personal property, \$354,495; total, \$2,621,494; tax rate, \$1.60 per \$1,000.

MIDDLESEX CO.—LEVI S. GOULD, Chairman Board Commissioners; J. O. HAYDEN, Treasurer.

County seats are Lowell and Cambridge.

LOANS—	When Due.	COURT HOUSE BONDS—1895—	When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—		4s, J&D, \$100,000.....	1923 to 1932
4s, J&D, \$80,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898	(\$10,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)	
(\$8,000 due yearly to Dec. 1, '06.)		4s, J&D, \$80,000.....	1898-1905
4s, M&N, \$170,000.....	1907-1924	(\$10,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s, J&D, 80,000.....	1898 to 1905	Notes.....	\$110,000..... 1898-1902
(\$10,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$790,000
3 1/2s, M&N, \$30,000.....	1898-1902	Tax valuation 1897.....	478,402,809
(\$6,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)		County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$0.81
		Population in 1895 was.....	499,248
		Population in 1890 was.....	431,167

INTEREST on the building and improvement notes is payable at the office of the County Treasurer; on the Court House bonds by the Beacon Trust Company, Boston.

MILFORD.—CLIFFORD A. COOK, Treasurer.

This city is in Worcester County. Property assessed about actual value.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$71,200
REFUNDING (gold notes)—		Tax valuation, real.....	4,434,990
4s, M&N, \$34,200.....	Sept. 1, 1898	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,012,818
(\$5,700 due yearly) to Sept. 15, 1903		Tax valuation 1897.....	5,447,808
4s, M&N, \$25,000.....	1904 to 1907	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$17.00
(\$6,250 annually.)		Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,500
SCHOOL (gold notes)—		Population in 1890 was.....	8,750
4s, A&O, \$12,000.....	Oct. 5, 1898		
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 5, 1903			

INTEREST is payable at the Milford Savings Bank.

MILLBURY.—Worcester County.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$51,416	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$19.50
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898, about 27,799		Population in 1895 was.....	5,220
Tax valuation 1897.....	\$2,262,954		

MONSON.—This town is in Hampden County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$56,000
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.....	1,226,870
4s, M&S, \$5,000.....	1898-1902	Assessed valuation, per l.....	500,891
(\$1,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)		Total valuation 1897.....	1,727,761
4s, M&S, \$18,000.....	1903-1911	Assessment at "fair cash value."	
(\$2,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$17.00
4s, M&S, \$33,000.....	1912-1922	Population in 1890 was.....	3,650
(\$3,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)		Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,746

MONTAGUE.—This town is in Franklin County. All the loans are exempt from taxation. The Turners Falls Fire District is a part of the town, but has a separate debt of \$90,000 for water purposes. See Turners Falls. The town debt is as follows:

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$797,830
SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	3,731,786
4s, J&D, \$50,000.....	June 1, 1905	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Bonded debt May 1, 1897.....	\$50,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$17.00
Sinking fund.....	26,851	Population in 1895 was.....	6,054
Net debt May 1, 1897.....	23,149	Population in 1890 was.....	6,296
Tax valuation, real.....	2,933,956		

INTEREST on the sewer bonds is payable at the National Bank of the Commonwealth, Boston, Mass.

NATICK.—(EDWARD CLARK, Treas. rec. { JAMES MC MANUS, Cler.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$361,302
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897....	5,698,370
4s, J&J, \$17,000....	July 15, 1926	Total tax per \$1,000 1897	\$19.60
218,000....	1915-1927	Population in 1895 was	8,814
Water bonds, \$50,447....	1899-1908	Population in 1890 was	9,118

NEEDHAM.—(LEVI LADD, Treasurer. { THOMAS SUTTON, Cler.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$140,000
WATER DEBT—		Tax valuation, real....	2,816,154
2½s to 4s, \$140,000....	Various	Tax valuation, personal....	370,907
Issued in anticipation of taxes.		Total valuation 1897....	3,187,061
SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—		Assessment about ½ actual value.	
3½s, \$28,000....	1898-1916	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97....	\$15.80
(\$1,500 yearly.)		Population in 1895 was	3,511
		Population in 1890 was	3,035

NEW BEDFORD.—(CHAS. S. ASHLEY, Mayor. { JAS. H. HATHAWAY, Treas'r.

This city is in Bristol County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY IMPROVEMENT (reg. & con.)—		SEWER BONDS (reg.)—(Con.)	
6s, A&O, \$110,000....	Oct. 1, 1898	3½s, A&O, \$30,000....	Apr. 1, 1908
(\$10,000 due yearly) Oct. 1, 1908		3½s, A&O, 30,000....	Oct. 1, 1908
6s, A&O, 12,000....	Oct. 1, 1909	3½s, A&O, 15,000....	Apr. 1, 1907
4s, A&O, 28,000....	Oct. 1, 1910	3½s, g. F&A, 35,000....	Mar. 1, 1928
4s, A&O, 62,000....	Apr. 1, 1899	SCHOOL & PUBLIC BLDG. BONDS—	
4s, A&O, 25,000....	Apr. 1, 1900	4s, g. M&S, \$128,000 g. Mar. 1, 1917	
4s, A&O, 73,000....	Apr. 1, 1901	3½s, g. F&A, 92,000....	Mar. 1, 1918
4s, A&O, 50,000....	Apr. 1, 1902	WATER LOAN (reg. & con.)—	
4s, A&O, 162,000....	Apr. 1, 1903	7s, A&O, \$100,000....	Oct. 1, 1900
4s, A&O, 89,000....	Apr. 1, 1904	(\$10,000 due yearly) Oct. 1, 1909	
4s, A&O, 24,000....	Apr. 1, 1905	6s, A&O, \$40,000....	Oct. 1, 1898
4s, g. M&S, 172,000 g. Mar. 1, 1907		(\$20,000 due yearly) Oct. 1, 1899	
3½s, g. F&A, 62,000....	Mar. 1, 1908	6s, A&O, \$100,000....	Oct. 1, 1905
PARK BONDS (reg.)—		(\$20,000 due yearly) Oct. 1, 1909	
4s, A&O, \$100,000....	Apr. 1, 1942	5s, A&O, \$100,000....	Oct. 1, 1900
SEWER BONDS (reg.)—		(\$20,000 due yearly) Oct. 1, 1904	
4s, A&O, \$35,000....	Oct. 1, 1908	4s, A&O, 120,000....	Apr. 1, 1912
4s, A&O, 43,000....	Apr. 1, 1909	4s, A&O, 200,000....	Dec. 15, 1924
4s, A&O, 45,000....	Apr. 1, 1910	4s, g. A&O, 400,000 g. Apr. 1, 1926	
4s, A&O, 57,000....	Apr. 1, 1911	4s, g. J&J, 400,000 g. Jan. 1, 1927	
4s, A&O, 100,000....	Apr. 1, 1912	4s, g. J&J, 200,000 g. Jan. 1, 1927	
4s, A&O, 108,000....	Apr. 1, 1913		
4s, A&O, 32,000....	Apr. 1, 1914		
4s, A&O, 58,000....	Apr. 1, 1925		
4s, g. M&S, 69,000 g. Mar. 1, 1927			

The 4 per cent improvement bonds due in 1903 and the water bonds due in 1926 payable in gold if demanded.

INTEREST on the 7 and 6 per cent water bonds is payable at Boston; on all others at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows New Bedford's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, the water debt, and the city's park debt on the dates indicated.

	Feb. 1, 1898.	Mar. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.	Jan. 1, 1895.
Total debt.....	\$3,696,000	\$3,520,000	\$2,167,000	\$2,420,844
Sinking funds.....	530,217	463,175	373,201	446,300
Net debt.....	\$3,165,783	\$3,056,825	\$1,793,799	\$1,974,544
Water debt, incl. above.....	\$1,780,000	\$1,800,000	\$720,000	\$740,000
Park debt incl. above.....	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000

On March 1, 1897, the city had no floating debt. The Park Loan of 1942 and the water bonds are authorized outside of the city limit.

The municipal sinking fund receives yearly about \$90,400 and the water sinking fund \$26,700.

CITY PROPERTY.—City's water-works valued at \$1,300,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (which is the same as actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000
1897.....	\$35,595,820	\$22,575,978	\$58,171,798	\$16.20
1896.....	33,920,700	22,360,417	56,034,917	15.40
1895.....	31,984,150	20,658,583	52,642,733	15.40
1890.....	20,041,500	16,818,254	36,859,754	16.30
1880.....	13,138,400	13,137,519	26,275,919	15.70

Less remittances by assessors.

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 55,316; in 1890 it was 40,733; in 1880 it was 26,845; in 1870 it was 21,320.

NEWBURYPORT.—(GEO. H. PLUMER, Mayor. { J. V. FELKER, Treasurer.

This city is in Essex County. The city owns the option of purchasing the water works, now in the hands of a private corporation.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY BONDS—		Tem. loan, 4s, \$77,895	
3½s, M&S, \$10,200....	\$2,000 yearly	Trusted bonds, 4-4½s, \$79,750....	dem.
CITY BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98....	\$48,006
4s, J&J, \$85,000....	July 1, 1908	Sinking funds, etc.	148,162
4s, J&J, 90,000....	July 1, 1911	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898....	399,844
4s, A&O, 25,000....	Apr. 1, 1913	Assessed valuation, real, 7,166,200	
SEWER BONDS—		Assessed valuation, per l. 2,497,874	
4s, M&S, \$107,500....	Sept. 1, 1919	Total valuation 1897....	9,664,074
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessment about ½ actual value.	
4s, M&S, \$6,000....	\$1,500 yearly	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 897....	\$15.40
B. & M. RR. 4s, \$71,661....	demand	Population in 1890 was....	2,13,947
Notes, 4s, \$15,000....	Mar. 1, 1899	Population in 1895 was....	14,554

PAR VALUE coupon bonds are for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the City Treasurer or at the First National Bank of Boston.

NEWTON.—(HENRY E. COBB, Mayor. { SETH A. RANLETT, Treasurer.

The city is situated in Middlesex County. Newton is one of the few Northern cities having tax-receivable coupons attached to any of its bonds. See below.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BOULEVARD BONDS—		DRAINS AND CULVERTS—	
4s, J&D, \$100,000....	June 1, 1914	4s, A&O, \$20,000....	Oct. 1, 1898
4s, A&O, 80,000....	Oct. 1, 1914	4s, J&D, 13,687....	June 16, 1904
4s, A&O, 80,000....	Apr. 1, 1915	4s, J&J, 10,000....	July 7, 1904
4s, M&N, 100,000....	Nov. 1, 1916	4s, A&O, 11,000....	Oct. 1, 1904
4s, J&J, 100,000....	July 1, 1916	4s, M&N, 10,000....	Nov. 30, 1904
4s, M&N, 40,000....	May 1, 1917	4s, J&D, 13,000....	Dec. 18, 1904
CITY NOTES—		4s, J&D, 29,000....	June 1, 1914
4s, J&J, \$9,250....	July 8, 1903	4s, A&O, 7,500....	Apr. 1, 1917
4s, M&N, 14,000....	Nov. 28, 1903	ENGINE HOUSE LOAN—	
4s, J&D, 22,828....	Nov. 28, 1903	4s, J&J, \$10,500....	July 1, 1908
4s, J&D, 10,000....	1907		

LOANS—	When due.	LOANS—	When due
HIGHWAY LOANS—		SEWER BONDS—(Con.)—	
4s, F&A, \$7,900....	Feb. 16, 1904	4s, F&A, \$100,000....	Aug. 1, 1923
4s, A&O, 5,900....	Apr. 13, 1904	4s, J&J, 125,000....	Jan. 1, 1924
4s, A&O, 6,500....	Oct. 1, 1905	4s, A&O, 100,000....	Oct. 1, 1924
4s, J&J, 4,600....	Jan. 1, 1905	4s, J&J, 70,000....	July 1, 1926
4s, F&A, 25,000....	Feb. 1, 1915	4s, M&N, 100,000....	May 1, 1927
4s, A&O, 52,000....	Apr. 1, 1915	SEWER NOTES—	
4s, J&D, 10,000....	Dec. 28, 1915	4s, J&D, \$20,000....	Dec. 2, 1925
4s, M&N, 80,000....	May 1, 1936	4s, J&D, 98,000....	Dec. 1, 1922
4s, J&D, 50,000....	Dec. 1, 1937	4s, J&D, 21,000....	Dec. 15, 1922
HIGHWAY STABLE LOANS—		4s, J&D, 50,000....	Dec. 2, 1925
4s, F&A, \$13,000....	Aug. 1, 1903	WATER LOANS—	
4s, F&A, 8,000....	Feb. 16, 1904	6s, J&J, \$600,000....	July 1, 1905
MISCELLANEOUS LOANS—		5s, J&J, 250,000....	July 1, 1908
4s, M&S, \$5,550....	Feb. 1, 1900	4s, A&O, 100,000....	Oct. 1, 1910
4s, J&D, 9,000....	Dec. 1, 1904	4s, A&O, 100,000....	Apr. 1, 1914
4s, M&N, 11,000....	May 1, 1905	4s, A&O, 100,000....	Oct. 1, 1917
PARK BONDS—		4s, A&O, 100,000....	Oct. 1, 1918
4s, A&O, \$25,000....	Apr. 1, 1908	4s, A&O, 250,000....	Oct. 1, 1920
SCHOOL LOANS—		4s, A&O, 100,000....	Apr. 1, 1921
4s, J&D, \$50,000....	June 1, 1914	4s, A&O, 100,000....	Apr. 1, 1922
4s, J&J, 9,000....	July 1, 1914	4s, F&A, 50,000....	Aug. 1, 1923
4s, A&O, 60,000....	Apr. 1, 1915	4s, A&O, 75,000....	Apr. 1, 1924
4s, J&D, 75,000....	Aug. 1, 1915	4s, F&A, 60,000....	Aug. 1, 1925
4s, J&D, 50,000....	Dec. 1, 1916	4s, J&J, 70,000....	July 1, 1926
4s, J&J, 100,000....	Jan. 1, 1917	4s, J&J, 45,000....	July 1, 1927
4s, M&S, 50,000....	Sept. 1, 1917	4s, J&J, 75,000....	1928
SCHOOL NOTES—		WASHINGTON STREET LOAN—	
4s, Oct., \$15,000....	Oct. 1, 1898	4s, F&A, \$300,000....	Aug. 1, 1935
SEWER BONDS—		4s, F&A, 200,000....	Feb. 1, 1936
4s, A&O, \$5,000....	Oct. 1, 1900	4s, J&J, 60,000....	July 1, 1936
4s, A&O, 10,000....	Oct. 1, 1901	4s, J&D, 100,000....	Dec. 1, 1936
4s, A&O, 20,000....	Oct. 1, 1902	4s, M&N, 100,000....	Sept. 1, 1937
4s, A&O, 250,000....	Apr. 1, 1911	Temporary loan due Nov. 1898....	\$100,000
4s, A&O, 200,000....	Apr. 1, 1912		

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—All the bonds are for \$1,000.

INTEREST payable at Nat. Reserve Bank, Boston, or in Newton.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Municipal debt.....	\$3,272,113	\$2,925,613	\$2,283,613	\$1,615,083
Water debt.....	2,000,000	1,955,000	1,885,000	1,825,000
Total debt.....	\$5,272,113	\$4,880,613	\$4,168,613	\$3,440,083
Sinking fund.....	1,099,407	888,446	757,582	637,687

Net debt Jan. 1....\$4,172,706 \$3,992,166 \$3,411,031 \$2,782,376

The sinking fund receives yearly about \$130,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being at about market value:

Years—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$41,550,350	\$10,471,650	\$52,022,000	\$16.20
1896.....	39,223,450	10,728,375	49,951,825	16.60
1895.....	36,887,950	10,513,364	47,401,344	14.60
1893.....	31,786,200	10,067,600	41,853,800	14.80
1880.....	17,718,270	7,481,830	25,200,100	14.00

Tax rate in 1897 included city tax proper, \$15.11; State tax, \$0.44; county tax, \$0.65; total, \$16.20 per \$1,000.

TAX-RECEIVABLE COUPONS.—Water bonds for \$2,000,000, and school, municipal, sewer, park and stable bonds for \$1,156,000 carry tax-receivable coupons.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 24,379; in 1880 it was 16,995; in 1870 it was 12,825. By State Census in 1895 was 27,590.

NORFOLK COUNTY.—CHAS. H. SMITH, Treas.

Dedham is the county seat.

NOTES—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898	\$100,000
3½s, \$10,000....	June 26, 1898	Assessed valuation '97	180,133,435
3½s, 90,000....	1899-1904	Population 1890.....	118,950
(\$15,000 yearly on June 26)			

NORTH ADAMS.—(H. T. CADY, Mayor. { JAS. W. HARDENBERGH, Treas.

This city is in Berkshire County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation, real.....	\$6,822,325
PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT LOAN—		Tax valuation, personal 1,708,737	
3½s, A & O, \$45,000.....	1898-1902	Tax valuation 1897.....	8,537,062
(\$9,000 yearly.)		Tot. tax (per \$1,000) '97	24.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$548,833	Population in 1896 (est.)....	22,000
Water debt (additional)	452,750	Population in 1890 was.....	16,074

INTEREST is payable in Boston and North Adams.

INTEREST is payable in Boston and North Adams.

NORTHAMPTON.—(H. P. FIELD, Mayor. { GEO. W. CLARK, Treasurer.

This city is in Hampshire County.

M&N, \$26,750.....	May 15, 1901	(\$6,000 due semi-ann. to Nov. 6, 1899)	
RAILROAD LOAN—		4s, A.&O. \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
M&N, \$74,000.....	May 1, 1904	4s, M.&N. \$100,000.....	May 1, 1909
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	\$523,650
J.&J., \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915	Net debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	485,450
J.&J., 3,000.....	July 1, 1898	Water debt included.....	186,000
J.&J., 2,400.....	July 1, 1899	Assessed valuation, real, 9,098,180	
M&N, 15,000.....	Nov. 1, 1907	Assessed valuation, pers. 2,303,081	
SEWER LOANS—		Total valuation 1897.....	11,401,261
M&N, \$25,000.....	Nov. 15, 1894	Assessment about 80% actual value.	
(\$12,500 due yearly) to Nov. 15, 1899		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$15.00
J.&J., \$150,000.....	July 1, 1902	Population 1890.....	14,990
		Population 1897 (estimated).....	17,000

Total valuation 1897...\$1,220,714
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897...\$13.20
Population in 1895 was...1,941

Population in 1890 was...1,953
Population in 1880 was...1,678

NORTH BROOKFIELD.—GEO. R. HAMANT, Treasurer.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98. \$154,000
Floating debt..... 5,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.. 159,000
Water debt (included)... 110,000
Assessed valuation, real..1,584,165

Assessed valuation, pers. \$228,380
Total valuation 1897...1,822,545
Tot. tax rate (per \$1,000) '97...\$22.50
Population in 1890 was...3,871
Population 1898 (estimated) 4,500

NORWOOD.—{CHARLES E. POND, Treasurer. EDGAR L. BIGELOW, Clerk.

The town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS— When Due.
WATER BONDS—
4s, F&A, \$55,000.....Aug. 1, 1901
(\$10,000 each fifth yr. until paid.)
4s, J&D, \$21,000.....June 1, 1901
4s, M&N, 7,000.....1917
(\$5,000 each fifth year until paid.)
Int. paid by N. E. Tr. Co., Boston.
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898..\$85,000

Floating debt.....\$33,532
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.. 118,532
Sinking funds..... 13,529
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.. 105,003
Tax valuation 1897.. 3,686,175
Tot. tax (per \$1,000) '97.. \$18.40
Assessment abt. 90% actual value.
Population in 1895 was...4,574
Population in 1890 was...3,733

ORANGE.—T. WESLEY BRIDGE, Treasurer.

This town is in Franklin County.

LOANS— When Due.
WATER BONDS—
4s, M&S, \$135,000...\$1,000 yearly.
SEWER BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$51,000..... 2,000 yearly.
REFUNDED DEBT—
4s, F&A, \$3,875..... 775 yearly.
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—
4s, F&A, \$33,920..... part yearly.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98 \$186,000

Floating debt.....\$37,795
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.. 223,779
Water debt (incl. above) 135,000
Tax valuation, real.. 2,336,615
Tax valuation, pers'n'l. 508,895
Total valuation 1897.. 2,845,510
Assessment about actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.. \$20.00
Population in 1895 was...5,361
Population in 1890 was...4,568

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the Orange National Bank and at the office of the Town Treasurer; on the sewer bonds at the National Hide & Leather Bank, Boston, and the Orange National Bank; on all other loans at the Town Treasurer's office.

PEABODY.—ELMER M. POOR, Treasurer.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS— When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS 1892—
4s, J&D, \$40,000.....June 1, 1922
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$52,000.....1898-1910
(\$4,000 annually)
Town notes, &c.....\$87,700
Interest paid at City Treasury.

Total debt Jan. 15, 1898 \$214,340
Water debt (included)... 61,000
Sinking fund and assets 80,110
Tax valuation 1897... 7,644,550
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.. \$16.00
Assessment same as actual value.
Population in 1895 was...10,510
Population in 1890 was...10,158

PEPPERELL.—E. L. TARBELL, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS— When Due.
4s, A&O, \$25,000.....1898-1906
(\$3,000 yearly.)
Total debt Oct. 1, 1897...\$10,000

Assessed valuation '97 \$2,088,268
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.. \$12.00
Population 1890.....2,348
Population 1897 (est.)...3,700

PITTSFIELD.—{W. W. WHITING, Mayor. E. H. KENNEDY, Treasurer.

Pittsfield is in Berkshire County.

It became a city in 1890.

LOANS— When Due.
WATER BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$45,000.....Nov. 1, 1908
4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1916
4s, M&S, 80,000.....\$5,000 yearly
4s, M&N, 100,000.....10,000 yearly
Notes, 3s, 5,000.....June 1, 1898
SEWER BONDS, 1893—
4g, J&D, \$210,000, g. June 1, 1898
(\$10,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1918
Notes, 4s, 20,000.....Demand.
Notes, 3s, 5,000.....June 1, 1898
SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$20,000.....1898-1914
(\$10,000 annually)

NOTES—
4s, \$24,000.....Demand.
3s, 43,900.....June 1, 1898
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98..\$685,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.. 782,000
Water debt (included)... 280,000
Tax valuation, real...11,258,795
Tax valuation, personal 3,320,867
Total valuation 1897...14,579,662
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.. \$16.80
Population in 1895 was...20,461
Population in 1890 was...17,261

The city's bonds are all payable in gold.

INTEREST on the water bonds due in 1908 is payable at Pittsfield; on all other bonds at Boston.

PLYMOUTH.—GEORGE S. DYER, Treasurer.

This town is in Plymouth County. The water department pays from receipts interest on water loans and about \$4,000 annually on debt.

Total debt May 1, 1897. \$220,619
Tax valuation, real... 4,972,875
Tax valuation, personal 1,921,025
Total valuation 1897... 6,893,900

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97...\$16.40
Population in 1895 was...7,958
Population in 1890 was...7,314
Population in 1880 was...7,093

INTEREST is payable partly in Boston and partly in Plymouth.

PROVINCETOWN.—SETH SMITH, Treasurer.

This town is in Barnstable County.

LOANS— When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, J&D, \$12,000 June 1, '98 to 1903
(\$2,000 due yearly.)
WATER BONDS—
4s, J&D, \$52,000 June 1, '98 to 1923
(\$2,000 due yearly.)
4s, A&O, \$10,000 June 1, '98 to 1902
(\$2,000 due yearly.)
Total bond debt Jan. 1, '98..\$74,000

Floating debt.....\$13,515
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.. 87,515
Assets..... 15,947
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.. 71,568
Water debt (included)... 62,000
Tax valuation, real...1,161,775
Tax valuation, personal. 709,321
Total valuation 1897...1,871,096
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.. \$17.00
Population 1896 (est.).. 4,555

QUINCY.—{R. A. BEAR, Mayor. JOHN O. HALL, Auditor.

This city is in Norfolk County.

LOANS— When Due.
Bridges 4s, J&J, \$4,000 '98 to '99
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1.)
Parks, g.....\$46,000 '98 to '22
School 4s, M&S, 89,660 '98 to '06
School 4s, M&S, 67,500 '98 to '06
(\$7,500 due yearly on July 1.)
Street 4s, J&J, \$70,155 '98 to '04
Street 4s, M&N, 17,000 1898-1907

Sewer 4s, M&N, \$120,000 '98 to '37
(\$8,000 due yearly on May 1.)
Sewer 4s, M&N, \$5,000 '01 to '05
(\$1,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)
Sewer 4s, A&O, \$100,000 1898-'37
(\$2,500 yearly on Oct. 1.)
Various.....\$29,200 '98 to '01
Water..... 719,000 '98 to '27
do 4s, M&N, 30,000 '98 to '28
(\$1,000 annually on Apr. 1.)

Total debt Apr. 1, 1898 \$1,297,515
Tax valuation, real... 15,557,500
Tax valuation, personal 2,454,646
Tax valuation 1897...18,012,146

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97... \$18.80
Population in 1896 (est.)... 22,562
Population in 1890 was... 16,723
Population in 1880 was... 10,570

INTEREST is payable at Nat. Bank of the Commonwealth, Boston.

RANDOLPH.—JOSEPH T. LEAHY, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS— When Due.
WATER WORKS—
4s, A&O, \$10,000.....Apr. 1, 1902
4s, A&O, 20,000.....Apr. 1, 1907
4s, A&O, 20,000.....Apr. 1, 1912
4s, A&O, 40,000.....Apr. 1, 1917
4s, M&N, 20,000.....May 1, 1918
4s, J&J, 25,000.....July 1, 1922
4s, J&J, 8,000.....July 1, 1926
Interest payable at Boston.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898..\$143,000

Floating debt and acc'd't \$45,196
Total debt..... 188,196
Sinking funds, &c..... 37,968
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.. 150,228
Tax valuation, real...1,616,550
Tax valuation, personal. 266,750
Total valuation 1897...1,883,300
Assessment is about actual value
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.. \$21.00
Population in 1895 was...3,694
Population in 1890 was...3,946

READING.—E. N. HUNT, Auditor.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS— When Due.
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—
4s, A&O, \$7,000.....Oct. 1, 1898
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1904
4s, A&O, \$40,000.....Oct. 1, 1905
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1924
4s, May, \$12,600.....May 1, 1898
(\$1,400 due yearly) to May 1, 1906
SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, F&A, \$3,000.....1898 to 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly.)
4s, F&A, \$16,000.....1901 to 1908
(\$2,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)
4s, F&A, \$51,000.....1909 to 1915
(\$3,000 due yearly.)
4s, Mar., \$5,000.....Mar. 9, 1901
4s, May, \$8,000.....May 1, 1898
(\$2,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1901

LOANS— When Due.
WATER BONDS—
4s, J&D, \$126,000...1898 to 1915
(\$7,000 yearly on June 1.)
4s, J&D, \$84,000...1916 to 1922
(\$12,000 yearly on June 1.)
4s, J&D, \$5,000.....June 1, 1923
Interest payable in Boston.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98..\$327,600
Floating debt..... 35,258
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.. 362,858
Tax valuation, real...3,586,315
Tax valuation, personal. 554,031
Total valuation 1897... 4,140,346
Assessment about actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.. \$18.00
Population in 1895 was...4,710
Population in 1890 was...4,088

REVERE.—G. ARTHUR TAPLEY, Treasurer.

This town is in Suffolk County.

LOANS— When Due.
SCHOOL LOAN—
5s, .. \$4,000.....Oct. 3, 1898
4s, .. 85,000.....1898 to 1916
SEWER LOAN—
4s, .. \$25,800.....1898 to 1899
4s, F&A, 22,000.....1899 to 1919
STREET LOAN—
4s & 4s, \$7,800..... 1898 to 1899
TOWN HALL NOTES—
4s, .. \$80,000..... 1898 to 1917

SUNDRY PURPOSES—
4s & 5s, \$8,000.....1898 to 1901
Net debt Feb. 1, 1893...\$235,000
Tax valuation, real...8,113,000
Tax valuation, personal. 240,555
Total valuation 1897... 8,363,555
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.. 14.00
Population in 1895 was...7,437
Population in 1890 was...5,668

INTEREST is payable in Boston at the Fourth National Bank.

ROCKLAND.—{J. S. GRAY, Treasurer. EZEKIEL B. DUDLEY, Clerk.

Town in Plymouth County.

LOANS— When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—
3s, M&N, \$6,000.....1898-1900
(\$2,000 due yearly on May 1.)
FIRE ENGINE BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$5,000.....1898-1902
(\$1,000 due yearly on May 1.)
PENDING NOTES—
....\$18,000.....May 1, '98 to '06
(\$2,000 due yearly.)
SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$7,500.....1898-1902
(\$1,500 due yearly on May 1.)
STREET BONDS—
4s, M&S, \$2,000.....Sept. 1, 1898-'99

LOANS— When Due.
WATER WORKS—
4s, M&N, \$76,000.....1898-1916
(\$4,000 due yearly on May 1.)
4s, F&A, \$20,000.....1898-1917
(\$1,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)
Total debt Dec. 1, 1897...\$134,500
Tax valuation, real...2,478,982
Tax valuation, personal. 510,908
Total assessment 1897..2,989,890
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.. \$22.20
Total assessment 1895..2,984,019
Population in 1890 was...5,213
Population in 1880 was...4,553
Population in 1895 (census) 5,511

INTEREST on the school bonds at the New England Trust Co., Boston; on the deficiency bonds at the State Treasury; on all other bonds at the office of the New England Trust Co., Boston.

SALEM.—{DAVID P. WATERS, Mayor. FRANK A. NEWELL, Treasurer.

This city is in Essex County.

LOANS— When Due.
ARMORY BONDS—
4s, M&S, \$4,000.....March 1
(\$500 yearly.)
CANAL STREET—
4s, M&N, \$24,000.....May 1, 1898
(\$6,000 yearly) to May 1, 1901
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, F&A, \$37,800.....Aug. 1, 1898
(\$4,200 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1907
IMPROVEMENT LOAN 1892—
4s, F&A, \$45,000.....Aug. 1, 1898
(\$9,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1902
IMPROVEMENT LOAN 1893—
4s, A&O, \$30,000.....Oct. 1, 1898
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1903
IMPROVEMENT LOANS 1894—
4s, M&S, \$54,000.....Mar. 1, 1899
(\$9,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1904
4s, M&S, \$3,000.....Mar. 1, 1899
IMPROVEMENT LOAN 1895—
4s, A&O, \$17,500.....Apr. 1, 1899
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1903

LOANS— When Due.
MUNICIPAL LOAN 1892—
4s, J&D, \$50,000.....June 1, 1898
(\$3,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1917
MUNICIPAL LOAN 1893—
4s, J&D, \$36,000.....June 1, 1898
(\$6,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1903
PUBLIC LIBRARY—
6s, A&O, \$25,000.....Apr. 1, 1908
SEWER LOANS—
4s, A&O, \$44,000.....Apr. 1, 1899
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1920
WATER BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$398,500.....July 1, 1904
4s, J&D, 184,000.....June 1, 1898
(\$8,000 yearly) to June 1, 1920
4s, F&A, \$22,000.....Feb. 1, 1898
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1908
4s, F&A, \$9,500 (\$500 yrly) Mar. 1
4s, M&S, \$7,650.....1898-1906
\$550 due Aug. 1 yearly.
4s, M&N, \$5,900.....Nov. 1, 1898

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are mostly in \$1,000 pieces.

INTEREST is payable at the Merchants' National Bank, Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Dec. 1, 1897.	Dec. 1, 1896.	Dec. 1, 1895.
Total debt.....	\$1,293,449	\$1,167,500	\$1,317,868
Sinking funds and cash.....	242,156	192,767	229,439
Net debt.....	\$1,051,293	\$974,733	\$1,088,429
Water debt (included above).....	896,650	715,500	699,500
Trust funds (included above).....	105,425	105,425	105,425

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Additional.	Total.	Tax per \$1,000
1897	\$18,166,200	\$9,579,881	.....	\$27,746,081	\$17.30
1896..	17,542,700	10,100,000	.....	27,642,700	16.80
1895..	17,076,400	10,498,200	90,000	27,583,600	18.50
1894..	16,463,200	11,853,500	43,500	28,360,200	16.80
1890..	14,289,500	11,888,690	20,700	26,198,890	17.00

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 34,437; in 1890 it was 30,801; in 1880 it was 27,563.

SAUGUS.—{ J. R. MEACOM, Treasurer.
E. B. NEWHALL, Clerk.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CORPORATION NOTES—	
4s, \$12,500..... May 1, 1898	
(Semi-annually to May 1, 1900)	
4s, \$12,000..... Nov. 1, 1900	
(Semi-annually to May 1, 1902)	
4s, \$2,000..... Nov. 1, 1902	
WATER LOAN—	
4s, \$10,500..... 1898 to 1900	
(\$3,500 yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s, \$4,000..... Dec., 1901	
4s, 2,500..... Dec., 1902	
4s, 15,000..... 1903 to 1907	
(\$3,000 yearly in Dec.)	
4s, \$15,000..... 1910 to 1912	
(\$5,000 yearly in Dec.)	
4s, \$10,000..... 1908 to 1909	
4s, 3,500..... Dec., 1913	

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL-HOUSE LOAN—	
4s, \$10,200..... 1898 to 1903	
(\$1,700 yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s, \$3,150..... 1898 to 1904	
(\$450 yearly on Mar. 7.)	
4s, \$30,000..... 1904 to 1915	
(\$3,000 yearly on July 1.)	
Other debts..... \$75,500	
Total debt May 1, 1897..... 168,600	
Sinking fund..... 57,200	
Net debt May 1, 1897..... 111,400	
Assessed val'n, real..... 3,171,363	
Assessed val'n, personal 177,833	
Total valuation 1897..... 3,349,246	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$18.00	
Population in 1890 was..... 3,673	
Population in 1895 was..... 4,504	

SOMERVILLE.—{ ALBION A. PERRY, Mayor.
JOHN F. COLE, Treasurer.

This city is in Middlesex County

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$96,000..... Oct. 1, 1899	
(\$24,000 due yearly to July 1, 1901)	
4s, A&O, \$30,000..... Oct. 1, 1902	
(\$3,000 due yearly to July 1, 1903)	
4s, J&J, \$20,000..... Jan. 1, 1899	
(\$10,000 due yearly to Jan. 1, 1900)	
4s, J&J, \$63,000..... July 1, 1898	
(\$9,000 due yearly to July 1, 1904)	
4s, J&J, \$30,000..... July 1, 1898	
(\$10,000 due yearly to July 1, 1900)	
4s, J&J, \$18,000..... July 1, 1901	
(\$9,000 due yearly to July 1, 1902)	
4s, J&J, \$72,000..... July 1, 1903	
(\$9,000 due yearly to July 1, 1911)	
4s, J&J, \$35,000..... July 1, 1912	
(\$7,000 due yearly to July 1, 1916)	
4s, J&J, \$60,000..... July 1, 1905	
(\$6,000 due yearly to July 1, 1914)	
4s, A&O, \$24,000..... Oct. 1, 1898	
4s, A&O, 9,000..... Oct. 1, 1899	
4s, A&O, 15,000..... Oct. 1, 1901	
(\$3,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1905)	
4s, A&O, \$50,000..... Oct. 1, 1894	
(\$10,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1902)	
4s, A&O, 14,000..... Oct. 1, 1894	
(\$7,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1899)	
4s, A&O, \$16,000..... Oct. 1, 1898	
(\$4,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1901)	
4s, A&O, \$6,000..... Oct. 1, 1900	
4s, J&J, \$296,000.....	
(Part due yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$142,000..... 1898 to 1917	
(Due yearly \$11,000 1898 to '01;	
\$9,000 '02 to '07; \$5,000 '08 to '11;	
\$4,000 '12 to '17.)	
PAYING BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$75,000..... Oct. 1, 1898	
(\$5,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1912)	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are mostly for \$1,000 each.

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—	1898.	1897.	1896.
Total debt January 1.....	\$145,000	\$1,531,000	\$1,506,500
Water debt (included above).....	294,000	\$315,000	321,500

In place of an accumulating sinking fund, the city raises each year by taxation a sum of money which is applied to the redemption of bonds, which when paid are canceled.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about the actual value) and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being taken at about cash value.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$46,363,625	\$3,467,375	\$50,231,000	17-30
1896.....	45,224,400	3,788,250	49,013,050	15-40
1895.....	42,879,900	3,574,000	46,453,900	15-40
1890.....	29,981,700	2,575,800	32,557,500	14-00
1880.....	18,393,200	2,064,900	20,458,100	19-10

POPULATION.—In 1897 population was estimated at 56,000; in 1890 it was 40,152; in 1880 was 24,933; in 1870 was 14,685.

SOUTHBIDGE.—JOHN A. HALL, Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL DEBT BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$12,000..... July 1, 1900	
SCHOOL-HOUSE LOAN—	
4s, \$12,000..... 1898 to 1903	
(\$1,700 yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s, \$3,150..... 1898 to 1904	
(\$450 yearly on Mar. 7.)	
4s, \$30,000..... 1904 to 1915	
(\$3,000 yearly on July 1.)	
Other debts..... \$75,500	
Total debt May 1, 1897..... 168,600	
Sinking fund..... 57,200	
Net debt May 1, 1897..... 111,400	
Assessed val'n, real..... 3,171,363	
Assessed val'n, personal 177,833	
Total valuation 1897..... 3,349,246	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$18.00	
Population in 1890 was..... 3,673	
Population in 1895 was..... 4,504	

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$12,000..... July 1, 1904	
4s, J&J, 1,700..... July 1, 1905	
4s, J&J, 27,000..... July 1, 1906	
4s, J&J, 5,000..... July 1, 1908	
4s, J&J, 15,000..... July 1, 1909	
4s, J&J, 45,000..... July 1, 1910	
4s, J&J, 38,000..... July 1, 1911	
4s, J&J, 45,000..... July 1, 1912	
4s, J&J, 536,500..... July 1, 1922	
MUNICIPAL NOTES—	
4s, \$29,800..... 1898-1901	
3-10s, 30,000..... Oct., 1899	
Total debt Dec. 1, 1897..... \$1,462,875	
Sinking funds, etc..... 224,004	
Net debt Dec. 1, 1897..... 1,238,871	
Water debt (included)..... 705,200	
Water sinking fund..... 80,042	
Net water debt..... 625,158	
Net "municipal" debt..... 613,713	
Assessed valuation '97..... 20,272,000	
Assessment abt. 90% actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897..... \$16.50	
Population in 1890 was..... 25,448	
Population in 1895 was..... 27,115	

SOUTH HADLEY.—Hampshire County.

LOANS—	Amount.
Total debt May 1, 1897.....	\$59,913
Sinking fund.....	5,326
Net debt May 1, 1897.....	54,587

LOANS—	When Due.
BONDED DEBT—	
4s, J&J, \$12,000..... July 1, 1900	
SCHOOL-HOUSE LOAN—	
4s, \$12,000..... 1898 to 1903	
(\$1,700 yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s, \$3,150..... 1898 to 1904	
(\$450 yearly on Mar. 7.)	
4s, \$30,000..... 1904 to 1915	
(\$3,000 yearly on July 1.)	
Other debts..... \$75,500	
Total debt May 1, 1897..... 168,600	
Sinking fund..... 57,200	
Net debt May 1, 1897..... 111,400	
Assessed val'n, real..... 3,171,363	
Assessed val'n, personal 177,833	
Total valuation 1897..... 3,349,246	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$18.00	
Population in 1890 was..... 3,673	
Population in 1895 was..... 4,504	

SPENCER.—ERASTUS JONES, Town Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL DEBT BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$12,000..... July 1, 1900	
SCHOOL-HOUSE LOAN—	
4s, \$12,000..... 1898 to 1903	
(\$1,700 yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s, \$3,150..... 1898 to 1904	
(\$450 yearly on Mar. 7.)	
4s, \$30,000..... 1904 to 1915	
(\$3,000 yearly on July 1.)	
Other debts..... \$75,500	
Total debt May 1, 1897..... 168,600	
Sinking fund..... 57,200	
Net debt May 1, 1897..... 111,400	
Assessed val'n, real..... 3,171,363	
Assessed val'n, personal 177,833	
Total valuation 1897..... 3,349,246	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$18.00	
Population in 1890 was..... 3,673	
Population in 1895 was..... 4,504	

LOANS—	When Due.
BONDED DEBT—	
4s, J&J, \$12,000..... July 1, 1900	
SCHOOL-HOUSE LOAN—	
4s, \$12,000..... 1898 to 1903	
(\$1,700 yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s, \$3,150..... 1898 to 1904	
(\$450 yearly on Mar. 7.)	
4s, \$30,000..... 1904 to 1915	
(\$3,000 yearly on July 1.)	
Other debts..... \$75,500	
Total debt May 1, 1897..... 168,600	
Sinking fund..... 57,200	
Net debt May 1, 1897..... 111,400	
Assessed val'n, real..... 3,171,363	
Assessed val'n, personal 177,833	
Total valuation 1897..... 3,349,246	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$18.00	
Population in 1890 was..... 3,673	
Population in 1895 was..... 4,504	

INTEREST on the bonds payable in Boston by the Boston Safe Deposit & Trust Co.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was: Real estate, \$2,769,320; personal property, \$881,640; total, \$3,650,960; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$20.00. Property is assessed at about two-thirds its actual value.

SPRINGFIELD.—{ HENRY S. DICKINSON, Mayor.
E. T. TIFFET, Treasurer.

This city is in Hampden County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. O. Payable.	When Due.
Building notes, 1895.....	3-6 J & J	July 1, 1898
City buildings, g'd, 1892.....	4g J & J	July 1, 1902
City notes engine house, '96.....	4	Nov. 1, 1898
do do 1896.....	4	Nov. 1, 1899
do do 1896.....	4	Nov. 1, 1900
do (fire apparatus, etc.).....	3-6	{ Aug. 1, '98 to 1900 } \$6,000 yearly.
Engine house bonds..... 1891	4 M & S	Sept. 1, 1901
Fire Dept. bonds, reg. 1894	4 June	June 1, 1904
do do reg. 1894	4 Nov.	Nov. 1, 1904
School bonds, g'd, reg. '93.....	4g J & J	June 1, 1903
do do g'd, reg. '95.....	4g A & O	Oct. 1, 1915
do do g'd, reg. '97.....	4g J & J	Jan. 1, 1927
do do g'd, reg. '97.....	4g J & J	{ 1898 to 1917 } \$4,500 annually.
Sewer bonds..... 1891.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1906
do do g'd, 1892.....	3-6g M & N	May 1, 1907
Improvement bonds g., '97.....	3-6g F & A	Aug. 1, 1907
Water bonds..... 1873-74.....	7 A & O	{ Apr. 1, 1899 } \$25,000 yearly.
do do 1873-74.....	7 A & O	Apr. 1, 1903
do do 1875.....	6 A & O	Apr. 1, 1905
do do gold..... 1893.....	4g A & O	Apr. 1, 1913
do do gold..... 1893.....	4g A & O	Oct. 1, 1925
do do gold..... 1890.....	3-6g A & O	Oct. 1, 1920
Temporary loan..... 1898.....		Nov. 9, 1898

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST payable at First Nat. Bank, Boston and City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Dec. 10, '97.	Dec. 10, '96
Total bonded debt (including water debt).....	\$2,358,500	\$1,939,000
Total indebtedness, includ'g current liabilities 2,401,498		1,972,775
Sinking funds and other assets.....	933,956	573,315

Net debt.....	\$1,467,542	\$1,399,459
Water debt, included above.....	\$1,575,000	\$1,600,000

CITY PROPERTY.—The city values its property at \$4,930,027, including \$1,934,617 for property of water department. In year 1897 water receipts were \$216,603; payment for construction and repairs, \$73,705; interest on water loans, \$94,250; balance to be credited to the sinking fund, \$47,647.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Real estate is taken at about 85 per cent cash value:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$50,344,460	\$14,553,919	\$64,898,379	13-00
1896.....	48,344,280	13,071,811	61,416,091	12-80
1895.....	46,063,460	12,969,681	59,033,141	12-20
1894.....	44,083,900	12,365,525	56,449,425	12-00
1893.....	42,975,820	12,264,099	55,239,919	12-80
1892.....	39,444,580	11,336,407	50,780,987	13-00
1891.....	37,219,490	11,110,144	48,329,634	12-50
1890.....	33,795,860	10,697,773	44,493,633	12-40
1889.....	32,000,680	10,072,895	42,073,573	13-00
1888.....	30,323,140	9,540,115	39,863,255	13-60

Taxation in 1897 includes State tax, \$0.45; county tax, \$0.08; city tax, \$1.154; total, \$13.00 per \$1,000.

POPULATION.—State census 1895 was 51,534. In 1890 population was 44,179; in 1880 it was 33,340; in 1870 it was 26,703.

STONEHAM.—{ F. E. NICKERSON, Treasurer.
GEO. N. GREEN, Clerk.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY LOAN—	
4s, J&J, \$7,000..... July 18, '98 to '04	
(\$1,000 due yearly.)	
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$99,000..... June 1, '98 to '21	
(\$4,000 due yearly to 1917, then \$5,000 yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$5,000..... Jan. 9, 1899	
4s, J&J, 10,000..... June 10, 1900	
4s, F&A, 5,000..... Feb. 20, 1901	
4s, J&J, 10,000..... June 9, 1902	
4s, J&J, 5,000..... June 1, 1904	

TOWN NOTES.—(Cont.)	When Due.
4s, J&J, \$5,000..... Dec. 1, 1905	
4s, J&J, 5,000..... Dec. 1, 1906	
Tot. bond debt Feb. 1, '98 \$99,000	
Floating debt.....	52,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	151,000
Tax valuation, real.....	4,437,262
Tax val'n, personal.....	438,110
Total valuation 1897.....	4,875,372
Assess' 80 to 90% of actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000), '97.....	\$17.60
Population in 1895 was.....	6,278
Population in 1890 was.....	6,155

INTEREST on sewer bonds and on the town notes, due in 1904 1905 and 1906, is payable at Boston; on all other loans at Stoneham

SUFFOLK COUNTY.—See City of Boston.

TAUNTON.—{ NATHANIEL J. W. FISH, Mayor.
EDWARD H. TEMPLE, Treasurer.

This city is in Bristol County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—			
4s, J.&D. \$62,000.....	June 1, 1898	4s, J.&J. \$12,000.....	July 1, 1904
4s, J.&D. 6,700.....	June 1, 1901	4s, J.&J. 1,700.....	July 1, 1905
4s, J.&D. 15,000.....	June 1, 1903	4s, J.&J. 5,000.....	July 1, 1908
4s, J.&D. 19,000.....	June 1, 1904	4s, J.&J. 15,000.....	July 1, 1909
4s, J.&D. 30,000.....	June 1, 1904	4s, J.&J. 45,000.....	July 1, 1911
4s, J.&D. 63,325.....	June 1, 1905	4s, J.&J. 38,000.....	July 1, 1910
4s, J.&D. 15,000.....	June 1, 1906	4s, J.&J. 15,000.....	July 1, 1912
4s, J.&D. 5,000.....	June 1, 1911	4s, J.&J. 536,500.....	July 1, 1922
4s, J.&D. 15,000.....	June 1, 1913	MUNICIPAL NOTES—	
4s, J.&D. 21,000.....	June 1, 1914	4s,, \$29.8 0.....	1898-1901
4s, J.&D. 62,000.....	June 1, 1915	3-10s,, 30.000.....	Oct., 1898
4s, J.&D. 46,800.....	June 1, 1916	Total debt Dec. 1, 1897 \$1,466,875	
4s, J.&D. 45,000.....	Dec. 1, 1906	Sinking funds, etc. 224,004	
..... \$47,000..... June 1, 1917		No. of bonds 10,007	
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—		Water debt (included)..... 705,200	
J.&D. \$125,000.....	June 1, 1927	Water sinking fund..... 80,042	
..... 7,500.....	June 1, 1917	Net water debt..... 625,158	
SEWER BONDS—		Net "municipal" debt. 613,713	
J.&D. \$83,500.....	June 1, 1927	Assessed valuation '97 20,272,000	
J.&D. 15,000.....	June 1, 1907	Assessment abt. 90% actual value.	
..... 150,000.....		Tax rate per \$1,000 1897 16.80	
J.&D. \$60,000.....	June 1, 1901	Population in 1890 was..... 25,448	
J.&D. 15,000.....	June 1, 1907	Population in 1895 was..... 27,115	

TURNERS FALLS.

Turners Falls is a part of the town of Montague, Franklin County, but is separate for water and fire purposes.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking funds.	\$4,860
WATER BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.	75,140
4s, M&S, \$15,000.	Sept. 1, 1901	Tax valuation, real.	2,088,875
4s, M&S, 15,000.	Sept. 1, 1906	Tax valuation, personal.	596,325
4s, M&S, 25,000.	Sept. 1, 1911	Total valuation 1897.	2,685,200
4s, M&S, 25,000.	Sept. 1, 1916	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.		Total tax (per \$1,000).	\$1.90

INTEREST is payable at the Howard National Bank, Boston, Mass.

TAX FREE—All loans issued by this district exempt from taxation.

WAKEFIELD.—T. J. SKINNER, Treas.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL LOAN—(CON.)	
MUNICIPAL LIGHT LOAN—		4s, A&O, \$14,000.	Oct. 1, '98 to '12
4s, A&O, \$171,000.	Oct. 1, '98 to '24	4s, A&O, 30,000.	Oct. 1, '98 to '13
ARMORY LOAN—		Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.	\$260,500
4s, F&A, \$12,000.	Dec. 1, 1900	Tax valuation, real.	6,227,375
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1904		Tax valuation, personal.	924,405
FUNDED LOAN—		Total valuation 1897.	7,231,705
4s, J&D, \$2,500.	Dec. 1, '99-'04	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	17.40
SCHOOL LOAN—		Population in 1895 was.	8,309
4s, M&N, \$28,000.	Nov. 1, '98 to '02	Population in 1890 was.	6,982

INTEREST is payable at the Howard National Bank.

WALPOLE.—F. O. PILSBURY, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Town Hall—	
TOWN HALL—		4s, A&O, \$2,500.	Apr. 1, 1898
4s, A&O, \$2,500.	Apr. 1, 1898	SCHOOL NOTE—	
SCHOOL NOTE—		4s, M&N, \$8,500.	Nov. 2, 1906
4s, M&N, \$8,500.	Nov. 2, 1906	WATER BONDS—	
WATER BONDS—		4s, F&A, \$100,000.	1901 to 1925
4s, F&A, \$100,000.	1901 to 1925	(\$4,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
Water note, \$1,479.12.	Mar. 17, '99		

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Redemption, Boston.

WALTHAM.—G. L. MAYBERRY, Mayor.

This city is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS (CON.)—	
CITY BONDS—		4s, A&O, \$50,000.	Apr. 1, 1921
4s, J&J, \$42,000.	July 1, 1898	4s, J&J, 10,000.	July 1, 1902
4s, J&J, 28,000.	Jan. 1, 1899	4s, J&J, 25,000.	July 1, 1922
4s, J&J, 28,000.	July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, 15,000.	Dec. 31, 1922
4s, J&J, 19,000.	Jan. 1, 1900	4s, A&O, 10,000.	Apr. 1, 1923
4s, J&J, 30,000.	Jan. 1, 1901	4s, A&O, 5,000.	Oct. 1, 1923
4s, J&J, 31,000.	July 1, 1901	4s, J&J, 7,000.	Jan. 1, 1927
4s, J&J, 25,000.	Jan. 1, 1902	WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, 26,000.	July 1, 1902	4s, J&J, \$75,000.	Dec. 1, 1898
4s, J&D, 8,000.	Dec. 31, 1902	4s, J&J, 9,000.	Apr. 1, 1906
4s, J&J, 3,000.	Jan. 1, 1906	4s, J&J, 6,000.	Jan. 1, 1907
4s, J&J, 3,000.	Jan. 1, 1912	4s, J&J, 12,000.	July 1, 1907
4s, J&J, 2,000.	July 1, 1912	4s, J&J, 24,000.	July 1, 1908
4s, J&J, 25,000.	Jan. 1, 1904	4s, J&J, 20,000.	July 1, 1909
4s, J&J, 27,000.	July 1, 1904	4s, J&J, 35,000.	July 1, 1911
4s, A&O, 5,000.	Apr. 1, 1924	4s, J&J, 28,000.	July 1, 1912
4s, J&J, 34,000.	July 1, 1905	4s, J&J, 24,000.	Jan. 1, 1913
4s, J&J, 11,000.	Jan. 1, 1906	4s, A&O, 125,000.	Apr. 1, 1913
4s, J&J, 6,000.	Jan. 1, 1916	4s, J&J, 20,000.	July 1, 1913
4s, J&J, 31,000.	July 1, 1906	4s, A&O, 10,000.	Apr. 1, 1914
4s, J&J, 5,000.	July 1, 1916	4s, A&O, 10,000.	Oct. 1, 1914
4s, J&J, 5,000.	Jan. 1, 1907	4s, A&O, 10,000.	Apr. 1, 1915
4s, J&J, 1,000.	July 1, 1907	4s, A&O, 10,000.	Apr. 1, 1916
4s, J&J, 4,000.	Jan. 1, 1908	4s, A&O, 30,000.	Apr. 1, 1917
4s, J&J, 3,000.	Jan. 1, 1918	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.	\$1,298,000
PUBLIC PARK BONDS—		Water debt (included).	448,000
4s, A&O, \$20,000.	Oct. 1, 1923	Sinking funds.	436,358
4s, J&J, \$85,000.	Jan. 1, 1909	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.	861,642
4s, J&J, 15,000.	Jan. 1, 1910	Assessed valuation, real.	14,190,000
4s, J&J, 10,000.	July 1, 1912	Assessed valuation, per.	4,598,314
SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.	18,788,314
4s, A&O, \$120,000.	1899-1902	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	\$17.50
(\$30,000 yearly on Apr. 1.)		Population in 1890 was.	18,707
4s, A&O, \$50,000.	Oct. 1, 1911	Population in 1896 was.	21,812

INTEREST is payable at the Boston Safe Deposit & Tr. Co., Boston.

WARE.—A. F. RICHARDSON, Treasurer.

This town is in Hampshire County.

LOANS—	Amount.	Total debt, Nov. 1, 1897.	\$118,850
High School loan, 4s.	\$24,000	Water loan (inc.)	52,200
One-8 year loan.	12,500	Tax valuation in 1897.	4,124,525
Sewer loan, 4s.	34,250	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$16.80
One & five-year loans, 4s.	4,400	Population in 1897 was.	7,651
Macadam road loan.	14,400	Population in 1890 was.	7,329

WARREN.—C. B. BLAIR, Town Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN NOTES—		4s, A&O, \$6,500.	Apr. 15, 1898
4s, \$4,500.	1899 to 1903	Floating debt.	\$16,132
(\$900 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.	35,732
4s, \$2,000.	1899 to 1899	Cash assets.	8,608
(\$1,000 due yearly on May 1.)		Tax valuation 1897.	2,439,742
4s, \$1,000.	1899 to 1900	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
(\$500 due yearly on Mar. 1.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$14.50
4s, \$5,600.	1898 to 1905	Population in 1895 was.	4,424
(\$700 due yearly on July 1.)		Population in 1890 was.	4,681

WATERTOWN.—S. S. GLEASON, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	TOWN NOTES—	
BRIDGE NOTES—		4s, A&O, \$5,500.	Oct. 1, 1898
4s, J&J, \$5,500.	July 1, 1902	4s, J&J, 5,000.	July 1, 1904
4s, A&O, 5,000.	Apr. 1, 1902	4s, M&N, 11,000.	Sept. 1, 1904
4s, J&D, 5,000.	Dec. 1, 1902	4s, A&O, 14,000.	Apr. 1, 1905
SCHOOL HOUSE NOTES—		4s, F&A, 27,000.	1898 to 1906
4s, M&S, \$34,000.	Sept. 1, 1898	(\$3,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
(\$2,000 yearly) to Sept. 1, 1914		4s, F&A, \$30,000.	Aug. 1, 1907
4s, M&S, \$11,000.	Sept. 1, 1904	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.	\$293,000
SEWER NOTES—		Floating debt (due in Apr.)	75,000
4s, J&J, \$34,500.	July 1, 1898	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.	368,000
(\$4,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1902		Tax valuation, real.	8,184,100
4s, J&J, 10,000.	Jan. 1, 1901	Tax valuation, personal.	1,610,958
4s, J&D, 5,000.	Dec. 1, 1899	Total valuation 1897.	9,795,058
4s, J&D, 5,000.	Dec. 1, 1901	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$15.20
4s, J&J, 1,000.	Jan. 1, 1903	Population in 1895 was.	7,788
4s, M&N, 70,000.	Nov. 1, 1906	Population in 1890 was.	7,073

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank, Boston.

WAYLAND.—HENRY F. LEE, Treasurer.

Middlesex County.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$101,700	Tax valuation in 1897.	\$1,527,205
Floating debt.	22,000	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Total debt.	123,700	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$16.00
Sinking fund assets.	16,000	Population in 1895 was.	2,026
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.	107,700	Interest is payable in Boston.	

WEBSTER.—P. SHUMWAY, Treasurer.

Webster is in Worcester County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation 1897	\$3,272,171
WATER LOAN 1893—			Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$12.50
4s,.....	\$111,000	1923	Population in 1896 (est.)	7,800
Optional after 1913.			Population in 1895 was.....	7,788
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.		\$115,000	Population in 1890 was.....	7,031

WELLESLEY.—ALBERT JENNINGS, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING ROAD, ETC.		WATER WORKS—(CON.)	
4s, M&S, \$5,000.	Feb. 29, 1898	4s, M&S, \$15,000.	1898 to 1902
4s, J&D, 10,000.	Dec. 30, 1899	(\$3,000 annually).	
4s, J&D, 9,000.	Dec. 1, 1900	4s, M&S, 15,000.	1903 to 1910
4s, J&D, 5,000.	Dec. 1, 1901	(\$2,000 annually to 1909 and	
ELECTRIC LIGHT PLANT—		\$1,000 in 1910.)	
4s, M&S, \$10,000.	Sept. 1, 1898	4s, M&S, \$15,000.	1913-1920
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1907		(\$2,000 yearly to 1919 and	
4s, M&S, \$6,000.	1900-1905	\$1,000 in 1920.)	
(\$1,000 yearly on Mar. 1.)		4s, A&O, \$6,000.	Oct. 1, 1912
SCHOOL HOUSES—		4s, M&S, 18,000.	Sept. 1, 1913
4s, J&D, \$8,000.	Dec. 1, 1902	4s, M&S, 9,000.	Mar. 1, 1914
4s, M&S, 4,000.	Sept. 1, 1903	4s, M&S, 140,000.	Mar. 1, 1915
4s, M&S, 9,000.	Sept. 1, 1904	4s, M&S, 9,000.	Mar. 1, 1916
(\$4,500 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1905		Bonded debt, Jan. 1, '98.	\$362,500
4s, M&S, 18,000.	Sept. 1, 1898	Water debt (included).	271,000
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1906		Floating debt.	40,000
4s, M&S, \$2,000.	Mar. '98-'99	Total debt.	402,500
4s, M&S, 5,500.	Sept. '98-'02	Sinking fund assets.	121,305
WATER WORKS—		Net debt, Jan. 1, 1898.	281,195
4s, J&J, \$7,000.	Jan. 1, 1900	Temp. loan, due Nov. '98.	10,000
4s, J&D, 5,000.	Dec. 16, 1907	Tax valuation real.	4,801,925
4s, M&N, 5,000.	Apr. 28, 1908	Tax valuation personal.	2,597,875
4s, A&O, 5,000.	Apr. 1, 1909	Total valuation 1897.	7,399,800
4s, M&S, 10,000.	Sept. 1, 1908-9	Assessment $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
4s, M&N, 6,000.	Nov. 12, 1910	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.	11.00
4s, J&D, 6,000.	Dec. 30, 1911	Population in 1896 was.	4,325
		Population in 1890 was.	3,600

INTEREST is payable by the Boston Safe Deposit & Tr. Co., Boston.

WESTBOROUGH.—O. K. NEWTON, Treas.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	
MUNICIPAL DEBT—		4s, \$31,000.	1922
3s to 4s, var. \$15,300.	196 to 1901	4s, 10,000.	1926
\$4,000.	1898	(Interest payable in Boston.)	
WATER BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$195,300
4s, M&S, \$55,000.	Sept. 16, 1908	Water debt (included).	122,000
4s, M&S, 35,000.	Sept. 1, 1908	Sinking fund.	89,547
4s, M&S, 20,000.	Sept. 16, 1916	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.	135,753
4s, M&S, 2,000.	Sept. 16, 1919	Tax valuation 1897.	2,812,593
4s, 5,000.	1920	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
4s, 5,000.	1925	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$16.40
		Population in 1896 was.	5,235
		Population in 1890 was.	5,195

WEST BOYLSTON.—G. F. HOWE, Treas'r.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, '98.	\$20,000
TOWN NOTES—			Tax valuation, real.	976,987
4s,	\$10,000	1904	Tax valuation, personal.	290,408
4s,	J&D, 2,500	Dec. 4, 1899	Total valuation 1897	1,267,395
4s,	J&D, 2,500	Dec. 4, 1900	Assessment same as actual	
4s,	5,000	1905	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97	\$17.00
Interest payable at Worcester.			Population in 1896 was	2,969
			Population in 1890 was	3,019

WESTFIELD.—C. N. OAKES, Town Treasurer.

This town is in Hampden County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
ACADEMY BONDS—		WATER BONDS—(CON.)	
3s to 4s, \$12,000.	July 1, 1898	4s, A&O, \$5,500.	Oct. 1, 1898
(\$6,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1900		4s, A&O, 6,000.	Oct. 1, 1899
BRIDGE BONDS—		4s, A&O, 6,000.	Oct. 1, 1900
4s, \$12,600.	Oct. 1, 1899	4s, A&O, 49,500.	Oct. 1, 1901
(\$1,800 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1905.		(\$5,500 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1909	
SCHOOL NOTES—		4s, A&O, \$22,500.	Oct. 1, 1899
4s, A&O, \$4,200.	1900	(\$2,500 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1907	
3s to 4s, A&O, 3,000.	Oct. 1, 1898	4s, A&O, \$2,500.	Oct. 1, 1898
3s to 4s, A&O, 4,000.	Oct. 1, 1898	4s, A&O, 100,000.	1898-1927
(\$6,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1899.		(\$3,000 yearly on Oct. 1 to 1907,	
5s, 16,200.	Sept. 1, 1898	and then \$3,500 yearly.)	
(\$1,800 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1906.		Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$263,390
SEWER NOTES—		Water debt (included).	130,000
4s, A&O, \$5,000.	Jan. 1, 1908	Tax valuation 1897.	8,017,160
3s to 4s, A&O, 45,000.	Oct. 1, 1898	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1906		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$16.00
4s, \$16,000.	1909-1910	Population in 1895 was.	10,659
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.	9,805
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1880 was.	7,587

WEYMOUTH.—J. H. STETSON, Treasurer.

The town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—When Due.

FLOATING DEBT—

4-3/4% Var. \$92,233.....

SCHOOL BONDS—

4s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1907

WATER BONDS—

4s, M&N, \$300,000.....Nov. 1, 1914

4s, M&N, 50,000.....Nov. 1, 1917

4s, M&N, 20,000.....Nov. 1, 1919

4s, M&N, 20,000.....Nov. 1, 1920

4s, M&N, 15,000.....Nov. 1, 1921

4s, M&N, 13,000.....May 1, 1924

4s, M&N, 4,000.....May 1, 1925

4s, M&N, 5,000.....May 1, 1927

WATER BONDS—(Con.)

4s, M&N, \$8,000.....May 1, 1926

Town debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$92,233

School debt Jan. 1, 1898.....50,000

Water debt Jan. 1, 1898.....445,000

Sinking fund.....103,694

Net water debt, Jan. 1, '98.....341,305

Tax valuation, real.....5,334,420

Tax valuation, personal.....1,275,184

Assessment same as actual value.

Total valuation 1897.....6,609,604

Property assessed at actual value.

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$20.30

Population in 1895 was.....11,285

Population in 1890 was.....10,866

INTEREST on the floating debt is payable at the Town Treasurer's office; on all other loans at the Nat. Bank of the Republic, Boston, Mass.

WHITMAN.—{GEO. D. SOULE, Chairman Assessors. ALBERT DAVIS, Treasurer.

This town is in Plymouth County.

LOANS—When Due.

SCHOOL BONDS—

80. ABINGTON WATER BONDS—

4s, M&S, \$100,000.....1912

Total debt Jan. 1898.....\$122,000

Sinking funds, etc.....26,666

Tax valuation, real.....\$3,093,481

Tax valuation, person'l.....561,288

Total valuation 1897.....3,654,769

Assessment same as actual value.

Tax valuation 1890.....3,104,640

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$18.00

Population in 1890 was.....4,441

Population in 1897 was.....5,978

WILLIAMSTOWN.—C. S. COLE, Treasurer.

This town is in Berkshire County.

LOANS—When Due.

REFUNDING NOTES—

3 3/4s, F&A, \$32,000.....1898-1913

(\$2,000 yearly on Aug. 1.)

3 3/4s, F&A, \$31,000.....Aug., 1907

Temporary loan, \$3,000, Nov., 1898

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$66,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$2,415,080

Tax valuation, pers'l.....373,066

Total valuation 1897.....2,788,146

Assessed valuation 85% actual val.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$16.25

Population in 1895 was.....4,886

Population in 1890 was.....4,221

INTEREST on the 5 per cent loan is payable at the Williamstown National Bank; on the 3 3/4 per cent loan in Boston.

WINCHESTER.—{THOMAS SPURR, Treasurer. ALBERT AYER, Clerk.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—When Due.

PLAYGROUND BONDS—

4s, \$50,000.....Dec 1, '15 to '24

(\$5,000 due yearly.)

SCHOOL BONDS—

4s, \$20,000, Nov., '98 to 1901

(\$5,000 due yearly.)

SEWER BONDS—

4s, \$30,000.....1917-1922

(\$5,000 due yearly.)

4s, \$50,000.....Dec. 1, '18 to '22

(\$10,000 due yearly.)

4s, \$20,000.....Dec. 1, '23-'24

(\$10,000 due yearly)

WATER BONDS—

4s, Var's, \$342,000.....1899 to 1926

(Part due each year.)

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$522,500

Float'g debt (included).....31,500

Water works, value.....330,000

Tax valuation, real.....6,428,145

Tax valuation, personal.....854,290

Total valuation 1897.....7,282,435

Assessment about 3/4 actual value.

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$15.40

Population in 1895 was.....6,146

Population in 1890 was.....4,861

Population in 1880 was.....3,802

WINTHROP.—This town is in Suffolk County.

LOANS—When Due.

TOWN BONDS—

5s, \$34,500.....1907

NOTES—

3 3/4s, 4s & 5s, \$67,400.....1897-1905

Total debt Jan. 1898.....\$142,029

Tax valuation 1897.....6,054,590

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$15.30

Population in 1896 was.....3,889

Population in 1890 was.....2,726

WOBBURN.—{J. P. FEENEY, Mayor. CHARLES A. JONES, Auditor.

This city is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—When Due.

ALMOUSE AND COURT HOUSE—

4s, M&N, \$10,000.....Sept. 1, 1898

(\$2,000 due y'ly) to Sept. 1, 1902

4s, \$1,000.....Jan. 1, 1899

FIRE DEPARTMENT LOAN—

4s, J&J, \$3,000.....July 1, 1898

(\$500 due yearly) to July 1, 1903

MUNICIPAL LOANS—

4s, A&O, \$1,000.....Oct. 1, 1899

(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct., 1900

4s, J&J, \$3,500.....Oct. 1, 1898

(\$500 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1899

PUBLIC PARK LOAN—

4s, A&O, \$2,100.....Oct. 1, 1898

(\$700 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1909

PUBLIC PROPERTY LOAN—

4s, \$2,500.....April 1, 1898

(\$500 due yearly) to April 1, 1903

4s, A&O, \$2,000.....Apr. 1, 1903

(\$1,000 due y'ly) to Oct. 1, 1899

SCHOOLHOUSE LOANS—

4s, A&O, \$4,200.....Oct. 1, 1898

(\$1,400 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1900

4s, A&O, \$8,000.....Oct. 1, 1898

(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1901

4s, J&J, \$1,000.....July 1, 1898

4s, J&J, \$10,500.....June 1, 1898

(\$1,500 due y'ly) to June 1, 1904

LOANS—When Due.

STREET LOAN—

4s, A&O, \$4,000.....Oct. 1, 1898

(\$1,000 due y'ly) to Oct. 1, 1901

SEWER DEBT—

4s, \$2,500.....Jan. 1, 1899

(\$500 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1903

4s, A&O, \$24,000.....Aug. 1, 1898

(\$2,000 due y'ly) to Aug. 1, 1901

4s, M&S, \$3,000.....Sept. 1, '98-'03

(\$500 annually)

WATER DEBT—

4s, A&O, \$1,800.....Oct. 1, 1898

(\$600 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1900

4s, J&J, \$80,000.....July 1, 1898

(\$10,000 due y'ly) to July 1, 1905

4s, \$42,000.....July 1, 1898

(\$6,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1904

4s, \$6,000.....Apr. 1, 1905

4s, A&O, 50,000.....Apr. 1, 1899

(\$10,000 due y'ly) to Apr. 1, 1904

4s, A&O, \$9,000.....Apr. 1, 1904

4s, M&N, 2,000.....May 1, 1898

(\$1,000 due y'ly to May 1, 1899)

Tax valuation, real.....\$8,261,628

Tax valuation, personal.....1,537,648

Total valuation 1897.....9,819,276

Assessment same as actual value.

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$18.90

Population in 1890 was.....13,499

INTEREST on water 6s payable in Boston; on all others in Woburn.

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The city's net debt on January 1, 1898, was \$419,700, including water debt.

POPULATION. Population in 1895 was 14,176; in 1890 was 13,499; in 1880 was 10,931; in 1870 was 8,560.

WORCESTER.—{RUFUS B. DODGE, JR., Mayor. WILLIAM S. BARTON, Treasurer.

This city is in Worcester County.

LOANS—When Due.

FUNDED CITY LOANS—

5s, A&O, \$200,000.....Apr. 1, 1905

4s, A&O, 70,000.....Apr. 1, 1901

4s, A&O, 500,000.....Apr. 1, 1905

4s, A&O, 500,000.....Apr. 1, 1905

4s, A&O, 135,000.....Apr. 1, 1905

4s, A&O, 100,000.....Apr. 1, 1902

4s, A&O, 260,000.....Apr. 1, 1904

4s, A&O, 110,000.....Apr. 1, 1905

4s, A&O, 125,000.....Apr. 1, 1905

4s, A&O, 50,000.....Apr. 1, 1925

4s, A&O, 400,000.....Apr. 1, 1906

4s, A&O, 450,000.....Apr. 1, 1926

LOANS—When Due.

FUNDED CITY LOANS—(Con.)

4s, A&O, \$300,000.....Apr. 1, 1907

4s, A&O, 350,000.....Apr. 1, 1927

4s, A&O, 40,000.....Apr. 1, 1917

FUNDED PARK LOAN—

4s, A&O, \$250,000.....Apr. 1, 1938

FUNDED SEWER LOANS—

5s, J&J, \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1899

4s, J&J, 30,000.....Jan. 1, 1900

4s, J&J, 140,000.....Apr. 1, 1905

4s, J&J, 55,000.....Jan. 1, 1901

4s, J&J, 65,000.....Jan. 1, 1903

4s, J&J, 70,000.....Jan. 1, 1904

LOANS—

When Due.

FUNDED WATER LOAN—(Con.)—

FUNDED SEWER LOANS—(Con.)—

4s, J&J, \$180,000.....Jan. 1, 1905

4s, J&J, 145,000.....Jan. 1, 1906

4s, J&J, 75,000.....Jan. 1, 1908

4s, J&J, 75,000.....Jan. 1, 1910

4s, J&J, 80,000.....Jan. 1, 1912

4s, J&J, 100,000.....Jan. 1, 1916

4s, J&J, 200,000.....Jan. 1, 1927

4s, A&O, \$200,000.....Apr. 1, 1919

4s, A&O, 30,000.....Apr. 1, 1920

4s, A&O, 70,000.....Apr. 1, 1921

4s, A&O, 150,000.....Apr. 1, 1922

4s, A&O, 50,000.....Apr. 1, 1923

4s, A&O, 50,000.....Apr. 1, 1924

4s, A&O, 100,000.....Apr. 1, 1925

4s, J&D, 300,000.....June 1, 1905

3 3/4s, J&D, 150,000.....June 1, 1905

4s, A&O, 100,000.....Apr. 1, 1925

4s, A&O, 75,000.....Apr. 1, 1926</

The State will vote April 6, 1898, on the question of issuing \$800,000 bonds for the completion of the State House. See CHRONICLE March 19, 1898.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$1,000 each.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of the State House loan are tax exempt.

INTEREST is payable in Providence at the Rhode Island Hospital Trust Company.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS ETC.—

January 1—	1898.	1897.	1895.	1894.
Total funded debt.....	\$1,500,000	\$1,517,000	\$1,517,000	\$899,000
Sinking funds.....	209,422	150,000	118,667	699,088

Net debt.....\$1,290,578 \$1,367,000 \$1,398,333 Nil
The sinking fund is largely invested in city, town and district bonds and notes, and it is to receive \$50,000 yearly.

TAX VALUATION.—The assessed valuation of real estate in Rhode Island in 1890 was \$243,658,190; personal property, \$84,872,389; total \$328,530,559. Tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$1.80.

POPULATION OF STATE.—In 1790 the number of inhabitants was 68,825 and in 1800 it had increased only to 69,122; in 1850 it had risen to 147,545; for 1895 it is 384,758.

1895.....	384,758	1870.....	217,353	1830.....	97,199
1890.....	345,506	1860.....	174,620	1820.....	83,015
1885.....	304,284	1850.....	147,545	1810.....	76,931
1880.....	276,531	1840.....	108,830		

MUNICIPAL INDEBTEDNESS LIMITATIONS.—There is nothing in the Constitution of Rhode Island limiting the amount of city debts. The following, however, are two sections taken from Title 7, Chapter 36 (page 157) of the Revised Statutes of the State of 1896. Since 1878 these provisions have been in force, and consequently 3 per cent of the taxable property has been the limit of the power of each town (which includes city) to create debt.

SECTION 20. "The outstanding notes, bonds and contracts of towns shall be paid and be fulfilled according to the tenor thereof, and all public works now authorized to be prosecuted shall be prosecuted, and all indebtedness now authorized to be incurred on account thereof may be incurred according to the tenor of the authority therefor.

SECTION 21. No town shall, without special statutory authority therefor, incur any debt in excess of three per centum of the taxable property of such town, including the indebtedness of such town on the tenth day of April, one thousand eight hundred seventy-eight, but the giving of a new note or bond, for a pre-existing debt, or for money borrowed and applied to the payment of such pre-existing debt, is excepted from the provisions of this section, and the amount of any sinking fund shall be deducted in computing such indebtedness."

SAVINGS BANK INVESTMENTS AND RESTRICTIONS.—In the Revised Statutes of Rhode Island (which were revised in 1896), Sections 54, 55, 56, etc., of Chapter 178, Title 19 (on page 548), will be found the provisions of law with reference to Savings Bank Investments. Section 54, which recites in detail the stocks, bonds, etc., these institutions are allowed to put their money in is as follows:

- SECTION 54.** Institutions for savings shall invest their receipts—
(1) In public stocks or bonds of any State or of the United States,
(2) Or in any bank stock, or in notes or bonds of any town or city,
(3) Or in notes of any school district or fire district in any New England State,
(4) Or in such corporate stocks or bonds as they may deem safe and secure,
(5) Or they may discount notes, bonds or drafts of individuals or corporations, with two other responsible endorsers, sureties or guarantors,
(6) Or the notes, bonds or drafts of individuals or corporations secured by the public notes, stocks or bonds of any State of the United States, or of any town or city or of any school district or fire district in any New England State, or by the stock or bonds of any corporation which may be deemed to be safe, or by mortgage on real estate.

Concerning Sections 55 and 56, the first appears to give savings institutions quite extensive powers as to making and keeping deposits in commercial banks. When so kept, however, they are to be kept "payable on demand whether drawing interest or not." The two sections are subjoined.

SECTION 55.—No such institution shall have an amount exceeding one-half of its receipts invested in notes, bonds or drafts of individuals or corporations, unless secured by some public notes, bonds or stocks as aforesaid, or by mortgage on real estate; but the preceding section shall not be so construed as to forbid any such institution from placing and holding on deposit in any bank such reasonable amount of their receipts as is customary and they may deem proper, payable on demand, whether drawing interest or not.

SECTION 56.—No money shall be loaned by any institution for savings to any trustee, director or other officer of such institution.

For the other provisions of the law as they now are we would refer our readers to the Revised Statutes of 1896.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.

BRISTOL.—GEORGE H. PECK, Treasurer.

This town is the capital of Bristol County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal	\$1,385,400
TOWN NOTES—		Total valuation 1897...	5,172,000
4s, J&J, \$101,450.....	1900-1902	Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
Short term notes.....		Town tax (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$12.80
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....	5,478
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1895 was.....	6,730

INTEREST on all town loans is paid in Bristol, R. I.

BURRILLVILLE.—P. O. HAWKINS, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$92,500
HIGHWAY IMP. BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,351,425
4s, g., J&J, \$50,000 g. Jan. 1, 1907		Tax valuation, pers'l.....	874,500
(Part due every five years) to 1922		Total valuation 1897.....	3,225,925
Interest at 3d Nat. Bk., Boston.		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$8.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.		Population in 1890 was.....	5,492
Floating debt.....			42,500

CENTRAL FALLS.—{HARRY G. THRESHER, Mayor.

{B. A. REYNOLDS, Treasurer.

This city, recently organized, assumed the debt of the old fire district (which is now a part of the city) and a part of the debt of the town of Lincoln. Property consisting of land, buildings, water and sewer equipment to the value of \$564,000 is owned by the city.

Central Falls is in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 15, 1898.	\$465,930
FIRE DISTRICT BONDS—		Water debt (included).....	100,500
4s, g., M&N, \$88,000. '98 to 1919		The city has no floating debt.	
(\$4,000 due yearly on May 15.)		Tax valuation, real.....	\$6,512,300
.....		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,550,300
.....		Total valuation 1897.....	8,062,800
TOWN OF LINCOLN BONDS—		Population in 1895 was.....	15,828
.....		Population 1897 (est.) over.	16,000
.....			

INTEREST is paid at Industrial Trust Company of Providence.

CRANSTON.—D. D. WATERMAN, Town Clerk.

This town is in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund Apr., 1897	\$27,281
GOLD BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real <th>9,767,965</th>	9,767,965
4s, g., \$150,000, g.....	1922	Assessed valuation, pers.	1,235,350
4s, g., 100,000, g.....	Aug. 15, 1925	Total valuation 1897.....	11,003,315
4s, g., F & A \$135,000, g. Aug. 1, 1929		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	11.00
.....		Population in 1895 was.....	10,575
.....	150,000, g.....	Population in 1890 was.....	8,099
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98	\$335,000		

CUMBERLAND.—This town is in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$7,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	182,000
4s, J&J, \$70,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899	Tax valuation, real.....	5,424,000
(\$5,000 due yearly to Jan. 1, 1912)		Tax valuation, personal	2,166,000
TOWN HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	7,590,000
4s, J&J, \$32,000.....	July 1, 1899	Assess'm't ab't 9-10 actual value.	
(\$2,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1914		State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$1.90
Interest payable in Providence.		Town tax (per \$1,000).....	7.20
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.		Population in 1895 was.....	3,507
Floating debt.....		Population in 1890 was.....	3,090
Total debt.....		Population in 1880 was.....	6,445

EAST PROVIDENCE.—DAVID S. RAY, Treas.

This town is in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$15,000
TOWN (COMMON) BONDS—		Total debt.....	365,000
4s, J&D, \$105,000.....	\$3,000 yearly	Total assets.....	91,000
GOLD BONDS (reg.), 1893—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	274,000
4s, g., J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1923	Valuation, real.....	7,352,548
4s, g., J&J, 60,000.....	July 1, 1933	Valuation, personal.....	751,785
4s, g., J&J, 60,000.....	July 1, 1943	Total valuation 1897.....	8,104,333
GOLD FUNDING BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$10.00
4s, g., \$100,000.....	1922 & 1947	Population in 1895 was.....	10,170
(\$50,000 in '22 and \$50,000 in '47.)		Population in 1890 was.....	8,422
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....			

INTEREST on the town bonds is payable at Blake Bros. & Co., Boston; on gold bonds at the Rhode Island Hospital Trust Co., Providence.

EAST PROVIDENCE FIRE DISTRICT.—Providence Co'ty.

The water-works system of this district has been purchased by the East Providence Water Company, subject to the outstanding debt of the fire district.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, g., J&J, \$100,000, g. July 1, 1932
4s, g., J&J, \$15,000, g. July 1, 1907		Total debt Dec. 14, 1896. \$200,000
4s, g., J&J, 35,000, g. July 1, 1917		Tax valuation.....\$4,162,301
4s, g., J&J, 50,000, g. July 1, 1922		Real value (estimated). 5,250,000

INTEREST is paid by the Industrial Trust Co., Providence, R. I.

JOHNSTON.—JOSEPH GOUGH, Town Clerk.

Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt June 1, 1897.....	\$293,861
GEN. IMP. & ROAD BONDS.—Gold.		Tax valuation, real.....	5,979,395
4s, g., F&A, \$50,000 g. Feb. 1, 1907		Tax valuation, personal	1,058,180
4s, g., F&A, 100,000 g. Feb. 1, 1912		Total valuation 1897.....	7,037,575
4s, g., F&A, 100,000 g. Feb. 1, 1917		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Bonded debt June 1, '97.....		Town tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$10.00
Floating debt June 1, '97.....		Population in 1895 was.....	11,203
Total debt June 1, '97.....		Population in 1890 was.....	9,778
Sinking fund June 1, '97.....		Population in 1880 was.....	5,765

INTEREST is payable by the Union Trust Company, Providence, R. I.

JOHNSTON SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 15.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	4, g., A&O, \$30,000....Oct. 1, 1924
GOLD BONDS—		Interest paid by Industrial Trust
4, g., A&O, \$25,000....Oct. 1, 1909		Company of Providence.

NARRAGANSETT PIER.—E. S. TAYLOR, District Treasurer.

Narragansett Pier is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$56,300
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Total debt Dec., 1897.....	156,300
4s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1919	Tax valuation, real.....	3,313,580
Interest payable in New York.		Tax valuation, personal.....	262,650
Bonded debt Dec., 1897.....		Total valuation 1897.....	3,576,230
Town has no water debt.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	7.50

NEWPORT.—{PATRICK J. BOYLE, Mayor.

{JOHN S. COGGESHALL, Treasurer.

Newport is situated in the county of the same name.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1928	4s, M&N, \$35,000.....	Nov. 1, 1916
INDUSTRIAL SCH. AND CONSOL.—		4s, F&A, 98,000.....	Feb. 1, 1918
4s, M&N, \$146,000.....	May 15, 1923	SEWER AND STREET IMPROV'T—	
PARK BONDS—		4s, A&O, \$70,000.....	Apr. 15, 1921
4s, \$40,000.....	Feb. 15, 1927	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$591,000
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS—		Sinking fund.....	\$6,311
4s, M&N, \$100,000 g. May 1, 1925		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	504,689
SCHOOL HOUSE—		Assessed valuation '97.....	\$6,781,900
4s, M&S, \$30,000.....	Mar. 1, 1905	Assessment about actual value.	
4s, J&D, 16,000.....	Dec. 1, 1900	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	11.00
4s, J&J, 16,000.....	July 15, 1909	Population 1895.....	21,537
.....		Population 1890.....	19,449

INTEREST is payable at Newport, except on the Industrial School Loan, which is payable at the Bay State Trust Co., Boston.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate valued by tax assessors at \$488,022; other property, \$183,398.

PAWTUCKET.—{JOHN F. ADAMS, Mayor.
FRANK M. BATES, Treasurer.

Pawtucket is in Providence County.

LOANS—		When Due.	SEWER BONDS—(Con.)
GENERAL DEBT BONDS—			4s, 225,000 g. May 1, 1937
4s, J&J, \$50,000 g. July 1, 1915			WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$50,000 g. July 1, 1899			5s, A&O, \$300,000 g. Apr. 1, 1898
4s, A&O, \$50,000 g. July 1, 1929			5s, A&O, 200,000 g. Apr. 1, 1899
4s, A&O, \$60,000 g. Apr. 1, 1923			4s, J&J, 600,000 g. July 1, 1910
4s, J&J, 300,000 g. July 1, 1934			4s, J&J, 400,000 g. July 1, 1919
4s, 300,000 g. July 1, 1936			4s, J&J, 125,000 g. July 1, 1934
4s, 175,000 g. May 1, 1937			4s, 100,000 g. May 1, 1937
SEWER BONDS 1893—			Population 1890 was.....27,633
4s, A&O, \$400,000 g. Apr. 1, 1923			Population 1895 was.....32,577
4s, J&J, 175,000 g. July 1, 1934			

INTEREST on all the bonds is payable at Boston, Mass.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt on March 1, 1898, was \$4,400,000; floating debt, \$265,463; total debt, \$4,665,463; sinking fund, \$662,786; net debt, \$4,002,677. Of this amount \$1,725,000 was for water.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$27,702,360; personal property, \$5,297,590; total, \$32,999,940; tax rate per \$1,000, \$16.50. In 1892 the total valuation was \$16,267,764.

PROVIDENCE.—{WILLIAM C. BAKER, Mayor.
D. L. D. GRANGER, Treasurer.

The city is situated in Providence County, which has no debt.

LOANS—		Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate.	Payable.	Outstand'g.
City Hall and sewer 1879. car		4s	J & D June 1, 1899	\$600,000
Davis estate loan.....1891. car		4g	J & J July 1, 1909	75,000
Park loan.....1892. car		4g	M & S Mar. 1, 1922	500,000
do.....1897. r		3 3/4g	M & N May 1, 1947	674,000
Public improvement 1879. r		5	J & J July 1, 1899	450,000
do.....1880. r		5	J & J July 1, 1900	146,000
do.....1897. r		3 3/4g	M & N May 1, 1937	640,000
School loan.....1891. car		4g	J & J July 1, 1911	300,000
do.....1895. car		4g	M & N May 1, 1925	300,000
do.....1897. car		4g	A & O Apr. 1, 1927	500,000
Sewer loan.....1891. car		4g	J & J July 1, 1921	1,125,000
do.....1892. car		4g	M & S Mar. 1, 1922	500,000
do.....1893. car		4g	A & O Apr. 1, 1923	500,000
do.....1895. car		4g	M & N May 1, 1925	800,000
do.....1896. car		4g	J & D June 1, 1926	500,000
do.....1897. car		4g	A & O Apr. 1, 1927	300,000
Water loan.....1871. car		6g	J & J July 1, 1900	820,000
do.....1872. car		5g	J & J July 1, 1900	1,180,000
do.....1874. car		5g	J & J July 1, 1900	2,000,000
do.....1876. car		5g	J & J July 1, 1906	1,500,000
do.....1886. car		3 3/4g	M & S Sept. 1, 1916	483,000
do.....1893. car		4g	A & O Apr. 1, 1923	817,000
do.....1896. r		4g	J & D June, 1926	200,000
do.....1897. car		4g	A & O Apr. 1, 1927	250,000
Highway loan.....1894. car		4g	M & N May 1, 1924	1,200,000
do.....1897. car		4g	A & O Apr. 1, 1927	500,000

DENOMINATIONS OF BONDS.—The coupon bonds are for \$1,000 the registered bonds for \$1,000 and multiples of the same. All coupon bonds are transferable into registered bonds at the option of the holder.

INTEREST on the bonds is payable as follows:

Title of Loan	Interest, where payable.
City Hall and sewer 4s, due 1899.....	Boston, Nat. Revere Bk., and Prov.
Davis estate loan, due 1909.....	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
Park loan.....	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
Public improvement loans.....	Providence, City Treasury.
School loan, due 1911 and 1927.....	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
do.....1925.....	Providence, City Treasury.
Sewer bonds.....	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
Water 6s, due 1900.....	Providence, City Treasury.
do 5s of 1872, due 1900.....	Boston, Nat. Revere Bk., and Prov.
do 5s of 1874, due 1900.....	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
do 5s, due 1906.....	New York, Nat. City Bank, & Prov.
do 3 3/4s, due 1916.....	do do
do 4s, due 1923.....	do do
do 4s, due 1926 and 1927.....	Providence, City Treasury.
Highway, due 1924 and 1927.....	N. Y., Nat. City Bank and Prov.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the total municipal debt of Providence, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, the water debt, and the city's floating debt on the dates given.

	Jan. 1, 1898.	July 1, 1897.	July 1, 1896.
Bonded debt (incl. water debt) \$16,860,000		\$16,860,000	\$13,998,000
Floating debt.....	677,558	451,692	2,435,692
Total debt.....	\$17,537,558	\$17,311,692	\$16,433,692
Sinking funds, etc.....	4,027,854	3,679,981	3,205,769

Net debt.....\$13,509,703
Water debt (included above). \$7,250,000
\$7,250,000
\$7,060,000

The debt of the city of Providence, less the sinking fund and water debt, is 3-60 per cent of the assessed valuation of the city.

The notes representing the floating debt on Jan. 1, 1898, were all held by the Commissioners of the Sinking Funds and were issued for and are chargeable to the following accounts:

Sewerage.....	\$175,000
Special highway loan.....	205,000
Weybosset Bridge and river walls.....	75,000
Davies Park land and improvement.....	44,000
Blackstone Park improvement loan.....	15,000
School-houses, etc.....	125,000
Casino.....	14,000
Central Office Fire Alarm.....	24,558
Total.....	\$677,558

SINKING FUNDS.—By city ordinance all sinking fund income is required to be invested in the city's bonds or notes, in State of Rhode Island bonds, or in United States bonds. The city's bonds to be canceled to prevent re-issue.

The loans, for the redemption of which sinking funds are held by the commissioners, and the amounts of the sinking funds Jan. 1, 1898, are shown by the following table:

City hall and sewer loan, due in 1899.....	\$593,554 15
Public improvement loan, due in 1899.....	395,734 62
Public improvement loan, due in 1900.....	119,862 16
Public improvement loan due in 1937.....	8,200 00
Water loans, due in 1900.....	994,226 56
Water loan, due in 1906.....	244,772 15
Water loan, due in 1916.....	97,403 20
Water loan, due in 1923.....	53,300 45
Water loan, due in 1926.....	30,370 81
Water loan, due in 1927.....	36,231 07
Davis estate loan, due in 1909.....	24,918 93
School loan, due in 1911.....	109,988 06
School loan, due in 1925.....	62,023 86

School loan, due in 1927.....	\$81,032 60
Sewer loan, due in 1921.....	202,896 42
Sewer loan, due in 1922.....	119,303 41
Sewer loan, due in 1923.....	86,292 52
Sewer loan, due in 1925.....	150,797 52
Sewer loan, due in 1926.....	92,050 40
Sewer loan, due in 1927.....	49,645 57
Park loan, due in 1922.....	119,910 56
Park loan, due in 1947.....	5,750 00
Highway loan, due in 1924.....	261,101 87
Highway loan, due in 1927.....	88,488 02

Total sinking funds January 1, 1898.....\$4,027,854 50

WATER WORKS.—The water works construction account to Oct. 1, 1897, amounted to \$6,771,525 16. In year 1898-97 income from water rents, etc., was \$520,758 91; cost of maintenance \$88,557 99; interest on water loans, \$345,125 97; surplus, \$87,074 95.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The valuation and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being assessed at "about two-thirds cash value."

Years.	Real	Personal	Total	Tax per \$1,000.	Amount of Tax.
1897.....	\$135,822,460	\$38,237,020	\$174,059,480	\$16.50	\$2,871,700 92
1898.....	133,296,200	40,936,300	174,232,500	16.50	2,874,838 25
1895.....	129,438,060	40,346,500	169,784,560	16.00	2,716,552 96
1890.....	104,684,440	35,932,620	140,617,060	15.00	2,109,255 90
1880.....	88,012,100	27,908,900	115,921,000	13.50	1,564,933 50
1870.....	52,511,800	40,565,100	93,076,900	13.50	1,256,538 15
1860.....	37,089,800	21,042,000	58,131,800	5.60	325,538 80

The tax rate in 1897 included State tax of \$1.80 and city tax \$14.70.

POPULATION.—The population for 1897 is estimated at 154,000. In 1890 it was 132,043; in 1880 it was 104,856; in 1870 it was 68,904.

SOUTH KINGSTOWN.—J. A. ALLEN, Treas.

This town is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		\$2,061,445
4s, J&D, \$132,000.....Dec. 15, 1898		Total valuation 1897.....4,952,460
(part due yearly) to Dec. 15, 1921		Assessment is 7-10 actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$132,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$7.50
Tax valuation, real.....2,891,015		Population in 1890 was.....4,323
		Population in 1880 was.....5,114

The above bonds become due yearly in amounts of \$5,000 and \$6,000 alternately. On December 15, 1897, \$6,000 was taken up.

INTEREST is payable by the Rhode Island Hospital Trust Company and at the Town Treasurer's office.

TIVERTON.—A. LINCOLN HAMBLBY, Town Treasurer.

This town is in Newport County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val.
M&S, \$25,000.....1898-1922		personal. \$837,300
(\$1,000 annually on Sept. 1.)		Total assessed value, '97 2,569,491
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....\$25,000		Assessment at full value.
Assessed valuation, real, 1,712,191		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$7.00
		Population 1895.....2,964

WARREN.—CHARLES W. GREENE, Treasurer.

This town is in Bristol County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$2,106,850
4s, J&J, \$80,000.....1898-1922		Assessed valuation, per l 1,388,050
(\$3,000 yearly on Oct. 15 to 1917, and \$4,000 yearly thereafter.)		Total valuation 1897.....3,494,900
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....\$80,000		Assessment abt. 80% actual value.
Sinking fund.....3,000		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$10.20
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.....77,000		Population in 1890 was.....4,489
		Population in 1898 (est.).....4,500

INTEREST payable at the Massachusetts Loan & Trust Co., Boston.

WESTERLY.—A. H. LANGWORTHY, Treas.

This town is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
FUNDING BONDS—		\$1,223,705
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....July 1, 1918		Total valuation 1897.....6,345,504
WATER LOAN—		Tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....8.70
4s, M&S, \$200,000.....Sept. 1, 1927		Population in 1895 (est.).....7,636
Interest on bonds payable in Prov.		School District No. 1.
Bonded debt, not inc. wat. \$30,000		FUNDING BONDS—
Floating debt.....8,000		4 1/2s, M&S, 35,000.....1921
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....38,000		Subject to call after 1896
Tax valuation, real.....5,121,800		Interest payable in Westerly.
		School tax (per \$1,000).....\$6.00

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable in Providence and on the water loan at the United States Mortgage & Trust Co., New York City, or the Industrial Trust Co. of Providence.

WOONSOCKET.—{GEO. BATCHELOR, Mayor.
S. P. COOK, Treasurer.

Woonsocket is in Providence County. Aside from the following obligations Woonsocket endorses first mortgage bonds of the Woonsocket & Pascoag RR. to the amount of \$100,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—(Con.)
FUNDING BONDS—		4s, g, M&N, \$50,000.....May 1, 1915
4s, J&D, \$60,000.....1898 to 1903		4s, g, M&N, 30,000.....Nov. 1, 1911
(\$10,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)		Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97 \$1,641,000
4s, F&A, \$200,000.....Aug. 1, 1907		Floating debt.....190,000
4s, g, A&O, \$339,000 Apr. 1, 1924		Total debt.....1,831,000
4s, g, M&N, \$50,000 May 1, 1927		Sinking fund.....100,511
SEWER BONDS—		Net debt Dec. 1, 1897.....1,730,489
4s, g, F&A, \$100,000.....1921		Water debt (included).....492,000
4s, F&A, 50,000 Feb. 15, 1925		Assessed val'n, real.....12,591,450
4s, F&A, 50,000 Aug. 15, 1925		Assessed val'n, pers'n'l 2,438,885
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....15,030,335
4s, A&O, \$160,000 Apr. 1, 1915		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
(Now subject to call.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$13.00
4s, g, M&N, \$92,000 Nov. 1, 1916		Population 1890.....20,830
4s, g, M&N, 100,000 May 1, 1915		Population 1895.....24,468

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are for \$1,000 each, except the water bonds of 1895, which are for \$5,000 each.

INTEREST is payable in Woonsocket only.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate and personal property valued at \$1,118,163.

State of Connecticut.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 5,004
State Capital - - - - - Hartford
Governor (term expires Jan. '99) - - - - - Lorrin A. Cooke
Secretary of State (term expires Jan. '99) - - - - - Charles Phelps
Treasurer (term expires Jan. '99) - - - - - Charles W. Grosvenor

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Wednesday following the first Monday in January. There is no limit on the length of the session.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For a brief history of the Connecticut State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 36. The condition of Connecticut's debt now is as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	—Interest—		—Principal—	
	Rate	Payable	When Due	Outstanding
WAR loan..... 1865	3 1/2	A & J	Oct. 1, 1885	\$200
do renewal 1882 car	3 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	500,000
do do 1883 r	3 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	1,000,000
do do 1885..... 3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1910	1,740,000	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS—The bonds are all for \$1,000 or \$10,000.
INTEREST on all bonds is payable in Hartford, Conn.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—

	Oct. 1, 1897.	Oct. 1, 1896.	Oct. 1, 1895.	Oct. 1, 1894.
Total funded debt.....	\$3,240,200	\$3,240,200	\$3,240,200	\$3,240,200
Civil list funds.....	123,028	290,734	518,764	738,418
Net debt.....	\$3,117,172	\$2,949,466	\$2,721,446	\$2,501,782

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessed value formerly about 50 per cent of actual value; now believed to be higher.

Years.	Tax valuation.	Years.	Tax valuation.
1896.....	\$529,621,165	1892.....	\$381,261,607
1895.....	452,563,714	1891.....	372,874,447
1894.....	441,001,581	1890.....	358,913,908
1893.....	416,323,252	1888.....	354,557,515

DEBT LIMITATION.—The Constitution of Connecticut contains but a single provision restricting the debt-making power. The provision is Article 25, and was adopted as an amendment in 1877. We give the article in full:

No County, City, Town, Borough or other Municipality, shall ever subscribe to the capital stock of any railroad corporation, or become the purchaser of the bonds, or make donation to, or loan its credit in aid of, any such corporation; but nothing herein contained shall affect the validity of any bonds or debts incurred under existing laws, nor be construed to prohibit the General Assembly from authorizing any Town or City to protect by additional appropriations of money or credit any railroad debt contracted prior to the adoption of this amendment.

The foregoing is explicit and comprehensive, covering every municipality. There are no general restrictions in the Revised Statutes; whatever restrictions have been made from time to time are contained in enabling acts and in city charters.

As to towns, we notice that there is a general law granting them unlimited power to issue bonds. According to section 140, chapter 23 of the Revised Statutes, "when any town shall have made appropriations "or incurred debts, or shall hereafter make appropriations or incur "debts exceeding ten thousand dollars, it may issue bonds, either registered or with coupons attached, or other obligations, payable at such "times and at such annual rate of interest not exceeding 6 per cent, "payable annually or semi-annually, as it shall determine," &c. Cities have had no such general authority conferred upon them.

Exemption from Taxation has been accorded by general statute to certain bonds issued by cities and towns to aid in the construction of railroads; and this exemption has been extended to new bonds issued for the purpose of redeeming or providing a fund to redeem the railroad aid bonds above referred to. This exemption is found in Section 3,920, Chapter 241 of the Revised Statutes (last clause of Section), and the bonds there named are those "issued by any town or city in aid of the "construction of the railroads of the Connecticut Western Railroad "Company, the New Haven Middletown & Willimantic Railroad Com- "pany, the Shepaug Valley Railroad Company, the Connecticut Valley "Railroad Co., the Connecticut Central Railroad Company, or either of "them." All railroads which are in whole or in part in the State are taxed by the State under section 3,920, Chapter 244 of the Revised Statutes, so that the tax on these bonds is paid by the railroads.

Exemption from tax of new bonds issued to redeem or to provide a fund to redeem the railroad aid bonds, or to redeem or to provide a fund to redeem any release of the same, is conferred fully by an act approved June 19, 1889, and found in the "Public Acts" for that year.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Population has been as follows:					
1890.....	746,258	1860.....	460,147	1830.....	297,675
1880.....	622,700	1850.....	370,792	1820.....	275,148
1870.....	537,454	1840.....	309,978	1810.....	261,942

SAVINGS BANKS INVESTMENTS—PRIVILEGES AND RESTRICTIONS.—At the session in 1897 material changes were made in the provisions regulating the investment of the deposits of the savings banks of Connecticut. These are mainly contained in section 1,800 of the General Statutes of the State. It seems that this section was remodeled and the list of securities enlarged in 1880, then was amended in 1893, and has, as stated, now again been amended in 1897. The amending act of 1897 is entitled "An Act concerning investments by Savings Banks", and is as follows. The separation into paragraphs and the figures in brackets which number and begin the paragraphs we have inserted so that those who need to refer to or use any particular portion of the section can more readily find the part desired; otherwise we give the section as it reads and was passed, preserving even the punctuation.

Section 1,800 of the General Statutes, as amended by Chapter CXXIX of the public acts of 1893, is hereby amended to read as follows: Savings banks may invest—

(1) Not exceeding twenty per centum of their deposits and surplus in notes secured by the pledge of stocks or bonds as collateral security; provided, said stocks or bonds shall have paid dividends or interest of not less than three per centum per annum during the two

years next preceding that in which the respective loan is made; or by the pledge of any stocks, bonds, or other obligations which, under the provisions of this act, can be purchased by savings banks; and may invest not exceeding twenty per centum of their deposits and surplus in notes, each of which shall be the joint and several obligation of two or more parties, all residents of this State.

(2) And may invest in the bonds of the United States, the District of Columbia, any of the New England States, or any of the States of New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Ohio, Kentucky, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, California, Colorado, and Oregon;

(3) In the bonds of any city in the New England States, or in the State of New York; of Newark, Paterson and Trenton in the State of New Jersey; of Philadelphia in the State of Pennsylvania; of Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, and Toledo in the State of Ohio; of Louisville in the State of Kentucky; of Detroit in the State of Michigan; of Chicago in the State of Illinois; of Milwaukee in the State of Wisconsin; of St. Louis in the State of Missouri; of Omaha in the State of Nebraska;

(4) Or in the obligations of any of the counties, towns, cities, boroughs, and school districts in this State;

(5) Or in the capital stock of any bank or trust company located in this State, or in the city of New York in the State of New York, or in Boston in the State of Massachusetts;

(6) Or in the bonds of any other incorporated city located in any of the States mentioned in this act, having not less than twenty thousand inhabitants, as ascertained by the United States or State census, or any municipal census taken by authority of the State next preceding such investment; provided, the amount of the bonds of said city, including the issue in which such investment is made and its proportion (based on the valuations contained in the assessment for taxation next preceding such investment) of the county and town debt, after deducting the amount of its water debt, and the negotiable securities in the sinking funds which are available for payment of its bonds, does not exceed seven per centum of the valuation of property in said city as assessed for taxation next preceding such investment; provided, always, that the State or city issuing said bonds has not defaulted payment of any of its funded indebtedness or interest thereon within fifteen years next preceding the purchase of such bonds by the savings bank; but this act shall not be held to authorize the investment of any funds in "special assessment bonds" or "improvement bonds", so called, which are secured only on the property benefited, except in those States where such bonds are by law a direct and primary obligation of the city issuing the same;

(7) Or in the first mortgage bonds of any railroad company, whose road is located wholly or in part in any of the States mentioned in this Act; provided, said railroad is located wholly within the United States, or in the consolidated bonds of any railroad company incorporated by this State and authorized to issue such bonds to retire the entire funded debt of said company; provided, that in every case the railroad company in the bonds of which an investment is made shall have paid each year, for a period not less than five years next previous to such investment, in addition to the interest on its funded indebtedness, dividends of not less than four per centum per annum upon its entire capital stock outstanding; and provided, further, that said outstanding capital stock at the time of such dividends equals or exceeds in amount one-third of the entire outstanding issue of said bonds; but this act shall not be held to authorize any investment in the bonds of any corporation operating its railroad exclusively by any means other than steam as a motive power, or in the bonds of any street railroad company.

(8) All other investments shall consist of deposits in incorporated banks or trust companies located in this State or in the States of New York, Massachusetts, or Rhode Island.

(9) Or of loans secured by mortgage on unincumbered real estate situated in this State, worth double the amount of the loan secured thereon, provided that any savings bank in the town of Putnam may loan on land located in the County of Providence in the State of Rhode Island; any savings bank in the town of Ridgefield may loan on land located in the County of Westchester in the State of New York; any savings bank in the town of Enfield or in the town of Stafford may loan on land located in the County of Hampden in the State of Massachusetts; and any savings bank in the town of Stonington may loan on land located in the County of Washington in the State of Rhode Island.

It would seem according to the foregoing amendment of section 1,800 that only forty per cent of the deposits and surplus of any savings bank may be employed on personal security, but that no limit is placed upon the amount which may be invested in the other securities mentioned in the section.

The subjoined sections, 1,803, 1,804, 1,805 and 1,806, provide certain restrictions with reference to loans—section 1,803 restricting loans on Mortgage Security to Manufacturing Corporations and Ecclesiastical Societies; section 1,804 restricting amount of loans to one party on personal security; section 1,805 forbidding loans on single names.

SEC. 1,803. No loan shall be made by any savings bank to a manufacturing corporation or ecclesiastical society, secured by mortgage upon their property, unless the same shall be accompanied by the individual guarantee of some responsible party or parties, or by other collateral security of equal value to the amount of the sum loaned, and the directors or trustees of any such bank consenting to any loan contrary to the provisions of this section shall be held individually responsible to the full extent of such loan.

SEC. 1,804. No savings bank having more than twenty-five thousand dollars deposits shall loan on personal security to any one person, company, or interest, more than three per cent of its deposits at the time of making such loan.

SEC. 1,805. No savings bank shall buy, or lend any money upon, any obligation on which only one person or firm shall be helden, without taking additional security for the same equivalent to the guaranty or indorsement of some other responsible party.

Besides the ordinary safeguards which are in all savings bank laws there is one of no little importance that ought to aid materially in preventing incautious loans. We refer to the provision below.

SEC. 1,806.—When any loan or investment is made by any savings bank, the names of the directors or trustees consenting thereto shall be entered upon the records of said bank, and said record shall be at all times open to the inspection of the corporations and auditors of said bank and the Bank Commissioners, and be prima facie evidence of the truth of the statements therein contained.

TRUST FUNDS—HOW LOANED OR INVESTED.—We find in Section 495 of the General Statutes the following liberal provisions providing that trust funds may be loaned or invested in the same securities savings banks are authorized to invest in.

SEC. 495.—Trust funds, unless it is otherwise provided in the instrument creating the trust, may be loaned on the security of mortgages on unincumbered real estate in this State, double in value the amount loaned, or may be invested in such mortgages or in the bonds or loans of this State, or of any town, city, or borough of this State, or in any bonds, stocks, or other securities which the savings banks in this State are or may be authorized by law to invest in, or may be deposited in savings banks incorporated by this State.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF CONNECTICUT.

NOTE.—For debts of minor civil divisions not found among the statements below, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

The relation which the towns, cities and boroughs of this State bear to one another is peculiar, and requires a word of explanation. The State is divided into eight counties, and these counties are made up of towns, numbering in the aggregate 167. The towns are the civil unit, and on the assessed valuation (which is called the "Grand List" of each town) is levied the tax for State purposes as well as the tax for town expenditures. Within the town is often situated a city or a borough, or both, all of which may at the same time have bonds outstanding. There are ten cities, each with one exception bearing the same name as the town in which it lies. Of late several towns and cities whose limits were about identical have been consolidated and the outstanding bonds of both town and city are reported together without distinction. This is the case with the city and town of Hartford, which previous to April, 1896, reported their debts separately. The city and town of New London have been consolidated and also Bridgeport city and town. On December 7, 1897, city, town and school district of New Haven were likewise consolidated. In general, however, town and city are distinct.

The borough stands in about the same relation to the town as does the city. The grand list as determined for the town is used by both the city and the borough in levying taxes, the city, for instance, putting a tax of its own on its share of the total grand list of the town. This tax is additional to the town tax. In some instances the schools are in the charge of school districts, which also are empowered to issue bonds and to levy a tax, so that to cover the total tax paid by a city it is necessary to take into account the State, town, city and school district levies. In the statements which follow we give under one heading the town and city, wherever they bear the same name, for though distinct corporations, their debts are to a greater or less extent the debts of a single community.

ANSONIA.—{FRANKLIN BURTON, Mayor. FRED M. DREW, Treasurer.

Ansonia is in New Haven County. By an act of the Connecticut Legislature of 1893 the borough, town and fire district of this name were consolidated to form the present city.

LOANS—	When Due.	DEMAND NOTES—
TOWNS OF ANSONIA BONDS—		
4s, J & J, \$100,000, Jan. 1, 1912		Total debt Feb. 1, 1898. \$340,800
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1902		Tax valuation 1897. 334,780
CITY OF ANSONIA BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
4s, g, M & N, \$150,000, May 1, '15		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97. \$22.00
BOROUGH OF ANSONIA BONDS—		Population in 1890 was. 13,342
3s, A & O, \$75,000, 1908		Population in 1898 (est.) 13,000

BETHEL.—WILLIAM H. JUDSON, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Oct. 1, 1897.
FUNDING BONDS—		\$65,374
4s, \$20,000, 1899-1908		Assessed valuation, real, 1,137,466
(\$2,000 yearly on Mar. 1)		Assessed valuation, per L. 130,123
4s, \$30,000, Oct. 1, 1919		Total valuation 1897. 1,267,589
Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1897. \$50,000		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
Floating debt. 15,374		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897. \$15.00
		Population in 1890 was. 3,401

INTEREST payable at the Importers' & Traders' Nat. Bank, N. Y.

BETHEL.—H. H. WOODMAN, Treasurer.

This borough is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		\$9,000
6s, M & S, \$8,000, Sept. 1, 1898		Sinking fund. 3,500
6s, M & S, 8,000, Sept. 1, 1903		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898. 45,500
6s, M & S, 9,000, Sept. 1, 1908		Tax valuation 1897. 1,038,752
WATER BONDS, 1895—		Estimated actual value 2,000,000
4s, A & O, 15,000, 1915, '20, '25		Borough tax rate (per \$1,000) \$5.00
(\$5,000 due each year on Oct. 1)		Population in 1890 was. 2,335
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$40,000		Population in 1896 (est.) 3,600

INTEREST is payable at the Importers' & Traders' Nat. Bank, N. Y.

BLOOMFIELD.—A. R. WELLS, Clerk.

This town is situated in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.
RAILROAD BONDS—		\$10,276
4s, F & A, \$32,000, Feb. 1, 1900		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898. 49,969
OTHER BONDS—		Tax valuation, real. 637,550
4s, M & S, \$26,000		Tax valuation, personal. 118,070
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898. \$58,000		Total valuation 1897. 755,620
Floating debt. 2,245		Assessment from $\frac{3}{4}$ to actual value.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898. 60,245		Tax rate (per \$1,000) \$15.00
		Population in 1895 was. 1,264
		Population in 1890 was. 1,308

INTEREST is payable at the Mechanics' Savings Bank.

BRIDGEPORT.—{THOMAS P. TAYLOR, Mayor. BERNARD KEATING, Auditor.

Bridgeport is in Fairfield County. In 1889-90 the town and city of Bridgeport were consolidated, the city assuming the town's debt.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.
City funding bonds. 1873	7 J & J	July 1, 1900
Municipal bonds. 1878	5 J & J	July 1, 1908
do do. 1885	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1915
Corporate bonds. 1889	4 J & J	July 1, 1919
City bonds. 1894	4 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1924
Court-House (town bonds).	4 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1910
do do.	4 J & J	June 1, 1918
		Subject to call after July 1, 1900.
		Subject to call after June 1, 1903.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt on April 1, 1897, was \$1,625,000; floating debt, \$14,500; total debt, \$1,639,500; sinking fund, \$264,631; net debt, \$1,374,869.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns property (parks, buildings, etc.) which it values at \$1,991,996.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's charter provides that the city debt cannot be increased except by issue of bonds authorized by the Legislature of the State. There can be no increase of debt by temporary loans. The city is obliged to live within its income, except when an issue of bonds may be necessary for some special purpose and is authorized as above.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about actual value) has been as follows:

Years.	Tax Valuation.	Years.	Tax Valuation.
1897.	\$58,941,078	1892.	\$25,522,181
1896.	57,539,239	1890.	24,012,457
1895.	57,094,379	1880.	11,620,267
1894.	56,623,579	1870.	12,139,873
1893.	54,301,107	1860.	7,988,442

TAX RATE (per \$1,000) in 1897 was \$12.00.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 48,856; in 1880 it was 27,643 (including town, 29,148). Estimated in 1898 at 65,000.

BRISTOL.—C. S. TREADWAY, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.
FUNDING BONDS—		\$52,197
4s, J & J, \$26,000, Jan. 2, 1903		Total debt. 202,197
(part each 5th year) to Jan. 2, 1908		Sinking fund. 1,137
4s, J & J, \$100,000, July 1, 1927		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898. 194,060
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897. 5,600,000
4s, J & J, \$24,000, Jan. 1, 1901		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
(part each 5th year) to Jan. 1, 1911		Town tax (per \$1,000) '97. \$10.00
Interest paid at Bristol Nat. Bk.		Population in 1890 was. 7,382
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$150,000		Population in 1880 was. 5,347

CANTON.—J. H. BIDWELL, Treasurer.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash, sinking fund, etc.
Notes, \$5,000.	1900	\$5,050
" 5,000.	1905	Net debt, Dec. 1, 1897. 23,950
" 5,000.	1910	Assessed valuation 1897, 1,451,733
Funded debt Dec. 1, '97. \$22,000		Assessm't about 65% actual value.
Floating debt (due July 1, 1898).	7,000	Tax rate (Town) per M. \$13.00
Total debt Dec. 1, 1897. 29,000		Population 1890. 2,500
		Population 1897 (est.) 3,000

CHATHAM.—A. H. CONKLIN, Auditor.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assets.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		\$14,663
4s, J & J, \$40,000, Jan. 1, 1911		Net debt Oct. 1, 1897. 101,325
3 1/2s, J & J, 35,000, June 1, 1910		Tax valuation, real. 521,088
3 1/2s, J & J, 37,000, June 1, 1909		Tax valuation, personal. 238,435
Bonded debt Oct. 1, '97. \$112,000		Total valuation 1897. 759,523
Floating debt. 3,988		Assessm't from $\frac{2}{3}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ act. value.
Total debt. 115,988		Tax rate (per \$1,000) \$25.00
		Population in 1890 was. 1,949

OPTIONAL.—Ten thousand dollars of the 4 per cent bonds are subject to call after 10 years and \$10,000 after 15 years.

TAX FREE.—All of the town's bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST payable at Central National Bank, Middletown, Conn.

COLCHESTER.—WM. B. OTIS, Treasurer.

This town is situated in New London County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1896.
Town bonds, \$45,000, 1896 to 1902		\$953,672
Floating debt. \$22,014		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
Total debt Sept. 1, 1896. 67,014		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97. \$18.00
Total debt 1897. 52,500		Population in 1890 was. 2,988
		Population 1896 (est.) 2,500

DANBURY.—{CHARLES KERR, Mayor. WALLACE G. OLMSTEAD, Clerk.

The City of Danbury is situated in Danbury Town, Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, J & J, \$45,000.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Jan. 1, 1920
4s, J & J, \$155,000, Jan. 1, 1920		Bonded debt May 1, '97. \$481,000
4s, J & J, 100,000, July, 1923		Floating debt. 350,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Total debt May 1, 1897. 831,000
4s, M & N, \$150,000, 1927 to 1936		Sinking fund. 4,000
(\$10,000 annually and \$50,000 in 1937, on May 1)		Water debt (incl. above). 225,000
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, real. 5,809,413
4 1/2s, J & J, \$28,000, July 1, 1900		Tax valuation, personal. 885,037
4 1/2s, J & J, 30,000, July 1, 1905		Total valuation 1896. 6,694,450
4 1/2s, J & J, 30,000, July 1, 1910		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4 1/2s, J & J, 87,000, July 1, 1898		Value of city property. \$800,000
(Payable \$3,000 semi-ann. to 1912.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 10.00
		Population in 1890 was. 16,552
		Population in 1897 (est.) 19,000

INTEREST on the improvement bonds and on the water bonds of 1920 is payable at the National Park Bank, New York; on all other bonds at the Importers' & Traders' National Bank, New York.

DERBY.—{CHAS. S. CHAFFEE, Mayor. CHARLES E. LARK, Treasurer.

This city is situated in New Haven County. By enactment of the Legislature in 1893 the town of Derby, borough of Birmingham, and the school districts of the town, were consolidated under one form of government, assuming the name of the "City of Derby." The consolidation took effect on January 1, 1894, and the debts of the town, borough and school districts were assumed by the city.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.
FUNDING BONDS—		\$183,956
4s, g, J & J, \$60,000, Oct. 1, 1908		Sinking fund assets, &c. 18,354
4s, g, J & J, 102,000, July 1, 1914		Net debt Jan. 1, '98. 165,901
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Interest is payable at Derby.
4s, 10,000 July 1, 1906		Tax valuation 1897. \$4,811,395
Subject to call after July 1, 1897.		Assessment same as actual value.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$172,000		City tax (per \$1,000) 1897. \$9.00
Floating debt. 11,956		Population (local estimate) 7,500
		Population in 1890 was. 5,969

EAST HARTFORD.—J. O. GOODWIN, Clerk.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Oct. 1, 1897.
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$136,535
3 1/2s, A & O, \$39,600, Oct. 1, 1919		Available assets. 9,437
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1899		Valuation, real. 2,477,996
BRIDGE AND ROAD BONDS—		Valuation, personal. 406,186
4s, A & O, \$3,000, Apr. 1, 1899		Tax valuation 1897. 2,884,182
4s, A & O, \$80,000, Apr. 2, '04-'24		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1897. \$105,600		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897. \$15.00
Floating debt. 30,935		Population in 1896 (est.) 5,200
		Population in 1890 was. 4,455

ENFIELD.—R. E. SPENCER, Treasurer.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.
TOWN BONDS—		\$2,745,540
4s, M & N, \$50,000, May 1, 1904		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
4s, M & N, 25,000, Nov. 1, 1920		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897. 15.00
Subject to call.		Population 1890 was. 7,199
Total debt Nov. 1, 1897. \$75,000		Population 1897 (estimated) 7,200
		Population 1890 was. 6,755

INTEREST payable at the Thompsonville Trust Co.

ESSEX.—L. L. WOOSTER, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.
RAILROAD RENTALS—		\$976,037
3 1/2s, A & O, \$45,000		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
MACADAM NOTES—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897. \$14.00
\$10,000		Population 1890 was. 2,035
Net debt Sept. 1, 1897. \$55,000		Population 1894 (estimated) 2,000

INTEREST is payable at the Essex Savings Bank.
TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

FAIRFIELD.—O. C. JENNINGS, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt 1897.....	\$111,650
Town bonds—		Tax valuation 1897.....	3,118,402
Bonded debt 1897.....	1897-1925	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	10 00
Floating debt.....	44,300	Population 1890 was.....	3,868
		Population 1880 was.....	3,748

FAIRFIELD CO.—T. RAKER, Treasurer. HENRY LEE, Secretary County Commissioners.

County seats are Bridgeport and Danbury.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98	\$105,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1896.....	125,870,009
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.		Population in 1890 was.....	150,081
Population in 1880 was.....			112,042

GLASTONBURY.—O. R. MORGAN, Treas.

This town is in Hartford County.

FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897....	\$1,660,433
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	1903-1928	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97....	\$15.00
(\$15,000 in 5, 10, 15 & 20 years & \$40,000 in 30 years.)		Population 1890 was.....	3,457
		Population in 1880 was.....	3,580

GREENWICH.—HIRAM JUNE, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County.

Town debt 1897.....	\$317,025	Borough valuation '97.....	\$1,683,471
Town valuation 1897....	8,144,774	Borough tax rate (p \$1,000) '98.....	\$9 00
Tax rate (per \$1,000)....	13 00	Population in 1890 was.....	10,133
Borough debt 1897.....	46,443		

GROTON.—J. O. FISH, Treasurer.

Groton is in New London County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$26,341
Refunding—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	91,341
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.		Total valuation 1897.....	2,137,455
Population 1890 was.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$15 00
Population 1880 was.....			5,539

INTEREST on the 6s is paid by the Mystic River National Bank at Mystic; on the 4s by the Town Treasurer.

HARTFORD.—MILES B. PRESTON, Mayor. C. C. STRONG, Treasurer.

The town and city of Hartford were consolidated on April 1, 1896, and their debts are no longer reported separately.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest— Rate Payable.	Principal— When Due.	Outstanding.
Funding bonds.....	1893 4 J & J	July 1, 1918	\$290,000
Park improvement.....	1896 3 1/2 G & J	Jan. 1, 1926	150,000
do.....	1897 3 1/2 G & J	Jan. 1, 1926	150,000
Paving bonds.....	1897 3 1/2 G & J	Jan. 1, 1938	100,000
Municipal bonds.....	1897 3 1/2 G & J	Jan. 1, 1938	200,000
Police department.....	1897 3 1/2 G & J	Jan. 1, 1923	75,000
Consolidated bonds.....	1889 3 J & J	July 1, 1909	750,000
Refunding bonds.....	1897 3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1922	800,000
do.....	1897 3 1/2 M & N	May 1, 1922	270,000
Improvement bonds.....	1897 3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1922	250,000
Water.....	1874 6 F & A	Aug. 1, 1899	202,000
do.....	1892 5 J & J	July 1, 1900	48,000
do.....	1893 4 G & J	July 1, 1918	475,000
do (Reservoir).....	1893 4 G & J	July 1, 1918	200,000

* Non-taxable.

Capitol bonds to the amount of \$7,000 due January 1, 1897, have not yet been presented for payment. An equal amount of cash is held to redeem the same when presented.

PAR VALUE.—The city's bonds are all for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on all of the city bonds is payable at the city treasury.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—

	Feb. 1, 1898.	Apr. 1, 1897.	Apr. 1, 1896.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,960,000	\$3,487,000	\$3,430,000
Floating debt.....	121,455	194,181	229,081
Total debt.....	\$4,081,455	\$3,681,181	\$3,659,081
Sinking fund.....	305,299	309,851	347,891
Water debt (included).....	925,000	970,000	970,000

On April 1, 1896, the city had other assets amounting to \$288,258, making the net debt on that day \$2,932,932.

WATER DEPARTMENT is self sustaining, raising from water rents \$30,000 to \$40,000 each year above interest on its bonds and all ordinary expenses.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	Tax Rate.
1897.....	\$39,398,785	\$15,923,466	\$61,000,000	\$17 00
1896.....	39,398,785	15,923,466	55,322,251	17 00
1895.....	36,808,488	16,403,193	53,211,681	17 00
1894.....	30,596,238	16,629,084	47,225,324	20 50
1893.....	30,171,885	16,048,479	46,220,364	20 50
1888.....	27,847,349	10,500,122	47,347,471	20 50

* School tax (average \$3 per \$1,000) additional.

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population of Hartford was 53,230; in 1880 it was 42,553; 1898 estimated at 75,000.

HARTFORD "FIRST SCHOOL DISTRICT."—George C. Bailey, Chairman of Commissioners.

LOANS—When Due.

4s.....\$100,000.....May 1, 1927 (Subject to call after May 1, 1907)

HARTFORD "ARSENAL SCHOOL DISTRICT."—G. H. Burt, Treasurer.

LOANS—When Due.

4s.....\$100,000.....1917

HUNTINGTON.—J. TOMLINSON, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$90,000
4s, J & J.....	July 1, 1917	Assessed valuation '97.....	3,964,979
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$75,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97 (abt.).....	\$7 00
Floating debt.....	15,000	Population in 1890 was.....	5,958

KILLINGLY.—F. T. PRESTON, Treasurer.

This town is in Windham County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation 1897....	\$2,651,048
FUNDED LOAN 1893—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897....	\$15 00
4s, M & N, \$55,477.....	On demand	Population 1890 was.....	7,027
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898....	\$106,048	Population 1880 was.....	6,921

The funded loan of 1893 is held by the Chelsea Savings Bank, Norwich, Conn. The town pays interest on this loan at the rate of 5 per cent, the additional 1 per cent being credited to a sinking fund.

LITCHFIELD.—G. M. WOODRUFF, Treasurer.

Litchfield Village is the county seat of Litchfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest is payable in Litchfield.	Bonds are all tax free.
COURT HOUSE—		Total debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$83,500
4 1/2s, July 23, \$3,500.....	On demand	Tax valuation, real.....	2,410,005
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	555,201
4s, J & D, \$20,000.....	On demand	Total valuation 1897.....	2,965,206
4s, J & D, 20,000.....	June 1, 1901	Assessment about actual value.	
6s, J & D, 20,000.....	June 1, 1906	Total tax (per \$1,000) '96	\$10 00
6s, J & D, 20,000.....	June 1, 1911		

Bonds are all subject to call five years before date of maturity.

POPULATION.—Population, including borough, in 1890 was 3,304; in 1880 was 3,410; in 1870 was 3,113.

MEETING HOUSE SCHOOL DISTRICT.

This district is in Fairfield County, Town of Greenwich.

Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	\$50,000	Real valuation.....	\$7,500,000
District has no floating debt.		Population of Dist. '94 (est.).....	3,500
Tax valuation, 1893.....	\$3,000,000	Population of Town '94 (est.).....	11,500

INTEREST on the bonds is payable by the Greenwich Trust Co.

MERIDEN.—AMOS IVES, Mayor. HERMAN HESS, City Clerk.

The town and city of Meriden are situated in New Haven County. During the year 1896 the town of Meriden voted to consolidate the schools and assume the debt of all the school districts, amounting to \$61,010 45.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest— Rate Payable.	Principal— When Due.	Outstanding.
CITY OF MERIDEN BONDS—			
City improve't bonds.....	1876 6 J & J	July, 1898, to '99	\$20,000
Funding bonds.....	1895 4 J & J	July 1, 1914	50,000
Sewer bonds.....	1893 4 M & N	May 1, 1900 to '13	135,000
Water bonds.....	1889 3 1/2 J & D	June 1, 1898	60,000
do.....	1893 4 M & N	May 1, 1901 to '11	210,000
do.....	1895 '96 '97 4 J & J	July 1, 1911-12-13	50,000
do.....	1897 4 J & J	1911	10,000
TOWN OF MERIDEN BONDS—			
War and High School.....	6, 4 1/2 & 4....	1896 to 1912	270,000

INTEREST on the city's water and sewer and funding bonds is payable at the Importers' and Traders' National Bank, New York; on the improvement bonds at the Fourth National Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on August 1, 1897, was \$525,000; floating debt, \$57,000; total debt, \$582,000. The water debt included in the above totals is \$320,000. The town's total debt August 1, 1897, was \$349,510 45.

ASSESSED VALUATION of city in 1896 was \$12,337,532; tax rate (per \$1,000), \$10 58. The town of Meriden in 1896 had a grand list of \$14,014,736; tax rate, \$10 50 per \$1,000.

POPULATION.—Population of Meriden City in 1890 was 21,652 in 1880 was 15,540. Population of Meriden town, including the city was in 1890 25,423; in 1880, 18,340; in 1870, 10,495.

MIDDLEFIELD.—ALFRED H. AUGUR, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$18 00
RR. bonds, \$38,000, part yearly.		Population in 1890 was.....	1,002
Total debt Mar. 25, 1898.....	\$39,508	Population in 1880 was.....	928
Tax valuation 1896.....	135,310	Population in 1870 was.....	1,053

MIDDLETOWN.—HENRY E. WEEKS, Mayor. JAMES P. STOW, Treasurer.

Middletown City is situated in the town of Middletown, Middlesex County. The city and town are distinct corporations, and the debts of both are given below:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest— Rate Payable.	Principal— When Due.	Outstanding.
CITY OF MIDDLETOWN DEBT:			
Fd. dt. bonds, (released), 1889 4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1909	\$25,000
do do 1884.....	M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	25,000
do do 1894.....	A & O	Oct. 1, 1914	25,000
Municipal building.....	1895 4 M & N	Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1904.	36,000
Sewer bonds, 1872-74.....	6 J & D	Dec. 1, 1901	53,000
do do 1894.....	4 M & S	Mar. 1, 1904-17	28,000
do do 1895.....	4 M & N	Subject to call after May 1, 1905.	35,000
Water bonds, 1883.....	4 M & N	May 1, 1908	20,000
do do 1894.....	4 F & A	Feb. 1, 1899-'09	22,000
do do 1885.....	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1915	55,000
do do 1897.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1922	200,000
TOWN OF MIDDLETOWN DEBT. (Exempt from taxation):			
Railroad bonds.....	4 F & A	Aug. 1, 1910	244,000
do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1894	220,000
do.....	3 1/2 J & D	June 1, 1909	340,000

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's total debt (all bonded) on Jan. 1, 1898, was \$528,000, of which \$299,000 was water debt; water sinking fund, \$14,485; net water debt, \$24,515. The town debt on Jan. 1, 1898, was \$804,000.

WATER WORKS.—The net income of the water department for 1897 was \$10,803; cost of construction and maintenance to Jan. 1, 1898, was \$526,802.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's tax valuation in 1897 was about \$6,201,743. The town's valuation in 1897 was \$8,790,684. The total city and town tax for 1897 was \$19 00 per \$1,000.

POPULATION.—Population of Middletown City in 1897 (est.) was 12,000; in 1890 was 9,018.

Population of town, including city, in 1897 (est.) was 18,000; in 1890 was 15,205; in 1880 was 11,732.

MILFORD.—{SANFORD HAWKINS, Treasurer.
RICHARD R. HEPBURN, Clerk.

This town is in New Haven County.

LOANS—

When Due.	Total debt Sept. 20, 1897.	\$81,513
TOWN BONDS—		
3s, \$3,000.....	Assets.....	16,129
4s, J&J, \$29,900..... Jan. 1, 1915	Net debt Sept. 20, 1897.....	65,384
4s, \$45,600.....	Tax valuation 1897.....	1,685,529
Int. payable at Treasurer's office.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$14.00
Bonded debt Sept. 20, '97 \$78,500	Population in 1890 was.....	3,811
Floating debt.....	Population in 1880 was.....	3,347
		3,013

MONTVILLE.—E. M. DRULEY, Clerk.

This town is in New London County.

LOANS—

When Due.	Total valuation 1897.	\$1,005,311
WAR, ETC.	Assessed valuation, pers. 128,531	
3s, \$30,000..... 1904	Assessment is % actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$30,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	16.00
Floating debt..... 22,538	Population 1890 was.....	2,344
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 52,538	Population 1880 was.....	2,664
Assessed valuation, real. 878,780	Population 1898 (est.).....	3,000

NAUGATUCK.—JOHN M. PAGE, Treas.

This town is in New Haven County.

LOANS—

When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$105,690
CITY BONDS—	Total debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	205,690
4s, \$50,000..... Mar. 1, 1907	Tax valuation 1896.....	7,409,823
4s, \$45,000.....	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1896.....	\$12.00
REFUNDING BONDS—	Population in 1890 was.....	6,218
4s, A&O, \$100,000..... April 1, 1912	Population 1896 (estimated) 9,500	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1897..... \$100,000		

NEW BRITAIN.—{ROBERT J. VANCE, Mayor.
S. W. CLARK, Treasurer.

The city of New Britain is situated in Hartford County. The town and city have separate debts, as shown below.

CITY OF NEW BRITAIN DEBT:

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	SEWER BONDS (Con.)—	
4s, J&J, \$15,000..... July 1, 1913	3s, J&J, \$35,000..... July 1, 1913	
SCHOOL BONDS—	STREET BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$160,000..... Part yearly	4s, \$50,000..... Aug. 1, 1925	
SEWER BONDS—	WATER BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$130,000..... July 1, 1899	7s, J&J, \$46,000..... July 1, 1899	
4s, J&J, 20,000..... July 1, 1899	4s, J&J, 30,000..... July 1, 1909	
4s, A&J, 15,000..... Oct. 1, 1925	4s, J&J, 20,000..... July 1, 1909	
Optional after Oct. 1, 1910	4s, F&A, 200,000..... Aug. 1, 1918	
4s, F&A, \$100,000..... Aug. 1, 1918	Optional after Aug. 1, 1908	
4s, F&A, 50,000..... Aug. 1, 1925	4s, F&A, \$250,000..... July 1, 1927	

TOWN OF NEW BRITAIN DEBT:

Town bonds..... due in 1894 & 1911 \$175,000
TOTAL DEBT.—The bonded city debt Sept. 1, 1897, was \$700,730; sinking fund, \$85,838; net debt, \$614,892. Total town debt in 1895 was \$195,180.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation in 1897 was \$9,162,772. Total tax in 1896 (per \$1,000), \$14.25.
 The town's assessed valuation in 1894 was \$9,086,126; town tax (per \$1,000) was \$10.00.

POPULATION.—The town's population (including the city) in 1890 was 19,007; in 1880 it was 13,979; in 1897 about 25,000.

NEW CANAAN.—FRANCIS M. BLISS, Treas.

New Canaan is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—

When Due.	FUNDED DEBT BONDS—	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,764,613
4s, A&O, \$11,000..... April 1, 1899		Tax valuation, personal 240,734	
RAILROAD AND WAR BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	2,005,347
4s, A&O, \$24,500..... April 1, 1911		Assessment about % actual value.	
Subject to call at any time.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '94.....	\$14.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$35,500		Population in 1890 was.....	2,701
Floating debt..... 49,195		Population in 1880 was.....	2,673

INTEREST on the railroad and war loan is payable at the Middle-town Savings Bank, Middletown, Conn., and on the funded debt bonds in New York City.

NEW HAVEN.—{F. B. FARNSWORTH, Mayor.
J. B. BROWN, Comptroller.

This city is the county seat of New Haven County. By an act of the General Assembly the city, town and school district of New Haven were consolidated December 7, 1897, under one government, and the city assumes the assets and liabilities of the other two governments.

LOANS—

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
NEW HAVEN CITY BONDS—	Rate.	Payable.
Bridge..... 1896 4	When Due.	Outstand'g.
do..... 1896 4	Oct. 1, 1914	\$25,000
	Oct. 1, 1915	40,000
	Oct. 1, 1916	
Boulevard sewerage. 1887 3½ J & D	June 1, 1902	175,000
	June 1, 1908	
City sewerage..... 1871 7 A & O	Oct. 1, 1901	\$250,000
do..... 1889 4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1910	200,000
	Apr. 1, 1917	
do..... 1892 4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1918	100,000
	Apr. 1, 1921	
do..... 1894 4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1922	100,000
	Apr. 1, 1925	
do..... 1896 4 J & D	1926-1929	100,000
	1925,000 due yearly.	
do..... 1895 3½ F & A	Feb. 1, 1899	90,000
	Feb. 1, 1904	
Library..... 1890 4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1910	100,000
	Jan. 1, 1919	
Paving..... 1896 4	Oct. 1, 1901	250,000
	Oct. 1, 1916	
TOWN OF NEW HAVEN DEBT.		
Air Line RR. bonds..... 1889 3½ J & J	July 1, 1910	500,000
	July 1, 1929	
East Haven, ref..... 1887 4 M & N	1897 to 1907	60,000
Funding..... 1889 3½ J & J	July 1, 1909	200,000
	July 1, 1909	
Park bonds..... 1890 3½ J & J	1940	100,000
	Subject to call 1910	
do do..... 4	M & N	100,000
Quinipiac bridge..... 4	Subject to call.	25,000
War loan..... 6		21,200

* Exempt from taxation.

† Payment is provided for by sinking fund.

For School District Debt see separate statement further below.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000 each except the town war bonds, part of which are for \$200 and \$500.

INTEREST on all issues is paid at the City Treasury, except† that interest on the school district bonds is payable at the New Haven County National Bank at present.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—

	Dec. 13, '97.	Dec. 1, '98.	Dec. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt of city.....	\$1,445,000	\$1,295,000	\$1,210,000
Floating debt.....	32,336	32,336	32,336
Total debt city.....	\$1,477,336	\$1,327,336	\$1,242,336
Sinking fund.....	188,937	354,837	403,439
Net debt.....	\$1,288,399	\$972,499	\$838,897
Total bonded debt of town.....	\$1,006,200	\$1,007,200	\$1,007,200
Floating debt.....	166,029	166,029	166,029
Total town debt.....	\$1,172,229	\$1,173,229	\$1,173,229
Total debt of School District.....	\$500,000		
Floating debt.....	344,012		

Total debt of School District. \$844,012
 Total indebtedness of consolidated city. \$3,304,640
 The total indebtedness of the school district on December 1, 1895, was \$706,675. The district owns land appraised at \$1,191,298.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been approximately as follows, real estate being taken at "about 51 per cent actual value."

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....			\$57,683,452	\$23.00
1898.....			56,000,000	13.50
1895.....			53,800,000	
1893.....			54,500,000	12.50
1891.....			51,995,329	11.50
1890.....	\$40,669,983	\$11,501,148	52,171,131	19.50

The Grand List does not include property estimated as follows on January 1, 1896:

Yale College, estimated at.....	\$6,000,000
School-houses, estimated with contents and land.....	1,500,000
Churches and Institutions.....	2,000,000
State, county, town and city public property.....	800,000
Railroad property and other lawful exemptions.....	2,700,000
Total.....	\$13,000,000

POPULATION.—In 1890 population of the city was 85,981; in 1880 it was 62,882; in 1897 it was estimated at 110,000.

NEW HAVEN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT.—Consolidated with the city of New Haven Dec. 7, 1897.

LOANS—

When Due.	4s, M&N, \$125,000.....	1929-1934
4s, F&A, \$230,000..... 1909-1920	Bonded debt Dec. 13, '97.....	\$500,000
(\$20,000 yearly on Aug. 1.)	Floating debt.....	344,011
4s, M&N, \$70,000..... 1921-1924	Total debt Dec. 13, 1897.....	844,012
4s, F&A, 75,000..... 1925-1928		

NEW HAVEN CO.—HIRAM JACOBS, Treasurer.

County seat is New Haven.

LOANS—

When Due.	Bond. debt Jan. 1, '98	\$140,000
3½s, G. M&N, \$140,000, g. Nov. 1, '15	Tax valuation 1897	153,529,035
Optional at 2 per cent premium.	Population in 1890 was.....	209,058

NEW LONDON.—{C. G. BECKWITH, Mayor.
JOHN MCGINLEY, Treasurer.

The town and city are under one government and the following statement includes both.

LOANS—

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
	Rate.	Payable.
Floating debt bonds.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1905 \$100,000
Park bonds.....	4 M & N	.. 1918 25,000
School bonds.....	4 J & J	.. 1919 21,000
do do.....	4 J & J	.. 1920 63,000
do do.....	4 J & J	.. 1924 40,000
do do.....	4 J & J	.. 1925 60,000
Sewer bonds.....	4 J & J	.. 1917 10,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	July 1, 1911 35,000
Water bonds.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1900 250,000
do do.....	4 J & J	.. 1919 118,000
do do.....	4	.. 1924 60,000

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the office of the Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt on Aug. 1, 1897, was \$70,000; sinking fund, \$2,720, and net debt, \$797,280. The water debt of \$426,000 is included.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns the Groton ferry and the city water works.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 was \$9,398,500 and the tax rate per \$1,000 was \$16.00. Real estate is taxed at about ⅔ its actual value.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 13,757; in 1880 it was 10,537; in 1870 it was 9,576. Population in 1896 (estimated) 15,000.

NORWALK.—{C. L. GLOVER, Mayor.
H. R. PRICE, City Treasurer.

The town of Norwalk, in Fairfield County, contains the city of Norwalk, whose debt is included below. The city of South Norwalk whose statement is given under its own name is also in this town.

TOWN DEBT, VALUATION, ETC.

When Due.	Tax valuation 1895.....	\$13,416,597
LOANS—		
Town bonds, \$100,000..... 1921	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$5.00
Total debt 1896.....	260,955	

CITY DEBT, VALUATION, ETC.

When Due.	WATER BONDS—(Con.)—	
FUNDED DEBT—		
4s, J&J, \$50,000..... July 1, 1927	4s, J&J, \$25,000..... July 1, 1927	
Subject to call at any time.	Subject to call at any time.	
MUNICIPAL PURPOSES—		
4s, G. J&J, \$50,000, g. May 1, 1935	Bond. debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$500,000
SEWER BONDS—	Floating debt.....	31,851
4s, J&J, \$75,000..... July 1, 1907	Total debt.....	531,851
4s, J&J, 75,000..... July 1, 1908	Sinking funds about.....	97,000
WATER BONDS—	Net debt April, 1898.....	504,851
4s, J&J, \$175,000..... July 1, 1926	Water debt (incl).....	252,500
Subject to call at any time.	Tax valuation 1897.....	5,103,709
	Assess'm't about % actual value	
	City tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$8.00

INTEREST on the gold bonds due in 1935 is payable at American Exchange National Bank; other interest payable in Norwalk.

POPULATION.—Population of the town (including Norwalk and South Norwalk) was in 1890, 17,747; in 1880, 13,956; in 1870, 12,119.

NORWICH.—{FREDERIC L. OSGOOD, Mayor.
H. W. TIBBITS, Treasurer.

Norwich is in New London County. The city and town have separate governments, keep separate accounts and have separate debts.

LOANS—

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
	Rate.	Payable.
CITY OF NORWICH DEBT.		
City debt bonds, ref., 1883.....	4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1913 \$125,000
Court house.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903 164,000

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.		Outstand'g.
	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	When Due.	
Sinking fund bonds of 1877...	5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1907		\$180,000
do do 1878...	5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1908		150,000
Water fund bonds 1890...	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1910		50,000
do do	5	A & O	April 1, 1908		100,000
Refunding water bonds...	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1923		150,000
Town of Norwich Debt.—SAMUEL H. FREEMAN, Treasurer.					
Court house bonds...	7	semi-an.	1905		180,000
Town debt bonds...	4	semi an.	1913		175,000
		Subject to call after 1893,			
Town deposit fund...	6	annually			13,801

* Of these \$100,000 are refunded water bonds.

PAR.—The city's bonds are all for \$1,000 each.

TAX FREE.—All the issues of city bonds are exempt from taxation. INTEREST on city bonds is paid by city treasurer, and in some cases in Boston also.

TOTAL DEBT.—For a series of years debt has been:

	1897.	1895.	1894.	1893.
Total bonded debt of city.....	\$965,000	\$799,000	\$799,000	\$799,000
Certificates outstanding.....		165,431	165,431	165,431
Total.....	\$965,000	\$964,431	\$964,431	\$964,431
Balance in treasury.....	4,233		23,961	28,811

Net debt on May 15.....\$960,767.....\$940,470.....\$935,620
Water debt included above.....\$366,000.....\$300,000.....\$300,000
Total town debt Sept. 1, 1896, was \$348,301.
The sinking fund receives yearly ½ mill on city and town list.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owned property in 1894 valued at \$1,182,111. This included buildings, fire department, etc., as well as water works, which were held at \$650,000. In the year 1894-95 the regular receipts of the water works were \$48,206 58; expenditures \$29,826 54; interest on bonds \$16,500; surplus \$1,880 04.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Property assessed "at & cash value."

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000
1895.....			\$10,340,484	\$10.00
1894.....			10,108,692	10.00
1893.....	\$8,062,744	\$1,986,476	10,062,220	10.00
1892.....	7,981,334	2,067,514	10,068,848	10.00
1891.....	7,857,924	2,023,101	9,881,025	10.00
1890.....	7,826,459	2,129,351	9,955,810	9.50
1889.....	7,438,097	2,976,028	10,414,125	8.00

The town grand list on October 1, 1895, was \$13,769,187; tax rate (per \$1,000), \$5.50, this being additional to city tax as above given.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population of city was 16,156; in 1880 15,112. Population of town 1890, 23,048; 18-0, 21,143.

ORANGE.—WALTER A. MAIN, 1st Selectman.

This town is in New Haven County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$3,400,000
FUNDING BONDS (GOLD)—		Assessment is ½ actual value.	
4s, g. J & J, \$100,000 g. Jan. 1, 1916		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$10.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$100,000		Population in 1890 was.....	4,537
Demand notes.....20,000		Population in 1880 was.....	3,341
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....120,000		Population 1898 (est.).....	7,500

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Tradesmen's Bank, New Haven.

PLAINFIELD.—S. L. ADAMS, Treasurer.

This town is in Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	\$25,221
4s, M & N, \$5,000.....		Assessed valuation '97.....	1,985,991
4s, M & N, 25,000.....	1906 to 1926	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	12.00
	(\$5,000 every fifth year.)	Population 1890.....	4,582
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1897.....\$30,000			

PORTLAND.—CHAS. H. EDWARDS, Treas'r.

Portland is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 15, '98.....	\$283,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....	3,557
4s, M & N, \$100,000.....Nov. 1, 1905		Total debt Jan. 15, 1898.....	286,557
4s, J & J, 98,000.....July 1, 1911		Tax valuation 1896.....	1,947,939
(Subject to call after five years.)		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
3-6s, J & J, \$85,000.....July 1, 1909		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$20.00
Interest payable at Town Treas'r.		Population in 1890 was.....	4,687

TAX FREE.—The bonds of the town are exempt from taxation.

PRESTON.—JAMES M. YOUNG, Treasurer.

This town is in New London County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$63,922
WAR AND BRIDGE BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	879,490
6s, J & J, \$50,000.....Jan. 1, 1905		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
4s, J & J, 40,000.....Apr. 1, 1906		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$18.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$90,000		Population in 1890 was.....	2,555
Tax valuation, real.....\$15,568			

INTEREST is payable at the Second National Bank, Norwich, Conn.

PUTNAM.—JAMES W. MANNING, Treasurer.

This town is in Windham County. The debt is being gradually paid off, and it is not intended to fund any portion of it.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$9.00
WAR AND BRIDGE BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	6,512
4s, J & J, \$50,000.....Jan. 1, 1905		Population 1897 (est.).....	6,800
4s, J & J, 40,000.....Apr. 1, 1906		CITY DEBT.....	\$17,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$90,000			
Tax valuation, real.....\$15,568			

RIDGEFIELD.—L. C. SEYMOUR, Treasurer.

Ridgefield is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$1,604,429
FUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	12.00
3-6s, F & A, \$35,000.....Aug. 1, 1927		Population 1897 (est.).....	2,500
(Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1917.)		Population 1890.....	2,235
Floating debt July, 1, '97.....\$67,215			

ROCKVILLE.—E. L. HEATH, Mayor.

This City is in Tolland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total bond. debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$140,000
SEWER BONDS—		Interest payable at Treas'r's office.	
4s, J & J, \$50,000.....Jan. 1, 1925		Assessed valuation '97.....	\$2,592,235
Optional after Jan. 1, 1900.		Assessed valuation '98.....	\$7,000,000
4s, J & J, \$90,000.....July 1, 1927		Asses. in '98 will be at full value.	

SIMSBURY.—A. S. CHAPMAN, Treasurer.

Simsbury is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$2,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	35,750
4s, J & J, \$22,000.....July 1, 1898		Tax valuation 1897.....	1,440,135
(\$2,000 yearly) to July 1, 1903		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
4s, J & J, \$4,000.....July 1, 1909		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$14.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$26,000		Population in 1890 was.....	1,874
Floating debt.....11,750		Population in 1880 was.....	1,830
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....37,750		Population in 1897 (est.).....	2,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this town are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the Hartford National Bank.

SOUTHINGTON.—E. G. LEWIS, Treasurer.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.....	\$1,645,994
4s, J & J, \$90,000.....1907-1927		Assessed val'n, pers'l.....	946,690
(\$30,000 due every 10 years.)		Total valuation 1897.....	2,592,684
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$90,000		Assessment 60% actual value.	
Sinking fund.....7,112		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$18.50
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$2,888		Population 1897 (est.).....	5,500
Water debt (included).....\$15,000		Population 1890.....	5,501

SOUTH NORWALK.—C. G. BOHANNAN, Mayor.

This city is in Norwalk Town, Fairfield County.

LOANS—		When Due.	4s, J & J, \$47,500.....	Apr. 1, 1911
4s, A & O, \$5,000.....	Apr. 1, 1928		4s, J & J, 30,000.....	July 1, 1925
REFUNDING BONDS—			Bonded debt Jan. 15, '98.....	\$290,000
4s, J & J, \$90,000.....	July 1, 1913		Floating debt.....	19,300
(Subject to call 1903.)			Total debt Jan. 15, 1898.....	309,300
WATER BONDS—			Water debt (included).....	200,000
6s, J & J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1906		Assessed valuation '97.....	4,820,609
4s, J & J, 9,000.....	July 1, 1900		Assessment about actual value.	
4s, J & J, 52,000.....	July 1, 1909		City & town tax (per M.) '97.....	\$12.50
4s, J & J, 9,000.....	July 1, 1910		Population in 1897 (est.).....	7,500
4s, J & J, 12,500.....	Apr. 1, 1910		Pop. of town in 1890 was.....	17,747

INTEREST on refunding bonds is payable in South Norwalk and on water bonds in New York.

SPRAGUE.—P. S. COTE, Treasurer.

This town is in New London County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$43,962
TOWN BONDS—		Town has no water debt.	
6s, Mar. \$45,000.....	Mar. 27, 1906	Tax valuation 1896.....	\$581,525
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$45,000		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Floating debt.....11,000		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	15.00
Total debt.....56,000		Population 1890.....	1,106
Sinking funds.....12,038		Population 1895 (estimated).....	1,006

INTEREST is payable at Merchants' National Bank, Norwich, Conn.

STAMFORD (City).—W. J. H. BOHANNAN, Mayor.

This city is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$125,000
SEWER BONDS—		Floating debt.....	70,000
4s, M & N, \$5,000.....	May 1, 1901	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	195,000
4s, M & N, 20,000.....	Nov. 1, 1901	Sinking fund.....	16,000
4s, M & N, 5,000.....	May 1, 1906	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	179,000
4s, M & N, 20,000.....	Nov. 1, 1906	Tax valuation 1896.....	18,000,000
Interest payable at Stamford.		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	

The city's tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1896 was \$6.75 in one district, 5.04 in another and \$2.70 in the third. The population in 1896 was estimated at 20,000.

STAMFORD (Town).—W. D. DASKAM, Treas.

This town is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$340,000
TOWN HALL 1890—		Floating debt.....	50,000
4s, A & O, \$94,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910	Total debt.....	390,000
SCHOOLS AND BRIDGES, 1893—		Sinking funds.....	43,760
4s, F & A, \$96,000.....	Aug. 1, 1923	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	346,240
HIGH SCHOOL—		Tax valuation 1897.....	10,100,000
4s, F & A, \$75,000.....	Aug. 1, 1914-24	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Interest is payable in Stamford.		Town tax (per \$1,000).....	\$13.00
FUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	15,700
4s, F & A, \$75,000g.....	Feb. 1, 1927	Population in 1897 (est.).....	20,000

STONINGTON.—E. B. HINCKLEY, Town Treas.

Stonington is in New London County. The debts of both town and borough are given below.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$2,781,966
WAR BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	12.50
4s, \$28,000.....	1902	Population (local est.) 1895.....	7,430
Bonded debt Sept. 7, '97.....	\$28,000	Population 1890 was.....	7,184
Floating debt.....	34,235	Borough Debt, Etc.	
Total debt.....	62,235	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$32,000
Balance in treasury.....	14,549	Tax valuation 1897.....	617,818
Net debt Sept. 7, 1897.....	47,686	Borough tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$10.00
		Population 1890.....	3,189

SUFFIELD.—WM. L. LOOMIS, Treasurer.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash assets.....	\$2,921
TOWN BONDS—		Net debt Sept. 17, 1897.....	26,700
4s, J & J, \$50,000.....	Dec. 1, 1904	Assessed valuation 1896.....	2,078,420
Interest payable at Treas'r's office.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$10.00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$50,000		Population 1890.....	3,273
Floating debt.....	36,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,300
Total debt.....	86,000		
Sinking fund, cash, etc.....	17,269		

THOMASTON.—ARTHUR J. HINE, Treasurer.

This town is in Litchfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$69,731
TOWN HALL BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,025,650
4s, J & J, \$50,000.....	Dec. 1, 1904	Tax valuation, personal.....	529,819
Interest payable at Treas'r's office.		Total valuation 1897.....	1,555,469
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$50,000		Assessment ¾ to ¾ actual value.	
Floating debt.....	36,000	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$15.00
Total debt.....	86,000	Population in 1890 was.....	3,273
Sinking fund, cash, etc.....	17,269	Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,300

TORRINGTON.—ISAAC W. BROOKS, Treasurer.
WALTER HOLCOMB, Clerk.

This town is in Litchfield County.

Town debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$61,000	Borough debt Feb. 1, '98.	\$47,550
Town valuation 1897.	5,737,277	Borough assessm't '97.	4,477,706
Town tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$10.00	Borough tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$4.00
Population in 1890 was.	6,048	Population 1897 (est.)	8,000
Population '95 (local census).	8,955	Population in 1890 was.	4,283

VERNON.—F. B. SKINNER, Treasurer.

This town is in Tolland County (P. O. Rockville.) Railroad bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$235,000
RAILROAD BONDS 1896—		Floating debt.	53,100
3s, J&J, \$60,000.	July 1, 1906	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	288,100
MEMORIAL FAIR, 1899—		Tax valuation 1897.	7,544,883
3 ¹ / ₂ s, M&N, \$125,000.	Nov. 1, 1919	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(Optional after Nov. 1, 1899.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000)	\$5.00
HIGH SCHOOL, 1892—		Population in 1890 was.	8,808
J&J, \$50,000.	July 1, 1922	Population in 1880 was.	6,915

INTEREST is payable at the Town Treasurer's office.

WALLINGFORD.—WM. H. NEWTON, Town Treas.
C. D. MORRIS, Borough Treas.

The town of Wallingford is situated in New Haven County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.	\$15,000
RAILROAD BONDS 1896—		Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.	260,000
4s, J&J, \$62,000.	1903-1904	Water debt (included).	175,000
4s, J&J, 30,000.	1927	Town debt Jan. 1, 1898.	92,000
BOROUGH WATER BONDS—		Borough valuation 1897.	2,600,000
4s, J&J, \$175,000.	1903 to '15	Town valuation 1897.	3,650,000
Sewer debt.		Town tax (per \$1,000) 1897.	10.00
Improvements.		Borough tax (per \$1,000) '93.	5.00
Borough bonded debt Aug.		Population (town) in 1890.	6,584
1, 1897.		Population (boro.) in 1890.	4,230

INTEREST on the water bonds of Wallingford Borough is payable at the First National Bank of Wallingford.

WALLINGFORD CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT.—W. H. NEWTON, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$40,000.	1927	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1896.	\$6.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$93,000	Population 1897 (est.)	6,000
Assessed valuation 1896.	2,700,000		

WASHINGTON.—WM. J. FORD, Treasurer.

This town is in Litchfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$42,500
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation '97.	1,003,191
4s, J&J, 20,000.	1898-1917	Assessment same as actual value.	
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	\$15.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$38,000	Population in 1890 was.	1,633
Floating debt.	4,500		

INTEREST payable at Connecticut Savings Bank, New Haven.

WATERBURY.—THOMAS D. BARLOW, Mayor.
RICHARD F. GRADY, Clerk.

This city is in New Haven County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, J&J, \$400,000.	Jan. 1, 1919
CITY HALL BONDS—		4s, J&J, 200,000.	Jan. 1, 1927
7s, J&J, \$10,000.	1906	Interest is payable in Waterbury.	
SEWER BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$850,000
4s, J&J, \$60,000.	1911	Total valuation 1896.	11,000,000
WATER BONDS (series 1 and 2)—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
7s, J&J, \$40,000.	1899	City tax (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$19.00
4 ¹ / ₂ s, J&J, 40,000.	1905	Average school tax.	13.00
4s, J&J, 100,000.	Jan. 1, 1899	Population in 1890 was.	28,646
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1915		Population 1898 (estimated)	38,000

WATERBURY, CENTER SCHOOL DISTRICT.—THOS. J. MORAN, Clerk.

The district includes all of the city of Waterbury and part of the town of Waterbury.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.	\$287,398
\$100,000.	1901-1910	Total debt.	387,398
(\$10,000 annually.)		Sinking fund.	36,148
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt July 1, 1897.	351,249
4s, J&J, \$200,000.	1927-1946	Assessed valuat'n '96.	11,325,523
(\$10,000 annually), (optional after		Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
July 1, '12, \$10,000 annually.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '96.	\$10.00
Bonded debt July 1, '97.	\$100,000		

WEST HARTFORD.—HENRY C. WHITMAN, Treasurer.

West Hartford is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		4s, M&S, \$45,000.	1920
4s, M&S, \$28,000.	1902	Subject to call after 1910	
4s, M&S, 30,000.	1920	Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.	\$143,000
Subject to call after 1910		Tax valuation 1897.	3,078,011
SCHOOL AND FUNDING NOTES—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
4s, \$40,000.	1899-1907	Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$12.00
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.	1,930
Interest payable in Hartford.		Population in 1898 (est.)	2,550

WESTPORT.—This town is in Fairfield County.

Total debt 1897.	\$74,059	Tax rate (per \$1,000).	\$10.00
Tax valuation 1896.	2,507,923	Population 1890 was.	3,715

WILLIMANTIC.—OSCAR O. TANNER, Mayor.
FRED A. SANDERSON, Clerk.

This city is situated in the town of Windham, Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.	\$300,000
MUNICIPAL BONDS—(Coupon.)—		Floating debt.	91,245
4s, A&O, \$100,000.	Oct. 1, 1925	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.	391,245
Optional after Oct. 1, 1910		Water debt (included).	200,000
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.	4,064,847
4s, A&O, \$75,000.	Oct. 1, 1899	Interest payable at City Treasury.	
4s, A&O, 50,000.	Oct. 1, 1904	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4s, A&O, 50,000.	Oct. 1, 1909	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	\$23.00
4s, A&O, 25,000.	Oct. 1, 1914	Population in 1890 was.	8,648
		Population in 1880 was.	6,608
		Population in 1898 about.	8,000

WINCHESTER.—J. E. SPAULDING (P. O. Winsted), Treas.

This town is in Litchfield County, and contains Winsted Borough.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund, etc.	\$5,445
TOWN BONDS—1885-1891—		Net debt Sept. 1, 1897.	114,477
4s, M&N, \$54,000.	Nov. 1, 1902	Tax valuation 1896.	4,546,238
4s, M&N, 24,000.	May 1, 1898	Assessment from $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual val.	
(\$6,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1901		Tax rate (per \$1,000)	\$11.00
Deposit fund and orders.	\$41,922	Population in 1890 was.	6,183
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.	119,922	Population in 1897 (est.)	8,000

WINDSOR LOCKS.—J. D. OUTERSON, Treas.

This town is in Hartford County. All bonds are tax free.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
TOWN BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000)	\$10.00
4s, J&J, \$35,000.	Jan. 1, 1922	Population in 1890 was.	2,758
Net debt Sept. 18, 1897.	\$49,565	Population in 1897 (est.)	3,000
Tax valuation 1897.	1,704,964		

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding minor civil divisions in the State of Connecticut which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

Location.	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Avon, Hartford Co.	\$15,769	\$464,915	\$13.00	1,182
Barkhamsted, Litchfield Co.	17,932	833,325	20.00	1,139
Berlin, Hartford Co.	27,670	1,298,514	10.00	2,600
Branford, New Haven Co. (Town)	57,918	2,171,471	12.00	4,460
Branford, N. Hav. Co. (Borough)	62,781	1,901,866	12.00	.....
Brooklyn, Windham Co.	30,893	1,281,245	10.50	2,628
Canaan, Litchfield Co.	23,000	492,152	12.50	870
Cheshire, New Haven Co.	12,000	1,060,948	11.00	1,929
Clinton, Middlesex Co.	14,057	742,533	10.00	1,384
Cromwell, Tolland Co.	12,507	644,985	13.00	1,875
Croton, Middlesex Co.	53,218	1,015,395	13.00	1,987
Darien, Fairfield Co.	16,933	2,347,860	7.00	2,276
Eastford, Windham Co.	11,500	151,975	16.00	561
East Haddam, Hartford Co.	32,813	1,116,673	12.50	2,599
East Lyme, New London Co.	27,230	767,445	12.00	2,048
Easton, Fairfield Co.	25,188	414,208	14.00	1,001
East Windsor, Hartford Co.	30,650	1,322,947	15.00	2,890
Ellington, Tolland Co.	14,000	753,448	12.00	1,539
Farmington, Hartford Co.	49,000	1,896,252	12.00	3,179
Griswold, New London Co.	32,461	1,722,075	10.00	3,113
Hamden, New Haven Co.	39,050	1,996,023	15.00	3,892
Hartland, Hartford Co.	11,981	194,631	23.00	565
Hebron, Tolland Co.	41,446	424,663	14.00	1,039
Lebanon, New London Co.	13,558	926,569	12.00	1,670
Lyme, New London Co.	35,593	309,562	15.00	977
Madison, New Haven Co.	12,000	948,775	10.00	1,429
Manchester, Hartford Co.	92,420	5,061,663	15.00	8,222
Manassett, Tolland Co.	17,979	579,517	15.00	1,911
New Hartford, Litchfield Co.	49,035	1,109,715	12.00	3,160
New Milford, Litchfield Co.	41,000	1,974,395	13.00	3,917
Newtown, Fairfield Co.	25,000	1,782,646	11.00	3,539
Norfolk, Litchfield Co.	20,994	1,016,342	12.00	1,546
North Canaan, Litchfield Co.	28,530	811,630	12.50	1,683
North Haven, New Haven Co.	21,344	896,269	12.00	1,862
No. Stonington, New London Co.	18,135	587,400	12.00	1,463
Old Lyme, New London Co.	18,330	507,299	15.00	1,319
Old Saybrook, Middlesex Co.	30,126	600,540	15.00	1,484
Plainville, Hartford Co.	28,000	819,232	9.00	1,993
Rocky Hill, Hartford Co.	22,000	511,563	15.00	1,546
Rodding, Fairfield Co.	26,161	417,802	12.00	1,069
Roxbury, Litchfield Co.	26,381	411,146	14.00	936
Salisbury, Litchfield Co.	24,500	1,805,236	10.00	3,420
Saybrook, Middlesex Co.	44,000	684,300	16.00	1,484
Seymour, New Haven Co.	40,084	1,562,872	20.00	3,300
Shelton, Fairfield Co.	55,031	2,943,800	4.00	1,952
Southington, Hart. Co. (Borough)	23,100	1,455,234	5.00	.....
Stafford, Tolland Co.	36,766	1,580,429	20.00	4,535
Stafford Springs, Tolland Co.	12,850	736,243	7.50	.....
Stratford, Fairfield Co.	43,659	1,329,915	15.00	2,608
Trumbull, Fairfield Co.	18,839	644,139	12.00	1,453
Waterbury (Town) N. Haven Co.	154,915	22,555,193	5.00	39,202
Waterbury, New London Co.	40,285	1,205,072	13.00	2,661
Watertown, Litchfield Co.	30,000	1,495,974	11.00	2,323
Wethersfield, Hartford Co.	36,574	1,403,840	10.00	2,271
Wilton, Fairfield Co.	21,470	806,218	10.00	1,722
Windham, Windham Co.	167,000	5,213,863	12.00	10,032
Windsor, Hartford Co.	73,326	1,638,524	13.00	2,954
Woodbury, Litchfield Co.	18,900	995,438	15.00	1,815
Woodstock, Windham Co.	11,134	925,282	12.00	2,309

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

MIDDLE STATES.

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State of New York.

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 50,203
 State capital - - - - - Albany
 Governor (term expires January 1, 1899) - Frank S. Black
 Secretary of State (term expires Jan. 1, 1899) - John Palmer
 Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1, 1899) - Addison B. Colvin
 Comptroller (term expires Jan. 1, 1899) - James A. Roberts
 Legislature meets annually the first Wednesday in January,
 and length of sessions is not limited.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of New York's State debt from 1817 to the present time will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 41.
 During a period of eleven years ending in 1893 the State debt was paid at the average rate of \$1,000,000 per year, and was practically wiped out.

At the November election in 1893 the proposition to issue bonds of the State to the amount of \$9,000,000, for the purpose of enlarging and improving the Erie Canal, the Champlain Canal, and the Oswego Canal, was submitted to the voters and carried. These bonds have all been issued to date, but \$500,000 have been paid from the proceeds of the tax levied for a sinking fund, leaving outstanding March 1, 1898, \$8,500,000, which, with the \$440,000 Comptroller's Certificates and \$400,000 Adirondack Park Bonds, a total of \$9,340,000, constitute the State's indebtedness on March 1, 1898.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Canal bonds, g., reg., 1896..	3g.	J&J	Jan. 1, 1906	\$1,270,000
Do do do 1897..	3g.	J&J	Jan. 1, 1912	4,000,000
Do do do 1898..	3g.	J&J	Jan. 1, 1913	3,230,000
Adirondack Pk. Bonds, 1898	3½	FA&	1907-1908	400,000
Comptroller's Certificates..			1898 to 1906	440,000

* Due \$55,000 annually.

STATE DEBT FOR OVER FIFTY YEARS.—Below we give the amount of the State debt on Sept. 30 in the years named.

1897.....	\$5,765,000	1888.....	\$6,965,354	1858.....	\$33,735,668
1896.....	660	1883.....	8,473,854	1853.....	24,288,568
1895.....	895,855	1878.....	9,154,054	1848.....	23,937,248
1894.....	2,927,655	1873.....	36,530,406	1843.....	25,257,268
1893.....	4,964,304	1868.....	44,968,786	1838.....	11,256,152
1892.....	6,774,854	1863.....	29,784,124		

TAX VALUATION.—The following shows the State's valuation &c., for a series of years. The 1898 tax rate is \$2.08.

Year.	Valuation.		Total Equalized Valuation.	Rate per \$1,000.		Total Levied.
	Real Estate.	Personal.		Rate per \$1,000.	Levied.	
1897.	\$4,041,826,586	\$465,159,108	\$4,506,985,694	\$2.67	\$12,033,652	
1896.	3,904,853,377	459,859,526	4,364,712,903	2.69	11,751,358	
1895.	3,841,582,748	450,499,419	4,292,082,167	3.24	13,906,346	
1894.	3,761,079,384	439,202,694	4,199,882,058	2.19	9,155,742	
1893.	3,626,645,093	411,413,856	4,038,058,949	2.58	10,418,192	
1892.	3,526,645,815	405,095,684	3,931,741,499	1.98	7,784,848	
1891.	3,397,234,679	382,159,067	3,779,393,746	1.37	5,196,666	
1890.	3,298,323,931	385,329,131	3,683,653,062	2.34	8,619,748	
1886.	2,899,899,062	324,783,281	3,224,682,343	2.95	9,512,812	
1876.	2,108,325,872	357,441,401	2,465,767,273	3.45½	8,529,174	
1875.	1,960,352,703	407,427,399	2,367,780,102	6.00	14,206,680	
1870.	1,532,720,907	434,280,278	1,967,001,185	7.26¼	14,285,976	
1869.	1,418,132,885	441,987,915	1,860,120,770	5.62½	10,463,179	
1859.	1,097,564,524	307,349,155	1,404,913,679	2.50	3,512,284	

DEBT LIMITATION—STATE.—The new Constitution has in some measure modified the provisions of the fundamental law restricting the power of the Legislature over the issue of debt, &c. These provisions are found in Article 7. We give the sections of that Article (Article 7) below which have reference to the subject.

State credit not to be given.—SECTION 1. The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given or loaned to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation.

State debts, power to contract.—SEC. 2. The State may, to meet casual deficits or failures in revenues, or for expenses not provided for, contract debts; but such debts, direct or contingent, singly or in the aggregate, shall not at any time exceed one million of dollars; and the moneys arising from the loans creating such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which they were obtained, or to repay the debt so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

State debts to repel invasions.—SEC. 3. In addition to the above limited power to contract debts, the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the State in war; but the money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever.

Limitation of legislative power to create debts.—SEC. 4. Except the debts specified in sections two and three of this article, no debts shall be hereafter contracted by or on behalf of this State, unless such debt shall be authorized by a law, for some single work or object, to be distinctly specified therein; and such law shall impose and provide for the collection of a direct annual tax to pay, and sufficient to pay, the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt within eighteen years from the time of the contracting thereof. No such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election. On the final passage of such bill in either house of the Legislature, the question shall be taken by yeas and noes, to be duly entered on the journals thereof, and shall be: "Shall this bill pass, and ought the same to receive the sanction of the people?" The Legislature may at any time, after the approval of such law by the people, if no debt shall have been contracted in pursuance thereof, repeal the same; and may at any time, by law, forbid the contracting of any further debt or liability under such law; but the tax imposed by such act, in proportion to the debt and liability which may have been contracted, in pursuance of such law, shall remain in force and be irrevocable, and be annually collected, until the proceeds thereof shall have made the provision hereinbefore specified to pay and discharge the interest and principal of such debt and liability. The money arising from any loan or stock creating such debt or liability, shall be applied to the work or object specified in the act authorizing such debt or liability, or for the repayment of such debt or liability and for no other purpose whatever. No such law shall be submitted to be voted on, within three months after its passage, or at any general election when any other law, or any bill, or any amendment to the Constitution, shall be submitted to be voted for or against.

Sinking Fund, how kept and invested.—SEC. 5. The sinking funds provided for the payment of interest and the extinguishment of the principal of the debts of the State shall be separately kept and safely invested, and neither of them shall be appropriated or used in any manner other than for the specific purpose for which it shall have been provided.

DEBT LIMITATION.—CITIES, COUNTIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.—The new Constitution of New York State put a general and uniform limit to the power of all counties and cities of the State to contract and put out their obligations, leaving to the Legislature to fix the debt-making power of villages and towns only. These provisions are found in Article 8, Section 10. We give that section in full. The separation into paragraphs and the figures in parenthesis which number and begin the paragraphs are our own, we having inserted them so that those who need to refer to or use any particular portion can the more readily find the part desired. With that exception we give Section 10 of Article 8 as it reads, preserving even the punctuation.

(1) No county, city, town or village shall hereafter give any money or property, or loan its money or credit to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation, or become directly or indirectly the owner of stock in, or bonds of, any association or corporation; nor shall any such county, city, town or village be allowed to incur any indebtedness except for county, city, town or village purposes. This section shall not prevent such county, city, town or village from making such provision for the aid or support of its poor as may be authorized by law.

(2) No county or city shall be allowed to become indebted for any purpose or in any manner to an amount which, including existing indebtedness, shall exceed ten per centum of the assessed valuation of the real estate of such county or city subject to taxation, as it appeared by the assessment rolls of said county or city on the last assessment for State or county taxes prior to the incurring of such indebtedness; and

all indebtedness in excess of such limitation, except such as may now exist, shall be absolutely void, except as herein otherwise provided.

(3) No county or city whose present indebtedness exceeds ten per centum of the assessed valuation of its real estate subject to taxation, shall be allowed to become indebted to any further amount until such indebtedness shall be reduced within such limit.

(4) This section shall not be construed to prevent the issuing of certificates of indebtedness of revenue bonds issued in anticipation of the collection of taxes for amounts actually contained, or to be contained in the taxes for the year when such certificates or revenue bonds are issued and payable out of such taxes.

(5) Nor shall this section be construed to prevent the issue of bonds to provide for the supply of water; but the terms of the bonds issued to provide the supply of water shall not exceed twenty years, and a sinking fund shall be created on the issuing of the said bonds for their redemption, by raising annually a sum which will produce an amount equal to the sum of the principal and interest of said bonds at their maturity.

(6) All certificates of indebtedness or revenue bonds issued in anticipation of the collection of taxes, which are not retired within five years after their date of issue, and bonds issued to provide for the supply of water, and any debt hereafter incurred by any portion or part of a city, if there shall be any such debt, shall be included in ascertaining the power of the city to become otherwise indebted.

(7) Whenever hereafter the boundaries of any city shall become the same as those of a county, the power of the county to become indebted shall cease, but the debt of the county at that time existing shall not be included as part of the city debt.

(8) The amount hereafter to be raised by tax for county or city purposes, in any county containing a city of over one hundred thousand inhabitants, or any such city of this State, in addition to providing for the principal and interest of existing debt, shall not in the aggregate exceed in any one year two per centum of the assessed valuation of the real and personal estate of such county or city, to be ascertained as prescribed in this section in respect to county or city debt.

By the terms of the foregoing section, Paragraph (1), every "County, City, Town or Village" is included in the prohibition against (1) loaning "its money or credit," (2) in becoming "directly or indirectly the owner of stock in or bonds of any association or corporation," and (3) in incurring "any indebtedness except for County, City, Town or Village purposes." Most of the other paragraphs include only Counties and Cities.

According to Paragraph (6) it seems that "any debt hereafter incurred by any portion or part of a city, if there shall be any such debt shall be included in ascertaining the power of the city to become otherwise indebted."

We would also call special attention to Paragraph (7), that whenever hereafter the boundaries of any city shall become the same as those of a county "the power of the county to become indebted shall cease, but the debt of the county at that time existing shall not be included as part of the city debt."

In May 1886 the New York Court of Appeals decided at the end of a litigation begun in July 1885 that the sinking fund was not a part of the city debt within the meaning of the above provision of the Constitution limiting the creation of debt to 10 per cent of the assessed valuation of the real estate.

Towns and Villages are not limited in their debt-making power by the Constitution. Those municipalities will be governed by general or special statutes.

The 1895 Legislature passed an act "for the protection of bona fide purchasers and holders of coupon bonds and of municipal corporations against misfeasance, malfeasance or negligence of public officers." The full text of this law was published in the CHRONICLE of June 8, 1895, V. 40, p. 1023.

EXEMPTION FROM TAXATION.—There is one general New York statute with reference to exemption from taxation "for town, county, municipal or State purposes" of a class of bonds "issued by any village, city, town or county" in the State, which seems to have a wider application than is generally known. As originally passed in 1881 the exemption applied only to bonds issued to pay up or retire bonds "created to aid in the construction of any railroad." A new law was passed in 1886 (Chapter 316) making the tax exemption apply to "new bonds" issued under the act to retire any of the then "present bonded indebtedness of any village, city, town or county in this State." With reference to such new bonds the third section of the act of 1886 says: "All new bonds issued by any village, city, town or county in this State under the provisions of this act shall be exempt from taxation for town, county, municipal or State purposes until the period when they are made payable." In 1893 still another law was passed making the statute cover any bonded indebtedness. The law as it now stands will be found in editorial on page 4 of the April, 1894, SUPPLEMENT.

In addition to the foregoing there are special laws authorizing special issues that are exempt, but which we have not room to quote here. For New York City there is a general statute which directs how any of its bonds may be made exempt from city and county taxation. That statute is subjoined.

Sec. 137. The Commissioners of the "Sinking Fund of the City of New York for the redemption of the city debt," when duly authorized by ordinance of the Common Council, may, by concurrent resolution, direct that the bonds and stocks of said city, issued pursuant to law, after June ninth, eighteen hundred and eighty, shall be exempt from taxation by said city and by the county of New York, but not from taxation for State purposes; and all bonds and stocks issued pursuant to such authority shall be exempt from taxation accordingly, provided that said bonds and stocks shall not bear interest exceeding the rate of four and one-half per centum per annum. The bonds and stocks of the city of New York issued pursuant to the provisions of this section shall express upon their face the fact that they are exempt from taxation by the city and county of New York, but not from State taxation, and shall refer to this section, and to the ordinance of the Common Council, and the resolution of the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund authorizing their issue.

SAVINGS BANK INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—This year (1898) the New York Legislature has passed an amendment to paragraph 6, Sec. 116, of the Savings Bank law of 1892 which, as this form goes to press, has not been signed by the Governor. The amendment is intended to extend investments of savings banks to first mortgage railroad bonds the principal part of whose railroad is located within this State, and is as follows:

"Also in the first mortgage bonds of any railroad corporation of this State the principal part of whose railroad is located within this State; or in the mortgage bonds of any such railroad corporation of an issue to retire all prior mortgage debt of such railroad corporation; provided that at no time within five years next preceding the date of any such investment shall such railroad corporation have failed regularly and punctually to pay the principal and interest of all its mortgage indebtedness, and, in addition thereto, regularly and punctually to have paid dividends upon all its outstanding capital stock during the preceding five years, at the rate of not less than four per centum per annum; and provided further that at the date of every such dividend the outstanding capital stock of such railroad corporation shall have been equal to at least one-half of the total mortgage indebtedness of such railroad corporation, including all bonds issued or to be issued under any mortgage securing any bond in which such investments shall be made. Not more than twenty per centum of the whole amount of deposits shall be so loaned or invested. Street railroad corporations shall not be considered railroad corporations within the meaning of this section.

We give section 116 below as it stands without the above proposed amendment:

Sec. 116. In what securities deposits may be invested.—The trustees of any savings banks may invest the moneys deposited therein and the income derived therefrom only as follows:

1. In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing notes or obligations of the United States, or those for which the faith of the United States is pledged to provide for the payment of the interest and principal, including the bonds of the District of Columbia.

2. In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing obligations of this State, issued pursuant to the authority of any law of the State.

3. In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing obligations of any State of the United States which has not within ten years previous to making such investment by such corporation defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any debt authorized by the legislature of any such State to be contracted; and in the bonds or interest-bearing obligations of any State of the United States, issued in pursuance of the authority of the legislature of such State, which have, prior to the passage of this act, been issued for the funding or settlement of any previous obligation of such State theretofore in default, and on which said funding or settlement obligation there has been no default in the payment of either principal or interest since the issuance of such funded or settlement obligation, and provided the interest on such funded or settlement obligations has been paid regularly for a period of not less than ten years next preceding such investment.

4. In the stocks or bonds of any city, county, town or village, school district bonds and union free school district bonds issued for school purposes, or in the interest-bearing obligations of any city or county of this State, issued pursuant to the authority of any law of the State for the payment of which the faith and credit of the municipality issuing them are pledged.

5. In the stocks or bonds of the following cities: Boston, Worcester, Cambridge, Lowell, Fall River, Springfield and Holyoke, in the State of Massachusetts; St. Louis, in the State of Missouri; Cleveland, Cincinnati and Toledo, in the State of Ohio; Detroit and Grand Rapids, in the State of Michigan; Providence, in the State of Rhode Island; New Haven and Hartford, in the State of Connecticut; Portland, in the State of Maine; Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Alleghany, Reading and Scranton, in the State of Pennsylvania; Minneapolis and St. Paul, in the State of Minnesota; Des Moines, in the State of Iowa; Milwaukee, in the State of Wisconsin; Louisville, in the State of Kentucky; Paterson, Trenton, Newark and Camden, in the State of New Jersey; Baltimore, in the State of Maryland. If at any time the indebtedness of any of said cities, less its water debt and sinking fund, shall exceed seven per centum of its valuation for purposes of taxation, its bonds and stocks shall thereafter, and until such indebtedness shall be reduced to seven per centum of the valuation for the purposes of taxation, cease to be an authorized investment for the moneys of savings banks, but the superintendent of the banking department may, in his discretion, require any savings bank to sell such bonds or stocks of said city, as may have been purchased prior to said increase of debt.

6. In bonds and mortgages on unincumbered real property situated in this State, worth at least twice the amount loaned thereon. Not more than sixty-five per centum of the whole amount of deposits shall be so loaned or invested. If the loan is on unimproved and unproductive real property, the amount loaned thereon shall not be more than forty per centum of its actual value. No investment in any bond and mortgage shall be made by any savings bank, except upon the report of a committee of its trustees charged with the duty of investigating the same, who shall certify to the value of the premises mortgaged or to be mortgaged according to their best judgment, and such report shall be filed and preserved among the records of the corporation.

7. In real property subject to the provisions of the next section.

It will be noted that subdivision 7 (the last paragraph of the above) refers to the "next section" for the provisions applicable. This reference is to section 117 of the law of 1892; we omit that section as it relates only to real estate. Sections 118, 119 and 120 of the law of 1892 we subjoin: they are all of a general character and either grant powers or impose restrictions.

SECTION 118. The trustees of every such corporation shall as soon as practicable invest the moneys deposited with them in the securities authorized by this article; but for the purpose of meeting current payments and expenses in excess of the receipts, there may be kept an available fund not exceeding ten per centum of the whole amount of deposits with such corporation, on hand or deposited in any bank in this State organized under any law of this State or of the United States, or with any trust company incorporated by any law of the State; but the sum so deposited in any one bank or trust company shall not exceed twenty-five per centum of the paid-up capital and surplus of any such bank or company; or such available fund, or any part thereof, may be loaned upon pledge of the securities or any of them named in subdivision one, two, three and four of the preceding section but one, but not in excess of ninety per centum of the cash market value of such securities so pledged. Should any of the securities so held in pledge depreciate in value, after making any loan thereon, the trustees shall require the immediate payment of such loan or of a part thereof, or additional security therefor, so that the amount loaned shall at no time exceed ninety per centum of the market value of the securities pledged for the same.

SECTION 119. Every such corporation may also deposit temporarily in the banks or trust companies specified in the last section the excess of current daily receipts over the payments, until such time as the same can be judiciously invested in the securities required by this article. Whenever it shall appear to the superintendent of banks that the trustees of any such corporation are violating the spirit and intent of this provision by keeping permanently uninvested all or an undue proportion of the moneys received by them, he shall report the facts to the Attorney-General, who shall proceed against such corporation in the manner provided in section eighty-two of this chapter.

SECTION 120. The trustees of any savings bank shall not loan the moneys deposited with them or any part thereof, upon notes, bills of exchange, drafts or any other personal securities whatever. In all cases of loans upon real property, a sufficient bond secured by a mortgage thereon, shall be required of the borrower, and all the expenses of searches, examinations and certificates of title or appraisal of value, and of drawing, perfecting and recording papers, shall be paid by the borrower.

The privilege granted by section 119 might of course be interpreted liberally as opening the gates wide to continuous deposits in banks and trust companies. To avoid any such use of the privilege, the section also provides that whenever it shall appear to the Superintendent of the Banking Department that the trustees of any corporation are violating "the spirit and intent of this section by keeping permanently uninvested all or an undue portion of the moneys received," he must report the facts to "the Attorney-General, who shall proceed against such corporation," etc.

POPULATION OF STATE.—New York ranks first in population among the States of the Union.

1892.....	6,513,343	1860.....	3,880,735	1830.....	1,918,608
1890.....	5,997,853	1850.....	3,097,394	1820.....	1,372,111
1880.....	5,082,871	1840.....	2,428,921	1810.....	959,049
1870.....	4,382,759				

So in the original.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS.

IN THE

STATE OF NEW YORK.

ALBANY.—{THOMAS J. VAN ALSTYNE, Mayor.
JAMES ROONEY, Chamberlain.

Albany is in Albany County.

GENERAL BONDED DEBT.

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
P. O. site.....	1874	7	M & N	May 1, 1904	b\$115,000
Public Market.....	1888	4	J & J	Jan. '99 to 1908	a100,000
Public build'g bonds.	1892	4	M & N	May 1, '99 to 1911	a70,000
do do	1892	4	M & N	May 1, 1912	a165,000
City Hall.....	1882	4	J & J	July 1, '05 to '09	a125,000
do do	1882	4	J & J	July 1, 1910	a20,000
City Improvement.....	1870	7	M & S	March 1898-1900	a178,000
do do	1897	4	M & N	\$60,000 yearly	125,000
do do	1897	4	M & N	Nov. 1898-1902	88,000
do do	1897	4	M & N	Nov. 1903-1907	a55,000
Sewer (Beaver Cr.)....	1889	3	M & S	Mar. 1899-1909	a30,000
do do	1896	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, '98-1917	a20,000
do do	1896	3 1/2	M & N	May 1, 1920	b40,000
Washington Park.....	1870	7	M & N	Aug. 1, 1910	b50,000
do do	1871	7	M & N	May 1, 1911	b100,000
do do	1872	7	M & N	May 1, 1912	b100,000
do do	1874	7	M & N	May 1, 1914	b155,000
do do	1874	7	M & N	May 1, 1916	b49,000
do do	1875	6	M & N	May 1, 1915	b75,000
do do	1875	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917	b37,000
do do	1876	6	M & N	May 1, 1918	b38,000
do do	1877	6	M & N	May 1, 1919	b20,000
do do	1878	5	M & N	May 1, 1920	b40,000
do do	1890	4	M & N	May 1, 1920-1930	b295,000
do do	1891	4	M & N	May 1, 1921	a30,000
do do	1892	4	M & N	May 1, 1922	a28,000
do do	1892	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1922	a24,000
do do	1895	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1925	a10,000
do do	1894	2	J & D	June 1, 1934	a3,000
do do	1895	4	M & N	May 1, 1922	a7,000
do do	1896	3 1/2	M & N	May 1, 1936	a7,000
Hawk St. Viaduct.....	1889	3 1/2	F & A	Feb. 1, 1899-1909	a55,000
Dudley Observatory.....	1892	2	J & D	\$5,000 yearly	a10,000
Beaver Park.....	1894	4	J & D	June, 1898-1907	a10,000
do do	1895	4	J & J	\$18,000 yearly	a306,000
do do	1895	4	J & J	June, '98 to 1914	a72,000
do do	1897	4	A & O	\$4,000 yearly	a25,000
do do	1897	4	J & D	Oct. 1, 1898-1917	a25,000
Knox Street Viaduct.	1897	4	J & D	1898-1906	45,000
				\$5,000 y'ly Dec. 1.	

a Interest payable in Albany. b Interest payable in New York at the Merchant's National Bank.

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS

Principal and interest paid by holders of property benefited.

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Delaware Ave.....	1891	3 1/2	M & N	1898-1900	\$26,100
Orange St.....	1893	3 1/2	M & N	1898	400
Quackenbush St.....	1893	3 1/2	M & N	1898	500
Grand St.....	1893	3 1/2	M & N	1898	7,800
Delaware Av. (2 sec.)	1893	3 1/2	M & N	1898	4,200
Columbia St.....	1894	4	M & N	1898	300
Hawk St.....	1894	4	M & N	1898-1899	6,800
Beaver St.....	1895	4	M & N	1898-1899	1,800
Daniel St.....	1895	4	M & N	1898-1899	1,800
Quail St. 2 sec.....	1895	4	M & N	1898-1899	2,600
Third Avenue.....	1896	4	M & N	1898-1899	5,100
Various streets.....	1895	4	M & N	1898-1899	37,500
do do	1896	4	M & N	1898-1911	331,900
Sewer improv'm'ts.	1896	4	M & N	1898-1901	16,000
do do	1897	4	M & N	.....	213,000

The total amount of street improvement bonds outstanding on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$658,860.

WATER DEBT.

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Water.....	1874	7	F & A	Feb. 1, 1900	\$100,000
do	1874	7	F & A	Feb. 1, 1901	100,000
do	1874	7	F & A	Feb. 1, 1902	90,000
do	1874	7	F & A	Feb. 1, 1903	99,000
do	1876	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1906	100,000
do	1876	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1908	\$50,000
do	1876	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1909	50,000
do	1877	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1911	50,000
do	1877	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1912	50,000
do	1881	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1899-1901	150,000
do	1887	4	F & A	\$50,000 yearly.	45,000
do	1888	4	F & A	\$5,000 yearly.	75,000
do	1889	4	F & A	\$7,500 yearly.	192,500
do	1889	4	J & D	June 1, '99-1908	119,000
do	1895	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1899-1915	20,000
do	1896	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1913	20,000
do	1896	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1914	20,000
do	1896	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1915	10,000
do	1888	3 1/2	M & N	May 1, 1898-1907	100,000
do	1894	3 1/2	F & A	Feb. 1, 1899-1914	40,000
do	1897	4	M & N	\$5,000 yearly.	100,000

* In 1893 \$30,000 of the above-mentioned 6 per cent bonds issued in 1876 were transferred from coupon to registered bonds bearing 4 per cent interest.

RAILROAD LOAN.

Payable by Delaware & Hudson Canal Co.

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Albany & Susquehanna R.R.	6	M & N	May 1, 1897	\$250,000	

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Albany's general and water debt. The loan of \$250,000 (secured by mortgage) to Alb. & Susq. RR. and the street improvement bonds are not included.

	Feb. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.	Jan. 1, 1895.
General bonds.....	\$2,444,000	\$2,487,000	\$2,558,000	\$2,582,000
Water bonds.....	1,560,500	1,582,000	1,631,000	1,584,000
Total bonds.....	\$4,004,500	\$4,069,000	\$4,189,000	\$4,166,000
Sinking funds.....	1,314,500	1,142,000	1,077,290	907,570
Net debt.....	\$2,690,000	\$2,927,000	\$3,111,710	\$3,258,430

The sinking funds are invested mostly in the city's own bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—Property owned by city November 1, 1897, was: Real estate, \$4,567,420; personal property \$2,550,000; total, \$7,117,420.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Property is assessed at about its actual value.

Assessed Valuation		Rate of Tax	
Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.
1897.....	\$58,768,650	\$9,508,245	\$68,276,895
1896.....	58,334,725	9,323,380	64,658,105
1895.....	58,548,720	9,426,895	64,975,615
1894.....	64,623,680	9,565,790	71,189,470
1893.....	65,380,046	9,282,525	69,662,571
1892.....	64,310,305	9,270,120	67,100,425
1891.....	24,981,511	5,954,825	30,936,336
1890.....	20,283,245	6,006,803	26,290,048
1889.....	9,430,100	3,171,589	12,601,689
1888.....	7,792,340	3,449,098	11,241,438

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 97,120; in 1890 93,913; in 1880 90,758. The estimate for 1897 was 100,000.

ALBANY COUNTY.—E. L. BARCKLEY, Treas.

County seat is the city of Albany.

LOANS—		When Due.	
CITY HALL—			
3 1/2% A&O, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901		
3 1/2% A&O, 50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902		
3 1/2% A&O, 45,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903		
COUNTY COURT HOUSE—			
4% semi-an., \$105,000.....	Feb. 15, 1911		
WAR LOAN—			
4% semi-an., \$114,000.....	Mar., '99-'00		
4% semi-an., 21,000.....	Mar., '01-'03		
4% semi-an., 67,000.....	Mar., 1904		
4% semi-an., 111,000.....	Mar., '05-'07		
4% semi-an., 65,000.....	Mar., '08-'09		
4% semi-an., 35,000.....	Mar., 1910		
4% semi-an., 37,000.....	Mar., 1911		

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasurer's Office. The bonds are all registered.

ALEXANDRIA.—ADAM BICKLEHAUPT, Super.

This town is in Jefferson County.

LOANS—		When Due.	
MORRISTOWN & PHILA. RR.,			
(since consol. with Utica & Black River)—			
7% M&N, \$52,100.....	1900		
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$52,100		
Sinking fund assets.....	21,000		
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	31,100		

INTEREST is payable at Jefferson County Nat. Bank, Watertown, N.Y.

AMSTERDAM.—Z. S. WESTBROOK, Mayor.

N. C. STEVENS, Treasurer.

This city is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—		When Due.	
BRIDGE ST. IMP. BONDS—			
4%.....	\$21,212	June 1, '98-1900	
FUNDING BONDS—			
3 1/2%.....	\$20,000	Sept. 1, '98-1901	
SCHOOL BONDS, DIST. 8, 11 & 13—			
4%.....	\$16,000	Oct. 1, '98-'12	
4%.....	15,000	Jan. 1, '99-'03	
4%.....	11,000	Oct. 1, '98-'08	
SEWER BONDS—			
3%.....	\$259,000	July 1, '98-'34	
WATER BONDS—			
5%.....	14,000	Oct. 1, 1901	
5%.....	42,000	Oct. 1, 1905	
5%.....	49,000	Oct. 1, 1911	
5%.....	\$59,000	Oct. 1, 1916	

INTEREST is paid at the National Park Bank of New York City.

ANDES.—J. F. SCOTT, Supervisor.

This town is in Delaware County. It contains village of same name.

LOANS		When Due.	
REFUNDED DEBT—			
3 1/2% M&S, \$114,000.....	Mar. 1, 1899		
(Part due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1926			
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$114,000		
Assessed valuation, real.....	\$82,569		

AUBURN.—ORLANDO LEWIS, Mayor.

J. P. JAECKEL, Treasurer.

This city is the capital of Cayuga County. In 1894 the city purchased the plant of the Auburn W. W. Co. for \$425,000. At the same time the city assumed the water company's bonds to the amount of \$112,000, which were refunded in June, 1895.

LOANS—		When Due.	
LOCAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			
.....	\$122,000		
SOUTHERN CENTRAL RR.—			
4% M&S, \$20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1910		
3% M&S, 21,000.....	Mar. 1, 1899		
3% M&S, 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900		
3% M&S, 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1901		
3% M&S, 30,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902		
3% M&S, 30,000.....	Mar. 1, 1903		
3% M&S, 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1904		

SOUTHERN CENTRAL RR.—(Con.)

3% M&S, \$20,000..... Mar. 1, 1905

3% M&S, 40,000..... Mar. 1, 1906

3% M&S, 40,000..... Mar. 1, 1907

3% M&S, 25,000..... Mar. 1, 1909

WATER BONDS 1894—

3 1/2% J&D, \$300,000..... May 1, 1914

(\$25,000 due yearly) to May 1, '25

WATER WORKS CO.'S BONDS AS

SUMED BY CITY—

5%..... \$31,000..... 1898-1905

(Part due yearly.)

LOANS—		Interest—	Principal—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding	
SITE AND BUILDING LOANS—(Con.)				
Memorial monument....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1924 to '27 }	{ \$10,000 yearly. }	\$10,000
do Warren Pedestal.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1906 }	{ s. f. 4,000 }	
Municipal site.....	3½g J & J	{ July 1, 1914 '15 & '16 }	{ s. f. 265,000 }	
Public market.....	4 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1920, to '23 }	{ 1,209,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1924 }	{ 90,000 }	
do do.....	3 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1917, '18 & '19 }	{ 750,000 }	
Public site and const'n	3 J & J	{ July 1, 1920, to '24 }	{ \$100,000 yearly. }	500,000
Of this loan \$370,000 is in sinking fund.				
School building.....	4 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1920 }	{ 100,000 }	
do do.....	4 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1920 to '22 }	{ 250,000 }	
do do.....	1892½ J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1918 }	{ 100,000 }	
do do.....	1892½ J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1919 }	{ 100,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1923 }	{ 40,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1923 }	{ s. f. 200,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1925 }	{ 32,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1924-26 }	{ 250,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1935 }	{ 218,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1936 }	{ 232,000 }	
do do.....	1895½ J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1936 }	{ s. f. 100,000 }	
do do.....	3 J & J	{ 1917-1921 }	{ 266,000 }	
Of this loan \$162,000 is in the sinking fund.				
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1937 }	{ 250,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1937 }	{ 90,000 }	
Sold'rs' and sail'rs' mon't	3 J & J	{ \$15,000 yearly to '00 }	{ s. f. 145,000 }	
do do.....	4 J & J	{ June, 1925 }	{ 100,000 }	
Station house.....	4 J & J	{ Sept. 14, 1904 }	{ 50,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 21, 1905 }	{ s. f. 14,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Dec. 17, 1905 }	{ s. f. 1,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Mar. 16, 1906 }	{ s. f. 10,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ May 1, 1906 }	{ 39,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Oct. 29, 1906 }	{ s. f. 4,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Mar. 12, 1908 }	{ 2,000,000 }	
Tax certificates.....		{ Apr. 24, 1898 }	{ 1,000,000 }	
do do.....		{ Apr. 24, 1898 }	{ 1,000,000 }	
Certificates of indebtedness		{ Apr. 24, 1898 }	{ 1,000,000 }	
WALLABOUT MARKET—				
do Con. stock.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1903 }	{ s. f. 10,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1925 }	{ s. f. 25,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1925 }	{ 15,000 }	
do do bonds.....	3½g J & J	{ Nov. 10, 1921 }	{ 25,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Oct. 4, 1917 }	{ 20,000 }	
WALLABOUT BONDS—				
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1925 }	{ s. f. 70,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1926 }	{ 65,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1926 }	{ 190,000 }	
Con. g. Leonard St. Imp. stk.	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1937 }	{ 70,000 }	
WATER BONDS—				
Water bonds.....	7 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1904 }	{ 287,000 }	
do do.....	7 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1906 }	{ 60,000 }	
do do.....	7 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1909 }	{ 87,000 }	
do do.....	7 J & J	{ July 1, 1909 }	{ 100,000 }	
do do.....	7 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1910 }	{ 341,000 }	
do do.....	7 J & J	{ July 1, 1910 }	{ 97,000 }	
do do.....	7 J & J	{ July 1, 1912 }	{ 97,000 }	
do do.....	6 J & J	{ July 1, 1899 }	{ 2,715,000 }	
do do.....	6 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1902 }	{ 1,229,000 }	
do do.....	6 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1904 }	{ 260,000 }	
do do.....	6 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1906 }	{ 30,000 }	
do do.....	6 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1907 }	{ 445,000 }	
do do.....	6 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1909 }	{ 100,000 }	
do do.....	4 J & J	{ 1910 to 1914 }	{ 4,094,000 }	
do do.....	1892½ J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1911 }	{ 400,000 }	
do do.....	1892½ J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1912 }	{ 1,500,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ 1913 }	{ 30,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Mar. 1916 }	{ 205,855 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Aug. 6, 1916 }	{ 10,000 }	
do do Con. g. stk.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1925 }	{ 350,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ May 21, 1917 }	{ 16,500 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1937 }	{ 375,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1936 }	{ 350,000 }	
do do.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1937 }	{ 750,000 }	
do do.....	3 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1905 & '06 }	{ 1,000,000 }	
do do.....	3 J & J	{ July 1, 1909 }	{ 500,000 }	
do do.....	3 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1909 }	{ 600,000 }	
do do.....	3 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1912 }	{ 125,000 }	
do do.....	3 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1913 }	{ 420,000 }	
do do Con. g. stk.....	3½g J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1937 }	{ 110,000 }	

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Dec. 31, 1897.	Mar. 1, 1897	Jan. 1, 1896.
Ordinary debt.....	\$42,869,728		\$38,028,161
Water debt.....	16,807,750		16,196,000
Temporary debt.....	2,939,000		700,000
Tax certificates.....	4,060,000		2,804,361
Total debt.....	\$66,676,478	\$63,533,258	\$57,728,522
Sinking funds.....	6,734,056	5,985,160	5,691,522
Net debt.....	\$59,942,422	\$57,548,097	\$52,037,000

DEBTS OF ANNEXED TOWNS—NOT INCLUDED ABOVE.—Mayor Van Wyck gave the net funded debt December 29, 1897, as follows: New Lots, \$519,520; Flatbush, \$929,000; Gravesend, \$1,404,296; Flatlands, \$62,169; New Utrecht, \$734,969. Adding the net debt of the County of Kings (\$14,851,893), the aggregate net debt of the Borough of Brooklyn was reported at \$74,390,569, not including \$4,080,000 of temporary debt—see CHRONICLE January 8, 1898, page 95. The details of the bonded debt of these various places will be found elsewhere in proper alphabetical order.

SINKING FUND.—The sinking fund is invested in the city's own bonds, those issues marked with "s. f." in the table above being held entirely by this fund.

TAX FREE.—Certain loans of the city of Brooklyn are exempt from taxation, and where the fact is known to us we have added a paragraph mark (¶) to the title of the loan. The school building bonds are exempt from local tax only.

INTEREST.—Interest is paid in Brooklyn.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Improved real estate is assessed at about 70 p. c. of its actual value and unimproved at about 50 p. c.

Years.	Real.	Assessed Valuation.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000
1897.....	\$570,107,742	\$33,688,721	\$603,796,463	\$28-31
1896.....	555,310,997	27,536,636	582,847,633	29-00
1895.....	540,359,686	23,827,446	564,187,132	27-40
1890.....	430,911,794	21,346,807	452,258,601	25-80
1885.....	311,308,060	19,375,702	330,683,762	29-00
1880.....	223,620,197	11,215,794	234,835,991	26-90

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 957,163; in 1890 it was 806,343; in 1880 it was 566,653. In 1897 (estimated) 1,189,000.

BROOME CO.—JOHN A. RIDER, Treasurer.

County seat is Binghamton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val., real....	\$31,222,953
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessed val., personal	3,432,599
4s, F&A, \$60,000.....	1899 to 1904	Total valuation 1897.....	34,655,552
(\$10,000 annually.)		Total valuation, 1897.	30,094,752
Bond. debt Feb. 16, '98.	\$155,000	Population 1890.....	62,973

BUFFALO. {CONRAD DIEHL, Mayor.

{ERASTUS C. KNIGHT, Comptroller.

Buffalo is in Erie County, and the city's tax valuation is about 67 that of the entire county.

NAME AND PURPOSE.		-Interest-		Principal-	
		Rate Payable.		When Due.	Outstand'g
1. CITY LOANS—VARIOUS PURPOSES:					
Volunteer relief.....	1880	5	A & O	Apr. 26, 1899	\$25,000
Municipal building.....	1890	3½	J & J	July 15, '98 to 1905	40,000
Deficiency, ref.....	1890	3½	M & S	Mar. 1898 to 1905	105,000
Swing bridge, ref.....	1887	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	45,500
Market.....	1890	3½	A & O	Apr. 1, 1920	80,000
Plank road award.....	1890	3	J & D	June 2, 1910	115,000
Refunding bonds.....	1896	3½	J & J	July 1, 1916	183,000
Grade crossing b'ds.....	1897	3½	F & A	Feb. & June 1, 1917	831,927
do do.....	1898	3½	F & A	Feb. 15, 1918	89,137
Reimbursing bonds.....	1897	½	J & J	July 1, 1916	183,000
S. Buff. flood bonds.....	1897	3½	J & J	July 1, 1927	73,000
Buffalo Charter loan.....	1891	3½	J & J	{ July 1, '98 to 1901 }	571,323
City and County Hall.....	1872	7	F & A	{ part due yearly. }	
do do.....	1873	7	M & N	Aug. 1, 1903	100,000
do do.....	1873	7	M & S	May 1, 1903	100,000
do do.....	1874	7	J & J	Sept. 1, 1905	150,000
do do.....	1874	7	J & J	July 1, 1907	200,000
do do.....	1875	7	M & S	Sept. 1, 1910	125,000
do do.....	1891	4	M & S	Nov. 1, 1911	50,000
Schools.....	1888	3½	F & A	{ Aug. 1, '98 to 1908 }	137,000
do do.....	1889	3½	M & N	{ \$12,500 yearly. }	
do do.....	1892	3½	A & O	{ Nov. 1, '98 to 1909 }	97,500
do do.....	1892	3½	A & O	{ \$7,500 yearly. }	
do do.....	1894	½	A & O	{ Apr. 1, 1912 }	150,000
do do.....	1894	3½	F & A	{ Aug. 1, 1898 }	300,000
do do.....	1895	3½	A & O	{ Feb. 1, 1914 }	300,000
do do.....	1895	3½	A & O	{ Oct. 1, '98 to 1915 }	225,000
do do.....	1897	3½	J & J	{ \$12,500 yearly. }	
do do.....	1897	3½	J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1899-1917 }	475,000
do do.....	1897	3½	J & J	{ \$25,000 yearly. }	
do do.....	1897	3½	J & J	{ 1898-1917 }	
do do.....	1897	3½	A & O	{ \$2,500 yearly on Oct. 5. }	50,000
2. BONDS FOR PARKS:					
Park.....	1870	7	J & J	1915-16-17	250,000
do do.....	1871	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1918	50,000
do do.....	1871	7	J & J	July 1, 1919	100,000
do do.....	1872	7	J & J	July 1, 1921	100,000
do do.....	1873	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1923	95,000
do do.....	1873	7	J & D	Dec. 1, 1924	100,000
do do.....	1874	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1924	100,000
do do.....	1875	7	J & J	Jan. 1, July 1, '25	200,000
do do.....	1876	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1924	100,000
do do.....	1887	3½	F & A	Feb. 1, 1927	120,000
do do.....	1890	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	50,000
do do.....	1891	3½	J & J	July 1, 1921	200,000
do do.....	1894	3½	J & J	July 1, 1924 & '26	100,000
do do.....	1886	3	J & J	July 1, 1910	50,000
do do.....	1886	3	J & J	July 1, 1926	30,000
do do.....	1897	3½	J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1899-1917 }	52,250
do do.....	1897	3½	J & J	{ \$2,750 yearly. }	
do do.....	1897	3½	J & J	{ April 1, 1917 }	30,000
do do.....	1897	3½	J & J	{ June 1, 1917 }	8,946
do do.....	1897	3½	J & J	{ July 1, 1898 }	250,000
do do.....	1897	3½	J & D	{ Dec. 1, 1898-1917 }	55,000
3. RAILROAD LOANS—					
Buff. & Jamestown RR.....	1879	5	F & A	Aug. 25, 1899	75,000
do do ref.....	1893	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	75,000
do do ref.....	1893	3½	F & A	Feb. 1, 1913	75,000
do do ref.....	1893	3½	J & D	June 2, 1913	75,000
do do ref.....	1895	3½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1915	77,000
Buff. N. Y. & Phil. RR.....	1884	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1901	30,000
Buff. & Jamestown RR.....	1884	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	75,000
do do.....	1885	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	75,000
Buff. N. Y. & Phil. RR.....	1885	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	30,000
Buff. & Jamestown RR.....	1888	3½	A & O	Apr. 1, 1902	75,000
do do.....	1886	3½	F & A	Feb. 1, 1904	75,000
do do.....	1894	3½	J & J	July 1, 1914	75,000
Buff. N. Y. & Phil. RR.....	1886	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	40,000
do do.....	1889	3½	A & O	Oct. 2, 1909	100,000
do do ref.....	1890	3½	J & J	July 1, 1910	100,000
do do ref.....	1890	3½	J & D	Dec. 15, 1910	100,000
do do ref.....	1891	3½	J & J	July 1, 1911	100,000
do do ref.....	1892	3½	J & J	July 1, 1912	100,000
4. SEWER LOANS:—					
Bird Avenue.....	1883	4	M & N	May 1, 1913	238,000
Buffalo Trunk 1889-90.....	3½	F & A		{ Aug. 1, '98 to 1920 }	330,000
do do.....	1886-87	3	F & A	{ part due yearly. }	
do do.....	1886-87	3	F & A	{ Aug. 1, 1898-1916 }	190,000
Babcock & Seneca St.....	1886	3	M & N	May 1, 1911	30,000
do do.....	3	M & N		May 1, 1912	30,000
Bailey Avenue.....	3½	J & J		July 1, 1918	200,000
Hertel Avenue.....	1887	3	F & A	Aug. 1, 1917	200,000
5. TAX LOANS:					
Tax loan.....	1880	4½	J & D	June 28, 1900	\$200,000
do do.....	1894	4	F & A	Jan. 1, 1898	209,176
do do.....	1894	3½	F & A	Aug. 15, 1899	294,568
do do.....	1895	3½	F & A	Aug. 1, 1900	359,332
do do.....	1896	3½	F & A	Dec. 1, 1901	527,000
do do.....	1897	3½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1902	571,946
6. WATER BONDS:					
Water.....	1873	7	M & S	Sept. 1, 1905	200,000
do do.....	1874	7	A & O	Apr. 1, 1903	100,000
do do.....	1874	7	F & A	{ part due yearly. }	
do do.....	1874	7	A & O	{ Aug. 1, 1908-09 }	300,000
do do.....	1874	7	A & O	Oct. 1, 1908	79,382
do do.....	1878	5	M & S	Sept. 2, 1898	50,000
do do.....	1879-80	5	A & O	Apr. 25, 1898-99	200,000
do do.....	1880	4	J & J	July 1, 1904	50,000
do do.....	1880	4	M & S	Sept. 1, 1904	100,000
do do.....	1880	4	M & N	Nov. 26, 1897	64,000
do do.....	1881	4	A & O	Apr. 25, 1900	100,000
do do.....	1884	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1901	90,000
do do.....	1885	3½	J & J	Nov. 1, 1911	100,000
do do.....	1885	3½	J & J	July 1, 1905	100,000
do do.....	1886	3½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1903	100,000
do do.....	1887	3½	M & S	Me. 1, 1906	100,000
do do.....	1887	3½	A & O	Apr. 1, 1906	50,000
do do.....	1888	3½	J & D	June 1, 1902	100,000
do do.....	1888	3½	J & D	June 15, 1906	57,500
do do.....	1888	3½	J & D	June 15, 1914	275,000
do do.....	1888	3½	J & J	Dec. 1, 1908	100,000
do do.....	1889	3½	M & N	May 1, 1919	225,000
do do.....	1889	3½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1909	145,000

NAME OR PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Cl.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g
LOANS—				
WATER BONDS—(Cont.)—				
Water refunding.....	1890	3½ J & J	J & J, 1910	\$150,000
do	.....	1891 3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1911	100,000
do	.....	1891 3½ F & A	Aug. 1, 1911	50,000
do	.....	1892 3½ A & O	Oct. 1, 1912	100,000
do	.....	1892 3½ J & D	Dec. 1, 1912	100,000
do	.....	1894 3½ J & J	July 1, 1914	190,000
do	.....	1896 3½ J & D	Jan. 1, 1916	50,000
do	.....	.....	1898-1917	.....
do	.....	.....	on June 1,	400,000
do	.....	.....	July 1, 1899	333,649

Temporary loans.....1897 3 J & J

FREEDOM FROM TAXATION.—The Buffalo trunk sewer bonds are exempt from city taxation.

INTEREST—WHERE PAYABLE.—Interest on the bonds is payable by City Comptroller in Buffalo and by the Gallatin National Bank in New York, as follows:

Interest Payable.		In both N. Y. & Buff.	
In New York only—		Buffalo Trunk sewer.	
Volunteer relief.		City and County Hall.	
Sewer bonds—		Grade crossing.	
Hertel Avenue.		Park bonds.	
Babcock & Seneca St.		Railroad bonds.	
Bird Avenue.		Refunding bonds.	
Bailey Ave. sewer.		School bonds.	
Buffalo Charter, 1891.		Tax loans.	
In Buffalo only—		Water loans.	
Deficiency loan.		.....
Monthly local work.		.....

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Feb. 1, 1898.	July 1, 1897.	July 1, 1896.
Total bonded debt.....	\$13,232,293	\$13,803,079	\$12,779,210
Sinking funds.....	459,417	544,306	522,848
Net debt.....	\$14,772,876	\$13,258,773	\$12,256,362
Water debt (incl. above)	\$3,941,882	\$3,515,882	3,515,882

The sinking funds are all invested in the city's own bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate estimated at \$10,163,232 personal property valued at \$8,296,458; total, \$18,359,690. This total includes the water works, real estate, valued at \$690,405 and personal property valued at \$7,299,914. The total resources of the city on July 1, 1898, including the above property, were figured by the Comptroller at \$21,220,357 and the total liabilities at \$14,372,151, leaving \$6,848,205 as the excess of resources over liabilities.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessment is made upon the nominal real value.

Years.	Real.	Assessed Valuation.	Total.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$230,698,810	\$16,689,465	\$247,388,275	\$14.92
1896.....	225,485,795	13,486,550	238,972,345	15.02
1895.....	220,290,690	14,360,710	234,651,400	15.39
1890.....	151,356,325	11,003,125	162,359,450	14.68
1880.....	81,708,905	7,523,580	89,232,385	14.16

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 278,796; in 1890 it was 255,664; in 1880 it was 155,134; July, 1897, estimated at 375,000.

CANTON.—This village is in St. Lawrence County.

When Due.		Interest on village bonds is payable at the Catskill National Bank.	
LOANS—		Village debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$152,000	
SEWER BONDS—		Town debt March, 1898.....11,000	
3½s, J&J, \$35,000.....		Village tax valuat'n, '97.....3,300,000	
July 1, 1919		Town tax valuation, '97.....4,401,715	
WATER BONDS—		Population of village, 1890.....4,915	
3½s, J&J, \$40,000.....		Population of village 1897.....6,000	
July 1, 1909		.....

CATSKILL.—J. H. STORY, Treasurer.

This village is in the town of the same name in Greene County.

When Due.		Interest on village bonds is payable at the Catskill National Bank.	
LOANS—		Village debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$152,000	
VILLAGE WATER BONDS—		Town debt March, 1898.....11,000	
4s, J&J, \$12,000.....		Village tax valuat'n, '97.....3,300,000	
Feb. 1, 1902		Town tax valuation, '97.....4,401,715	
TOWN IRON BRIDGE BONDS—		Population of village, 1890.....4,915	
4s, M&S, \$3,000.....		Population of village 1897.....6,000	
Mar. 1, 1898		.....
WATER BONDS—		.....
4s, J&D, \$8,000.....		.....
June 1, 1898		.....
SEWER BONDS—		.....
4s, J&D, \$5,000.....		.....
June 1, 1901		.....

CAZENOVIA.—J. W. HOWSON, Mayor.

Cazenovia is in Madison County.

When Due.		Tax valuation, real.....\$769,950	
LOANS—		Tax valuation, personal.....144,750	
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....914,700	
3½s, M&N, \$41,000.....		Assessment not ½ actual value.	
Nov. 1, 1914		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$25.80	
SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1897 (est.).....1,945	
4s, M&N, \$31,000.....		Population in 1890 was.....1,987	
May 1, 1915		.....
INTEREST payable in New York.		.....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$72,000		.....

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this village are tax exempt.

CHESTER.—ROBERT H. MARVIN, Clerk.

This village is in Orange County.

When Due.		Tax valuation, personal.....\$158,450	
LOANS—		Total valuation 1896.....482,275	
WATER WORKS—		Assessment about ½ actual value.	
4s, J&D, \$53,000.....		Population 1890 was.....1,485	
Dec. 1, 1917		Population 1898.....1,250	
SEWER BONDS—		.....
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$53,000		.....
WATER WORKS—		.....
(Part due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1906		.....
SEWER BONDS—		.....
3½s, F&A, \$57,000.....		.....
Feb. 1, 1899		.....
WATER WORKS—		.....
(Part due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1917		.....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$72,500		.....

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the Chester National Bank.

CLINTON CO.—ANDREW WILLIAMS, Treas.

County seat is Plattsburg.

When Due.		Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$20,000	
LOANS—		County has no floating debt.	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....\$6,313,225	
4s, Mar. 1, \$4,000.....		Tax valuation, personal.....1,147,565	
Mar. 1, 1899		Total valuation 1897.....7,460,790	
INDEBTEDNESS BONDS—		Assessment about ½ actual value.	
4s, Mar. 1, \$2,000.....		Population in 1898 was.....47,000	
Mar. 1, 1899		Population in 1890 was.....46,437	
4s, Mar. 1, 4,000.....		.....
Mar. 1, 1900		.....
4s, Mar. 1, 10,000.....		.....
Mar. 1, 1901-2		.....
INT. PAYABLE at Treasurer's Office.		.....

COBLESKILL.—THOMAS E. DORNET, Mayor.

This village is in Schoharie County.

When Due.		Village has no sinking fund.	
LOANS—		Tax valuation 1897.....\$1,375,975	
SEWER BONDS—		Assessment is ½ actual value.	
4s, F&A, \$15,500.....		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$2.80	
Feb. 1, 1899		City and school tax.....\$7.43	
WATER WORKS—		Population in 1890 was.....1,822	
(Part due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1917		Population in 1898 (est.).....2,500	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$72,500		.....

INTEREST on sewer bonds is payable at First Nat. Bank, Cobleskill on the water bonds at the office of the State Comptroller, Albany.

COHOES.—JAMES H. MITCHELL, Mayor.

This city is in Albany County.

When Due.		WATER BONDS—	
LOANS—		7s, J&J, \$32,000.....July 1, 1898	
CEMETERY BONDS—		(\$2,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1913	
4s, \$4,000.....		7s, J&J, \$13,000.....July 1, 1898	
(\$5 00 due yearly) to July 1, 19-5		(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1910	
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....		4s, J&J, \$65,000.....July 1, 1918	
CITY HALL BONDS—		Subject to call July 1, 1903.	
4s, Ann., \$30,000.....		4s, F&A, \$25,000.....Aug. 1, 1907	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Dec. 15, 1914		(\$5,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1911	
4s, \$70,000.....		4s, J&J, \$75,000.....July 1, 1920	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Dec. 15, 1928		Subject to call July 1, 1905.	
CITY HOSPITAL BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$14,000.....July 1, 1923	
4s, \$14,000.....		4s, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1905	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1911		(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1909	
4s, \$5,000.....		Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....\$428,402	
FIRE LOAN BONDS—		Water debt (include d).....249,000	
4s, F&D, \$9,000.....		Tax valuation, real.....10,608,866	
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Dec. 31, 1900		Tax valuation, personal.....1,146,700	
GARNER STREET VIADUCT—		Total valuation 1897.....11,467,766	
4s, \$4,000.....		City tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$12.00	
SCHOOL BONDS—		State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....5-15	
4s, \$18,000.....		Population in 1892 was.....23,234	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1915		Population in 1890 was.....22,509	
4s, J&J, \$15.0 0.....		Population in 1880 was.....19,416	
(\$5,000 due yearly).		.....
4s, \$5,000.....		.....

All of the \$75,000 water bonds are registered, and of the \$65,000 issue, \$35,000 are coupon and \$30,000 registered.

INTEREST on 7 per cent water bonds is payable at the Nat. Bank of Cohoes; on \$-5,000 of 4% water bonds at the Manufacturers' Bank, Cohoes; on all other bonds by the Central Trust Company.

COLLEGE POINT—

This village was in the town of Flushing, Queens County, and was consolidated with "Greater New York" January 1, 1898.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—(Continued)—	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$22,000.....1914	
7s, J&D, \$9,000.....	Dec. 1, '97 to '99	4s, J&J, 11,000.....July 1, 1916	
	\$3,000 payable yearly.	4s, J&J, 11,000.....July 1, 1917	
4s,	\$115,000.....1902-1926	4s,	25,000.....1937
	(\$4,600 annually.)	Tax valuation 1894.....1,238,000	
4s,	\$45,000.....1902-1916	Assessment abt. ½ of actual value.	
	(\$3,000 yearly Dec.)	Total tax per \$1,000.....\$4.16	
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....6,127	
4s, J&J, \$176,000.....	1898-1913	Population 1894 (estimated).....6,100	
	(\$11,000, due yearly on July 1.)		

DUNKIRK.—{ALEXANDER WILLIAMS, Mayor.

{W. C. BAUMGARTNER, Clerk.

This city is in Chautauque County.

LOANS—	Amt. Outstand'g.	LOANS—	Amt. Outstand'g.
School bonds.....	\$68,000	Cash on hand.....	\$18,783
Electric-light bonds.....	1,000	Total valuation 1897.....	3,444,894
Steam road roller bonds.....	1,100	Assessment same as actual value.	
Street improvement bonds.....	76,137	City tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$9.96
Town bonds.....	2,000	Population in 1890 was.....	9,416
Water bonds.....	130,600	Population in 1894 was.....	7,248
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	278,837	Population 1896 (local est.).....	12,500

ELLENVILLE.—J. B. KELLER, Clerk.

This village is in Ulster County and is part of the town of Wawarsing.

LOANS—	<i>When Due,</i>	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898...	\$13,500
WATER LOAN—		Assessed value '97 (est.)	300,000
3½s, ..., \$13,500....	Nov. 1, 1907	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1892		Population in 1898.....	2,998

ELMIRA.—{FREDERICK COLLIN, Mayor.

{THOMAS SPENCE, City Clerk.

Elmira is the capital of Chemung County.

LOANS—	When Due.	PAVEMENT BONDS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		3½s, r, M&N, 20,000g. Nov. 15, '29	
3½s, r, A&O, \$90,000 g.		4½s, M&N, 20,000. Sept. 1, 1931	
Oct. 1, 1922-34		4½s, M&N, 30,000. Sept. 1, 1932	
(\$30,000 yearly.)		4½s, M&N, 27,000. Nov. 1, 1933	
3½s, r, A&O, \$25,000 g. Oct. 1, '25		REDEMPTION BONDS—	
CEMETERY BONDS—		3½s, \$235,000.....	1912-'21
4s, \$7,500.....	1898-1902	REFUNDING BONDS—	
(\$1,500 yearly.)		3½s, M&N, \$29,000 Nov. 1, '98-09	
4s, \$2,000.....	1903	(\$1,000 yearly.)	
CITY HALL BONDS—		SCHOOL BONDS—	
3½s, r, A&O, \$5,000 g. Oct. 1, '25		4s, r, M&N, \$10,000 July 1, 1902	
3½s, r, A&O, 60,000 g. Oct. 1, '26-7		4s, r, M&N, 20,000 July 1, 1903	
3½s, r, A&O, 10,000 g. Oct. 1, 1928		4s, r, M&N, 23,500 July 1, 1904	
4½s, M&N, 5,000. Sept. 1, 1929		4s, r, M&N, 30,000a.....	
4½s, M&N, 10,000. Sept. 1, 1930		Aug. 1, 1907-9-9	
4½s, M&N, 10,000. Sept. 1, 1931		(\$10,000 yearly.)	
FIRE DEPARTMENT—		4s, c.....	1911
3½s, J&J, \$12,000 Jan. 1, 1910		3s, r, J&J, 5,000 g. July 1, '93	
REFUNDING DEBT BONDS—		3s, r, J&J, 10,000 g. July 1, '99	
4s, \$7,000.....	1898-1904	3½s, r, M&N, 2,000a May 1, '11	
(\$1,000 yearly.)		4s, r, M&N, 20,000g. May 1, '11	
4s, \$21,000.....	1905	4s, r, M&N, 20,000g. May 1, '11	
4s, M&N, 8,000a Nov. 1, '98-05		4s, M&N, 4,000 May 1, '01	
(\$1,000 yearly.)		4s, M&N, 5,500 May 1, '02	
4s, M&N, \$14,000a Nov. 1, 1906		4s, M&N, 8,000 May 1, '06	
3½s, r, M&N, 9,000a Nov. 15, 1898-06		4s, M&N, 12,000 May 1, '08	
(\$1,000 yearly.)		4s, M&N, 21,000 May 1, '09	
3½s, r, M&N, \$20,000a Nov. 15, '07		4s, M&N, 8,500 May 1, '10	
4s, M&N, 10,000a Nov. 1, '98-07		SEWER BONDS—	
(\$1,000 due yearly.)		4½s, c, F&A, \$9,000a Aug. 1, '99	
4s, M&N, \$8,000. Nov. 1, 1908		4s, c, A&O, 21,000a Oct. 1, '98	
PARK BONDS (ELD. PK.)—		3s, r, M&N, 10,000a Sept. 1, '99	
3s, r, M&N, \$4,000a Sept. 1, '98		3s, r, M&N, 20,000a Sept. 1, '00	
3s, r, M&N, 3,500a Sept. 1, '99		3s, r, M&N, 20,000a Sept. 1, '01	
3½s, r, M&N, \$20,000 g. Nov. 15, '28		3s, r, M&N, 10,000a Sept. 1, '02	

a \$1,000 each. b \$500 each. c A single bond for \$4,000. g \$5,000 each. e Coupon r Registered.

The only provision for paying the city's indebtedness as it matures is direct taxation, excepting the cemetery bonds, which are paid from cemetery funds.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Elmira's total bonded debt on the dates indicated:

	Feb. 1, '98.	Feb. 1, '97.	Feb. 3, '96.	Feb. 4, '95.
Total bonded debt.....	\$1,026,000	\$971,000	\$877,000	\$606,500

The city had on February 1, 1897, no floating debt or sinking fund.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessed valuation is about two-thirds actual value.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	City Tax per \$1,000
1897.....	\$15,515,855	\$1,818,690	\$17,334,545	\$16.98
1896.....	13,275,945	1,694,470	14,970,415	17.00
1895.....	14,894,645	1,545,892	16,440,537	17.18
1894.....	12,238,494	1,137,291	13,375,785	14.15
1890.....	9,959,975	511,300	10,471,275	13.15

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 29,911; in 1890 it was 29,708; in 1880 it was 20,541. In 1898, estimated, 42,000.**ERIE COUNTY.**—{JNO. W. NEFF, Auditor.

{GEORGE BALTZ, Treasurer.

County seat is Buffalo.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—		COUNTY BONDS (CON.)	
7s, J&J, \$325,000.....	1898-1907	4s, F&A, \$30,000.....	1902 to 1912
7s, J&J, 100,000.....	1907-1910	(\$10,000 every fifth year.)	
6s, M&N, 100,000.....	1911-1914	Total debt Oct. 1, 1897.....	\$773,500
4s, F&A, 100,000.....	Feb. 1, 1894	Assessed val'n, real.....	272,195,954
4s, M&N, 24,500.....	1898-1904	Assessed val'n, pers'l.....	19,167,997
(\$4,500 yearly on March 1.)		Total valuation 1897.....	291,363,951
4s, J&J, \$24,000.....	1898-1901	State & Co. tax per \$1000 '97.....	\$5.17
(\$6,000 yearly or July 1.)		Population in 1892 was.....	278,727
4s, M&N, \$70,000.....	1900-1907	Population in 1890 was.....	322,981
(\$7,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)		Population '95 (policecen.).....	403,026

FAR ROCKAWAY.

Formerly a village in Queens County, but now part of the Borough of Queens, New York City.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
FIRE ENGINE BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$75,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916
6s, Sept., \$1,000.....	Sept. 5, 1898	3s, J&J, 35,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		3½s, J&J, 50,000.....	1901-1925
5s, J&J, \$61,000.....	Jan. 1, 1922	(\$2,000 yearly on Jan. 1.)	
5s, J&J, \$24,000.....	1898 to 1921	VILLAGE HALL BONDS—	
(\$1,000 annually.)		6s, Sept., \$3,000.....	Sept. 5, 1898
5s, J&D, \$14,000.....	1898 to 1911	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$313,000
(\$1,000 annually.)		Assessed valuation '97.....	3,169,229
4s, J&J, \$18,000.....	1902 to 1916	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
(\$1,000 annually on Jan. 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....	\$10.00
4s, \$20,000.....	1898 to 1917	Population in 1896 was.....	2,288
4s, \$15,000.....	1918	Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,200

INTEREST on the sewer bonds (except the \$50,000 due 1901-1925) is payable at the United States Mortgage & Trust Company, New York, and on street bonds (and \$50,000 sewer) at the National Shoe & Leather Bank, New York, and on fire engine and Village Hall bonds at Far Rockaway.

FLATBUSH.—Flatbush was annexed to the city of Brooklyn in 1894 and is now part of the Greater New York.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—(CON.)	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$270,000.....	1899-1928
6s, Mar., \$7,000.....	1898-1904	(\$9,000 yearly on July 15.)	
(\$1,000 yearly on Mar. 10.)		3½s, M&N, \$60,000.....	1898-1909
ASSESSMENT BONDS—		(\$5,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)	
3½s, M&N, \$50,000.....	1900-1909	4s, M&N, \$120,000.....	1898-1909
(\$5,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)		(\$10,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)	
4s, M&N, \$200,000.....	1900-1909	4s, M&N, \$12,000.....	1898-1909
(\$20,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)		(\$1,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)	
SEWER BONDS—		3½s, F&A, \$5,000.....	1898-1904
3½s, J&J, \$130,000.....	1899-1911	(\$500 yearly on Aug. 1, except	
(\$10,000 yearly on July 15.)		in 1898, 1901 & 1904, when \$1,000	
3½s, J&J, \$75,000.....	1912-1928	mature.)	
(Part yearly on July 15.)		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$929,000

FLATLANDS.—This town was annexed to the city of Brooklyn on January 1, 1896.

LOANS—	When Due.	POLICE BONDS—	When Due.
STREET AND GRADING BONDS—		5s, M&N, \$15,300.....	May 29, 1903
6s, M&N, \$16,642.....	May '98-'99	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$62,169
6s, J&D, 16,726.....	Dec. '98-'99		
5s, M&N, 13,500.....	1898-1900		
(\$4,500 yearly on Mar. 20.)			

FLUSHING.—The town and village of Flushing, in Queens County, have been annexed to New York City, under the Charter operative Jan. 1, 1898. The financial statement for the old village is given first, and following it the town report.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET BONDS—(CON.)	When Due.
ASSESSMENT BONDS—		4s, \$50,000.....	1900-1921
5s, ann., \$22,500.....	Part yearly	WATER BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		7s, A&O, \$125,000.....	1903
4s, A&O, \$10,000 April, \$500 yearly		5s, A&O, 23,000.....	1909
4s, \$15,000.....	1900 yearly	5s, A&O, 20,000.....	1914
4s, A&O, 15,000.....	1898-1912	4s, J&D, 35,000.....	1898-1932
(\$1,000 due yearly on April 1.)		(\$1,000 annually)	
STREET BONDS—		Bonded debt Aug. 1, '97.....	\$477,500
4s, M&N, \$12,000.....	Nov. 1, 1898	Tax valuation 1896.....	\$2,217,285
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1900		Assessment is about ½ actual value.	
4s, M&N, \$36,000.....	Nov. 1, 1901	Population in 1890 was.....	8,463
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1900		Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,000
4s, M&N, \$32,000.....	May 1, 1910	Interest is payable on school	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1917		bonds at Market & Fulton Bank, N. Y.	
4s, M&N, \$2,000.....	May 1, 1918	on other bonds at Seventh Nat. Bank, N. Y.	
4s, A&O, \$120,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919		
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1948			

LOANS—	When Due.	TOWN OF FLUSHING.	When Due.
Bridge bonds.....	\$19,500	Assessed val'n 1896.....	\$7,269,365
Improvement bonds.....	110,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$16.00
Drainage bonds.....	6,500	Population in 1892 was.....	20,810
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	136,000	Population in 1890 was.....	19,803
		Population in 1880 was.....	15,906

FLUSHING SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 5.

This district was located in the village of Flushing, and is now part of New York City.

LOANS—		When Due.	7s, A&O, \$19,000....	1898-1906
4s, F&A, \$93,500.....	1907 to 1925	(\$2,000 payable yearly on Sept. 30.)		
	(\$5,000 annually to 1924 inc. and \$3,500 in 1925.)		4s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Sept. 30, 1930
			(part due yearly) to Sept. 30, 1934	
4s, M&N, \$1,000.....	Sept. 30, 1907	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$167,500	
4s, M&N, \$4,000.....	Sept. 30, 1908	Assessed valuation '97.....	6,500.00	
	(\$2,000 yearly to Sept. 30, 1929.)	Population 1898 (est.).....	12,000	

FREDONIA.—{GEO. TATE, Mayor.

{H. L. CUMMING, Treasurer.

This village is in Chautauque County.

WATER BONDS (1884)—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,254,310
4s, F&A, \$62,500.....	Aug. 1, 1898	Tax valuation, personal.....	270,000
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1922		Total valuation 1897.....	1,524,310
4s, M&N, \$30,000.....	Sept. 1, 1930	Assessment abt. 80% actual value.	
VILLAGE HALL BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$34.00
3½s, \$27,000.....	part yearly	Population 1890 was.....	3,400
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population 1898 (estimated).....	4,100
3½s, Oct., \$8,000.....			
\$1,000 yearly Oct. 15			

INTEREST on the water and hall bonds is payable in N. Y. City and on the school bonds at the Comptroller's office, Albany.

GENESEO.—This village is in Livingston County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$7,000
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,079,743
3½s, J & J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1900	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,139,102
3½s, J & J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1910	Total valuation 1896.....	2,218,845
WATER BONDS—		Assessment about 4, actual value.	
3½s, M & N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1907	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10.32
3½s, M & N, 25,000.....	May 1, 1917	Population 1897 (est.).....	23,000
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$90,000	Population 1890 was.....	2,286
Sinking fund.....	20,000	Population 1880 was.....	1,925
Accrued interest on sinking fund		not included in above figures.	
INTEREST on the sewer bonds is payable in Schenectady; on the water bonds in New York City.			

INTEREST on the sewer bonds is payable in Schenectady; on the water bonds in New York City.

GLEN FALLS.—{C. R. WHIPPLE, President.

{JAS. S. JACKSON, Treasurer

This village is in Warren County.

(Part due yearly) after 15 years		Tax valuation, personal, 1,593,150
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....5,657,570
5s, M&S, \$10,000...	1898 to 1899	Assess. valuat'n abt. ¾ actual value
	\$3,000 yearly	Total tax (per \$1,000) (est.) \$24.00
3s, J&J, 88,000...	1898 to 1917	Population in 1890 was.....9,509
	\$2,000 yearly	Population in 1898.....12,243
	1900 to 1914	
5s, M&S, 80,000...	\$5,000 yearly	

GLEN FALLS UNION FREE SCHOOL DIST.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98, \$45,000
5s, \$40,000.....	1899 to 1906		Assessed val'n '97 (est.) 5,500,000
(\$3,000 annually on Dec. 1.)			Population 1897 (est.).....14,000
6s, \$5,000.....	1898		

GLOVERSVILLE.—{C. S. CUMMINGS, Mayor.{O. L. EVEREST, Chamberlain.
Gloversville, which is situated in Fulton County, was incorporated a city March 19, 1890, having theretofore formed part of the town of Johnstown. On the separation the city was assigned a portion of Johnstown's debt. (See Johnstown.)

LOANS—	When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1922
LOCAL IMP. BONDS—	
4 1/2s, Feb. 1, \$10,200.....	Feb. 1, '90-'00
5,100 due yearly.	
4 1/2s, Feb. 1, \$1,200.....	Feb. 1, '99-'01
4 1/2s, Feb. 1, \$1,200.....	Feb. 1, '99-'02
2,500 due yearly.	
3 1/2s, \$5,000.....	May 1, 1906
4 1/2s, \$3,000.....	1899-1903
RAILROAD BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$14,000.....	Apr. 1, 1915
3 1/2s, A&O, 22,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911

INTEREST on the water bonds issued in 1885 and 1889 and on the school bonds is payable at the Fulton County National Bank of Gloversville; on all other issues at the Fourth National Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's total debt on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$356,200. Water debt (included) \$180,500. The city has no sinking fund.

WATER WORKS.—Net earnings from water works for year ending February 1, 1897, were \$15,862.

ASSESSED VALUATION was formerly in actual value, but in 1897 was greatly increased.

Years.	Real.	Assessed valuation—Personal.	Total.	Tax rate per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$5,429,663	\$748,500	\$6,178,163	20-60
1896.....	4,020,139	341,950	4,362,089	31-40
1895.....	3,933,355	446,000	4,379,355	31-20
1890.....			3,649,232	

State and county tax rate in 1897 was \$6-20; city tax proper, \$8-10; average school tax, \$6-30; total, \$20-60.

POPULATION, according to State census of 1892, was 14,694. The population in 1890 was 13,845; in 1880 it was 7,133; in 1870 it was 4,518. According to local estimate population in 1897 was 18,500.

GOVERNEUR—WILLIAM NEARY, Clerk.

This village is in St. Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Equal'd valuation 1896.	Asses't abt. 70 p. c. actual value.
WATER LOANS:		\$1,631,720	
3 1/2s, J&J, \$60,000.....	1910		
Interest is payable in New York.			
Floating debt.....	\$2,000		
Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.....	62,000		
		Population in 1890 was.....	3,500
		Population 1897 (est.).....	4,500

GRAVESEND.—Gravesend was annexed to the city of Brooklyn in 1894, and is now included in the Greater New York. The debt Jan. 1, 1898, was \$1,404,296, not including \$148,000 of local improvement bonds in litigation.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—(Con.)—
SEWER BONDS—		5s, J&J, 40,000.....1923-1931
5s, J&J, \$236,000.....	May 20, 1906	(\$5,000 yearly on July 2.)
4 1/2s, J&J, 68,000.....	1918-1927	IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
(\$6,000 yearly on Jan. 2.)		5s, J&J, \$330,000.....July 1, 1933
3 1/2s, J&J, \$20,000.....	1918-1927	5s, J&J, 127,000.....Jan. 1, 1934
(\$2,000 yearly on July 2.)		5s, J&J, 148,000.....July 1, 1934
3 1/2s, J&J, \$63,000.....	1919-1928	SCHOOL BONDS—
(Part yearly on July 2.)		6s, Jan., \$28,000.....1898-1904
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	1921-1930	(\$1,000 yearly on Jan. 6.)
(\$6,000 yearly on July 2.)		6s, Sept., \$8,500.....1898-1903
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....	1922-1931	(Part yearly on Sept. 15.)
(\$3,000 yearly on July 2.)		NEW UTRICHT AND GRAVESEND
5s, J&J, \$70,000.....	1923-1932	JOINT BONDS—
(\$7,000 yearly on July 2.)		5s, J&J, \$1,796.....Jan. 10, '98-'99
5s, J&J, \$280,000.....	1921-1930	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98, \$1,404,296
(\$28,000 yearly on July 2.)		
5s, J&J, \$21,000.....	1922-1931	Issue questioned.

GREENBURG.—This township is in Westchester County.

Total debt (last returns) \$167,000 Population in 1890 was.....11,613
Population in 1892 was.....11,630

GREENBUSH.—Greenbush is in Rensselaer County.

In May, 1897, the name of Greenbush was changed to Rensselaer, which see for present amount of debt.

GREENE.—GEO. L. PAGE, Supervisor.

This town is in Chenango County.

Bonded debt 1897 7s.....	\$198,700	Total valuation 1897.....	\$1,652,780
Ass'd valuation, real.....	1,380,030	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	11-48
Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....	272,750	Population 1890.....	3,164

GREENE COUNTY.—WM. J. HUGHES, Treas.

County seat is Catskill.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.	\$175,000
WAR LOAN—		Tax valuation, real.....	11,995,070
3 1/2s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1899	Tax valuation, personal.....	2,122,067
3 1/2s, M&S, 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900	Tax valuation 1897.....	14,117,137
3 1/2s, M&S, 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1901	Tax rate per (\$1,000) '97.....	\$8-84
3 1/2s, M&S, 115,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902	Population in 1890 was.....	31,598
Interest payable at Co'y Treasury.			

GUILFORD.—TRUMAN R. FORD, Supervisor.

This town is in Chenango County.

Bonded debt 1897 4s ..	\$27,000	Total valuation 1897.....	\$1,171,183
Ass'd valuation, real.....	1,061,833	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97 ..	8-12
Ass'd valuation, personal ..	109,350	Population 1890.....	2,236

HAMDEN.—WILLIAM BRYCE, Supervisor.

This town is in Delaware County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$79,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.....	501,313
3 1/2s, Feb. 1, \$9,600.....	1899-1914	Assessed valuation, personal.....	63,086
(\$600 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		Total valuation 1897.....	564,399
3 1/2s, Feb. 1, \$13,000.....	Feb. 1, 1915	Total tax per \$1,000 1897 ..	17-08
3 1/2s, May 1, 24,000.....	1898-1914	Population in 1892 was.....	1,455
(\$1,000 due yearly on May 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....	1,507
3 1/2s, May 1, \$32,000.....	May 1, 1915		

INTEREST is payable at the American Exch. Nat. Bank, N. Y. City.

HANCOCK.—JAMES B. DRAKE, Supervisor.

This town is in Delaware County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,132,964
BRIDGE BONDS (1891)		Tax valuation, personal.....	86,100
4s, Mar., \$10,000.....	Mar. 1, 1898	Assessed valuation 1897.....	1,219,094
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1902		Equalized valuation.....	1,042,268
REFUNDING RR. BONDS:		Total tax per \$1,000 '97 ..	16-69
4s, M&S, \$53,000.....	Various.	Population in 1897 (est.).....	5,000
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.	\$63,000	Population in 1890 was.....	4,745

TAX FREE.—The refunding bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at the Farmers' Loan & Trust Company, New York City; on the bridge bonds at the Delaware County Bank, Walton, N. Y.

HEMPSTEAD.—Hempstead is in Queens County and the town included Far Rockaway, Hempstead, Inwood, Lawrence, Rockaway Beach and Seaford villages. On Jan. 1, 1898, that portion of the town lying "westerly of a straight line drawn from the southeasterly point of the town of Flushing through the middle of the channel between Rockaway Beach and Shelter Island, in the county of Queens, to the Atlantic Ocean," became part of New York City, under the Greater New York Charter.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Dec., 1896.....	\$115,000
ROAD BONDS—		Ass'd valuation, real.....	10,241,723
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	1898 to 1901	Ass'd valuation, personal ..	396,550
(\$10,000 due July 1 each year		Total valuation 1897.....	10,638,273
4s, J&J, \$420,000.....	1923	State & Co. tax per \$1,000.....	\$16-40
DRAWBRIDGE BONDS—		Present population about.....	30,000
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July, '98 to '99	Population in 1892 was.....	23,991
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....	23,756
Total debt Dec., 1896.....	\$515,000	Population in 1880 was.....	18,164
Stewart fund.....	400,000		

INTEREST on the road bonds due 1897 to 1901 is payable at the Freeport Bank and on those due in 1923 at the First National Bank of Hempstead; other interest at the office of the Town Supervisor.

TOWN PROPERTY.—In addition to the Stewart fund (\$400,000) derived from the sale of common lands to the late A. T. Stewart, the town owns Long Beach and some thousands of acres of meadow land.

HEMPSTEAD SCHOOL DISTRICTS.—There are various school districts which have independent issues of bonds outstanding. We are unable to give the total indebtedness of these, but the following shows the amount of the issues which were put out in 1897: School District No. 14, \$10,500; School District No. 15, \$22,000; School District No. 19, \$18,000; School District No. 23, \$145,000; School District No. 27, \$17,000.

HERKIMER.—{ DR. F. J. HARTER, President. CHAS. R. HELMER, Clerk.

This village is in Herkimer County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS—
ELECTRIC-LIGHT PLANT—		3½s, July 1, \$50,000. June 25, 1908
4s, June, \$14,000....	1911	3½s, July 1, 7,000. Mar. 7, 1904
SEWER BONDS—		Total debt Aug. 1897.... \$126,500
5s, \$25,000....	Aug. 1, 1903	Assessed value at 1897. 3,418,487
3½s, 30,500....	Aug. 1, 1913	Assess'm't is at actual value.

INTEREST on the electric-light bonds is payable in New York City; on the water bonds at the State Capital, Albany, N. Y.

HOOSICK FALLS.—JOHN C. HASWELL, Treas.

This village is in Rensselaer County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$455,650
SEWER BONDS (reg.)—		Total valuation 1897.....	2,123,004
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1898	Assessment 75% of actual value.	
(\$2,500 due yearly) to July 1, 1911		Village tax rate (per M.) '97.....	\$10-10
Floating debt.....	\$2,840	Population in 1890 was.....	7,014
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	42,840	Population in 1880 was.....	4,530
Tax valuation, real.....	1,667,354	Population in 1898 (est.).....	5,046

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank of Hoosick Falls.

HUDSON.—{ RICHARD A. M. DEELEY, Mayor. ALEX. R. BINSON, City Clerk.

The city of Hudson was incorporated in 1785. It is the County seat of Columbia County.

LOANS—		When Due.	STREET IMP. BONDS (Con.)—	
CEMETERY BONDS—			4s, F&A \$25,000.	Feb. 1, 1909-'13
4s, \$20,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905-'14		(\$5,000 due yearly.)	
4s, 10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1912-'16		4s, 19,000.....	Feb. 1, 1914-'23
(\$2,000 yearly).			4s, 25,000.....	Mar. 1, 1915-'27
DEFICIENCY BONDS—			3 1/2s, 6,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908-'13
4s, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, '98-1901		4s, F&A, 15,000.....	1914 to 1916
4s, 10,000.....	May 1, 1902		(\$5,000 annually.)	
4s, 25,000.....	July 1, 1900-'12		4s, F&A, \$10,000.....	Feb., 1917-'18
FUNDING BONDS—			WATER BONDS—	
7s, \$3,000.....	Feb. 10, '99-1904		4s, \$10,000.....	1903
REFUNDING LOAN—			3 1/2s, 30,000.....	Aug. 22, 1896-'99
4s, \$12,500.....	Feb. 10, '99-1904		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$320,175
6s, 5,000.....			Sinking fund.....	2,877
SCHOOL BONDS—			Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	317,298
4s, \$1,000.....	Feb. 1, 1898		Ass'd valuation, real.....	4,007,290
4s, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, '99-1901		Ass'd valuation, pers'n'l.....	1,100,983
4s, 24,000.....	Feb. 1, 1907-'11		Total valuation 1897.....	5,118,273
3 1/2s, 6,000.....	Aug. 1, 1905-'06		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			Population 1890.....	9,970
4s, \$25,000.....	Feb. 1, 1904-'08		Population 1897 (est.).....	10,000

INTEREST is payable in Hudson at the office of the City Treasurer.

ILION.—{ C. S. JEPSON, Treasurer. GEO. O. RASBACH, Clerk.

This village is in Herkimer County.

This village is in Rockport County.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Dec. 6, '96.....	\$144,000
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1896.....	1,373,085
4s, J&J, \$95,000.....	July 1, 1922	Real valuation.....	2,746,170
Subject to call after July 1, 1912		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '96 ..	24-80
SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	4,057
4s, \$49,000.....		Population in 1898 (est.).....	5,000

IRVINGTON.—{ HENRY H. CANNON, Mayor. T. W. CRISFIELD, Clerk.

This village is situated in Westchester County.

This village is situated in Westchester County.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l.....	\$1,408,950
SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation, 1897 (est.).....	3,057,434
4s, M&N, \$36,000.....	May 1, 1898-'07	Total tax rate (per \$1,000) ..	\$12-00
Interest payable at Tarrytown.		Assessment abt actual value.	
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$36,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,299
Tax valuation, real.....	1,648,484	Population in 1898.....	2,014

ISLIP SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1, SUFFOLK CO.—P. S. WICKS, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable in N. Y. City.
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..
4s, M&N, \$30,000. May 1, 1898-'23		\$35,000
(\$5,000 due every 5 years.)		Sinking fund.....
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....1924-28		5,000
(\$1,000 due each year.)		Tax valuation 1897.....
		2,063,000
		Population 1894 (local est.)..
		2,290

ITHACA.—This city is in Tompkins County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, \$20,000.....	1916 to 1926
(\$2,000 due yearly.)	
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, J.&J. \$150,000.....	July 1, '06 to '26
(\$7,500 due yearly.)	
RAILROAD AID—	
7s, \$40,311.....	1898 & 1900

Assessed valuation, real.....	\$2,895,975
Assessed valuation, per l.....	589,310
Total valuation 1896.....	3,475,285
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$48.80
Population in 1892 was.....	13,460
Population in 1890 was.....	11,079
Population in 1880 was.....	9,105

JAMAICA SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

There are various school districts which have independent issues of bonds outstanding. We are unable to give the total indebtedness of these, but the following shows the amounts which were put out in 1897: School District No. 1, \$50,000; School District No. 5, \$10,000; School District No. 6, \$12,000; School District No. 7, \$213,000; School District No. 8, \$75,000; School District No. 10, \$7,000.

JAMESTOWN.—{O. F. PRICE, Mayor.
N. R. THOMPSON, Treasurer.

This city is in Chautauqua County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—	
4s, M.&N. \$65,000.....	May 15, 1925
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
4s, J.&D. \$30,000.....	June 1, 1901
4s, J.&D. 32,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—	
4s, J.&D. \$7,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903
PAVING FUND—	
4s, A.&O. \$13,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905
4s, 3,000.....	July 1, 1907
4s, A.&O. 18,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909
3s, 6,000.....	Apr. 1, 1907
PAVING CERTIFICATE FUND—	
5s, A.&O. \$36,000.....	Apr. 1, '98-1900
(\$12,000 due yearly.)	
5s, A.&O. \$15,900.....	Oct. 1, '98 to 1900
(\$5,300 due yearly.)	
5s, \$10,000.....	1898-1902

LOANS—	When Due.
5s, \$17,000.....	1899 to 1902
(\$5,000 yearly.)	
SEWER BONDS—	
3s, M.&S. \$50,000.....	Mar. 1, 1923
4s, J.&D. 111,000.....	Dec. 1, 1923
4s, 50,000.....	May 1, 1917
4s, 20,000.....	1918
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$5,000.....	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, J.&D. \$50,000.....	June 1, 1915
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '97.....	\$532,200
Total valuation 1897.....	10,479,345
Assessment about actual value.	
Total tax per \$1,000.....	\$41.23
Population (local authority) 1892.....	26,000
Population in 1892 was.....	18,627
Population in 1890 was.....	16,039

Payment of the school bonds is provided for by sinking fund.

INTEREST on the Fire Department bonds, on the paving bonds due 1909 and on the \$58,000 paving certificates is payable at the Chase National Bank; on all other loans at the Treasurer's office in Jamestown.

JOHNSTOWN.—J. F. MOORE, Clerk.

This is a town in Fulton County. The city of Gloversville was formed out of a portion of its domain in 1890 and the city of Johnstown was subsequently formed. A part of the town debt described below was assigned to each city.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, F.&A. \$12,000.....	1899-1906
(\$2,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)	
4s, F.&A. \$9,000.....	1899-1907
(\$1,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)	
4s, F.&A. \$10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901
4s, F.&A. 1,800.....	Feb. 1, 1899
(\$200 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1907	
4s, F.&A. \$3,000.....	Feb. 1, 1908
(\$500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1913	
PAVING BONDS—	
5s, \$9,618.....	1898-1901

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	\$39,000
Town's proportion.....	13,500
Bonds are tax exempt.	
Town's assessed valuation 1896.....	732,935
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$16.90
Population in 1892 was.....	11,132
Population in 1890 was.....	10,959
Population in 1880 was.....	16,626
Population in 1897 (est.).....	20,000

TOTAL DEBT.—The town's total debt on March, 1896, was \$37,000. This debt is divided between the cities of Gloversville and Johnstown and the town of Johnstown.

INTEREST on the refunding bonds due in 1901 and those due from 1898 to 1907 in Johnstown.

KINGS CO.—Kings County and the city of Brooklyn were consolidated on Jan. 1, 1896. [See V. 62, p. 49.] The county now forms part of the "Greater New York."

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING IMPROVEMENT—	
4s, \$250,000.....	May 1, '10 to '19
(\$25,000 due yearly.)	
COUNTY FARM—	
4s, \$150,000.....	May 1, 1899
4s, 175,000.....	" 1903
4s, 325,000.....	" 1904
4s, 320,000.....	" 1905
4s, 32,000.....	" 1906
4s, 119,000.....	" 1907
4s, 115,000.....	" 1908
4s, 115,000.....	" 1910
4s, 119,000.....	" 1911
4s, 119,000.....	" 1912
4s, 119,000.....	" 1913
3s, 100,000.....	" 1901
3s, 325,000.....	" 1902
3s, 325,000.....	" 1903
3s, 325,000.....	" 1904
3s, 325,000.....	" 1905
3s, 100,000.....	" 1906
3s, 100,000.....	" 1914
3s, 200,000.....	" 1900
DRIVEWAY & PARKWAY—	
4s, \$1,500,000.....	July 1, '00 to '14
(\$100,000 due yearly.)	
4s, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1915
4s, 1,800,000.....	July 1, '16 to '33
(\$100,000 due yearly.)	
1s, \$250,000.....	Jan. 1, '01 to '05
(\$50,000 due yearly.)	

LOANS—	When Due.
HALL OF RECORDS—	
4s, \$19,000.....	May 1, 1898
4s, 28,000.....	" 1899
4s, 54,000.....	" 1900
4s, 54,000.....	" 1901
PARK FUND LOAN—	
4s, \$60,000.....	May 1, 1905
4s, 1,950,000.....	May 1, '06 to '44
(\$50,000 due yearly.)	
4s, 400,000.....	July 1, '33 to '40
REFUNDING LOAN—	
4s, \$132,500.....	May 1, 1898
4s, 121,000.....	" 1900
4s, 121,000.....	" 1901
4s, 119,000.....	" 1902
4s, 119,000.....	" 1903
4s, 197,000.....	" 1905
4s, 197,000.....	" 1906
4s, 100,000.....	" 1907
4s, 100,000.....	" 1908
4s, 204,000.....	" 1909
4s, 204,000.....	" 1910
3s, 121,500.....	" 1902
3s, 121,500.....	" 1903
3s, 130,000.....	" 1918
3s, 180,000.....	" 1915
STATE TAX LOAN—	
4s, \$119,000.....	May 1, 1904
STREET IMPROVEMENTS—	
4s, \$500,000.....	July 1, '15 to '19
(\$100,000 due yearly.)	
4s, \$1,050,000.....	July 1, '20 to '26
(\$150,000 due yearly.)	

LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY—(13th Regiment.)	
4s, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1898
4s, 60,000.....	" 1899
4s, 10,000.....	" 1900
4s, 60,000.....	" 1901
4s, 10,000.....	" 1902
4s, 60,000.....	" 1903
4s, 10,000.....	" 1904
4s, 60,000.....	" 1905
4s, 10,000.....	" 1906
4s, 60,000.....	" 1907
4s, 80,000.....	" 1909
ARMORY SITE—(14th Regiment.)	
4s, \$50,000.....	1898

CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS.

LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY—(13th Regiment.)	
4s, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1898
4s, 60,000.....	" 1899
4s, 10,000.....	" 1900
4s, 60,000.....	" 1901
4s, 10,000.....	" 1902
4s, 60,000.....	" 1903
4s, 10,000.....	" 1904
4s, 60,000.....	" 1905
4s, 10,000.....	" 1906
4s, 60,000.....	" 1907
4s, 80,000.....	" 1909
ARMORY SITE—(14th Regiment.)	
4s, \$50,000.....	1898

LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY—(14th Regiment.)	
4s, \$300,000.....	May 1, 1898 to 1907
(\$30,000 due yearly.)	
4s, \$60,000.....	May 1, 1908
BRIDGE—(Meeker Avenue.)	
4s, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1898
COUNTY RECORDS—	
4s, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1898
4s, 18,000.....	Nov. 1, 1905
4s, 25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906
4s, 35,000.....	Jan. 1, 1905
4s, 99,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907
4s, 9,393.....	Jan. 1, 1901

RECAPITULATION.

Refunding loan.....	\$2,367,500	Indexing and re-indexing County Records.....	\$211,393
County Farm loan.....	3,339,000	Drive and Parkway.....	3,600,000
Hall of Records loan.....	155,000	Public Park.....	2,410,000
State tax regist'd loan.....	119,000	Public Bldg. Improve't.....	250,000
13th Regiment Armory.....	430,000	Street improvement.....	1,550,000
14th Regt. Armory site.....	50,000		
14th Regiment Armory.....	360,000		
Meeker Av. B'dge (new).....	100,000	Total.....	\$14,851,893

INTEREST—WHERE PAYABLE.—Coupons are paid by the Merchants' National Bank of Brooklyn; registered interest at the office of the County Treasurer, Brooklyn.

TOTAL DEBT. Etc.—The subjoined statement shows the total debt of Kings County in each of the years named.

Total debt.....	Jan. 1, '98.	Mar. 26, '97.	Mar. 27, '96.	Feb. 15, '95.
	\$14,951,893	\$15,103,393	\$16,155,893	\$7,669,216
Tax certifi's (add'l).....				900,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows in the years indicated:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Aver. tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$570,107,742	\$33,688,721	\$603,796,463	\$26.70
1898.....	555,310,997	27,536,636	582,847,633	
1899.....	529,189,337	22,513,985	551,703,322	25.00
1893.....	513,503,826	19,704,920	533,208,746	27.74

POPULATION in 1892 was 995,276; in 1890 it was 838,547; in 1880 it was 599,485.

KINGSTON.—{HENRY E. WIEBER, Mayor.
GEO. DEVO, Treasurer.

This city is the capital of Ulster County.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.
Deficiency.....	3 1/2	J & J
Refunding.....	4	J & J
do	4	J & J
do	4	J & J
do	3	J & J
do	3	J & J
Wallkill Valley RR.....	7	J & J
Water bonds, 1896.....	3 1/2	semi-an.
do do 1897.....	4	semi-an.

All the refunding bonds are optional and are now subject to call.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt on Sept. 1, 1897 (not including water bonds), was \$348,200; no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 of real estate was \$10,794,275; personal property, \$1,722,500; total \$12,516,775; tax rate (per \$1,000), \$17.1488. Real estate is assessed at "about 80 per cent of its actual value." In 1880 total assessed valuation was \$6,377,904.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 21,261; in 1880 it was 18,344; in 1895 it was 21,565.

LANSINGBURG.—FRANK H. MITER, Clerk.

Lansingburg is in Rensselaer County.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.
Water bonds.....	4	M & S
do	4	M & S
do	4	M & S
do	4	M & S
do	4	M & S
do	4	M & N
do	4	J & J
Refunding.....	4	M & N
Sewer bonds.....	4 1/2	A & O
do	4	.....
School bonds.....	4	.....
do do	4	.....

INTEREST on the water bonds due Oct. 1, 1910, is payable at the bank of D. Powers & Sons, Lansingburg; on the sewer bonds, at the Treasurer's office; all other bonds at Nat. Bank of Commerce, New York.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt on March 10, 1896 was \$281,333, including water debt of \$215,000; floating debt, \$9,000; total debt, \$290,333.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 was: real estate, \$6,117,401; personal property, \$384,167; total, \$6,501,568; tax rate (per \$1,000) \$6.20. The assessment is about 80 per cent of actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1892 was 11,048; in 1890 it was 10,550; in 1880 it was 7,432; in 1897 it was (estimated) 12,016.

LANSINGBURG UNION FREE SCHOOL DIST. No. 1.

W. J. Shelliday, Treasurer Board of Education.

LOANS.	When Due.	Int. payable in New York City.
4s, J.&D. \$1,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898 to '99	Total debt Feb. 15, 1898. \$68,000
4s, \$2,000 due yearly.		Tax valuation 1897..... 6,350,855
4s, J.&D. \$30,000.....	Dec. 1, 1900 to '14	Assess't about 91 p. c. actual value
4s, \$2,000 due yearly.		School tax (per \$1,000) '97... \$5.93
4s, J.&D. \$34,000.....	1915 to 1931	Value of sch. prop'ty '97. \$150,000
(\$2,000 annually on Dec. 1.)		Population in 1897 (est.)..... 12,500

LIBERTY.—E. R. DUSENBERRY, Supervisor.

This town is in Sullivan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, per l.....
N. Y. & O. MTD. RR.—		Total valuation 1896..... 676,990
4s, J.&J. \$108,000.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000)..... \$21.17
..... \$5,000 yearly after 1908.		Assess't about 60 p. c. actual value
Bonded debt Jan. 15, '96.....	\$108,000	Population in 1892 was..... 3,471
Sinking fund.....	2,500	Population in 1890 was..... 3,357
Net debt.....	105,500	Population in 1895 (est.)..... 3,500
Assessed valuation.....	645,490	

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds issued by this town are tax exempt. INTEREST is payable at the Bank of New York.

LIBERTY.—CHAS. H. GARRITT, Village Clerk.

This village is in the town of Liberty, Sullivan County.

Water debt.....	\$32,500	Total valuation 1897.....	\$353,650
Tax valuation, real.....	329,150	Population 1890.....	700
Tax valuation, personal.....	24,500	Population 1897.....	1,470

LITTLE FALLS.

This city is in Herkimer County.

LOANS—	When Due.
School dist. loan 3½% (\$1,000 due annually.)	\$17,000
Floating debt (\$2,000 due annually.)	10,000
WATER BONDS—	
3½s, J&J, 50,000	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	27,000
Water debt (additional)	337,000

{TIMOTHY DASEY, Mayor.
{P. S. HERLEHY, Clerk.

Tax valuation, real.....	\$4,559,733
Tax valuation, personal.....	629,350
Total valuation 1897.....	\$5,189,233
Assessment is at actual value.	
Total tax rate (p. \$1,000) '97.	\$20.00
Population in 1890 was.....	8,181
Population in 1892 was.....	8,783
Population in 1897 (est.).....	11,000

LOCKPORT.

This city is situated in Niagara County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$40,000, Jan. 1, 1898	
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1901	
WATER BONDS—	
3½s, M&N, \$24,000, Nov. 1, 1898	
(\$2,666 ⅔ yearly) to Nov. 1, 1906	
4s, J&J, \$10,000, 1899-1908	
(\$1,000 yearly on Jan. 1)	
UNION SCHOOL BONDS—	
3½s, M&N, \$120,000, Nov. 1, 1902	
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1913	
3½s, M&N, \$5,000, Nov. 1, 1914	
DISTRICT SCHOOL BONDS—	
4½s, M&N, \$7,750, Nov. 15, '98 to '99	
\$3,875 due yearly.	

LOANS—	When Due.
INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$10,000, Nov. 1, 1916	
Interest payable at City Treasury.	
Bonded debt Dec. 10, '97.	\$206,750
Sinking fund.....	45,000
Net debt Dec. 10, 1897.....	161,750
Tax valuation, real.....	6,708,065
Tax valuation, personal.....	752,695
Total valuation 1897.....	7,460,760
State and Co. tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$7.24
City tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	15.70
Population in 1892 was.....	16,088
Population 1890 was.....	16,038
Population 1880 was.....	13,522

In addition to the above the city has a debt of \$160,000 for local improvements, which is payable by special assessment. The city owns \$10,000 worth of stock of the Lockport Hydraulic Co.

LONG ISLAND CITY.—This was a city in Queens County, but now forms part of the "Greater New York."

LOANS—	When Due.
NEW TOWN FUNDED DEBT—	
7s, F&A, \$61,500, Feb. 1, '98-'01	
(\$20,000 yearly.)	
NEW TOWN (refunded debt)—	
7s, F&A, \$64,000, Feb. 1, '08-'11	
(\$16,000 yearly.)	
6s, F&A, \$12,500, Feb. 1, '13-'19	
(Part each year.)	
4s, F&A, \$16,000, Feb. 1, 1920	
WATER LOAN (funded)—	
7s, M&S, \$130,000, Sept. 1, '98-'04	
(\$20,000 yearly.)	
REFUNDING WATER LOAN—	
6s, A&O, \$47,000, Oct. 1, '11-'14	
(Part each year.)	
5s, M&S, \$37,500, Sept. 1, '18-'19	
(\$15,000 each year.)	
4s, M&S, \$37,500, 1920	
4s, M&S, \$45,000, Sept. 1, 1920	
WATER LOAN—	
3½s, M&N, \$21,500, May 1, 1920	
3½s, 18,500	
3½s, 19,000, Oct. 7, 1915	
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—	
7s, M&S, \$20,000, Sept. 1, 1902	
4½s, 35,000	
SURVEY & MAP BONDS (ref'd g.)	
5s, J&J, \$66,000, July 1, '18-'21	
PUBLIC SCHOOL BONDS—	
4½s, M&S, \$220,000, 1912	
4½s, M&S, 122,000, 1912	
ENGINE HOUSE BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$16,000, June 1, 1909	
FUNDED DEBT BONDS—	
4½s, A&O, \$112,000, 1913	
4½s, 84,000, 1918	

STATION HOUSE BONDS—	When Due.
5s, 115,000	
GENERAL IMPROVEM. BONDS—	
4½s, A&O, \$69,000, Apr. 1, 1899	
4½s, M&N, 34,000, May 1, 1899	
4½s, M&S, 145,500, Sept. 1, 1899	
4½s, M&S, 44,000, Sept. 1, 1903	
4½s, M&S, 31,500, Sept. 1, 1906	
4½s, M&S, 50,000, Sept. 1, 1909	
4½s, M&S, 22,000, Sept. 1, 1914	
4½s, M&S, 364,500, 1915 to 1921	
(\$50,000 due yearly.)	
4½s, 394,000	
4½s, 89,500	
4½s, 5,000, Dec. 31, 1907	
4½s, 6,000	
STREET IMPROVEM. BONDS—	
4½s, M&N, \$51,000, May, 1911	
4½s, M&N, 407,500, Nov. 1, '98-'02	
(\$81,500 due yearly.)	
4½s, M&N, \$115,000, Mar. 1, 1913	
REVENUE BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$9,000, May 1, 1898	
5s, 103,500, 1903	
4½s, M&N, 9,500, Nov. 1, 1899	
4½s, J&J, 80,000, July 1, 1902	
4s, M&N, 77,000, May 1, 1910	
4½s, 43,000, 1903	
4½s, 50,000	
4½s, A&O, 10,000, Apr. 1, 1904	
4s, J&D, 20,500, June 1, 1900	
5s, M&S, 50,000, Sept. 1, 1901	
4½s, M&S, 50,000, 1905	
4½s, 125,000, May 1, 1907	
4½s, 70,000, Aug. 1, 1907	
4½s, 105,000, Apr. 15, 1906	

(r) The 7 per cent survey and map bonds are registered and all held by savings banks. All other issues are coupon bonds.
(*) The principal and interest of the revenue bonds are payable from the outstanding taxes and water rents.

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are in \$1,000 and \$500 pieces.

INTEREST is payable at the Queens County Bank of Long Island City.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.

	Oct. 1, '97.	Aug. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '96.	Jan. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,849,000	\$3,683,500	\$3,691,500	\$3,033,500
Sinking fund, etc.....			500,000	
Net debt.....			\$3,191,500	
Water debt (incl. above).....	\$356,000			\$373,500

WATER WORKS. The city water works are self-sustaining.

MAMAKATING.—MERCIE SKINNER, Supervisor.

This town is in Sullivan County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$12,000, 1898 to 1899	
(\$6,000 due yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$28,000, July 1, 1900-'03	
(\$7,000 due yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$24,000, July 1, 1904-'06	
(\$8,000 due yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$27,000, July 1, 1907-'09	
(\$9,000 due yearly.)	

REFUNDING RR. BONDS—(Con.)	When Due.
4s, J&J, \$40,000, July 1, 1910-'13	
(\$10,000 due yearly.)	
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.	\$131,000
Assessed valuation 1897.	\$33,200
Assessment abt. 80 p. c. of full value	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$24.04
Population in 1892 was.....	3,504
Population in 1890 was.....	3,401
Population in 1880 was.....	3,845

MARATHON.—JAMES W. JONES, Clerk.

This village is in Cortland County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
4s, \$28,000, 1899-1926	
Bonded debt Oct. 15, '97.	\$31,500

Assessed valuation 1897.	\$610,775
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	\$6.39
Population in 1890 was.....	1,198
Population in 1897 (est.).....	1,200

MECHANICVILLE.—E. A. STARKS, Mayor.

Mechanicville is in Saratoga Co.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, Nov., \$23,000, Nov. 1, 1911	
(\$1,000 due yearly until paid.)	
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$4,000, Nov. 1, 1925	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s, F&A, \$35,000, Aug. 1, 1903	

4s, M&N, \$23,000, May 1, 1912	
4s, M&N, 30,000, May 1, 1917	
4s, M&N, 52,000, May 1, 1922	
Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1897.	\$204,000
Water debt (included).....	140,000
Tax valuation 1896.....	1,470,825
Population in 1890 was.....	2,679
Population in 1896 (est.).....	5,000

INTEREST on the school bonds is payable at the First Nat. Bank, Mechanicville; on others at the Hanover Nat. Bank, New York.

MIDDLETOWN.

Middletown is in Orange County.

Bonds issued jointly by this city and the town of Wallkill are included in the following statement.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
RR. bonds issued jointly by this city & town of Wallkill.	3½s	April	Apr. '99 to 1937	\$97,500
School bonds 1897.....	4		1899-1901	11,600
do do 1897.....	4½s		\$2,900 yrly Nov. 1, 1899-1901	36,000
do do 1897.....	4½s		\$12,000 yearly on May 1.	
Sewer bonds, Mar., 1881...	4		Mar. 1, 1901	20,000
Water bonds, 1886.....	4	F & A	July 1, 1911	18,000
do 1891.....	4		Aug. 1, 1911	40,000
do 1897.....	3½s		Mar. 1, 1913	12,000
do 1888.....	3½s	J & J	July 2, 1918	100,000
do 1890.....	3½s		Subject to call July 2, 1898.	
do 1890.....	3½s		May 1, 1910	75,000
do 1890.....	3½s			10,000.

INTEREST on water 3½s due July 1, 1918, is paid at city treasury.
TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1898, excluding bonds issued jointly with town of Wallkill, was \$322,600. Sinking fund payments are made annually towards retirement of water bonds of 1911.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 the assessed valuation of real estate, about ⅓ of actual value, was \$3,581,240; of personal property, \$399,645; total, \$3,980,885; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$35.32.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 11,977; in 1880 it was 8,494. In 1895 (estimated) 15,000.

MONROE CO.—J. B. HAMILTON, Treas.

County seat is Rochester.

LOANS—	When Due.
BOUNTY BONDS (Refunding)—	
3½s, F&A, \$50,000, Feb. 15, 1899	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
3½s, F&A, \$850,000, 1904-1920	
(\$50,000 due yearly on Feb. 1)	
Total debt Aug. 1, '97.	\$950,000
Assessed val., real.....	136,029,555

Assessed val., per l.....	7,783,254
Total valuation 1897.	143,812,809
Assessment about 4-5 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$5.277
Population in 1892 was.....	200,056
Population 1890 was.....	189,586
Population 1880 was.....	144,903

INTEREST and principal are payable at the American Exchange National Bank, New York City.

MOUNT MORRIS.—J. F. DONOVAN, Clerk.

This town is in Livingston County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—	
7s, A&O, \$55,033, 1901	
4½s, Feb., 14,000, 1898-1911	
(\$1,000 yearly on Feb. 1.)	
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97.	\$69,033
Sinking fund assets.....	6,000
Net debt, Dec. 1, 1897.....	63,033

Assessed valuation, real.....	1,842,756
Assessed val., personal.....	176,925
Total valuation 1896.....	2,019,681
Assessm't about 90% actual value.	
Tax rate (per M.) 1896.....	\$17.59
Population 1890.....	3,761
Population 1897 (est.).....	4,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, New York City.

MOUNT VERNON.—EDWIN W. FISKE, Mayor.

Mount Vernon is in Westchester County. The city received its charter on March 22, 1892.

LOANS—	When Due.
ASSESSMENT BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$25,500, June 1, 1898	
5s, A&O, 50,000, Oct. 1, 1898	
5s, M&S, 10,000, Mar. 1, 1899	
5s, A&O, 30,000, Oct. 1, 1899	
5s, M&N, 25,000, Nov. 1, 1899	
5s, J&D, 30,000, Dec. 1, 1899	
5s, 60,000	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$145,400, July 1, 1918-'30	
4s, 40,000, \$5,000 yearly on July 1	
REDEMPTION BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$5,000, Jan. 1, 1899	
SEWERAGE BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$50,000, 1898-1907	
4s, J&D, 110,000, 1908-1918	
4s, J&D, 5,000, June 1, 1919	
4s, A&O, 20,000, Apr. 1, 1919-'21	

TAX RELIEF BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$25,500, June 1, 1898	
5s, A&O, 50,000, Oct. 1, 1898	
5s, M&S, 10,000, Mar. 1, 1899	
5s, A&O, 30,000, Oct. 1, 1899	
5s, M&N, 25,000, Nov. 1, 1899	
5s, J&D, 30,000, Dec. 1, 1899	
5s, 60,000	
5s, 54,000, 1901	
Water bonds.....	\$1,000
Bonded debt Oct. 1, '97.	
Sinking fund.....	
Net debt.....	
Assessed val., real.....	21,490,593
Assessed val., personal.....	1,660,568
Total valuation 1897.....	23,151,161
Population in 1890 was.....	10,677
Population in 1897 (est.).....	21,000

NEW BERLIN.—JOHN T. HAND, Supervisor.

This town is in Chenango County.

Bonded debt 1897, 4s.....	\$54,500
Assessed valuation, real.....	910,940
Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	165,993

Total valuation 1897.....	\$1,076,935
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$12.44
Population in 1890 was.....	2,427

NEWBURGH.—BENJ. B. ODELL, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Orange County.

The interest on the water bonds is met by water rents. The Chambers Creek bridge bonds were issued jointly by the city of Newburgh and town of New Windsor, to be paid in proportion to the taxable property of each.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE (Chambers Creek)—	
4s, M&S, \$20,000, Sept. 15, '98-'01	
(\$5,000 yearly.)	
4s, M&S, \$1,000, Sept. 15, 1902	
CITY HALL—	
4s, A&O, \$7,500, Apr. 1, '99-'13	
(\$500 yearly.)	
4s, A&O, \$8,500, Apr. 1, '99-'15	
(\$500 yearly.)	
FIRE DEPARTMENT—	
4½s, M&N, \$2,100, Nov. 1, '98-'00	
(\$700 yearly.)	
GLOBE FUND—	
3s, Ann., \$25,170, Aug. 5, 1935	
3s, Aug., 1,437, July 20, 1943	
PARK BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$8,500, June 1, '98-'14	
(\$500 yearly.)	
3½s, J&J, \$10,000, July 1, 1915	
3½s, M&N, 10,000, May 1, 1916	
PAVING BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$12,153, Jan. 1, '99-'05	
(\$1,736 yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$13,937, Jan. 1, '99-'06	
(\$1,742 yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$11,638, Jan. 1, '99-'06	
(\$1,455 yearly.)	
SEWER BONDS—	
3½s, J&D, \$140,160, Dec. 1, '98-'16	
(\$7,377 yearly.)	

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on March 1, 1898, was \$73,846 52. The water debt (included) was \$450,750.

WATER WORKS.—In 1897 water rents amounted to \$46,442.82.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was: real estate, \$9,173,340; personal property, \$2,082,099; total, \$11,255,439; total tax value (per \$1,000), \$24.80. Property assessed about one-half actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 23,263.

NEW LOTS.—New Lots was annexed to the city of Brooklyn in 1894 and is now included in New York City.

LOANS. When Due. Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$579,400
4s, J&J, \$500,000. 1906-1925
(\$25,000 yearly on July 15.)

NEW ROCHELLE.—HENRY S. CLARK, Pres.
This village is in Westchester County.

LOANS. When Due. **SEWER BONDS.**
HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENT. 4s, A&O, \$195,000 Apr. 1, '08-'46
5s, A&O, \$30,000. May 1, '98-'04 4s, A&O, 55,000 1947-1957
STREET IMPROVEMENT— (\$5,000 annually on Oct. 1.)
3s, A&O, \$25,000. 1902-1926 Assessed value '97, \$13,485,000
SEWER CERTIFICATES— Population 1890 was 8,318
4s, A&O, \$55,000. Optional Population 1897 (est.) 15,000
4s, 20,000. 1898-1902 Interest payable at New Rochelle
(Optional after 1898.) and New York.

NEWTOWN UNION FREE SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

Situated in the Borough of Queens, New York City. Below is the indebtedness of some of these districts Jan. 1, 1898, the date of annexation.

SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1. When Due. **SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 10.**
4s, J&J, \$15,000. Jan. 1, 1913-'27 5s, A&O, \$35,000. 1908-1927
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$68,000 5s, J&D, 19,500. 1907-1926
(\$500 Dec. 28, 1907 & \$1,000 '11y.)
SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 2. Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$84,500
Bonded debt Sept. 15 '97. \$44,500

NEW UTRECHT.

New Utrecht was annexed to the city of Brooklyn in 1894 and is now included in New York City.

LOANS. When Due. **SEWER BONDS.**
FLAGGING BONDS— 5s, J&J, \$42,215. 1898-1900
(1,405 yearly on July 25.) 5s, J&J, \$49,840. 1898-1904
5s, F&A, \$12,800. 1898-1901 (\$68 yearly on Jan. 15.)
(\$3,200 yearly on Aug. 15.)
5s, J&D, \$7,000. 1898-1899
(\$3,500 yearly on June 1.)
5s, M&S, \$2,230. 1898-1902
(\$1,646 yearly on Sept. 20.)
5s, J&D, \$17,640. 1898-1904
(\$2,520 yearly on June 20.)
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS.
5s, J&J, \$500,000. 1905-1954
(\$10,000 yearly on Jan. 1.)
5s, M&S, \$26,210. Mar. 1, 1898
5s, J&D, 3,673. June 5, 1898
5s, J&D, 2,883. June 20, 1898

NEW YORK CITY.

The consolidation provided under the Greater New York Charter became effective January 1, 1898, and New York City now includes Kings County, Richmond County, Long Island City, the towns of Newtown, Flushing and Jamaica, and part of the town of Hempstead. In his message to the Municipal Assembly on January 3, 1898, Mayor Van Wyck furnished a statement of the property valuation and net funded debt (after deducting sinking funds) of the consolidated territory, from which we take the subjoined summary. The statement in full will be found in the CHRONICLE of Jan. 8, 1898, page 95.

Boroughs.	Assessed Valuations.	Net Funded Debt.
Manhattan and the Bronx.....	\$1,787,186,791 00	\$138,825,361 27
Brooklyn.....	569,139,842 00	74,390,569 84
Richmond.....	24,371,551 00	3,314,572 00
Queens (estimated).....	84,065,008 00	10,923,026 00
Total.....	\$2,464,763,192 00	\$227,453,529 11

The tables which follow cover only the old city, that is the territory now known as the boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx. The details for the various other places are given separately, and they will be found each under its own name, in proper alphabetical order, among the reports for this State. Pending investigation, the city has withheld interest payments on all bond issues outside of New York (the old city before consolidation) and Brooklyn.

In the following statement loans wholly in the sinking fund are distinguished by a. s. f. prefixed to the amount outstanding. Loans exempt from taxation have a paragraph mark (¶) added to the title of the loan.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—				
a.—Secured by Sinking Fund Preferred—				
Add'l New Croton Aq. Stk....	6	M & N	Aug. 1, 1900	\$289,800
do do do ..	7	M & N	Aug. 1, 1900	1,004,500
do do do ..	5	M & N	Aug. 1, 1900	87,000
Central Park Fund Stk....	6	Q-F	July 1, 1898	275,000
do do do ..	5	Q-F	July 1, 1898	399,300
\$2,000 6% and \$39,500 5% bonds of above held by sinking fund.				
Croton Reservoir Bonds....	6	Q-F	Aug. 1, 1907	20,000
Water Stk....	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	63,000
Water Stk....	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	412,000
b.—Secured by Sinking Fund (Second Lien), Act of June 3, 1878—				
Consolidated Stk. gold. 5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	6,900,000	
Consolidated Stk....	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	2,800,000
c.—Secured by Special Sinking Fund, Derived by Annual Taxation, Act of June 3, 1878—				
Additional Water Stk....	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1933	100,000
do do do ..	3 1/2	A & O	Oct. 1, 1933	300,000
do do do ..	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1933	45,000
do do do ..	3 1/2	M & N	Oct. 1, 1916	1,750,000
Armory bonds.....	3	M & N	Aug. 15, 1904	200,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	142,632
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	250,000
do do ..	2 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	213,500
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	442,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	884,115
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	249,450
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	270,500
Assessment Fund Stk....	5	M & N	1903	500
City Park Improv't Stk....	5	M & N	1904	s. f. 11,000
CONSOLIDATED STOCK—				
City Improvement.....	5	M & N	1900	s. f. 13,616
Series "L".....	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	s. f. 28,173
Series "M".....	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	s. f. 12,235

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—				
CONSOLIDATED STOCK—(Con.)—				
Series "M".....	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	s. f. 849,327
N. Y. Bridge Bonds.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1922	s. f. 330,000
do do ..	5	M & N	May 1, 1926	s. f. 421,000
do do ..	5	M & N	May 1, 1926	500,000
do do ..	* Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1900.			
do do ..	5	M & N	1928	s. f. 300,000
do do ..	4	M & N	1928	s. f. 868,666
do do ..	3	M & N	1923	s. f. 100,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1925	s. f. 120,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1926	s. f. 30,000
Metropol. Museum of Art	3	M & N	1905	s. f. 25,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	1913	s. f. 727,000
do do do ..	2 1/2	M & N	1913	s. f. 120,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s. f. 90,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	1907	s. f. 40,000
do do do ..	3 1/2	M & N	1916	200,000
Amer. Mus. of Nat. His'y.	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	s. f. 595,000
do do do ..	2 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	s. f. 205,300
do do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1920	s. f. 389,103
do do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1920	475,000
do do do ..	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1925	s. f. 155,000
do do do ..	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917	250,000
Temp'y bridge ov. Bronx Riv. at Westchester Av.	3	M & N	1919	s. f. 5,000
Bridge over Bronx River at Westchester Ave.	3	M & N	1920	s. f. 15,000
Brg ov. Bronx R. 177th St	3	M & N	1919	s. f. 30,000
Harlem R. Br. "Wash'n"	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1906	s. f. 50,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	s. f. 350,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	900,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s. f. 900,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	350,000
do do do ..	2 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s. f. 385,100
do do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	s. f. 18,650
do do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	178,500
do do do ..	2 1/2	M & N	1910	s. f. 14,500
do do do ..	3	M & N	1913	s. f. 17,175
do do do ..	3	M & N	1911	s. f. 89,508
do do do ..	3	M & N	1912	s. f. 60,078
do do do ..	3	M & N	1914	s. f. 45,590
do do do ..	3	M & N	1915	s. f. 39,325
do do "Ship Canal"	3	M & N	1915	s. f. 315,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	1915	s. f. 45,060
do do do ..	3	M & N	1919	s. f. 36,573
do do do ..	3	M & N	1920	80,000
do do Third Ave.	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	s. f. 100,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1915	s. f. 85,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	1916-1920	s. f. 219,037
do do do ..	3 1/2	M & N	1916-1920	1,050,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	1920	s. f. 655,980
do do do ..	3 1/2	M & N	1918	s. f. 18,000
do do 155th St.	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s. f. 11,400
do do do ..	3	M & N	1917	s. f. 5,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	1920	100,000
do do First Ave.	3	M & N	1920	s. f. 180,000
Br. ov. H. Riv. E. of B'way	3	M & N	1919	s. f. 45,000
Structure over N. Y. & H. RR. on Brook Ave.	3	M & N	1921	s. f. 50,000
Br. over H. RR., 153d St.	3	M & N	1919	s. f. 50,000
Avenue Bridge	3	M & N	1922	s. f. 15,000
Gansevoort Market	3	M & N	1907	s. f. 120,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1908	s. f. 330,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1909	s. f. 53,715
Ward's Isl. & Co. Build'gs	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	s. f. 496,800
Morningside Park.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	s. f. 331,000
do do ..	2 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	s. f. 110,000
Central Park.....	2 1/2	M & N	1907	s. f. 45,000
City Improvement Stk....	3	M & N	1915	778,772
Castle Garden Imp. Aq'm	3	M & N	1912	s. f. 230,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1920	70,000
East River Park.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	s. f. 7,000
do do ..	2 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	s. f. 3,500
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s. f. 637,118
Mount Morris Park.....	3	M & N	1907	s. f. 34,000
do do ..	2 1/2	M & N	1907	s. f. 18,000
Rutgers Slip Park.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s. f. 20,000
Riverside Park.....	3	M & N	1907-1921	s. f. 240,000
do do ..	2 1/2	M & N	1907	s. f. 25,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s. f. 1,500
do (Women's Cottage)	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s. f. 7,000
New Parks, 23d and 24th	2 1/2	M & N	1909	s. f. 466,100
Wards.....	2 1/2	M & N	1909	s. f. 357,000
do do ..	2 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s. f. 237,500
Van Cortlandt Park.....	2 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s. f. 12,500
Fifth Dist. Police Court	3	M & N	1911	s. f. 75,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	1912	s. f. 75,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	1913	s. f. 39,189
Seventh Dis. Police Court	3	M & N	1916-1917	s. f. 88,121
do do do ..	3	M & N	1920	189,000
Repaying.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s. f. 105,000
do do ..	2 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	1,000,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s. f. 1,000,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	s. f. 1,500,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	500,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	500,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1920	s. f. 525,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1920	700,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1920	85,000
do 3d Ave.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1923	s. f. 176,508
Columbia Celebration....	3	M & N	1903	s. f. 28,500
Moshulu Parkway.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s. f. 4,000
Public Driveway.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	s. f. 1,700,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1920	800,000
do do ..	3 1/2	M & N	1916	250,000
Awards, Change of Grade	3	M & N	1907-1912	s. f. 618,865
New Municipal Building	3	M & N	1912	s. f. 5,300
Washington Bridge Park	3	M & N	1915	s. f. 36,778
do do ..	3	M & N	1920	640,000
Gore of Land 135th St.	3	M & N	1916	s. f. 183,509
Ward's Island Purchase..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	s. f. 147,359
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	672,409
Br. Approaches, Macomb	3	M & N	1916	s. f. 69,388
do do ..	3	M & N	1920	274,181
Park Imp. (N. Y. City & Pel)	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1919	s. f. 690,000
do do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1920	310,000
Corlears Hook Park.....	3	M & N	1913	s. f. 1,370,421
do do do ..	3	M & N	1914	124,500
Riker's Island.....	3	M & N	1913	s. f. 37,000
Cathedral Parkway.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s. f. 5,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1914	195,000
Mulberry Bend Park.....	3	M & N	1924	1,584,371
do do do ..	3	M & N	1920	100,000

LOANS—

NAME AND PURPOSE.

Interest.

P. Ol. Payable.

Principal.

When Due.

Outstand'g.

CONSOLIDATED STOCK—(Con.)

Crotona Pk. Pub. Bldg.	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	\$5,000
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	60,000
do do do	3	M & N	1920	s.f.	65,111
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	108,015
Fire Department	3	M & N	1915	s.f.	150,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f.	300,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f.	300,000
Street & Park Opening	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f.	1,868,867
Street Cleaning Dept.	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	130,115
do do do	3	M & N	1912	s.f.	133,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f.	150,000
College of N. Y. City	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	47,000
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	204,250
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1915	s.f.	350,000
High School Bonds	3	M & N	1916	s.f.	5,000
New Hall of Records	3	M & N	1923	s.f.	105,100
Bldgs for Rotan'l Mus'm	3	M & N	1921	s.f.	125,000
Riverside Park & Drive	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	380,000
do do do	3	M & N	1912	s.f.	200,000
do do do	3	M & N	1920	s.f.	50,000
Repaving 3d Av., 23d Wd.	3	M & N	1912	s.f.	45,000
do Avenue A.	3	M & N	1920	s.f.	100,000
do 23d & 24th Wds.	3	M & N	1920-1921	s.f.	413,425
do do do	3	M & N	1917	s.f.	100,000
do do do	3	M & N	1921	s.f.	25,000
do do do	3	M & N	1916	s.f.	475,000
do do do	3	M & N	1917	s.f.	600,000
Paving Jerome Avenue	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	s.f.	1,400,000
Improv't of Parkways	3	M & N	1922	s.f.	125,000
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	7,000
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	65,000
Fire Hydrant	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	100,000
do do do	3	M & N	1925	s.f.	50,000
do do do	3	M & N	1925	s.f.	50,000
Police Department	3	M & N	1907	s.f.	25,000
do do do	3	M & N	1925	s.f.	60,549
do do do	3	M & N	1925	s.f.	100,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	s.f.	14,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	s.f.	20,000
New East River Bridge	3	M & N	1920	s.f.	137,325
do do do	3	M & N	1917	s.f.	100,000
do do do	3	M & N	1918	s.f.	300,000
Public Park (St. John's)	3	M & N	1916	s.f.	554,565
St. John's Pk. construct'n	3	M & N	1916	s.f.	35,000
Public Park, 11th St.	3	M & N	1917-1918	s.f.	88,690
do do 12th Ward	3	M & N	1921	s.f.	66,307
Fort Washington Park	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	s.f.	867,310
Depression RR Tracks	3	M & N	1910	s.f.	300,000
do do do	3	M & N	1911	s.f.	85,000
Court House	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	9,593
Extension Kings Bldg. Rd.	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	2,000
Park Improvement	3	M & N	1917	s.f.	123,000
do do do	3	M & N	1918	s.f.	175,000
do do do	3	M & N	1921	s.f.	102,000
do do do	3	M & N	1918	s.f.	37,000
State Tax for Insane	3	M & N	1916	s.f.	1,200,000
Redemption of Bonds	3	M & N	1922	s.f.	7,000,000
Red. Rev. Bnds. Park Ave	3	M & N	1920	s.f.	100,000
Pub. Pk., St. Nicholas Av.	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f.	43,074
Croton Water Main	3	M & N	1918	s.f.	250,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	s.f.	400,000
Public Park, 11th Ward	3	M & N	1920	s.f.	23,709
State Tax for Insane	3	M & N	1915	s.f.	177,000
Harlem R. Br. (145th St.)	3	M & N	1918	s.f.	40,000
do do do	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	96,000
Pelham Bay Bridge	3	M & N	1916-1919	s.f.	35,000
Public Park, 28th St.	3	M & N	1921	s.f.	16,696
Public Park, Heister St.	3	M & N	1923	s.f.	16,561
Viaduct, Riverside Drive	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	65,000
Imp. Sp'ten Duyv. Pkway	3	M & N	1923	s.f.	55,000
Melrose Ave. Viaduct	3	M & N	1922	s.f.	25,000
Dept. of Correction	3	M & N	1921	s.f.	50,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	s.f.	250,000
Depart. of Charities	3	M & N	1921	s.f.	418,175
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	s.f.	350,000
Ambulance Station	3	M & N	1916	s.f.	50,000
Hospital Building Gov-	3	M & N	1916	s.f.	65,000
vernour Slip	3	M & N	1916	s.f.	65,000
Bldgs. for Public Health	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	25,000
and Comfort	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	30,000
Public Bath, Riving'n St.	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	38,027
Board of Health	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	38,027
Court House—Appellate Div.	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	s.f.	389,431
do do do	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	64,593
Criminal Court House Bds.	3	M & N	1908	s.f.	1,845,000
do do do	2 1/2	M & N	1908	s.f.	35,000
Croton Water Sk. Adm'l.	4	M & N	1899	s.f.	12,230,000
do do do	3	M & N	1899	s.f.	189,000
do do do	3	M & N	1899	s.f.	500,000
Croton Water Main Stock	5	M & N	1900	s.f.	110,000
do do do	5	M & N	1906	s.f.	585,000
do do do	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1906	s.f.	15,000
Doek Bonds	5	M & N	1908	s.f.	225,000
do do do	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s.f.	200,000
do do do	5	M & N	1910	s.f.	520,000
do do do	5	M & N	1911	s.f.	19,000
do do do	4	M & N	1911	s.f.	672,000
do do do	4	M & N	1912	s.f.	11,080,000
do do do	4	M & N	1913	s.f.	820,000
do do do	4	M & N	1914	s.f.	175,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	s.f.	270,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	s.f.	355,000
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1915	s.f.	1,500,000
do do do	3	M & N	1916-1918	s.f.	1,500,000
do do do	3	M & N	1918	s.f.	500,000
do do do	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	1,000,000
do do do	2 1/2	M & N	1919	s.f.	50,000
do do do	2 1/2	M & N	1920	s.f.	400,000
do do do	3	M & N	1920	s.f.	1,050,000
do do do	3	M & N	1921	s.f.	450,000
do do do	3	M & N	1921	s.f.	1,250,000
do do do	3	M & N	1922	s.f.	12,480,000
do do do	3	M & N	1922	s.f.	20,000
do do do	3	M & N	1923	s.f.	1,860,000
do do do	3	M & N	1923	s.f.	865,000
do do do	3	M & N	1924	s.f.	960,000
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	1924	s.f.	1,125,000
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	1924	s.f.	500,000
do do do	3	M & N	1925	s.f.	30,000
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1927	s.f.	3,000,000
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	s.f.	1,750,000
do do do	3	M & N	1925	s.f.	250,000
do do do	3	M & N	1925	s.f.	1,180,000
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	1926-1927	s.f.	2,000,000
Museum of Art & Nat. Hls.	5	M & N	1903	s.f.	31,000
do do do	4	M & N	1903	s.f.	2,000
N. Y. Co. Court-House Stk.	5	M & N	1898	s.f.	124,000

LOANS—

NAME AND PURPOSE.

Interest.

P. Ol. Payable.

Principal.

When Due.

Outstand'g.

N. Y. Co. Court-House Stk.

School House Bonds	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	s.f.	\$9,500
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	s.f.	25,023
do do do	2 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	s.f.	3,575,945
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f.	11,338,872
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f.	897,205
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s.f.	542,553
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	s.f.	754,560
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	77,621
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	809,013
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	27,000
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	1911	s.f.	804,502
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	1914	s.f.	84,694
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	1915	s.f.	1,925,141
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f.	12,542,784
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f.	3,691,269
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	s.f.	42,000
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	1916	s.f.	102,849
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	959
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	87,871
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f.	2,209
do do do	3	M & N	1911	s.f.	450,000

d.—Secured by Special Sinking Fund Derived from Annual Taxation Under the Provisions of the Constitutional Amendment Adopted November 4, 1884—

Add'l Croton Water Stock	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1904	s.f.	\$239,500
do do do	2 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1904	s.f.	300,000
do do do	3	M & N	1905	s.f.	182,000
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	200,000
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	1911	s.f.	400,000
Additional Water Stock	3	M & N	1912	s.f.	175,000
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	Oct. 1, 1904	s.f.	1,500,000
do do do	3	M & N	Oct. 1, 1904	s.f.	5,000,000
do do do	3	M & N	Oct. 1, 1904	s.f.	1,000,000
do do do	3	M & N	Oct. 1, 1905	s.f.	5,000,000
do do do	3	M & N	Oct. 1, 1907	s.f.	8,200,000
do do do	2 1/2	M & N	Oct. 1, 1907	s.f.	1,350,000
do do do	3	M & N	1912	s.f.	14,569,500
do do do	3	M & N	1912	s.f.	25,000
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	1915	s.f.	3,030,500
do do do	3 1/2	M & N	1916	s.f.	1,750,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s.f.	11,383,500
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	391,500
Water Main Stock	3	M & N	1912	s.f.	245,000
do do do	3	M & N	1913	s.f.	5,000
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	250,000

Payable from Taxation, or from Sinking Fund, if Approved by Commissioners, Provided Such Payment Shall Not in Any Way Impair the Preferred Claims Thereon.—(Section 6, Chapter 383, Laws of 1875.)

1878)

Assessment Fund Stock....	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1903	\$336,600
do do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1903 s.f.	156,100
do do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910 s.f.	384,850
do do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	535,600
City Pks. Imp't Fund Stk....	7	M & N	Dec. 23, 1901	200,000
do do do	6	M & N	Dec. 23, 1901 s.f.	1,371,500
do do do	6	M & N	Dec. 23, 1901	268,500
do do do	6	M & N	Sept. 3, 1902 s.f.	685,000
do do do Con. 6	6	M & N	Jan. 1, 1902	862,000
do do do	7	M & N	Sept. 3, 1902	465,000
do do do	6	M & N	July 1, 1903 s.f.	704,000
do do do	6	M & N	July 1, 1903	100,000
do do do	7	M & N	July 1, 1903	446,000
do do do	6	M & N	July 1, 1904 s.f.	125,000
do do do	6	M & N	July 1, 1904	100,000
do do do	5	M & N	July 1, 1904 s.f.	325,000
Cosul. Stock—City.....	6g	J & J	July 1, 1901	4,252,500
do do County.....	6g	J & J	July 1, 1901	8,885,500
Croton Water Main Stock...	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	44,000
do do	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1901	2,184,000
do do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	972,000
do do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	284,000
do do	5	M & N	1900	s.f. 138,000
do do	5	M & N	1906	s.f. 691,000
do do	5	M & N	1906	173,000
Dock Bonds.....	6g	J & J	July 1, 1901	1,000,000
do	7	M & N	1901	500,000
do	6	M & N	1901	750,000
do	6	M & N	1902	s.f. 250,000
do	6	M & N	1904	s.f. 976,000
do	7	M & N	1904	348,800
do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1905 s.f.	321,200
do	6	M & N	[Nov. 1, 1905	744,000
do	6	M & N	1908	s.f. 150,000
do	5	M & N	1908	s.f. 278,000
do	5	M & N	1907	s.f. 460,800
do	5	M & N	1908	s.f. 147,000
do	5	M & N	1908	169,200
Fire Department Stock.....	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899 s.f.	5,1952
do	6	M & N	May 1, 1903 s.f.	685,000
Museum of Art, &c.....	5	M & N	May 1, 1901	260,000
N. Y. Br. Bds. (Consol Stk.)...	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1905 s.f.	1,222,000
do do do	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1905	248,000
do do do	5	Q-F	May 1, 1906	500,000
Subject to call on or after			Nov. 1, 1900	
N. Y. Co. Court-House Stk....	5	M & N	1898	s.f. 110,500
do do	5	M & N	1898	150,000

LOANS—		Interest—	Principal—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
Town of Morrisania—(Concl.)				
St. Ann's Av. construct'n	7 M & S	1898 to 1910	\$13,000	
		\$1,000 yearly.		
Town of West Farms—				
Central Av. construction	7	{ An'y & 1898 to 2147	249,000	
		{ \$1,000 yearly.		
These bonds mature \$1,000 yearly, except in the years 1916 and 1917 when in each year \$1,500 mature; in 1949 and 1975, none; in 1950, \$2,000; in 1959 and 2147, each \$500. Interest on about one-half the bonds is paid annually, on the remainder semi-annually.				
Town of West Farms—				
So. Boulevard constr'n.	7 M & S	1898 to 1908	118,500	
		{ \$10,000 yearly.		
Village of Williamsbridge		{ Highway imp. \$110,000	285,000	
		{ Sewers..... 175,000		
Town of Westchester		{ Refunding..... \$5,000		
		{ Improvement..... 245,000		
		{ School district..... 82,000		
Village of Wakefield, highway improvements			80,800	
Town of Eastchester, school district bonds			15,500	

a These bonds are a first lien on "sinking fund redemption No. I."
 b These bonds are a second lien on "sinking fund redemption No. I."
 c These bonds and stocks are secured by special fund derived from taxation and from "sinking fund redemption No. I."
 d These water bonds are payable from "sinking fund redemption No. II."
 e Payable from sink. f. red. No. I under law authorizing their issue.

The financial statements of the various towns, cities, &c., annexed under the "Greater New York" Charter will be found under their respective heads elsewhere.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The denominations of the bonds and stock of the city of New York are not fixed. Certificates are issued for any amount in even hundreds, with \$500 as the minimum.

INTEREST—WHERE PAYABLE.—Coupon interest is payable at State Trust Company; registered interest at office of City Chamberlain; interest on the gold coupon bonds of 1901 and 1902 is payable also at Messrs. Rothschilds in London.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the old city's debt, etc.:

	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.
Total funded debt.....	\$228,087,279	\$195,907,690	\$185,588,597
Sinking fund.....	86,170,758	77,630,491	75,703,087
Net funded debt.....	\$141,916,521	\$118,277,198	\$109,885,510
Revenue bonds.....	5,009,245	2,433,326	2,564,510
Total net debt.....	\$136,947,276	\$120,710,525	\$112,450,020

The annexed table shows the old city's net debt as it was on the first day of January of each of the following years:

Year.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.
Net debt.....	\$120,710,525	\$118,277,198	\$109,885,510	\$106,086,240	\$105,777,854	\$101,428,481
Revenue bonds.....	5,009,245	2,433,326	2,564,510	2,564,510	2,564,510	2,564,510
Total net debt.....	\$125,719,770	\$120,710,525	\$112,450,020	\$108,650,750	\$108,342,364	\$103,992,991

SINKING FUNDS.—The total sinking fund assets on January 1, 1898, were \$86,170,758. Of this amount \$13,837,471 was held in a special sinking fund (sinking fund redemption No. II.) for account of certain water bonds and \$72,333,287 (sinking fund redemption No. I.) was held for certain other sinking fund issues. The character of the assets of the two sinking funds here referred to is evident from the following:

	Sinking Fund Redemption I.	Sinking Fund Redemption II.	Total.
N. Y. City bonds (par value).....	\$71,987,531	\$13,666,787	\$85,654,318
Cash.....	345,756	170,684	516,440
Total.....	\$72,333,287	\$13,837,471	\$86,170,758

The totals of the various issues having a lien on these sinking funds, and the order of their lien, are shown in the following; the letter prefixed in each case being the same as that used in the table of bonds above to designate the issues having such lien.

a Total issues having a first lien on sink. f. redemp. No. I....	\$2,500,600
b Total issues having a second lien on sinking fund redemption No. I....	9,700,000
c Consolidated stock, etc., having a lien on special fund derived from taxation and from sink. f. redemp. No. I....	112,263,894
d Total issues payable from sinking fund redemption No. II....	41,977,000
e Consolidated stock (new parks) payable from sinking fund redemption No. I in accordance with act of authorization.....	9,823,100

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The old city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Estate.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$1,787,186,791	\$381,449,065	\$2,168,635,856	\$21.00
1896.....	1,731,509,143	374,975,762	2,106,484,905	21.40
1895.....	1,646,028,655	370,919,007	2,016,947,662	19.10
1894.....	1,613,057,735	390,274,302	2,003,332,037	17.90
1893.....	1,562,582,393	370,936,136	1,933,518,529	18.20
1892.....	1,504,904,603	323,359,672	1,828,264,275	18.50
1891.....	1,464,247,820	321,609,518	1,785,857,338	19.00
1890.....	1,398,290,007	298,688,383	1,696,978,390	19.70
1889.....	1,331,578,291	272,260,822	1,603,839,113	19.50
1888.....	1,302,818,879	250,623,552	1,553,442,431	22.20
1887.....	1,254,491,849	253,148,814	1,507,640,663	21.60

EXPENDITURES.—The annexed shows the old city's expenditures.

	1897.	1896.
For State taxes.....	\$6,639,300	\$6,439,550
For Expenses of the City Government—		
Interest on the city debt.....	5,222,212	5,340,549
Redemption of the city debt.....	1,199,819	2,979,020
An instalment for redemption of debt.....	1,713,670	
The Common Council.....	91,908	87,386
The Mayoralty.....	23,983	24,613
Finance Department.....	344,984	311,037
Law Department.....	202,045	201,043
Bureau of Public Administrator.....	18,093	13,517
Department of Public Works.....	3,425,727	3,208,358
Department of Public Parks.....	1,369,358	1,208,987
Dept of Street Imp'ts 23d and 24th wards	767,736	629,408
Department of Public Char. and Cor.....	16,920	261,586
Department of Public Charities.....	1,279,391	1,237,909
Department of Correction.....	469,220	391,961
Health Department.....	572,051	511,955
Police Department.....	7,021,863	5,955,912
Department of Street Cleaning.....	3,397,621	2,945,220
Fire Department.....	2,304,806	2,314,480
Department of Buildings.....	338,167	261,895
Board of Education.....	5,727,497	5,522,625
College of the City of New York.....	165,441	149,904
Normal College.....	150,106	150,588

	1897.	1896.
For Expenses of the City Gov't—(Concl.)		
Department of Taxes and Assessments.....	\$165,270	\$156,770
The Judiciary.....	1,846,147	1,738,744
Printing, Stationery and Blank Books.....	263,091	206,798
Municipal Service Examining Boards.....	30,553	27,282
The Corporation.....	58,919	54,600
The Sheriff.....	128,455	135,667
The Register.....	129,893	114,277
The Commissioners of Accounts.....	60,252	64,415
Bureau of Elections.....	225,329	442,370
Judgments.....	249,967	118,697
Asylums, reformatories, &c.....	1,433,618	1,302,317
Miscellaneous.....	1,760,502	889,028
Total.....	\$48,815,919	\$45,298,448

January 1, 1896, the Department of Public Charities and Correction was divided into two distinct departments.

The total appropriations for 1896 amount to \$46,496,571, including \$4,402,009 for State taxes. For 1897, \$48,229,555.

POPULATION.—Estimated by Health Department, August 23, 1897, at 1,999,801. In 1892 the population was 1,801,739; in 1890 it was 1,515,501; in 1880 it was 1,206,299; in 1870 it was 942,292; on Feb. 10, 1898, the Health Department estimated the population of Greater New York at 3,438,899.

NIAGARA FALLS.—{ A. C. HASTINGS, Mayor.
 { S. F. ARKUSH, Clerk.

This city is in Niagara County. All bonds are tax exempt

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due
SCHOOL BONDS—		MISCELLANEOUS BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$2,500.....	1898	4s, J&J, \$9,000.....	1914
4 1/2s, A&O, 12,000.....	1898-1909	3 1/2s, J&J, \$9,000.....	1915
4s,	1910-1927	CERTS. OF INDEBTEDNESS—	
4s,	1917	5s, Var., \$46,275.....	1898-1905
WATER BONDS—		Interest payable in New York.	
7s, J&J, \$17,000.....	1898-1902	Total debt Dec. 1897.....	\$1,010,804
5s, J&J, \$1,000.....	1903-1916	Water debt (included).....	207,000
4s, J&J, 95,000.....	1901-1918	Total valuation 1897.....	\$14,436,812
3 1/2s, J&J, 38,000.....	1915	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4 1/2s, J&J, 6,000.....	1911-1912	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$21.28
SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1898 (est.).....	20,000
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	1901-1910		
4s,	1910-1917		

NO. HEMPSTEAD.—SAMUEL HOOPER, Clerk

This town is in Queens County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 31, '97.....
4s,	1898-1925	\$127,500
4s,	1898-1909	Assessed valuation 1896 4,088,945
4s,	1910-1914	Population in 1897 (est.).....
4s,	1898-1926	9,000
(\$1,000 yearly to 1925 and \$27,000 in 1926.)		Population in 1890.....
		8,134

N. TONAWANDA.—{ A. E. McKEAW, Mayor.
 { H. M. STOCUM, Treasurer.

This city is in Niagara County.

LOANS—	When Due.	MARKET BONDS—
PAYEE BONDS—		5s, A&O, \$10,000.....
6s, J&D, \$34,650.....	1897 to 1903	Oct. 23, 1912
(\$4,950 due yearly.)		WATER BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$46,000.....	Sept. 1	4s,
Part yearly after 1896.		\$275,000.....
SEWER BONDS—		4 1/2s,
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	Nov. 15, 1907	\$125,000.....
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....
4s, J&J, \$101,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	\$246,600
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		Water debt, additional.....
		400,000
		Tax valuation 1897.....
		6,302.04
		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
		Village tax (per \$1,000) '97.....
		\$12.23
		Population in 1890 was.....
		4,793
		Population 1897 (est.).....
		9,000

INTEREST on the sewer bonds and paving 6s is payable at the Chase Nat'l Bank; on the paving 5s at the Bank of America, N. Y. City.

NORTH TONAWANDA SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1.—A portion of the city's territory; has a bonded debt of \$63,000.

NORWICH.—B. A. HARRIS, Supervisor.

This town is in Chenango County.

Bonded debt 1897, 4s.....	\$40,000	Total valuation 1897.....	\$2,827,205
Assessed valuation, real.....	2,300,995	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	12.60
Ass'd valuation, person'l.....	526,300	Population 1890.....	6,524

OGDENSBURG.—{ EDGAR A. NEWELL, Mayor.
 { WM. M. STEPHENS, Treasurer.

This city is in St. Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
HIGHWAY BONDS 1893—		WATER WORKS BONDS—(CON.)	
4s, A&O, \$12,000.....	1898-1903	3 1/2s, F&A, \$26,000.....	1898-1910
(\$2,000 due yearly on May 1.)		4s, J&J, 41,750.....	July 1, '98 '12
4s, A&O, \$2,000.....	May 1, 1904-5	(\$3,750 in 1898 and \$2,000 yearly.)	
4s, A&O, 36,000.....	1906 to 1923	Total debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$227,750
(\$2,000 due yearly on May 1.)		Water debt (included).....	140,750
3 1/2s, A&O, \$2,000.....	May 1, 1904-5	Tax valuation, real.....	3,343,595
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	730,700
4s, J&J, \$35,000.....	1898-1917	Total valuation 1897.....	4,074,295
(\$1,750 annually on July 1.)		Assessment about 3-5 actual value.	
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$27.93
3 1/2s, M&N, \$33,000.....	1898-1908	Population in 1897 (est.).....	14,700
(\$3,000 due yearly on May 30.)		Population in 1890 was.....	11,662
3 1/2s, M&N, \$40,000.....	1909-1918	INTEREST is payable at the	
(\$4,000 due yearly on May 30.)		Ogdenburg Bank.	

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from city taxes.

OLEAN.—{ GEORGE H. STRONG, Mayor.
 { GEORGE M. MAYER, Clerk.

Olean is in Cattaraugus County and was incorporated as a city April 25, 1893, succeeding the village of Olean.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—
CITY BUILDING—		5s, J&J, \$9,200.....
4 1/2s, A&O, \$11,000.....	1898-1908	1898-1901
(\$2,300 due yearly on Oct. 1.)		(\$2,300 due yearly on July 2.)
PAYING BONDS—		4s, J&J, 35,000.....
5s, J&J, \$9,400.....	1898-1904	1912-1918
(\$1,400 due yearly on July 1.)		(\$5,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)
5s, ann., \$30,100.....	1898-1904	WATER WORKS BONDS—
(\$4,300 due yearly on Nov. 1.)		4 1/2s, J&J, \$59,500.....
4s,	1899-1907	1898-1903
(\$1,900 yearly on Feb. 1.)		4 1/2s, J&J, 12,500.....
4s, F&A, \$34,200.....	1898-1906	1909-1914
(\$3,250 yearly on April 15.)		Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....
4s, F&A, \$17,100.....	1899-1907	\$218,000
(\$1,900 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		Water debt (included).....
		72,000
		Total valuation 1897.....
		4,009,040
		Assessment about actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000).....
		\$13.80
		Population in 1898 was.....
		10,737
		Population in 1890 was.....
		7,358

INTEREST on the city building bonds is payable at the National Park Bank, New York; on all other bonds at Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., New York, and Seaboard National Bank, New York.

ONEONTA UNION FREE SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 3.—ALVA SEYBOLT, Secretary Board of Education.

LOANS—	When Due.		
4s, Jan. 1, 1900.....	1899-1911	.....	\$6,000.....1898-1903
500 yearly to 1902 and \$2,000 yearly 1903 to 1911.)			(\$1,250 yearly.)
		Total debt Feb. 1, '98..	\$25,250
		Assessed valuation '97..	1,622,651
		Population in 1898 (est.)	7,700

ONONDAGA CO.—N. GRUMBACH, Treas.

County seat is Syracuse.

LOANS—	When Due.		
VOLUNTEER BONDS (refunded)—			
4s, M&S, \$25,000.....	Mar. 1, 1898		Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.. \$70,000
4s, M&S, 25,000.....	Mar. 1, 1899		Tax valuation, real.....99,182,444
4s, M&S, 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900		Tax valuation, person'l..16,572,695
Interest is payable at Syracuse.		Total valuation 1897..	1,157,755,139
		Population in 1892 was.....	91,944
		Population in 1890 was.....	146,247

OSWEGO.—A. H. FAILING, City Chamberlain.

Oswego, in the town of Oswego, is in Oswego County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
CITY BONDS—			
4s, A&O, \$11,736 80.....	1898-1905		RAILROAD BONDS—
(\$1,442 10 annually.)		3 ¹ / ₂ s, A&O, \$480,000.....	1899-1918
7s, J&J, \$16,000.....	1902		(\$24,000 due yearly.)
SCHOOL BONDS—		3 ¹ / ₂ s, A&O, \$145,000.....	1899-1917
3 ¹ / ₂ s, \$15,000.....	1898-1902		(\$8,000 due yearly.)
\$3,000 yearly on Oct. 1.			

INTEREST is payable at the Am. Exch. Nat. Bank of New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt March 1, 1898, was \$656,000. The interest and principal of railroad bonds when due are met by the tax levy of Oswego County.

VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$8,989,285; of personal property, \$920,765; total, \$9,910,050; tax rate (per \$1,000) \$26-10. Real estate is assessed at the actual value.

POPULATION—The population in 1892 was 21,996; in 1890 was 21,842; in 1880 it was 21,117; in 1896 (est.) 25,000.

OSWEGO COUNTY.—THOMAS MOORE, Treas.

County seats are Oswego and Pulaski.

LOANS—	When Due.		
COUNTY BONDS—			
3 ¹ / ₂ s, \$32,000.....	1898-1905		Total debt Mar. 1, 1897.. \$112,000
(\$4,000 due yearly on Mch. 1).			Valuation, real.....24,620,924
FUNDING FLOATING DEBT—			Valuation, personal.....3,448,998
3 ¹ / ₂ s, M&S, \$80,000.....	1898-1905		Total valuation 1897..
(\$10,000 due yearly.)			28,069,922
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..	\$12-00
		Population in 1892 was.....	70,979
		Population in 1890 was.....	71,883

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable New York City.

OTSELIC.—ISSAC DALRYMPLE.

This town is in Chenango County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
BONDED DEBT 1897, 4s.....	\$61,900		Total valuation 1897.....\$449,615
Assessed valuation, real.....	401,840		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..
Assessed valuation, pers'l. 47,775			15-16
		Population 1890.....	1,284

OVID.—D. P. SEELEY, Clerk.

This town is in Seneca County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
PENN. & SODUS BAY RR.—			
7s, M & S, \$60,000.....	Aug. 31 1901		Tax valuation, real.....\$1,010,595
Interest is payable in N. Y. City.			Tax valuation, person'l... 315,735
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$60,000		Total valuation 1897.....1,326,330
Sinking fund.....	16,444		Assessment same as actual value.
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	43,556		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..
		Population in 1890 was.....	\$9-06
		Population 1894 (est.).....	3,725

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from town taxes.

OYSTER BAY.—SAMUEL J. UNDERHILL, Supervisor.

This town is in Queens County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
4s, \$650,000.....	Dec. 1, 1917		Assessed val't'n. real..\$12,614,440
4s, 18,000.....	1898-1899		Assess. val., personal.. 1,549,293
Bonded debt Mar. 20, '98 \$668,000		Total val. '97 (about).....	14,163,730
		Population 1890.....	13,870

PATCHOGUE.—A. H. CARMAN, Clerk.

This village is in Suffolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
4s, \$20,000.....	1900 to 1909		Assessed valuation, real..\$2,026,800
(\$2,000 annually.)			Ass'd valuation, pers'l... 548,300
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98..	\$20,000		Total valuation 1897..
			2,575,100
		Population 1897 (est.).....	2,600

PEEKSKILL.—This village is in Westchester County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
WATER BONDS—			
7s, \$150,000.....	1904		Total debt.....\$205,500
3 ⁷ / ₈ s, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1922		Sinking fund.....24,000
3 ¹ / ₂ s, 1,500.....	\$500 yearly		Net debt Aug. 1, 1897..
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '96..	\$191,500		181,500
Floating debt.....	14,000		Tax valuation 1897..
			3,500,000
		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$22-50
		Population in 1897 (est.)	12,500
		Population in 1890 was.....	9,678

PHILMONT.—JOHN L. CRANDELL, Treasurer.

This village is in Columbia County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
WATER BONDS—			
4s, \$40,000.....	1906-1925		Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.. \$51,000
(\$2,000 annually.)			Assessed valuation, '97 1,035,000
4s, F&A, \$11,500.....	1902 to 1923		Assessed valuation, '98 617,375
(\$500 annually.)			Population 1897 (est.).....2,500
			Population 1890.....1,818

PLATTSBURG.—A. GUIBORD, Mayor.

Clinton County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
RENEWAL BONDS—			
4s, \$9,000.....	1896 to 1905		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.. \$205,000
SCHOOL BONDS—			Water debt (included).....192,000
4s, A&O, \$3,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899		Assessed valuation, real..1,602,890
Subject to call at any time.			Ass'd valuation, person'l 194,700
WATER BONDS—			Total valuation 1896.....1,797,590
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1898		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '96 24-50
4s, J&J, 37,000.....	July 1, 1899		Population 1890.....7,010
			Population 1892.....10,922

† Exempt from taxation.

PLYMOUTH.—This town is in Chenango County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			
4s, J&J, \$41,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899		Ass'd valuation, person'l. \$27,800
(Part due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1911			Total valuation 1897.....392,660
Total debt 1897.....	\$41,000		Assessment same as actual value.
Assessed valuation, real..\$364,860			Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$20-44
			Population in 1892 was.....1,118
			Population in 1890 was.....1,156

OPTIONAL.—All of the above bonds are subject to call.

INTEREST is payable at the Chenango Nat. Bank, Norwich, N. Y.

PORT JERVIS.—{GEO. SCHOONOVER, Mayor.

{GEO. M. WELLS, Village Clerk.

Port Jervis is in Orange County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
SEWER BONDS—			
4s, F&A, \$50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1911		Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.. \$85,000
4s, F&A, 35,000.....	Aug. 1, 1911		Total valuation 1897.....1,906,342
Interest payable at National Bank,			Assessment about $\frac{1}{3}$ actual value.
Port Jervis, N. Y.			Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$51-11
			Population in 1890 was.....9,327
			Population in 1898 was.....9,572

PORT RICHMOND UNION FREE SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 6.—

This district was in the town of Northfield, Richmond County, which has now been annexed to New York City.

LOANS—	When Due.		
5s, \$9,000.....	1898 to 1900		Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97 \$5,000
(\$3,000 annually on Nov. 1.)			Assessed valuation, '96 1,731,000
5s, June, \$43,000.....	1901 to 1922		Assessment about $\frac{1}{3}$ actual value.
(\$2,000 annually to 1921 and \$1,000 in 1922 on June 1.)			Tax rate (per \$1,000) '96.....\$5-19
			Population 1897 (est.).....4,800

POTSDAM.—{GEO. W. BIXBY, President.

{S. C. CRANE, Clerk.

This village is in the town of same name in St. Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
WATER BONDS—			
4s, A&O, \$24,000.....	Apr. 1, 1899		Total debt Jan. 17, 1898.. \$59,500
(\$2,000 due yearly) to April, 1910			Valuation, real.....1,192,310
4s, A&O, \$8,500.....	1898-1912		Valuation, personal.....527,550
(\$500 due yearly.)			Total ass'd valuation '97, 1,719,860
DRAINAGE BONDS—			Population in 1890 was.....3,961
4s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1906		Population in 1898.....4,600

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the United States Bank, New York City; on the others in Potsdam.

POUGHKEEPSIE.—ALONZO H. VAIL, Chamberlain.

This city is the county seat of Dutchess County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
WATER BONDS—			
7s, M&N, \$410,000.....	May 1, '98-'13		4s, \$94,000.....
4s, 67,000.....			3 ¹ / ₂ s, F&A, 20,000.....
3 ¹ / ₂ s, 98,000.....			3 ¹ / ₂ s, 30,000.....
FALLKILL IMPROV'T BONDS—			3s, F&A, 20,000.....
7s, F&A, \$58,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909-'10		3s, F&A, 39,000.....
DEFICIENCY BONDS—			3s, 99,000.....
7s, M&N, \$88,000.....	May 1, 1914		HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—
RAILROAD BONDS—			5s, J&J, \$3,000.....
7s, M&N, \$110,000.....	May 1, 1914		5s, M&S, \$16,000.....
7s, F&A, 273,000.....	Feb. 1, 1902		5s, M&S, 2,000.....
4s, 6,000.....			4 ¹ / ₂ s, M&S, 17,000.....
3s, 10,000.....			4s, M&S, 17,000.....
SEWER BONDS—			4s, M&S, 20,000.....
4s, F&A, \$15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1902		4s, M&S, 18,000.....
4s, F&A, 6,000.....	Feb. 1, 1903		4s, M&S, 20,000.....
4s, F&A, 20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1903		3s, M&S, 20,000.....
4s, F&A, 20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1904		3s, M&S, 20,000.....
4s, F&A, 10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1904		3s, M&S, 20,000.....
4s, F&A, 10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905		3s, M&S, \$15,000.....
3 ¹ / ₂ s, 10,000.....			3s, M&S, 32,000.....

INTEREST is payable at Fallkill National Bank, Poughkeepsie.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Tot. funded debt (incl. water debt).....	\$1,714,000	\$1,738,000	\$1,735,000
Water debt, included above.....	575,000	585,000	560,000

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns buildings valued at \$200,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being assessed at about two-thirds of cash value:

Years—	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Rate of Tax Valuation, per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$11,721,675	\$2,055,600	\$13,777,275 23-44
1896.....	10,875,500	1,865,800	12,740,300 27-60
1895.....	10,799,170	1,890,050	12,689,050 25-10
1894.....	10,556,320	2,379,850	12,436,170 23-44
1890.....	9,718,890	3,813,850	13,532,740 23-44

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 23,196; in 1890 it was 22,206; in 1880 it was 20,207; in 1870 it was 20,080

QUEENS CO.—CHAS. L. PHIPPS, Treasurer.

County seat is Long Island City. A good part of the county is now included in the Greater New York, and a bill changing name to Nassau County has passed the Legislature.

LOANS—	When Due.		
FLUSHING HIGHWAY—			
4s, semi-an., \$45,000 (gold) 1902			4s, J&D, \$50,000.....
GOLD BONDS—			4s, J&D, 240,000.....
4s, semi-an., \$110,000.....			4s, J&J, 400,000.....
4s, J&J, \$151,000.....	July 1, 1916		4s, M&N, 275,000 g.....
FUNDING BONDS—			4s, A&O, 618,000.....
4s, J&D, \$260,000.....	Dec. 1, 1927		4s, A&O, 135,000.....
4s, J&D, 50,000.....	Dec. 15, 1917		OTHER BONDS—
4s, J&D, \$10,000.....	Dec. 27, 1902		4s, J&J, \$150,000.....
4s, J&D, 120,000.....	Dec. 15, 1927		(\$15,000 due yearly) to 1907
ROAD BONDS—			Total debt Dec. 1897..
4s, A&O, \$340,000.....	Oct. 15, 1917		\$4,823,000
4s, M&N, 375,000.....	Nov. 15, 1917		Ass'd valuation, real..106,139,634
4s, J&D, 55,000.....	Dec. 27, 1917		Ass'd valuation, pers'l. 4,336,643
4s, J&D, 1,339,000.....	Dec. 1, 1917		Total valuation 1897..
			110,476,277
			Population in 1892 was.....141,807
			Population in 1890 was.....128,059
			Population in 1880 was.....90,574

RENSSELAER.—JOHN F. MUNGER, Treas.

This city, formerly the village of Greenbush, was incorporated April, 1897, and is in Rensselaer County.

LOANS—	When Due.		
BROADWAY BONDS—			
4 ¹ / ₂ s, J&D, \$19,000.....	June 1, 1905		PAVING BONDS—(Con)
PAVING BONDS—			4s, Oct. 20, \$2,000.....
4s, Sept. 11, \$5,000.....	Sept. 11, 1901		Oct. 20, 32,000.....
4s, Sept. 11, 56,000.....	Sept. 11, 1911		Oct. 20, 1911
			4s, Dec. 15, 72,000.....
			Dec. 15, 1911
			4s, A&O, 30,000.....
			Oct. 11, 1911

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898: \$261,000
SEWER BONDS—			Tax valuation 1897.....3,266,000
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 2, 1898		Total tax (per \$1,000).....23.77
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 2, 1899		Population in 1895 was.....8,000
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 2, 1901		Population in 1890 was.....7,301
4s, J&J, 5,000.....	July 2, 1902		
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 2, 1903		

INTEREST on the sewer bonds is payable at the National Commercial Bank, Albany; on all other bonds at the Albany County Bank.

RENSSELAER CO.—JOHN DON, Treasurer.

County seat is Troy.

LOANS—		When Due.	WAR BONDS (renewal)—
COURT-HOUSE BONDS (reg.)—			4s, F&A, \$7,000.....Feb. 1, 1904
3 1/2s, A&O, \$72,000.....	1899-1910		4s, F&A, 30,000.....Feb. 1, 1905
(\$8,000 due yearly on April 1.)			4s, F&A, 30,000.....Feb. 1, 1906
3 1/2s, A&O, \$120,000.....	1911-1930		4s, F&A, 20,000.....Feb. 1, 1907
(\$8,000 due yearly on April 1.)			4s, F&A, 27,000.....Feb. 1, 1908
3 1/2s, A&O, \$105,000, Apr. 1, 31-45			4s, F&A, 7,000, Feb. 1, 1899-05
(\$7,000 due yearly.)			(\$1,000 due yearly.)
3 1/2s, A&O, \$25,000, 1941 to 1945			4s, F&A, \$3,000, Feb. 1, 1899-01
(\$5,000 yearly on April 1.)			(\$1,000 due yearly.)
HOUSE OF INDUSTRY BONDS—			4s, F&A, \$5,000, Feb. 1, 1899-03
4s, F&A, \$40,000.....	Feb. 1, 1902		(\$1,000 due yearly.)
SINKING FUND BONDS—			4s, F&A, \$36,000, Feb. 1, 1899-16
3 1/2s, A&O, \$90,000, Apr. 1, 1899			(\$2,000 due yearly.)
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, '07			Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$16,000
3 1/2s, A&O, \$150,000, 1908 to 1917			Sinking fund.....110,000
(\$15,000 yearly on April 1.)			Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....806,000
WAR BONDS (renewal)—			Tax valuation, real.....71,348,147
4s, F&A, \$22,000.....	Feb. 1, 1899		Tax valuation, pers'l.....8,499,759
4s, F&A, 35,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900		Total valuation, 1897.....79,847,906
4s, F&A, 16,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901		Population in 1892 was.....128,923
4s, F&A, 9,000.....	Feb. 1, 1902		Population in 1890 was.....124,511
4s, F&A, 13,000.....	Feb. 1, 1903		Population in 1880 was.....115,328

INTEREST on the court-house bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer; on all other bonds at National State Bank, Troy.

RICHFIELD SPRINGS.—A. MONROE FREEMAN, Treasurer.—This village is in Otsego County.

LOANS—		When Due.	WATER BONDS—
RR. BONDS—			5s, .....\$20,000.....Dec., 1900
5s, J&D, \$4,000.....	June 1, 1898		5s, .....7,000.....
SEWER BONDS—			Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$76,500
5s, .....\$19,500.....	1925		Water debt (included).....48,500
(Subject to call after 1905)			Tax valuation, real.....1,351,500
5s, .....\$5,500.....	1925		Tax valuation, personal.....109,100
WATER BONDS, REFUND, 1894—			Total valuation, 1897.....1,460,600
4s, .....\$1,500.....	1898 to 1900		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
(\$500 yearly.)			Total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$25-60
4s, .....19,000.....	1901 to 1919		Population in 1890 was.....2,192
(\$1,000 yearly.)			Population in 1894 (est.).....2,500

INTEREST is payable at the First Nat. Bank of Richfield Springs.
TAX EXEMPT—The water bonds of 1894 are exempt from taxation.

RICHMOND CO.—The county was on January 1, 1898, made part of New York City under the "Greater New York" Charter.

LOANS—		When Due.	ROAD BONDS—
COUNTY BONDS—			5s, g, J&D, \$80,000.....June 1, 1919
5 1/2s, F&A, \$55,000, Aug. 1, 1899			3 1/2s, F&A, 100,000, Aug. 1, 1915
4 1/2s, A&O, 139,400, Apr. 30, 1899			4 1/2s, F&A, 150,000, Aug. 1, 1918
4 1/2s, J&J, 95,000, July 31, 1900			3 1/2s, M&S, 45,000, Nov. 1, 1917
4s, .....\$7,000, Apr. 30, 1898			4s, g, \$35,000, g.....June, 1920
3 1/2s, A&O, 40,000, Apr. 1, 1902			4s, g, 100,000, g.....Aug. 1920
3 1/2s, F&A, 50,000, Aug. 1, 1904			4s, g, J&D, \$168,000, June 1, 1921
3 1/2s, J&J, 63,000, July 31, 1905			4s, g, J&D, 202,000, June 1, 1922
3 1/2s, F&A, 50,000, Aug. 1, 1906			4s, g, A&O, 230,000, Oct. 1, 1922
3 1/2s, F&A, 40,000, Apr. 1, 1908			Total debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$1,974,400
3 1/2s, J&J, 58,000, Jan. 31, 1901			Tax valuation, real.....24,371,551
3s, A&O, 50,000, Aug. 1, 1909			Tax valuation, personal.....1,628,709
3s, F&A, 58,000, Aug. 1, 1910			Total valuation 1897.....26,000,260
FUNDING BONDS 1894—			Popul'n 1892 (State census) 53,452
4s, g, J&D, \$95,000.....	1914		Population in 1890 was.....51,893

ROCHESTER.—{GEO. E. WARNER, Mayor.

{S. B. WILLIAMS, Treasurer.

LOANS—		When Due.	Interest—	Principal—
NAME AND PURPOSE.			Rate.	When Due.
*Bridge bonds.....	3 J & J	Jan. 1, 1920		\$100,000
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1900.				
*Bridge bonds.....	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1922		100,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1902.				
*Bridge bonds.....	3 1/2 J & J	Sept. 1, 1921		100,000
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1901.				
*City Hall commission.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1902		335,000
*Consolidated loan.....	3 1/2 F & A	Aug. 1, 1912		100,000
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1922-27.				
*East side trunk sewer.....	4 J & J	\$25,000 yearly.		150,000
Subject to call after 20 years.				
do do.....	3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1902-21		500,000
Subject to call after 20 years.				
do do.....	3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1928-37		250,000
Subject to call after 20 years.				
*Funding, 1-75.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1905		410,000
*Park bonds, 1888.....	3 J & J	July 1, 1923		300,000
Subject to call on and after July 1, 1898.				
do 1896.....	3 1/2 J & J	Optional, 1906		60,000
Railroad loans—				
*Refunding RR.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, '99 to 1902		16,000
Subject to call after 20 years.				
*Refunding RR.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903		72,000
*Refunding RR, 1893.....	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1913		745,000
Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1903.				
*Water w'ks, 1873-76.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903		3,182,000
do do.....	4 F & A	Feb. 1, 1913		300,000
Subject to call after 20 years.				
do do.....	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1912		500,000
Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1912.				
do do.....	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1944		950,000
Subject to call Feb. 1, 1914.				
do do.....	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1914		250,000

*\$5,000 each. †\$1,000 each.

INTEREST—With the exception of the City Hall Commissioners loan (which is payable at the office of the City Treasurer, all bonds and interest are payable at the office of the Union Trust Co. of New York.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Rochester's total bonded debt, including the water debt.

	Jan., 1898.	Jan., 1897.	Jan., 1896.	July, 1894.
Bonded debt.....	\$8,420,000	\$8,424,000	\$8,443,000	\$8,371,000
Water debt.....	5,592,000	5,342,000	5,592,000	5,182,000

On January 1, 1898, the city had a sinking fund of \$336,261.

Genesee Valley Railroad refunding loan, due from 1896 to 1903, is provided for by excess of receipts from lease to N. Y. L. E. & W. R. R. after interest on the loan is paid.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have at different periods been as follows, real estate being assessed at from 60 to 80 per cent of actual value.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$101,065,200	\$5,113,050	\$16-15
1898.....	100,054,350	5,692,304	20-37
1899.....	99,389,050	6,081,200	16-19
1894.....	97,762,150	6,192,516	.....
1893.....	97,206,085	6,676,967	.....
1892.....	96,543,650	6,609,303	15-26
1891.....	95,806,150	6,134,250	15-97
1890.....	88,053,750	5,937,950	15-20
1880.....	34,408,725	1,430,144	23-86

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 144,834; in 1890 it was 135,336; in 1880 it was 89,366; in 1870 it was 62,386. The population in 1895, according to local figures, was 160,000.

ROME.—{W. J. P. KINGSLEY, Mayor.

{K. S. PUTNAM, Chamberlain.

This city is in Oneida County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—			WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$7,000.....	Nov. 1, 1898		3 1/2s, J&J, \$160,000, Sept. 15, 1911	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1904			Total debt Feb. 16, 1898.....\$336,500	
4s, J&J, \$8,000.....	Jan., '99 to '06		Water debt (included).....160,000	
(\$1,000 yearly.)			Assessed valuation, real.....6,364,585	
SEWER BONDS—			Assessed valuation, pers'l.....838,403	
4s, J&J, \$150,000, Apr. 15, 1907-21			Total valuation 1897.....7,202,988	
(\$5,000 yearly to 1920; bal. due 1921)			Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....21-06	
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Apr. 15, 1921		Population in 1892 was.....13,683	
SEWER BONDS—			Population 1890 was.....14,991	
4s, J&J, \$3,500 (opt'n) Jan. 1, 1900				
4s, J&J, 8,000, Jan. 1, '99 to 1900				

The total tax rate given above includes State, county and town tax, \$8-29; city tax, \$8-40; school tax, \$4-37.

PAR VALUE.—The water and sewer bonds are for \$1,000 each; all others \$500 each.

ST. JOHNSVILLE.—{HARRY WALRATH, Pres.

{H. F. STICHEL, Clerk.

St. Johnsville is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
WATER BONDS—			\$658,000
4 1/2s, .....\$24,000.....	1898-1921		Tax valuation, personal.....125,000
(\$1,000 yearly on Aug. 1.)			Total valuation 1897.....783,000
4s, .....\$15,000.....	1910-1924		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
(\$1,000 yearly on Sept. 2.)			Total tax (per \$1,000) '94.....\$18-10
.....\$8,200.....	1905-1916		Population in 1890 was.....1,263
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898.....\$47,200			Population in 1892 was.....1,072
			Population 1897 (estimated).....1,950

INTEREST is payable at St. Johnsville and Kingston.

ST. LAWRENCE CO.—County seat is Canton.

LOANS—		When Due.	Assessed val., real.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—			\$34,549,472
4s, M&S, \$65,000.....	1899-1911		Assessed val., pers'n'l.....4,332,381
(\$5,000 due yearly on Mar. 1)			Total valuation 1897.....38,881,853
ARMORY BONDS—			Assessment is 85% of act. value.
4s, .....\$12,000.....			Population in 1892 was.....86,254
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$77,000			Population in 1890 was.....85,048
			Population 1894 (estimated) 86,673

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office, Gouverneur.

SALINA.—G. BAXTER, Supervisor.

This town is in Onondaga County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Assessment about 70 p. c. real value.
SYRACUSE NORTH RR BONDS—			Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....\$10-20
4s, M&S, \$141,000.....	Sept. 1, 1898		Population in 1892 was.....3,493
(\$3,600 due yearly.)			Population in 1890 was.....3,490
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$141,000			Population in 1880 was.....2,888
Total valuation 1897.....1,496,000			

INTEREST is payable by the Union Trust Co., New York City.

SARANAC LAKE.—H. P. COATS.

Saranac Lake is in Franklin Co.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation 1894.....
WATER W'KS & SEWER BONDS—			415,000
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....	1922		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
5s, May, \$10,000.....	1926		Population in 1890 was.....768
Interest payable at Park Bk., N. Y.			Population in 1880 was.....191
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$40,000			Population in 1898 (est.).....2,221

SARATOGA CO.—B. B. GRIFFIN, Treasurer.

County seat is Ballston.

COUNTY BONDS (1888).....			4s, F&A, \$18,000..... Feb. 1, 1908
4s, F&A, \$11,000.....	Feb. 1, 1899		Total debt Mar. 1, 1898..... \$146,000
4s, F&A, 12,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900		Tax valuation, real..... 22,976,442
4s, F&A, 12,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901		Tax valuation, person'l..... 2,197,454
4s, F&A, 13,000.....	Feb. 1, 1902		Total valuation 1897..... 25,173,896
4s, F&A, 14,000.....	Feb. 1, 1903		Assessment is nominally full value.
4s, F&A, 15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1904		State tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$24.45
4s, F&A, 16,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905		County tax (per \$1,000) '97..... 4.68
4s, F&A, 17,000.....	Feb. 1, 1906		Population in 1892 was..... 57,363
4s, F&A, 18,000.....	Feb. 1, 1907		Population in 1890 was..... 57,683

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt of the village on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$333,000; floating debt, \$10,000; total debt, \$343,000; water debt (included in total), \$194,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$4,002,405; personal property, \$141,722; total valuation, \$4,144,127. Property is assessed at about 1/2 of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 11,975; in 1880 it was 8,421; in 1898 (estimated), 11,698.

SCHENECTADY.—JACOB W. CLUTE, Mayor.
JOS. H. BERNARDI, Treasurer.

This city is situated in the county of the same name, and was incorporated in 1798.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
School.....	1889	3	F & A	Feb. 11, 1910-15	\$50,000 yearly.	\$90,000
do.....	1890	3	F & A	Feb. 1, 1916 to '19	\$5,000 yearly.	20,000
Sewer.....	1884	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1904	\$10,000 yearly.	5,000
do.....	1884	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1905-1907	\$10,000 yearly.	30,000
do.....	1891	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1920	\$10,000 yearly.	10,000
do.....	1892	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1921	\$10,000 yearly.	10,000
do.....	1894	4	F & A	Aug. 1, 1922	\$10,000 yearly.	15,000
do.....	1896	4	J & J	July 15, 1923	\$10,000 yearly.	5,000
do.....	1886	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1901	\$10,000 yearly.	10,000
do.....	1887	3	F & A	Aug. 1, 1904	\$10,000 yearly.	5,000
do.....	1889	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1908	\$10,000 yearly.	5,000
do.....	1890	3	F & A	Aug. 1, 1910	\$10,000 yearly.	13,000
do.....	1890	3	F & A	Aug. 1, 1911	\$10,000 yearly.	10,000
S. & S. RR.....	1890	7	J & J	Jan. '99 to 1900	\$10,000 yearly.	20,000
Street Improvements.....	1895	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	\$10,000 yearly.	222,000
Water.....	1885	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1903	\$10,000 yearly.	5,000
do.....	1885	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1903	\$10,000 yearly.	5,000
do.....	1885	4	M & N	Nov. 1, '08 to '15	\$10,000 yearly.	80,000
do.....	1894	4	F & A	Aug. 1, 1911	\$10,000 yearly.	13,000
do.....	1894	4	F & A	Aug. 1, 1912-13	\$10,000 yearly.	16,000
do.....	1893	4	F & A	Aug. 15, 1911-13	\$10,000 yearly.	28,000
do.....	1895	4	M & N	May 15, 1911	\$10,000 yearly.	15,000
do.....	1895	4	M & N	May 15, 1912	\$10,000 yearly.	15,000
do.....	1895	4	M & N	May 15, 1913	\$10,000 yearly.	40,000
do.....	1895	4	M & N	May 15, 1914	\$10,000 yearly.	60,000
do.....	1895	4	M & N	May 15, 1915	\$10,000 yearly.	60,000
do.....	1896	4	J & J	July 15, 1916	\$10,000 yearly.	30,000
do.....	1896	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	\$10,000 yearly.	3,000
do.....	1896	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1903	\$10,000 yearly.	4,000
do.....	1899	3	F & A	Feb. 1, 1907	\$10,000 yearly.	13,000
do.....	1899	3	F & A	Feb. 1, 1908	\$10,000 yearly.	15,000
do.....	1899	3	F & A	Feb. 1, 1909	\$10,000 yearly.	15,000
do.....	1896	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	\$10,000 yearly.	10,000
Promissory notes.....	1898	4s	May 14	May 14, '99-'02	\$2,251.26 yrly	9,005

Temporary loan for street improvements, \$8,324.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—These bonds are all in \$1,000 pieces.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's total debt on March 1, 1897, was \$880,830. The net debt on June 1, 1894, was \$329,000; on July 1, 1895, it was \$352,766; on March 1, 1891, it was \$352,128.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (from 1/2 to 3/4 actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1896.....	\$8,973,500	\$1,058,036	\$10,031,536	.....
1895.....	8,872,750	1,110,036	9,982,786	.....
1894.....	8,852,850	608,836	9,461,686	\$18.90
1893.....	8,712,850	638,749	9,351,599	16.90
1892.....	8,493,100	521,294	9,014,394	16.80
1890.....	7,636,700	587,970	8,224,670	17.30
1880.....	2,933,400	460,010	3,393,410	.....

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 22,858; in 1890, 19,857; in 1880, 13,653; in 1870, 11,026.

SENECA FALLS.—P. W. BAILEY, Supervisor.

This town is in Seneca County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—						
REFUNDING BONDS—						
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1903					
5s, J&J, 119,500.....	July 1, 1913					
5s, J&J, 8,000.....						
(Being paid \$2,000 yearly.)						
Total debt Mar. 1897.....	\$229,500					

INTEREST is payable by the Metropolitan Trust Co., N. Y. City.

SHERBURNE.—LEVI COLLINS, Village Clerk.

This village is in Chenango County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—						
WATER BONDS—						
4s, J&J, \$26,000.....	Part yearly					
3s, J&J, 15,000.....	Part yearly					

SING SING.—This village is in Westchester County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—						
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—						
4s, M&N, \$9,658.....	1899-1908					
WATER BONDS—						
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1898					
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901					
4s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908					
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1917						

SMYRNA.—W. E. STOVER, Supervisor.

This town is in Chenango County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—						
REFUNDING BONDS—						
4s, J&J, \$45,900.....	part yearly					
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$45,900					
Bonds are tax exempt.						
Assessed valuation, real.....	\$567,430					

INTEREST is payable at Chenango National Bank, Norwich, N. Y.

SODUS.—LEWIS H. CLARK, Supervisor.

This town is in Wayne County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—						
SODUS POINT & SO. RR.						
7s, M&S, \$74,800, Sept. 1.....	1900					
ROME WATER & OGD. RR.—						
5s, F&A, \$90,000 Feb. 1.....	1902					
(\$10,000 due yearly) to 1910						
5s, F&A, \$12,000 Feb. 1.....	1911					
Interest is payable in N. Y. City.						
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$176,800					
The sinking fund receives about \$5,000 yearly.						

SPRINGVILLE.—WALTER J. ALLEN, Clerk.

This village is in Erie County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—						
School bonds.....	\$4,000					
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—						
4s, J&J, 16,500.....	1903-1927					
(\$660 yearly on Jan. 1)						

SYRACUSE.—JAMES K. MCGUIRE, Mayor.

M. Z. HAVEN, City Clerk.

E. F. ALLEN, City Treasurer.

This city is situated in Onondaga County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—						
Railroad aid bonds—						
Syracuse & Chenango RR.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900		\$500,000	
Syracuse Northern RR.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900		500,000	
Collegiate bonds.....	7	J & D	Dec. 1, 1926		100,000	
Local improvem't bonds.....	1895	4	M & N	May 15, '98-'99	130,000	
do.....	1895	4	A & O	Oct. 1, '98-'99	60,000	
do.....	1896	4	J & D	Dec. 15, '98-1900	240,000	
do.....	1897	4	M & S	\$80,000 yearly.	100,000	
do.....	1898	4	F & A	Sept. 1, '98 to '01	132,000	
do.....	1898	4	F & A	\$25,000 yearly.	164,500	
do.....	1898	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1899-'02	184,500	
do.....	1898	4	F & A	\$33,000 yearly.	5,000	
Temporary loans (advances to contractors).....	1894	4	F & A	Feb. 1, '99-1903	28,500	
Refunding bonds.....	1894	4	F & A	\$1,000 yearly.	60,000	
do.....	1894	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1904	45,000	
School bonds.....	1896	4	J & J	July 1, '98-1900	100,000	
do.....	1896	4	J & D	Dec. 15, '98-'06	300,000	
do.....	1896	4	J & D	\$5,000 yearly.	100,000	
do.....	1896	4	J & J	\$20,000 yearly.	300,000	
City Hall bonds.....	1889	3	F & A	Aug. 1, 1909	500,000	
Water loan.....	1894	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1920	500,000	
do.....	1892	3 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1920	500,000	
do.....	1892	3 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1920	500,000	
do.....	1893	3 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1920	500,000	
do.....	1894	3 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1920	500,000	
do.....	1895	3 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1920	500,000	
do.....	1890	3	J & J	July 1, 1920	500,000	
do.....	1891	3	J & J	July 1, 1920	500,000	
do.....	1897	3 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	100,000	
do.....	1898	3 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1928	100,000	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are in \$1,000, \$3,000 and \$5,000 pieces.

TAX FREE.—The local improvement bonds are exempt from taxation. **INTEREST** on the water bonds is payable at the office of the Metropolitan Trust Company, New York; on all other bonds at the office of the Union Trust Company, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Mar. 14, 1898, was \$6,365,000, including water debt, \$3,900,000, and local improvement bonds, \$2,465,000. The city has no floating debt and no sinking fund.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$64,950,956; of personal property, \$12,860,183; total, \$77,811,139; total tax rate 1896 (per \$1,000) \$19.904. Property is assessed at "about 75 per cent of its actual value."

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 88,143; in 1880 51,792; in 1870, estimated, 120,000.

TARRYTOWN.—F. A. RUSSELL, Treasurer.

This village is in Westchester County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—						
SEWER BONDS—						
4s, J&D, \$65,000.....	June 1, 1919					
4s, J&D, 65,000.....						
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$368,000					
Includ'g temporary loan of 14,000						
Assessed valuation, real.....	9,968,645					
Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....	3,506,945					
Total valuation 1897.....	12,475,590					
Population in 1890 about.....	4,500					
Population in 1898 was.....	4,674					

Interest on sewer bonds is payable at the Tarrytown Nat. Bank.

THOMPSON.—THORNTON A. NIVEN, Supervisor.

This town is in Sullivan County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—						
RAILROAD BONDS—						
5s, M&S, \$72,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903					
4s, M&S, 163,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903					
Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....	\$235,000					
Assessed valuation, real.....	\$604,948					

INTEREST is paid at the Fourth National Bank of New York.

TICONDEROGA.—D. C. BASSAN, Supervisor.

This village is in Essex County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—						
WATER BONDS—						
4s, \$70,000.....	'98 to '22					
Equal'd valuation, real.....	\$1,359,707					
Equal'd valuation, pers'l.....	140,290					
Total equal'd val'n 1897.....	1,499,997					

TONAWANDA.—This village is in Tonawanda Town,

Erie County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.
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INTEREST is payable at the Seaboard Bank, New York City

TONAWANDA UNION FREE SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 3.

—E. G. RIESTERER, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.	Assessed valuat'n, pers'l	Total	Rate of Tax
4s, 1893, \$30,000		42,535,685	47,779,589	\$80,315,274	\$17.26
4s, 1897, 42,000		42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19.48
4s, 1897, 12,000		41,851,392	5,198,587	47,049,979	19.86
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898		42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17.20
The tax rate for 1897 includes State and county tax \$5.76 and city tax \$11.50.					

TROY.—{FRANCIS J. MOLLOY, Mayor.
JAMES W. COFFEY, Comptroller.

Troy is situated in Rensselaer County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
Bonds (funding).....	0	4	J & D	June 2, 1908 to 1904	b160,000
do do				Maturing \$20,000 or \$25,000 each year.	
do do	r	3 1/2	F & A	Aug. 12, 1898	15,000
do do	r	3 1/2	F & A	Aug. 12, 1899	20,000
do do	r	3 1/2	F & A	Aug. 12, 1900	4,000
do do	r	3 1/2	F & A	Aug. 12, 1905-'07	30,000
do do	r	3 1/2	F & A	July 14, 1907	e10,000
City hall bonds	1887 r	6	J & J	July 1, '98-1901	12,000
do	1876c	6	J & J	July 1, '98-1901	
do				Maturing \$3,000 each year.	
Park bonds.....	1894	3 1/2	M & N	May 1, 1909	a3,000
do do	1894	3 1/2	A & O	Oct. 1, 1910	6,000
do do	1895	3 1/2	J & D	June 1, 1911	4,000
do do	1895	3 1/2	J & D	June 1, 1912-'13	2,000
do do	1895	3 1/2	J & D	June 1, 1914	4,000
Public building.....	1894 r	4	M & S	Sept. 20, '98-1909	b120,000
do do	r	4	M & S	Sept. 20, 1910	b15,000
do do	1896 r	4	M & N	Nov. 20, 1911	d11,500
do do	1893	4	A & O	Oct. 16, 1904	8,000
do do	1893	4	A & O	Oct. 16, '05 to '08	40,000
do do				(\$10,000 due yearly.)	
do do	1895	3 1/2	F & A	Aug. 1, 1905-'07	24,000
do do	1895	3 1/2	F & A	Aug. 1, 1908	10,000
do do	1898 r	3	A & O	Oct. 19, 1899	20,000
do do	r	3	A & O	Oct. 19, 1900-'02	18,000
do do	1891	3	F & A	Feb. 17, 1901	2,605
do do	1891	3	J & D	June 1, 1910	6,000
do do	1891	3	J & D	June 1, 1911	6,000
Public Improvem't, 1893	4	A & O	Oct. 16, 1912	15,000	
do do	1893	4	A & O	Oct. 16, 1913	40,000
do do	1893	4	A & O	Oct. 16, 1914	40,000
do do	1891	3 1/2	J & D	Dec. 1, 1910	15,000
do do	1891	3 1/2	J & D	Dec. 1, 1911	20,000
do do	1891	3 1/2	J & D	Dec. 1, 1912	30,000
do do	1892	3 1/2	J & D	Dec. 15, 1905-'11	70,000
do do	1892	3 1/2	J & D	Dec. 15, 1912	5,000
do do	1894	3 1/2	F & A	Aug. 1, 1909-'14	60,000
do do	1895	3 1/2	J & J	Jan. 10, 1913	10,000
do do	1895	3 1/2	J & J	Jan. 10, 1914	8,000
do do	1895	3 1/2	F & A	Aug. 1, 1915	25,000
do do	1890	3	M & S	Sept. 1, 1900	10,000
do do	1890	3	M & S	Sept. 1, 1901	10,000
do do	1890	3	M & S	Sept. 1, 1902	20,000
do do	1890	3	M & S	Sept. 1, 1903	20,000
do do	1890	3	M & S	Sept. 1, 1904	16,000
do do	1890	3	J & D	Dec. 1, 1905-'08	40,000
do do	1891	3	J & D	June 15, 1908	10,000
do do	1891	3	J & D	June 15, 1909	10,000
do do	1891	3	J & D	June 15, 1906	10,000
do do	1890	3	J & D	Dec. 1, 1909	8,000
do do	1890	3	J & D	Dec. 1, 1909	750
do do	1891	3	M & S	Sept. 1, 1908	10,000
do do	1891	3	M & S	Sept. 1, 1909	20,000
do do	1896	3 1/2	J & D	Dec. 1, 1915-'16	48,000
do do	1897	3 1/2	J & D	Dec. 15, 1916	23,500
Assessment rebate.....	1893	4	A & O	Apr. 20, 1898	2,910
Rensselaer St. Imp.	1895	3 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900-'04	25,000
do				\$5,000 yearly.	

\$10,000 (due yearly.)					
do	do	..1895	3 1/2	F & A	{ Aug. 1, 1905-'07 } 24,000
do	do	..1895	3 1/2	F & A	{ Aug. 1, 1904 } 10,000
do	do	1889r	3	A & O	{ Oct. 19, 1899 } 20,000
do	do	.....r	3	A & O	{ Oct. 19, 1900-'02 } 18,000
do	do	1891.	3	F & A	{ Feb. 17, 1901 } 2,600
do	do	1891.	3	J & D	{ June 1, 1910 } 6,000
do	do	1891.	3	J & D	{ June 1, 1911 } 6,000
Public Improvem't.	do	1893.	4	A & O	{ Oct. 1, 1912 } 15,000
do	do	1893.	4	A & O	{ Oct. 1, 1913 } 40,000
do	do	1893	4	A & O	{ Oct. 16, 1914 } 40,000
do	do	1891.	3 1/2	J & D	{ Dec. 1, 1910 } 15,000
do	do	1891.	3 1/2	J & D	{ Dec. 1, 1911 } 20,000
do	do	1891.	3 1/2	J & D	{ Dec. 1, 1912 } 30,000
do	do	1892.	3 1/2	J & D	{ Dec. 15, 1905-'11 } 70,000
do	do	1892.	3 1/2	J & D	{ Dec. 15, 1912 } 5,000
do	do	1894.	3 1/2	F & A	{ Aug. 1, 1909-'14 } 60,000
do	do	1895.	3 1/2	J & J	{ Jan. 10, 1913 } 10,000
do	do	1895.	3 1/2	J & J	{ Jan. 10, 1914 } 8,000
do	do	1895.	3 1/2	F & A	{ Aug. 1, 1915 } 25,000
do	do	1890.	3	M & S	{ Sept. 1, 1900 } 10,000
do	do	3	3	M & S	{ Sept. 1, 1901 } 10,000
do	do	3	3	M & S	{ Sept. 1, 1902 } 20,000
do	do	3	3	M & S	{ Sept. 1, 1903 } 20,000
do	do	3	3	M & S	{ Sept. 1, 1904 } 16,000
do	do	.....	3	J & D	{ Dec. 1, 1905-'08 } 40,000
do	do	1891.	3	J & D	{ \$10,000 yearly } 10,000
do	do	1891.	3	J & D	{ June 15, 1905 } 10,000
do	do	1891.	3	J & D	{ June 15, 1906 } 10,000
do	do	1890.	3	J & D	{ Dec. 1, 1909 } 8,000
do	do	1890.	3	J & D	{ Dec. 1, 1909 } 750
do	do	1891.	3	M & S	{ Sept. 1, 1908 } 10,000
do	do	1891.	3	M & S	{ Sept. 1, 1909 } 20,000
do	do	1896.	3 1/2	J & D	{ Dec. 1, 1915-'16 } 48,000
do	do	1897.	3 1/2	J & D	{ \$24,000 yearly } 23,500
Assessment rebate.	do	1893.	4	A & O	{ Dec. 30, 1918 } 2,910
Rensselaer St. imp.	do	1895.	3 1/2	M & N	{ Nov. 1, 1900-'04 } 25,000
					{ \$5,000 yearly. }

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
a Bonds for \$1,000 each. b Bonds for \$5,000 each. c Bonds for \$10,000 each. d Bonds for \$500, etc. y Bonds for \$1,000 and \$10,000					
INTEREST is paid at office of City Chamberlain.					
TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—					
Total municipal debt.....	Mch. 1, '98.	Mch. 1, '97.	Mch. 1, '96.	Mch. 1, '95.	
Sink. funds, cash, etc.	\$1,173,265	\$1,193,265	\$1,213,265	\$1,178,266	
Net municipal debt.....	\$1,173,265	\$1,121,880	\$1,144,308	\$1,112,750	
Water debt additional	273,500	283,500	303,500	311,000	
Sinking funds, etc.	51,263	42,194	43,406	42,463	
Net water debt.....	\$222,232	\$241,306	\$260,094	\$268,537	

WATER BONDS.—The interest and principal of the water works bonds are provided for by the Water Commissioners from water rents.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, property being assessed at about full value.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax
1897.....	\$42,411,511	\$5,368,077	47,779,589	\$17.26
1898.....	42,535,685	5,133,025	47,668,710	19.48
1899.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19.86
1890.....	41,851,392	5,198,587	47,049,979	17.20
1888.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	

The tax rate for 1897 includes State and county tax \$5.76 and city tax \$11.50.

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 64,986; in 1890 it was 60,956; in 1880 it was 56,747; in 1870 estimated 67,000.

TRUXTON.—A town in Cortland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt (last returns)	Assessed valuation, real.	Assessed valuation, pers'l	Total valuation 1898	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898	Population in 1892	Population in 1890	Population in 1880
N. Y. & O. Mid. RR. BONDS—										
4s, J&J, \$113,200.....	July 15, 1912									
Subject to call after July 15, 1902										
TOWN BONDS—										
4s, J&J, \$6,000.....	July 15, 1896									
(\$2,000 due yearly) to July 15, 1899										

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at the First National Bank of Cortland; on other bonds at the Cortland Savings Bank.

ULSTER CO.—County seat is Kingston.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Nov. 1, '97	\$733,290
COURT HOUSE BONDS, 1895, (ref.)		Assessed value'n, real	27,242,282
4s, M&S, \$89,000.....	1899-1920	Assessed val'n, pers'l	3,128,773
(\$3,000 due yearly on Mar. 1)		Total valuation 1897..	30,368,055
4s, M & S, \$72,000.....	Mar. 1, 1899	Population in 1897 test	55,000
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1922		Population in 1890 was	57,062
4s, M&S, \$32,000.....	Mar. 1, 1923	Population in 1880 was	55,838
COUNTY BONDS—			
4s, M&S, \$75,000.....	Mar., '99-'23		
(\$3,000 yearly)			

TAX FREE.—The court house bonds are exempt from taxation.

UTICA.—JOHN G. GIBSON, Mayor.

JOHN A. CANTWELL, City Clerk.	
This city is in Oneida County.	
LOANS—	When Due.
ACADEMY AND SCHOOL BONDS.	
1896—	
4s, \$153,000.....	1897 to 1916
4s, 4,670.....	1898 and 1899
4s, 30,000.....	1898-1900
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, \$8,000.....	1898 and 1899
4s, 5,000.....	1898-1902
4s, 10,000.....	1898-1907
Utica holds against its railroad stock, which returns dividends of 5 per cent.	
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
7s, \$200,000....	July 1, 1901
PAVING BONDS—	
4s, an., \$2,739,540.....	1898-1903 (1 annually.)
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT—	
4s, \$137,266....	part yearly.
LOCAL ASSESSMENTS—	
4s, \$93,380.....	part yearly.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.....	\$468,237
bonds an equal amount of railroad stock.	

INTEREST is payable in Utica at the City National Bank.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city is restricted by law to the issuance of temporary loan bonds in anticipation of city tax.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessment about full value in 1897; previously about 70 per cent.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax
1897.....	\$32,014,624	\$8,642,398	40,657,022	\$22.92
1896.....	16,437,282	2,613,826	19,051,108	22.92
1895.....	16,548,046	2,630,263	19,178,309	
1890.....	16,461,052	2,330,606	18,791,658	27.23
1880.....	16,998,760	2,476,800	19,475,560	

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 46,603; in 1890 it was 44,001; in 1880 it was 39,914; in 1870 it was 28,804. Population 1898 (estimated), 58,500.

WALTON.—H. S. SEWELL, Supervisor.

This town is in Blawie County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.
RR. AID BONDS (reg.)—		\$1,550,829
4s, F&A, \$90,000.....	Feb. 1, 1899	Assessed valuat'n, per l.
(\$6,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1913		430,750
3 1/2s, F&A, \$30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909	Total valuation 1897.....
(\$6,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1913		1,981,579
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$126,000	Total tax (per M.) 1897.....
The four per cents are payable to the Union Dime Savings Bank, N.Y.		\$11.72
		Population in 1890 was.....
		4,543
		Population in 1880 was.....
		3,544

WALTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—ALBERT D. PEAKE, President Board of Education

dent Board of Education		Assessed valuation, real.	\$85,000
LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, personal	150,000
BUILDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1897 <td>235,000</td>	235,000
4s, J&J, \$32,000.....	July 1, '98-'02	Assessment abt. 40% actual value.	1,000,000
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.	\$32,000	Population in 1897 (est'd)	3,900
Five thousand dollars of the bonded debt matures in 1898, \$6,000 each year in 1899 and 1900 and \$5,000 each year in 1901 and 1902.		Population in 1890	3,000
INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the Chase National Bank, New York City.		Population in 1880	2,000

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the Chase National Bank, New York City.

Ass'd valuation, pers'l. \$2,215,000
Total valuation 1897... 9,326,000
Assessment about 1/4 actual value.
INTEREST is payable at American Exchange National Bank of New York City, or in Watervliet.

WATERVLIET.—MICHAEL J. DAY, Mayor.

Watervliet is in Albany County.

LOANS— When Due.
PAVEMENT BONDS—1898 to 1914
(Part due yearly on Oct. 1.)
4s, A&O, \$272,000... 1898 to 1914
SEWER BONDS—
4s, M&S, \$74,000... 1898 to 1906
(Part due yearly on Sept. 1.)
City has no floating debt.

a \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable at City Chamberlain's office.

WAWARSING.—O. B. SEAMAN, Supervisor.

Wawarsing is a township of Ulster County in which the village of Ellenville is situated.

LOANS— When Due.
TOWN DEBT—
RAILROAD AID LOAN—
3 1/2s, F&A, \$150,000... '98 to '10
BRIDGE BONDS—
..... \$10,261
Village Debt.
WATER LOAN—
3 1/2s, M&N, \$13,500... Nov. 1, 1907
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1892

INTEREST on town bonds is payable at the Home Bank of Ellenville.

POPULATION—The population in 1892 of town and village was 7,889; in 1890 it was 7,758; in 1880 it was 5,847; in 1870 it was 8,151. Population of village in 1890 was 2,881; in 1897 (est.), 3,000.

WEST CHESTER.—West Chester Town was annexed to New York City, which see for present debt.**WESTCHESTER CO.—FRANCIS M. CARPENTER, Treasurer.—County seat is White Plains.**

LOANS— When Due.
COUNTY JAIL BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$30,000... 1906-1908
(\$10,000 yearly on July 1.)
GENERAL PURPOSES—
3 1/2s, J&J, \$17,000... June 1, 1898
3 65s, J&D, 17,000... June 1, 1899
4s, J&D, 20,000... 1898-1899
4s, J&D, 12,000... 1900
3 1/2s, J&D, 15,000... 1901
3 1/2s, J&D, 10,000... 1902
3 1/2s, J&D, 15,000... 1903
INTEREST is payable by County Treasurer at White Plains.

WHEATLAND.—S. W. McDONALD, Superv'r.

This town is in Monroe County.

LOANS— When Due.
RR. REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, F&A, \$35,000... 1899 to 1914
(\$2,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)
BRIDGE BONDS—
4s, M&S, \$4,000... 1899-1903
(\$1,000 due yearly on Mar. 1.)
INTEREST is payable at Union Trust Co., New York City.

WHITEHALL.—E. C. PRATT, Mayor.

This village is in the town of Whitehall and in Washington County.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—
3 1/2s, \$25,000 May 1, 1898-22
(\$1,000 due yearly on May 1.)
WATER BONDS—
4s, A&O, \$25,000... Apr. 15, 1904
4s, A&O, 25,000... Apr. 1, 1914
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898... \$72,000
Floating debt... 3,379
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898... 75,379
INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York.

WHITE PLAINS.—HOWARD E. FOSTER, Treas.

This village is in Westchester County.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898... \$372,700
Tax valuation 1897... 10,000,000
Population 1894 (estimated)... 9,000

WILLIAMSBURGH.—This village was in Westchester County, but was annexed to New York City, which see for present debt.**YATES.—This town is in Orleans County.**

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—
5s, Apr. 1, \$68,000... April 1, 1898
(\$4,000 due yearly) to April 1, 1914
Total debt (last returns)... \$76,000
Assessed valuation, real... \$75,516
Ass'd valuation, pers'l... \$45,055
Total valuation 1898... 1,020,571
Assessment is 9-10 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '95... \$14.53
Population in 1892 was... 1,995
Population in 1890 was... 1,969

YONKERS.—JOHN H. KEELER, D. puty City Cl'k.

Yonkers is in Westchester County.

LOANS— When Due.
ASSESSMENT BONDS—
4s, \$149,000... Feb. 1, 1899
4s, 115,000...
4s, 20,000... Feb. 1, 1900
4s, 5,000... 1900-1900
CONSOLIDATION BONDS—
7s, A&O, \$60,000... Apr. 1, 1899
(\$30,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1900
7s, A&O, \$70,000... Apr. 1, 1901-2
CREMATORY BONDS—
4s, A&O, \$8,500... 1899-1905
(\$1,000 due yearly on Apr. 1.)
LOANS— When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—
4s, \$20,000 Mar. 1, '99 to 1900
FIRE DEPARTMENT—
4s, A&O, \$20,000 Apr. 1, '99 to '01
PAVING BONDS—
4s, \$48,764 Mar. 1, '98 to '05
4s, 90,000 Mar. 1, '98 to '06
4s, 272,558 Apr. 1, '98 to '25
PUBLIC BATH BONDS—
4s, \$20,000 1900, '05, '10, '15
(\$5,000 each payment.)

LOANS— When Due.
PUBLIC BUILDING AND DOCK—
6s, A&O, \$10,000... Apr. 1, 1898-9
4s, A&O, 11,200... Apr. 1, 1900-2
4s, \$100,000... 1902 to 1911
(\$10,000 due yearly.)
REDEMPTION BONDS—
4s, \$25,000... Feb. 1, 1899
4s, 50,000... Feb. 1, 1900
4s, 60,000... Feb. 1, 1901
SCHOOL BUILDING—
4s, A&O, \$180,000 Apr. 1898-1976
(\$5,000 due yearly on Apr. 1.)
4s, \$210,500 Apr. 1, 1913 to '55
STREET IMPROVEMENT—
4s, \$40,000... 1889-1901
(\$10,000 due yearly.)

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The consolidation and water bonds are for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is paid at City Treasury.

BONDED DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt of the city on Mar. 1, 1898, was \$3,279,522; Water Board sinking fund, \$215,629.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, which prior to December 1, 1893, had cost it \$1,154,417 48.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by law to 10 per cent of the assessed valuation of real estate.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation has been:

Years—	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Average Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$30,711,880	\$3,155,974	\$33,867,854	\$22.998
1896.....	29,545,945	334,235	29,880,180	25.3486
1890.....	22,574,226	398,240	22,972,466	17.3902
1880.....	10,024,677	430,295	10,454,972	

POPULATION.—In 1892 the population was 31,419; in 1890 it was 32,033; in 1880 it was 18,892; in 1897 (estimated) 42,000.

EXPLANATORY OF BONDS.—The redemption bonds were issued for purchase of lands bid in by the city at sales of property for non-payment of taxes and assessments, and the bonds are to be paid out of money received for redemption of lands so purchased.

State of New Jersey.**DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.**

Admitted as a State - - - One of Original Thirteen

Total area of State (square miles) - - - 7,815

State Capital - - - Trenton

Act. Gov. (term exp. Mon. bef. 2d Tues. Jan. '96) F. M. Voorhees

Secretary of State (term expires Apr. 1, 1902) - Geo. Wurts

Treasurer (term expires April 2, 1900) - George B. Swain

Comptroller (term expires April 2, 1900) - Wm. S. Hancock

Legislature meets annually the second Tuesday of January, and there is no limit to the length of the session.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—New Jersey has always been a conservative State; there are consequently no facts out of which to construct a history of debt issues. In a report made in 1838 the financial officer of the State affirmed that New Jersey had put out no obligations of any kind or loaned its credit to any company. The Constitution of 1844 forbade the creating of a State debt exceeding one hundred thousand dollars except for purposes of war, &c., as will more fully appear in the item below with respect to "debt limitation." This exception, under which it was allowable to exceed the hundred-thousand-dollar limit became operative on the occasion of the breaking out of our Civil War. Quite a debt was created at that period and what the State now owes is the remnant of those war issues. The details are as follows.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
War loan.....	6 J & J Jan. 1, 1899	\$123,000
do.....	6 J & J Jan. 1, 1902	71,000

INTEREST is payable in Jersey City and Trenton.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt of the State on January 1, 1898, was \$194,000. At previous dates it was:

Nov. 1, 1897.....	\$391,000	Nov. 1, 1894.....	\$735,400
Nov. 1, 1896.....	593,400	Nov. 1, 1893.....	837,400
Nov. 1, 1895.....	660,400	Nov. 1, 1880.....	1,996,300

In addition to the bonded debt the Treasurer and Comptroller have issued certificates to the commissioners of the Agricultural College for \$48,000, which, with the war debt, makes the entire debt on January 1, 1898, \$242,000. On Nov. 1, 1897, balance on hand was \$919,345.

ASSESSED VALUATION.	The assessed valuation, etc., has been:
1897.....	\$812,609,090
1896.....	794,428,048
1895.....	786,998,070
1894.....	774,398,332
1893.....	768,295,274
1892.....	\$742,759,082
1890.....	649,979,700
1888.....	603,676,953
1886.....	573,256,303
1884.....	554,828,114
1874.....	\$535,467,876
1870.....	518,617,518
1868.....	531,851,849
1866.....	596,833,707
1864.....	619,057,903

In addition to the above the valuation of railroad and canal property in 1897 was \$452,880.

DEBT LIMITATIONS.—The provisions of law limiting and regulating the debt-making power in New Jersey will be better understood and the information will be made more serviceable to the investor if arranged in accordance with the civil divisions to which the provisions apply.

1. **THE STATE** is restricted as to its debt-making power by the State Constitution. In Article IV, Section VI, paragraphs 3 and 4, the whole subject is disposed of. The third paragraph forbids a loan of the State's credit, and the fourth paragraph forbids the creation of debt. These provisions are as follows.

3. The credit of the State shall not be directly or indirectly loaned in any case.

4. The Legislature shall not in any manner create any debt or debts, liability or liabilities of the State, which shall singly or in the aggregate with any previous debts or liabilities at any time exceed one hundred thousand dollars, except for purposes of war, or to repel invasion, or to suppress insurrection, unless the same shall be authorized by a law for some single object of work, to be distinctly specified therein; which law shall provide the ways and means, exclusive of loans, to pay the interest of such debt or liability as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt or liability within thirty-five years from the time of the contracting thereof, and shall be irrevocable until such debt or liability and the interest thereon are fully paid and discharged; and no such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people, and have received the sanction of a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election; and all money to be raised by the authority of such law shall

be applied only to the specific object stated therein, and to the payment of the debt thereby created. This section shall not be construed to refer to any money that has been, or may be, deposited with this State by the Government of the United States.

According to the foregoing (4th paragraph), the power of the State for making debt is limited to \$100,000, except (1) for purposes of war etc., and (2) when the authorization is for some single object of work specified therein, etc. In the latter case the mode of procedure is, as will be seen, given in the same paragraph of the Constitution.

(2) **CITIES, COUNTIES, TOWNS, Etc.**, are also restricted in the making of certain kinds of debt by Article I, paragraphs 19 and 20, of the Constitution. We give the paragraph in full.

19. No county, city, borough, town, township or village shall hereafter give any money or property, or loan its money or credit, to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation, or become security for or be directly or indirectly the owner of any stock or bonds of any association or corporation.

20. No donation of land or appropriation of money shall be made by the State or any municipal corporation to or for the use of any society, association or corporation whatever.

It will be noted that the above prohibition relates to the giving of money, property or credit of cities, &c., to individuals, associations, or corporations, &c., and that the prohibition is absolute, forbidding the doing of such acts in any form, shape or manner. There is one other restriction of the State Constitution, and that is found in Article IV, Section VII, paragraph 11, which forbids the Legislature passing any special laws "regulating the internal affairs of towns and counties"; in this and in all other cases in which according to the judgment of the Legislature, general laws are feasible, the Constitution states that general laws must be provided.

In compliance with this last provision the Legislature has passed many general laws covering bonded indebtedness of cities, towns, etc. They are so numerous they cannot be cited here. We would refer the reader to the Revised Statutes of New Jersey published in 1896 under an act and a supplement passed in 1894 and 1895, and to the heading "Municipal Bonds" pages 693 to 716 both inclusive; and also to the same heading ("Municipal Bonds") in the Revised Statutes of New Jersey published in 1896, pages 2221, etc.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Population has been as follows.

1890.....	1,444,933	1860.....	672,035	1830.....	320,823
1880.....	1,131,116	1850.....	489,555	1820.....	277,426
1870.....	906,096	1840.....	373,306	1810.....	245,562

TAX EXEMPTION.—The State of New Jersey passed in 1893 a general statute which exempts from taxation the bonds, securities and other evidences of indebtedness of municipal corporations; the provision covers not only the bonds, etc., to be hereafter issued, but those as well that have been heretofore issued. It is a sweeping statute, and one which is of decided interest to the holders of the municipal securities of the State. We give the statute in full below.

CHAPTER CCLXXII.—A further supplement to an act entitled "An act concerning taxes," approved April Fourteenth, one thousand eight hundred and forty-six.

1. Be it enacted by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, That all bonds, securities, improvement certificates and other evidence of indebtedness heretofore or hereafter issued by this State, or by any county thereof, or by any city, town, township, borough, school district, or other municipality of this State, shall be exempt from taxation for any purposes.

2. And be it enacted, That this act shall take effect immediately. Approved March 27, 1893. (See Revised Statutes, page 3319.)

SAVINGS BANKS' INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.

—The last general savings bank law of New Jersey was passed in 1876. Since then the legislative tendency in the matter of investments has been in the direction of allowing the management of these institutions a wider choice and a larger discretion. In 1878 the limits of the 1876 law were broadened in several particulars by a new act of two sections, the first taking the place of section 26 of the act of 1876. In 1886 still another law was passed in place of the first section of the law of 1878. Again in 1889 an act was passed extending materially the provisions of section two of the law of 1878, which covered the same subject matter contained in section 29 of the original law of 1876, and thereby section 26 of the law of 1876 was superseded by the law of 1886, and section 29 was superseded by the law of 1889. In 1896 a supplement approved March 30, 1896 (Chapter 139, laws of 1896) to the law of 1876, making school district bonds an authorized investment, went into effect. In 1897 an act was passed (approved April 9) authorizing investments in bonds issued by commissioner, appointed by the Supreme Court of the State. Finally in 1898 a law was passed allowing investments in bonds of boroughs and townships. This last-mentioned bill (the act of 1898) had not been signed by the Governor when this form went to press; it is as follows:

"Sec. 1. The managers of any savings bank organized under the laws of this State may invest its moneys in the bonds of any borough or township of this State issued pursuant to the authority of any law of this State."

The following is the law of 1897 (approved April 9, 1897):

"Sec. 1. It shall be lawful for any bank, trust company, savings bank or savings institution . . . incorporated under the laws of this State, to invest moneys belonging to or deposited with any such companies in any bonds authorized by the laws of this State to be issued by any commission appointed by the Supreme Court of this State by virtue of any law of this State."

The supplement of March 30, 1896, is as follows:

SECTION 1. The managers of any savings bank may invest its moneys in the bonds of any school district which by law are charged upon the property of all the inhabitants of such district, which school district has not within ten years previous to making such investment defaulted in the payment of either principal or interest of any debt authorized to be contracted by it.

Next we give the leading provisions of the general law as to investments.

SECTION 1. That the first section of the act of which this is a supplement be and the same is hereby amended so as to read as follows:

That it shall not be lawful, from and after the passage of this act, for any savings bank or other savings institution, whether chartered or incorporated under a general or special act of the legislature of this State, and any provision contained in the charter, or any supplement thereto, of such savings bank or savings institution to the contrary, to invest the moneys deposited with the same in any manner, except as follows, to wit:

I. In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing notes or obligations of the United States, or those for which the faith of the United States is distinctly pledged to provide for the payment of the principal and interest thereof.

II. In the interest-bearing bonds of this State.

III. In the bonds of any State in the Union that has not, within ten years previous to making such investment by any such bank or institution, defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any debt authorized by any legislature of such State to be contracted.

IV. In the stocks or bonds of any city, town, county or village of this State, issued pursuant to the authority of any law of this State, or of the cities of New York, Brooklyn and Philadelphia, or in any interest-bearing obligations (other than those commonly known as improvement certificates) issued by the city, town or borough in which such bank or institution shall be situated: (See below for provision including the bonds of certain cities and counties of any State in the United States).

V. In bonds secured by mortgages which shall be a first lien on real estate situate in this State, and worth at least double the amount loaned thereon, but not to exceed eighty per centum of the whole deposits shall be so loaned or invested; but in case the loan is on unimproved or unproductive real estate, the amount loaned thereon shall not be more than thirty per centum of its actual value; and no investment in any bond and mortgage shall be made by any savings bank, except upon the report of a committee of at least three of the managers, directors or trustees of any such bank or institution, and a majority of which committee shall certify to the value of the premises mortgaged, or to be mortgaged, according to their best judgment; such report shall be filed and preserved among the records of the institution;

VI. In real estate strictly in accordance with the following provisions.

We do not reprint the real estate provisions, as they cover a matter not germane to our present subject. It is sufficient to say that they are two in number, marked (a) and (b), and may be summarized as below:

(a) authorizes the holding of a plot for erection of a banking building or buildings, portions of which may be rented, but the cost of lot and buildings must not exceed 50 per cent of the net surplus of the corporation;

(b) all purchases under foreclosure sales upon mortgages owned by the corporation or sales under judgments or decrees obtained for debts due, etc.; and all such real estate must be sold within five years unless, on application to the State Board having supervision of Savings Banks, time shall be extended.

But the character of permissible investments was further greatly enlarged by the law of 1886, which is as follows:

SECTION 1. That it shall be lawful for any savings bank or savings institution, incorporated under any law of this State, to invest moneys deposited with it in the bonds of any city or county of any State of the United States of America, which have been or may be issued pursuant to the authority of any law of any such State; provided, no such city or county has, within ten years previous to making such investment by any such savings bank or savings institution of this State, defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any debt authorized by law of such State to be contracted; and provided, further, that the total indebtedness of any such city or county is limited by law to ten per centum of its assessed valuation.

By another act the banks also have the right to invest in railroad bonds under certain restrictions. The authorization was given by Section 2 of an act approved February 22, 1888. Subsequently (April 27, 1888), this Section 2 was repealed. On March 27, 1889, however, it was again re-enacted. The section is as follows:

SECTION 2. That it shall be lawful for any savings bank in this State to invest its funds in first mortgage bonds of any railroad company which has paid dividends of not less than four per centum per annum regularly, on their entire capital stock, for a period of not less than five years next previous to the purchase of such bonds, or in any consolidated mortgage bonds of any such company authorized to be issued to retire the entire bonded debt of such company.

The other law referred to above passed in 1889 amending section 2 of the law of 1878 is as below. It relates to loans on collaterals:

SECTION 2. That hereafter it shall not be lawful for any saving institution in this State to loan the money on deposit with the same, or any part thereof, upon notes, bills of exchange or drafts, excepting upon collateral security or securities, which collateral security, which collateral security or securities shall be of the same nature and character as those in which the money deposited may be invested, as directed in the first section of this act, or the capital stocks of national and State banks, or other corporations of this State, which have not defaulted in the payment of interest dividends within two years next preceding the time of such loan, and then only to the extent of eighty per centum of the market value of such collaterals; provided, that the total amount of such loans shall not exceed fifteen per centum of the total deposits held by such institution.

In addition to the foregoing (according to section 27 of the general law of 1876) the managers can keep on hand or on deposit in any bank in the State, or in any trust or safe deposit company in New Jersey, New York or Pennsylvania, an available fund of not exceeding ten per cent of the whole amount of deposits with such corporation, or loan the same on pledge of the securities named in the first section cited above. Also (according to section 28 of the general law of 1876) they can deposit temporarily in banks the excess of current daily receipts over payments until such time as they may be judiciously invested.

The foregoing provisions leave the New Jersey law broad and liberal.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following statements, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ASBURY PARK.—{FRANK L. TEN BROECK, Mayor. WM. C. BURROUGHS, Clerk.

This city is in Monmouth County.		When Due.	
LOANS—			
FIRE BONDS—			
5a, A & O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1915	Road bonds.....	\$15,500
WATER BONDS—		School bonds.....	\$1,250
5a, J & D.....	\$60,000. June 1, 1915	Interest payable at Treas. office.	
5b, J & D.....	\$10,000. June 1, 1910	Bonded debt Mch. 1, '98.	\$268,750
5a, J & D.....	22,000. June 1, 1918	Tax valuation, real.....	\$3,246,700
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation, personal.	358,800
5a, J & D, \$50,000.....	June 1, 1924	Total valuation 1897.....	\$3,605,500
5b, J & D, 48,000.....	Dec. 1, 1926	Assessment to to actual value.	
4a, semi ann., 22,000.....	1927	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$22.50
TAX FREE. —All bonds issued by this borough are tax exempt.		Population of township 1890.	8,333
		Population of township 1880.	4,187
		Population of boro 1897 (est.).	3,800

ASBURY PARK SCHOOL DISTRICT.

This district is in Monmouth County and includes Asbury Park, Ocean Grove, Bradley Beach, West Asbury Park, and all of Neptune Township. That portion, however, of the debt belonging to Asbury Park has now been assumed by that city and is included in its debt.

This city is in Monmouth County.		When Due.	
LOANS—			
SCHOOL BONDS—			
5a, semi ann., \$65,000.....	1910-1942	Tax valuation 1896.....	\$5,840,390
(\$2,000 debt yearly on June 20.)		Asses. is about 10% actual.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.	\$91,000	Tax rate (per \$1.00).....	\$22.50
		Population 1896 (est.).....	12,000

ATLANTIC CITY.—{F. P. STROY, Mayor.
{A. M. HESTON, Comptroller.

This city is in Atlantic County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$3,331.....	1904
5s, J&J, 6,500.....	1905
CITY IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$33,000.....	1901
(\$1,000 due every 5 yrs.) to 1911	
4s, M&N, \$40,000.....	1906
4s, M&N, 40,000.....	1911
4s, M&N, 50,000.....	1916
ROAD IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$10,000.....	1898
WATER BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$775,000.....	1925
4s, M&N, 100,000.....	1926

The permanent population, according to local figures, is 22,000, in increased in summer months to 150,000.

ATLANTIC HIGHLANDS.—THOS. H. LEONARD, Mayor; N. H. ROBERTS, Treasurer.

This Borough is in Monmouth County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER AND SEWER BONDS—	
6s, J&D, \$100,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$15,000.....	May 15, 1906
SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—	
5s, \$30,000.....	1905 to 1919
(\$2,000 due yearly.)	

BAYONNE.—{EGBERT SEYMOUR, Mayor.
{W. C. HAMILTON, Clerk.

This city is in Hudson County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDED ASSESSMENT—	
5s, J&J, \$38,000.....	1915
MUNICIPAL BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$45,000.....	Mar. 1, 1915
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$33,000.....	1925

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

LOANS—	Amount.
City of Bayonne bonds.....	\$354,500
Funded assessment bonds.....	118,000
Funded road const'n bds.....	40,000
Funded tax bonds.....	165,000
Improvement bonds.....	355,000
Refunded assessment bonds.....	337,000
Road bonds.....	39,000
Tax bonds.....	14,000
Township bonds.....	500
Water bonds.....	131,000
New bonds (1897).....	16,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '97.....	1,554,000

Of the bonded debt, \$3,000 bears 7 per cent interest; \$4,000 bears 6 per cent; \$1,380,000 bears 5 per cent; \$149,500 bears 4½ per cent; \$17,000 bears 4 per cent; \$500, no interest. This debt was and is due as follows: In 1897, \$72,000; in 1898, \$50,000; in 1899, \$50,000; in 1900, \$100,000; in 1901, \$38,000; in 1902, \$165,000; in 1903, \$161,000; in 1904, \$5,000; in 1905, \$3,000; in 1906, \$5,000; in 1907, \$20,500; in 1908, \$49,000; in 1911, \$340,000; in 1912, \$23,000; in 1913, \$41,000; in 1914, \$13,000; in 1915, \$48,000; in 1916, \$158,500; in 1917, \$18,500; in 1918, \$96,000; in 1919, \$121,000; in 1925, \$33,000; \$500 on demand.

BELLEVILLE.—HARRY W. UNDERWOOD, Chairman Township Committee.

This township is situated in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SIDEWALK BONDS—	
5s, \$8,500.....	1904
WOODSIDE (TWP.) BONDS—	
6s, J&D, \$8,500.....	June 1, 1900
(Subject to call at any time.)	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$50,000.....	Dec. 1, 1919
(Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1909)	
4s, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1925
(Subject to call after July 1, 1915)	
4s, \$.....	\$10,500

INTEREST on the Woodside bonds is payable at the Newark City National Bank; on the \$50,000 of improvement bonds at the Security Savings Bank, Newark, N. J.; on the \$65,000 of improvement bonds at the Howard Savings Institution, Newark, N. J.

BERGEN COUNTY.—C. I. BLAUVELT, Clerk.

The county seat is Hackensack.

LOANS—	When Due.
BOUNTY BONDS (\$500)	
7s, Jan., \$84,000.....	1899 to 1905
(\$12,000 due yearly on Jan. 1)	
Total debt March 1, 1898.....	\$84,000

INTEREST is payable at the Hackensack Bank, Hackensack, N. J.

BERNARDS.—JOHN A. LAYTON, Treasurer.

This township is in Somerset County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$117,400.....	\$5,000 y'ly from '94
Total debt April 1, 1898.....	\$117,400
Tax valuation, real.....	2,000,000

BLOOMFIELD.—W. M. L. JOHNSON, Clerk.

This township is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$40,000.....	Nov. 1, 1898
(\$2,500 due y'ly) to Nov. 1, 1913	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$40,000
Floating debt.....	179,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	219,000

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from taxation.
INTEREST is payable at the Bloomfield National Bank.

CITY HALL BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$10,000.....	1899
4s, J&D, 13,000.....	1900
5s, F&A, 1,000.....	1900
Bond, debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$1,081,831
Floating debt.....	34,000
Total debt Feb. 15, '98.....	1,115,831
Sinking fund, etc.....	78,825
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	1,037,006
Tax valuation, real.....	12,196,630
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,160,893
Total valuation 1897.....	13,357,523
Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Tot. tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$25.20
Population in 1895 was.....	18,329
Population in 1890 was.....	13,055

Tot. bor'gh debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$115,000
Bonds are exempt from taxation.	
Assessed valuation, real.....	1,300,325
Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	196,850
Total valuation 1897.....	1,497,175
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$20.00
Population in 1890 was.....	945
Population in 1896 was (est.).....	2,000

ROAD BONDS 1893—	
5s, J&J, \$50,000, g.....	Nov. 1, 1994
5s, \$.....	30,000
SCHOOL BONDS, 1893—	
5s, J&J, \$5,000, g.....	Nov. 1, 1913

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.	
Floating debt.....	\$137,649
Total debt.....	1,091,649
Sinking funds.....	55,691
Net debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	1,635,958
Tax valuation, real.....	11,747,125
Tax valuation, personal.....	685,875
Total valuation 1897.....	12,433,000
Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$23.50
Population in 1890 was.....	19,033
Population in 1880 was.....	9,372
Population in 1896 (est.).....	25,000

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Tax valuation, real.....	11,747,125
Tax valuation, personal.....	685,875
Total valuation 1897.....	12,433,000
Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$23.50
Population in 1890 was.....	19,033
Population in 1880 was.....	9,372
Population in 1896 (est.).....	25,000

BOUND BROOK.—{JOHN B. CODDINGTON, Mayor
{F. N. VOORHEES, Clerk.

This borough is in Somerset County.

LOANS—	When Due.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$21,000
Floating debt.....	3,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	24,000
Assessed valuation, real.....	901,545
Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	359,825
Total valuation 1897.....	\$1,261,390
Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$17.50
Population 1897 (est.).....	2,200
Population 1890.....	1,462

BRIDGETON.—{E. M. APPELGATE, Mayor.
{S. HITCHNER, City Treasurer.

This city is situated in Cumberland County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, Oct., \$10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899
4s, M&N, \$4,000.....	1905
4s, M&N, \$1,000.....	1906 to 1912
(\$3,000 due yearly).....	1912
WATER BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$47,000.....	Aug. 1, 1898
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1913	
Interest payable at Bridgeton.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$82,000
Sinking fund, etc.....	5,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	75,000
Assessed valuation, real.....	\$4,573,025
Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	1,612,185
Total valuation 1897.....	6,185,210
Assessment is ½ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$17.00
Population in 1890 was.....	11,424
Population in 1897 (est.).....	13,300

BURLINGTON.—W. E. MCNEAL, Mayor.

This city is in Burlington County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS (refunding)—	
4s, M&N, \$22,500.....	Sept. 1, 1904
MEADOW DRAINAGE—	
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1901
4s, J&D, \$14,000.....	Dec. 1, 1921
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1901	
PAYING BONDS—	
4s, \$10,000.....	1906
STEAM FIRE ENGINE—	
4s, \$6,500.....	1907
TOWNSHIP BONDS—	
4s, \$1,000.....	1904
WATER BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$25,500.....	Nov. 1, 1916
4s, J&J, \$28,000.....	July 1, 1904
Interest is payable in Burlington.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$117,800
Sinking fund.....	2,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	115,800
Assessed valuation, real.....	2,164,115
Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	338,927
Total valuation 1897.....	2,503,042
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$21.60
Population in 1890 was.....	7,264
Population in 1880 was.....	6,090

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

BURLINGTON CO.—JOS. POWELL, Collector.

County seat is Mount Holly.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS (refunding)—	
4s, M&N, \$22,500.....	Sept. 1, 1904
MEADOW DRAINAGE—	
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1901
4s, J&D, \$14,000.....	Dec. 1, 1921
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1901	
PAYING BONDS—	
4s, \$10,000.....	1906
STEAM FIRE ENGINE—	
4s, \$6,500.....	1907
TOWNSHIP BONDS—	
4s, \$1,000.....	1904
WATER BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$25,500.....	Nov. 1, 1916
4s, J&J, \$28,000.....	July 1, 1904
Interest is payable in Burlington.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$117,800
Sinking fund.....	2,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	115,800
Assessed valuation, real.....	2,164,115
Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	338,927
Total valuation 1897.....	2,503,042
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$21.60
Population in 1890 was.....	7,264
Population in 1880 was.....	6,090

The County has no bonded debt.	Total tax valuation '97.....	\$25,502,572
Floating debt May, '97.....	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$10.66
Tax valuation, real.....	Population in 1890 was.....	58,528
Tax valuation, personal.....		

CAMDEN.—{J. L. WESTCOTT, Mayor.
{GEO. G. FELTON, Treasurer.

This city is in Camden County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Bounties loans, 1864.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1898	\$20,000
do 1864.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1900	20,000
City hall, 1874.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	75,000
Fire department, 1889.....	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1909	15,000
Floating debt, 1872.....	7	J & J	July 1, 1902	75,000
do 1876.....	7	M & N	May 1, 1906	130,800
do 1881.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1911	218,000
do 1883.....	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	34,000
Funding, 1886.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1916	40,000
do 1872.....	4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1902	35,000
Interest account, 1873.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	25,000
do 1873.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1905	25,000
Park bonds, 1897.....	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1922	75,000
Pay bonds, 1877.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1907	25,000
Water bonds, 1872.....	7	J & J	July 1, 1900	100,000
do 1887.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1912	50,000
do 1887.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1917	50,000
do 1893.....	4	J & D	Dec. 31, 1919	95,000
do 1893.....	4½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1922	95,000
do 1893.....	4½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1923	95,000
do 1896.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1926	800,000

Net debt Aug. 1, 1897... \$109,200
Tax valuation, real... 1,446,800
Tax valuation, personal... 15,200
Total valuation 1897... 1,600,000
Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.

CHATHAM.—FRED. W. LUM, Mayor.

This borough is in Morris County.

LOANS— When Due.
WATER BONDS—
4s, reg., \$45,000... July 1, 1917
Bonded debt 1897... \$45,000
Floating debt... 600

Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897... \$24.00
Population in 1890 was... 2,136
Population in 1880 was... 1,699
Population in 1895 was (est.)... 2,700

Total debt 1897... \$45,600
Assessed valuation, real... 528,400
Assessed valuation, pers'l... 61,800
Total valuation 1897... 590,200
Population 1890... 750

EAST ORANGE.—A. H. RYAN, President.

This township is in Essex County.

LOANS— When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—
5s, reg., \$1,800... 1898-1903
(\$300 due yearly)... 1898-1901
5s, reg., \$6,000... 1898-1901
(\$1,500 due yearly)... 1898-1902
5s, reg., \$20,000... 1898-1902
(\$4,000 due yearly)... 1898-1903
5s, reg., \$6,000... 1898-1903
(\$1,000 due yearly)... 1898-1901
5s, reg., \$34,000... 1898-1901
(\$8,500 due yearly)... 1898-1899
4s, reg., \$4,000... 1898-1899
(\$2,000 due yearly)... 1898-1899
5s, reg., \$20,000... 1898-1915
5s, var., 169,350... 1898-1915
4s, var., 66,800... 1898-1916
4s, var., 104,250... 1898-1909

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

5s & 6s, \$178,418 84... 1-10 yearly.

TAX ARREARAGE BONDS—

4s, reg., \$100,000... 1899

4s, J&J, 84,000... July 1, 1914

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98... \$929,618

Floating debt... 100,000

Total debt Feb. 1, '98... 1,029,618

Sinking fund... 119,240

Net debt March 1, 1897... 910,479

Ass'd valuation, real... 13,725,850

Ass'd valuation, pers'l... 1,524,600

Total valuation 1897... 15,250,450

Tax rate (per \$1,000)... \$25.00

Population in 1890 was... 13,282

Population in 1897 (est.)... 20,000

ELIZABETH.—JNO. C. RANKIN, Jr., Mayor.

This city got into financial difficulties through making extensive local improvements. Interest was defaulted February 1, 1879, and a compromise was finally effected with the bondholders, by which new 4 per cent bonds dated July 1, 1882, were issued in exchange for the old 7 per cent bonds turned in at 50 per cent of their face value.

Elizabeth is in Union County.

LOANS— Interest. Rate. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.
NAME AND PURPOSE. Adjustment bonds, 1882... 4 J & J July 1, 1922 \$3,243,400
School bonds... 5 1898 to 1903 85,000

A sinking fund of about \$75,000 per annum is applied to redemption of outstanding bonds.

INTEREST is paid by the Mercantile Trust Company of New York.

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—Total bonded debt February 1, 1898, was \$3,323,000. Bonds are all exempt from city tax.

ASSESSED VALUATION—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897	\$15,119,100	\$1,797,200	\$16,916,300	\$28.60
1896	14,796,650	1,780,300	16,576,950	29.80
1895	14,710,750	1,744,800	16,455,550	29.80
1894	14,530,075	1,678,775	16,208,850	29.80
1893	14,248,950	1,719,118	15,968,068	29.80

The tax rate in 1897 includes State tax, \$2.70; county tax, \$5.40 city tax, \$20.50; total, \$28.60 per \$1,000.

POPULATION—In 1895 was 43,765; in 1890 population was 37,764; in 1880 it was 28,229; in 1870 it was 20,832.

ESSEX COUNTY.—THOS. MCGOWAN, Director.

The county seat is Newark.

LOANS—

ROAD BONDS— When Due.

5s, A&O, \$4,588... Apr. 30, 1901

5s, J&J, 20,000... July 1, 1898

(\$10,000, due yearly) to July 1, 1899

5s, A&O, \$32,715 68... 1898-1906

PARK BOND—

3-65s, F&A, \$1,000,000, Aug. 1, '15-35

(\$200,000 every 5 years)

4s, F&A, \$1,500,000, Aug. 1, 1926

REFUNDING BONDS—

4s, A&O, \$168,000... 1898 to 1905

(\$21,000 due yearly on July 1)

BRIDGE BONDS—

4s, reg., \$150,000... July 1, 1917

WAR BONDS—

7s, A&O, \$510,000... Apr. 1, 1899

Total debt July 1, '97... \$3,158,426

Sinking funds... 231,729

Net debt July 1, '97... 2,926,697

Tax valuation, real... 161,440,480

Tax valuation, personal... 32,898,385

Total valuation 1897... 194,338,865

County tax (per \$1,000) '97... \$8.48

Population in 1890 was... 256,090

Population in 1880 was... 189,929

Population in 1897 (est.)... 325,000

Principal and interest of the park bonds are payable in gold.

INTEREST on the \$1,000,000 issue of park bonds is payable by the United States Mortgage & Trust Company, New York City; on the \$1,500,000 issue of park bonds at the office of J. & W. Seligman & Co. of New York City and Seligman Bros. of London; on all other bonds at the Manufacturers' National Bank, Newark, N. J.

FRANKLIN.—A. BLUM, Chairman.

This township is in Essex County.

LOANS—

ROAD BONDS— When Due.

4s, reg., \$46,000... April 1, 1898

(\$2,000 due yearly) to... 1920

WATER BONDS— 5 years.

4s, coup., \$47,000... 1925

5s, reg., 5,000... Nov. 1, 1906

WOODSIDE BONDS—

5s, reg., \$6,000... 1906

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98... \$104,000

Water debt (included)... 52,000

Tax valuation, real... 1,230,550

Tax valuation, personal... 85,600

Total valuation 1897... 1,316,150

Total tax (per \$1,000) '97... \$27.20

Population in 1890 was... 2,007

Population in 1896 (est.)... 3,027

FREEHOLD.—DAVID D. DENISE, Commiss'r.

This town is in Monmouth County.

LOANS—

SCHOOL BONDS— When Due.

4s, J&J, \$15,000... 1905-1909

(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1)

SEWER BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$28,675 (\$1,775 yearly)

WATER BONDS—

4s, J&J, \$19,000... Part yearly.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98... \$77,675

The total tax roll as given above includes State, county and township tax, \$9.30; town tax, \$5.00.

The school bonds noted above were issued by the township and not by the town of Freehold.

INTEREST payable at Treasurer's office.

TAX FREE—All of the town's bonds are exempt from taxation.

GLEN RIDGE.—ROBERT S. RUDP, Mayor.

This borough is in Essex County.

LOANS—

4s, F&A, \$60,000... 1902-1925

(\$2,000 yearly to 1915 and \$3,000 yearly to 1925.)

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98... \$60,000

Ass'd valuation, real... \$1,253,000

Ass'd valuation, pers'l... 111,000

Total valuation 1897... 1,364,000

Tax rate (per M.) 1897... 23.00

GLOUCESTER CITY.—JOHN BEASTON, Mayor.

This city is in Camden County.

LOANS—

IMPROVEMENT BONDS— When Due.

4s, reg., \$23,000... 1899-1908

WATER BONDS—

6s, reg., \$20,000... 1914 to 1923

(\$2,000 due yearly.)

5s, reg., \$10,000... 1924 to 1928

(\$2,000 due yearly.)

5s, reg., \$8,000... 1929 to 1932

(\$2,000 due yearly.)

4s, reg., \$29,000... 1899 to 1913

(\$2,000 due yearly.)

Bonded debt Feb. 12 '98... \$90,000

Cash assets... 4,012

Net debt Feb. 12, 1898... 85,987

Water debt (included)... 67,000

Tax valuation, real... 1,557,635

Tax valuation, personal... 294,630

Total valuation 1897... 1,852,265

Total tax (per \$1,000)... 18.00

Population in 1890 was... 6,564

Population in 1895 (est.)... 6,300

GLOUCESTER CO.—C. W. STARR, Director.

County seat is Woodbury.

LOANS—

COURT HOUSE BONDS— When Due.

4s, M&N, \$5,000... Nov. 1, 1898

ROAD BONDS—

4s, reg., \$15,000... 1898 to 1907

(\$1,500 yearly)

4s, M&N, \$16,000 (\$2,000 yearly)

Interest payable in Woodbury.

Total debt Aug. 1, 1897... \$41,000

Tax valuation, real... 12,493,564

Tax valuation, personal... 3,928,062

Total valuation 1897... 16,421,566

County tax (per \$1,000)... \$5.00

Population in 1890 was... 28,649

Population in 1890 was... 25,886

TAX FREE—All of the county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

GUTTENBERG.—HERMAN WALKER, Chair'n.

This town is in Hudson County. As we were going to press, April 1 1898, the town was advertising for sale \$90,000 5 p c refunding bonds.

LOANS—

IMPROVEMENT BONDS— When Due.

7s, reg., \$73,025... Past due

Floating debt... \$11,339

Total debt 1897... 84,364

Tax valuation, real... 716,572

Tax valuation, personal... \$44,391

Total valuation 1897... 760,963

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97... 13.50

Population in 1890 was... 1,947

Population in 1880 was... 1,204

HACKENSACK.—CORNELIUS E. ECKERSON, Treasurer.

This town is in Bergen County.

Bonded debt Sept. 6, '97... \$57,400

Floating debt... 50,000

Total debt Sept. 6, 1897... 107,400

Assessed valuation, real... 2,344,180

Assessed valuation, pers'l... \$21,225

Total valuation 1897... \$2,665,405

Assess'm't about 30% actual value.

Town tax rate (per M.) '97... \$13.80

Population 1897 (est.)... 9,000

HACKETTSTOWN.—J. H. BEATTY, Mayor.

This town is in Warren County.

LOANS—

Town bonds— When Due.

Renewal water bonds... \$30,000

(\$3,000 yearly)

Const'n water b'ds, \$12,000 1905-6

do do 12,000, 1911

Bonded debt April 1, 1898... \$69,000

Assessed valuation, real... \$998,375

Assessed valuation, pers'l... 322,440

Total valuation 1897... 1,320,815

Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897... \$12.17

Population 1890... 2,410

Population 1898 (est.)... 2,806

HARRISON.—JOHN J. MULLIGAN, President.

This town is in Hudson County.

LOANS—

SCHOOL BONDS— When Due.

7s, J&J, \$1,700... July 1, 1898

5s, May, \$1,000... 1898 to 1903

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

5s & 6s, J&J, \$261,500, July 1, 1911

WATER BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$40,000... July 1, 1916

TOWN HALL BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$16,000... July 1, 1913

Bonded debt Mar. 20, '98... \$353,500

Floating debt... \$49,953

Total debt Mar. 20, 1898... 403,453

Sinking

INTEREST on registered bonds is payable at the City Treasurer's office. Coupons are payable by the First National Bank of Hoboken, and interest on water bonds at Water Registrar's office.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—

	May 3, 1897.	May 4, 1896.	May 6, 1895.	May 7, 1894.
Total bonded debt.....	\$1,264,000	\$1,038,000	\$1,042,000	\$1,035,500
Sinking funds.....	36,029	8,551	1,495	879

Net debt.....	\$1,227,971	\$1,029,449	\$1,040,505	\$1,034,621
Floating debt.....		\$130,101	\$136,867	\$116,873

The sinking fund receives yearly a portion of the license fees and moneys collected from assessment after certificates are paid.

CITY PROPERTY—The city owns parks, public buildings, a water system and other assets amounting to over a million dollars.

ASSESSED VALUATION—The city's assessed valuation (about 66 per cent of the cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000
1897.....	\$25,138,500	\$1,634,390	\$26,772,890	\$24.20
1896.....	24,528,600	2,844,640	27,373,240	22.00
1895.....	22,124,400	2,242,480	24,366,880	24.20
1890.....	17,725,000	1,622,862	18,898,462	24.70
1887.....	15,621,100	1,491,300	17,112,400	25.36
1880.....	13,575,600	1,284,447	14,860,047	21.81

POPULATION—In 1890 population was 43,648; in 1880 it was 30,999; in 1870 it was 20,297; in 1898 (est.) 55,000.

HOLLY BEACH.—W. H. BRIGHT, Treasurer.

This borough is in Cape May County.

IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

6s. A & O, \$29,500.....	1911	Total valuation in 1897	\$217,613
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.	\$29,600	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897	\$35.00
School-house bonds.....	5,000	Population 1897 (est.)	350
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.	34,600	Population 1890.....	217

HUDSON CO.—{FRANK McNALLY, Director.

This county contains the cities of Jersey City, Hoboken and Bayonne. The county seat is Jersey City.

LOANS—

When Due.	When Due.
4s. J & J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, '98-'02
4s. A & O, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901
4s. J & J, \$127,000.....	May 1, 1902

BRIDGE BONDS—

5s. J & J, \$31,000.....	Nov. 1, 1901
4s. A & O, \$100,000 c. Sept. 1, 1918	
4s. J & J, \$110,000.....	1916

LUNATIC ASYLUM BONDS—

4s. J & J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1920	
4s. J & J, \$120,000.....	Nov. 2, 1911
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, '10	
3s. J & J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, '08	
3s. J & J, \$1,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909

PUBLIC ROAD BONDS—

4s. A & O, \$100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1922
5s. M & N, \$100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1922

INTEREST is payable by the First National Bank, Jersey City, N.J.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt Dec. 1, 1897, was \$4,879,199; floating debt, \$55,300; total debt, \$4,934,499; sinking fund, \$1,343,393; net debt, \$3,591,106. The net debt in 1896 was \$3,121,233.

ASSESSED VALUATION and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$144,038,741	\$12,135,498	\$156,174,239	—
1896.....	137,687,292	12,261,922	159,949,214	—
1894.....	135,386,022	11,921,881	147,307,903	5.80
1893-94.....	130,209,003	11,382,210	141,591,212	—
1891-92.....	123,387,636	10,107,418	133,495,054	5.60

POPULATION—The population in 1890 was 275,126; in 1880 was 187,944; in 1870 was 129,067. Population in 1894 (est.) was 300,000.

JERSEY CITY.—{EDWARD HOOS, Mayor.

Jersey City formerly suffered greatly from difficulty in collecting taxes and assessments. Under the Martin Act, however, passed some years ago by the Legislature, arrears of taxes are made liens on the property, and if not paid within three years the property can be sold to satisfy them. The city has also succeeded in adjusting the taxes with the railroads, and the latter now pay into the treasury about \$225,000 annually. In 1897 the Tax Commissioners of the city made an estimate of the city property owned and put the total value at \$4,250,000. The figures below for 1896 and 1895 give the old valuation and did not include property acquired in recent years. Jersey City is in Hudson County.

LOANS—

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
Armory bonds.....	4½	J & J	1899 to 1901		\$3,000
Refund. assess. b'ds. 1893.....	5g.	M & S	Sept. 1, 1923		700,000
do do 1894.....	5g.	M & N	May 1, 1924		600,000
City government, 1872.....	7	J & J	July 1, 1913		a500,000
City Hall, 1891.....	5	F & A	Feb. 10, '99 to 12		140,000
do 1894.....	5g.	J & J	Jan. 1, '13 to '22		200,000
do 1894.....	5g.	J & J	Jan. 1, 1923		350,000
do 1896.....	4	F & A	1899 to 1901		30,000
do 1896.....	4	F & A	1902 to 1904		30,000
Refunding, 1897.....	4g.	M & N	May 1, 1927		450,000
Park, 1897.....	4g.	M & N	May 1, 1927		100,000
City of Jersey City, 1884.....	6	A & O	Apr. 1, 1904		11,000,000

Fire Engine House, Police Station, etc., Bonds—

Engine house, 1893.....	4½	J & J	July 24, 1901		8,000
do do 1894.....	4½	M & S	Sept. 10, 1902		8,000
do do 1896.....	4½	J & J	Dec. 28, 1903		4,000
Police H'd-Quar., 1890.....	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1899		a20,000
do do 1890.....	4g.	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903-4		10,000
do do 1891.....	5	J & J	Jan. 1, '99-1900		19,900
do do 1892.....	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1909		20,000
do do 1891.....	4½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1905-7		15,100

Funding Loans to Fund—

Assessment bonds, 1875.....	7	J & D	June 1, 1905		600,000
do 1876.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1906		300,000
do 1879.....	6	A & O	Apr. 1, 1916		1,469,000
Floating debt, 1879.....	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1909		1,353,000
Maturing bonds, 1880.....	6	J & D	June 1, 1910		1450,000
do do 1892.....	5	J & J	Jan. 2, 1922		1200,000
Differences, &c., 1881.....	5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1911		150,000

LOANS—

NAME AND PURPOSE. Rate. Payable. When Due. Principal. Outstanding.

Funding Loans to Fund—

Tax arrearages, 1894.....	r	4½	J & J	May 10, 1899	\$412,000
do 1899.....	r	3½	A & O	Apr. 1, 1899	386,000
do 1895.....	r	4½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	325,000
do 1896.....	r	4½	J & J	July 1, 1900	100,500
do 1897.....	r	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1898	245,000
do 1897.....	r	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1899	170,000
do 1897.....	r	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	800,000
Improvements, 1874.....	r	7	J & J	Jan. 3, 1906	60,000
Morgan St. dock, 1870.....	r	7	J & J	June 8, 1900	a125,000
Property purchased.....	r	4	with bond optional		633,299

School Bonds, including Bergen, etc., issues—

Pub. schools (Bergen), 1869.....	r	7	J & J	July 1, 1898	50,000
do (Bergen), 1870.....	r	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	100,000
do (Hudson), 1870.....	r	7	J & J	Apr. 2, 1900	50,000
do 1897.....	r	4	F & A	Aug. 2, 1927	200,000

Streets and Sewers Assessment Bonds—

Streets and sewers, 1892.....	r	5	J & J	Jan. 2, 1922	12548,000
Water loan, 1869.....	r	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1899	a100,000
do 1870.....	r	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	a375,000
do 1872.....	r	7	A & O	Apr. 1, 1902	a800,000
do 1872.....	r	7	M & S	Sept. 1, 1902	a500,000
do 1874.....	r	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	a250,000
do 1876.....	r	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	a60,000
do 1876.....	r	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1906	a61,000
do 1878.....	r	7	M & S	Feb. 26, 1908	a47,000
do 1873.....	r	7	M & N	May 1, 1913	a500,000
do 1877.....	r	6	J & J	July 1, 1907	a255,000
do 1879.....	r	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1909	a50,000
do 1879.....	r	6	J & J	July 1, 1909	a50,000
do 1883.....	r	5	F & A	Feb. 1, 1913	1a525,000
do 1891.....	r	5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1916	1586,000
do 1891.....	r	5	J & D	June 1, 1921	350,000
do 1892.....	r	5	J & J	Jan. 2, 1922	1248,000
do 1893.....	r	5	J & J	Jan. 2, 1923	1200,000
do 1895.....	r	4½	J & J	Jan. 2, 1925	179,000

Past due, not presented for payment—

Streets and sewers.....	various	7		June 1, 1894	1,000
Improvements.....		7			1,750
Funded debt.....		4		May 1, 1897	11,500

a \$1,000 each. t Secured by special sinking fund. * Wholly in sinking fund. z These are assessment bonds.

* Principal and interest paid by a special tax levy.

INTEREST is paid by the Merchants' Exch. Nat. Bank of New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's total bonded debt, on Dec. 1, 1897, was \$17,927,244, which amount included \$4,218,000 of assessment bonds and \$5,136,000 of water bonds. The floating debt at that date was \$829,389.

General account debt..... Dec. 1, 1897. Dec. 1, 1896.

Assessment account debt.....	\$8,573,244	\$8,535,188
Temporary loans.....	4,218,000	4,218,000
Improvement certificates.....	829,389	829,389
Unexpended appropriations, 1890-94.....	749,748	479,529
Other accounts.....	362,037	282,892
	414,681	339,332

Total liabilities (excluding water debt)..... \$15,147,099 \$14,398,137

Cash in City Treasury..... \$679,650 \$923,350

Cash and bonds held in sinking funds..... 2,001,696 1,983,113

Assessments due and unpaid..... 3,531,432 3,390,259

City property..... 2,514,218 2,384,671

Other items..... 569,563 735,894

Total resources..... \$12,016,056 \$10,212,787

Water debt (sinking funds not deducted)..... \$5,136,000 \$5,136,000

* Partial value only.

SINKING FUNDS—The sinking funds, all of which are invested in the city's bonds and certificates, on Dec. 1, 1897, were as follows:

General sinking funds.....	Cash.	Securities.	Total.
Water sinking funds.....	\$82,520	\$1,919,086	\$2,001,606
	6,915	427,179	434,094
Total.....	\$89,435	\$2,346,265	\$2,435,700

ASSESSED VALUATION.—

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$82,415,220	\$7,547,541	\$89,962,761	\$28.90
1896.....	81,542,550	7,478,126	89,020,676	27.40
1895.....	81,968,790	7,370,933	89,339,723	27.50
1890.....	73,009,265	5,898,150	78,907,415	26.40
1886.....	61,894,739	4,985,200	66,879,939	29.40
1880.....	54,122,875	5,343,815	59,466,690	28.00

POPULATION—In 1890 population was 163,003; in 1880 it was 120,722; in 1870 it was 82,548.

KEARNEY.—{WILLIAM BARDLEY, Chairman.

This township is in Hudson County.

LOANS—

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
Armory bonds.....	4½	J & J	1899 to 1901		\$3,000
Refund. assess. b'ds. 1893.....	5g.	M & S	Sept. 1, 1923		700,000
do do 1894.....	5g.	M & N	May 1, 1924		600,000
City government, 1872.....	7	J & J	July 1, 1913		a500,000
City Hall, 1891.....	5	F & A	Feb. 10, '99 to 12		140,000
do 1894.....	5g.	J & J	Jan. 1, '13 to '22		200,000
do 1894.....	5g.	J & J	Jan. 1, 1923		350,000
do 1896.....	4	F & A	1899 to 1901		30,000
do 1896.....	4	F & A	1902 to 1904		30,000
Refunding, 1897.....	4g.	M & N	May 1, 1927		450,000
Park, 1897.....	4g.	M & N	May 1, 1927		100,000
City of Jersey City, 1884.....	6	A & O	Apr. 1, 1904		11,000,000

Fire Engine House, Police Station, etc., Bonds—

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 163,003; in 1880 it was 20,722; in 1870 it was 82,546.

LONG BRANCH.—Long Branch is in Monmouth County.

Bonded debt 1897.....	\$83,000	Tax valuation, person'l.....	\$1,216,480
Floating debt.....	74,700	Total valuation 1898.....	10,902,630
Total debt 1897.....	157,700	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	17.50
Sinking fund.....	11,030	Real valuation 1893.....	18,000,000
Net debt 1897.....	146,670	Population in 1890 was.....	7,231
Tax valuation, real.....	9,686,150	Population in 1880 was.....	3,833

MADISON.—J. BAKER, Chairman Finance Com.

This borough is in Morris County. Bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—		Subject to call 20 years before maturity.	
Subject to call 15 years prior to maturity.		5s, A&O, \$60,000.....	
5s, A&O, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911	5s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1921
5s, A&O, 5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911	5s, A&O, 10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1923
5s, A&O, 15,000.....	Apr. 1, 1913	Total debt in Mar., 1898.....	\$163,000
ROAD BONDS—		Assessed valuat'n, real.....	\$1,689,725
4s, F&A, \$33,000.....	1898 to 1909	Assessed valuat'n, pers.....	346,145
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		Total valuation 1897.....	2,035,870
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, \$15,000.....	1917-1931	Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	\$20.80
		Population in 1890 was.....	2,469

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank of Madison

MATAWAN, N. J.—J. E. KUHN, Treasurer.

This township is in Monmouth County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.....	\$1,115,750
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessment about full value.	
5s, \$15,000.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$12.00
Total debt Oct. 1, 1897.....		Population in 1890 was.....	3,183
Assessed valuation, real.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....	4,000
Assessed valuation, per'al.....			

MAYWOOD.—J. C. VAN SUAN, Mayor.

This borough is in Bergen County.

This borough is in Bergen County.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.	\$19,000
ROAD IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.	203,205
5s, J&J, \$12,000.....	1899 to 1910	Assessed valuation pers'l.	21,100
(\$1,000 annually.)		Total valuation 1897.....	224,305
SCHOOL BUILDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, J&D, \$7,000.....	1899 to 1912	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$25.60
(\$500 annually.)		Population 1898 (est.).....	400

MERCER CO.—S. H. FURMAN, Director.

County seat is Trenton.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt 1897.....	\$260,000
BRIDGE BONDS—			Assessed valuat'n, real.....	35,689,917
5s,	\$110,000.....	Feb. 1, 1897	Assessed valuation, per'l.....	11,692,488
(Part due y'ly) to Feb. 1, 1909			Total valuation 1897.....	47,382,405
ROAD IMP. BONDS—			Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$5.50
4s,	\$90,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898	Population 1890 was.....	79,978
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, '06			Population in 1896 (est.).....	85,000
DEFICIENCY BONDS—				
4s,	\$25,000.....	June 8, 1903		

MIDDLESEX CO.—ALFRED MUNDY, Director.

County seat is New Brunswick.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	
7s, A&O, \$4,200.....		Jan. 1, 1908-'09	
4, J&J, \$50,000.....		Bonded debt May 11, '97.....	
(\$10,000 due y'ly) to Jan., 1893		Floating debt.....	
RENEWAL BONDS—		Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	
4s, J&J, \$14,000.....		Total debt May 11, 1897.....	
4s, J&J, 23,500.....		Assessed valuation, real.....	
4s, J&J, 500.....		Assessed valuation, per. 4,550,715	
4s, J&J, 18,000.....		Total valuation 1897.....	
4s, J&J, 10,000.....		State school tax (per \$1,000).....	
4s, J&J, 20,000.....		County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	
(\$5,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Population 1890 was.....	
		Population 1895 (est.).....	

INTEREST is payable at the Co. Collector's office, New Brunswick.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

MONTCLAIR.—JOHN H. PARSONS, Chairman.

This town is situated in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
R.R. ROAD BONDS—		SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)	
5s, M&N, \$120,000.....		4s, g., M&S, \$9,000, g. Sept. 1, 1899	
(\$10,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)		4s, g., M&S, 36,000, g. 1900-1911	
5s, M&N, \$135,000.....		(\$3,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)	
(\$15,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)		SCHOOL MORTGAGES—	
SCHOOL BONDS		5s, var., \$28,500.....	
5s, J&J, \$4,000.....		SEWER BONDS—	
(\$1,000 due yearly on July 1.)		6s, g., A&O, \$25,000, g. Oct. 1, '98	
5s, J&J, \$112,000.....		5s, M&N, \$150,000.....	
5s, F&A, 1,000.....		4s, J&D, \$60,000.....	
(\$500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)		June 1, 1905	
5s, F&A, \$2,000.....		Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)		Tax valuation, real.....	
5s, M&N, \$27,000.....		Tax valuation, personal.....	
(Part due yearly.)		Total valuation 1897.....	
5s, F&A, \$3,000.....		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, F&A, 2,000.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....	
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at the office of the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co., Newark, N. J.; on the \$150,000 of sewer bonds at the National Shoe & Leather Bank of New York City; on all other issues at the Bank of Montclair, Montclair, N. J.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

NEPTUNE TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT.

This district, situated in Neptune Township, is in Monmouth Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS, 5s.....		Total valuation 1896.....	
Road bonds, 5s.....		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '97.....		Tp. tax rate (per \$1,000) '96.....	
Assessed valuation, real.....		School tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	
Assessed valuation, personal.....		Population 1897 (est.).....	

NEWARK.—JOHN S. GIBSON, Comptroller.

Newark is situated in Essex County.

NAME OR PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
ARKENSON.....	1886	M & S	Feb. 1, 1906	\$126,000	
City improvement refunding.....	4	M & S	Feb. 1, 1906	1,500,000	
City tax.....	1886	M & S	Feb. 1, 1906	158,000	
Corporate.....	1878	F & A	Aug. 1, 1908	700,000	
do.....	1880	J & D	June 1, 1910	500,000	
Intercepting sewer.....	1888	A & O	Apr. 10, 1908	620,000	
School bonds.....	1897	4	1898-1900	201,000	
do do (high).....	1897	3 35	1917	200,000	
Sewer.....	1879	6	M & S	Feb. 1, 1909	180,000
do.....	1913	4	M & S	Feb. 1, 1907	30,000
Street improvement.....	1879	6	M & S	Feb. 1, 1909	270,000
do do and sewer.....	1886	4	M & N	May 10, 1906	500,000
Street opening.....	4	1915	1915	100,000	
Tax rearrange.....	1890	4 1/2	J & J	1900	28,000
do.....	1888	4	J & J	July 1, 1898	61,000
do.....	1889	4	J & J	July 1, 1899	51,000
do.....	1891	4	1901	34,000	
do.....	1892	4	1902	33,000	
do.....	1893	4	1903	31,000	
do.....	1894	4	1904	33,000	
do.....	1895	4	1905	68,000	
do.....	1896	4	1906	68,000	
do.....	1897	4	1907	86,000	
Public Library.....	1897	4	J & J	June 1, 1927	300,000
Water debt.....	7	F & A	Aug. 1, 1906	50,000	
do.....	1879	5	M & N	May 1, 1905	500,000
do.....	1891	5	M & N	May 1, 1909	100,000
do.....	1885	4 1/2	M & N	May 1, 1915	215,000
do.....	1888	4 1/2	M & S	Feb. 1, 1918	20,000
do.....	1888	4	J & D	Dec. 2, 1908	20,000
do.....	1890	4	J & D	1910	20,000
do.....	1884	4	M & N	May 1, 1914	30,000
do.....	1886	4	M & N	May 1, 1916	12,000
do.....	1887	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1917	15,000
do.....	1892	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1922	6,450,000
do.....	1892	4	1912	20,000	
do.....	1893	4	1913	55,000	
do.....	1895	4	1915	40,000	
do.....	1896	4	1916	40,000	
do.....	1897	4	1927	100,000	
Market.....	1891	4	1911	335,000	

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer and at local banks.

TAX FREE.—The city's bonds are all exempt from taxation.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.

	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.
Tot. bond. debt (incl. water debt).....	\$14,086,000	\$13,773,000	\$14,160,000
Sinking funds.....	3,028,225	2,784,653	2,900,315

Net bonded debt.....	\$11,057,775	\$10,988,347	\$11,259,685
Water debt (included above).....	\$7,757,000	\$7,757,000	\$7,717,000
Temporary loans (additional).....	\$738,000	\$932,000	\$660,000

The sinking fund receives each year an amount equal to about 3 per cent of the bonds outstanding.

Temporary loan bonds are only issued against such assets as unpaid taxes of the last two years which are not applied to the payment of tax-rearrange bonds, and unpaid assessments for street paving and sewer improvements.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by law to 15 per cent of the total valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Property is assessed at about 70 per cent of actual value:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$111,273,650	\$27,275,414	\$138,549,064	19.80
1896.....	108,872,790	26,130,716	135,003,506	19.60
1895.....	106,012,590	25,587,787	131,600,377	19.50
1894.....	102,412,335	27,285,668	129,698,003	18.20
1893.....	88,729,905	25,265,475	113,995,380	18.20
1880.....	65,733,315	17,631,095	83,364,410	.....

* Less indebtedness sworn off.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 181,830; in 1880 it was 136,508; in 1895, according to the State census, it was 215,807.

NEW BRUNSWICK.—N. WILLIAMSON, Mayor.

This city is situated in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
REVENUE BONDS—		STREET & SEWER BONDS—(Con.)	
4s, M&N, \$47,500.....		6s, M&N, \$229,000.....	1898 & 1899
SINKING FUND BONDS—		6s, M&N, 30,000.....	1899 & 1900
6s, M&S, \$11,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902-3	6s, M&N, 19,500.....	1900 & 1901
6s, M&S, 41,000.....	1901, '02 & '03	6s, M&N, 18,500.....	1901 & 1902
6s, J&J, 141,500.....	1905 & 1906	6s, M&N, 24,000.....	1902 & 1903
5s, M&N, 45,000.....	May 1, 1897-8	6s, M&N, 37,000.....	1903 & 1904
5s, M&S, 22,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901-2	6s, M&N, 500.....	1904 & 1905
5s, M&S, 25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902-3	6s, M&N, 4,500.....	1905 & 1906
5s, J&J, 15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1905-6	6s, M&N, 1,900.....	1906 & 1907
4s, M&N, 12,000.....	May 1, 1907-8	6s, M&N, 11,500.....	1907 & 1908
4s, A&O, 95,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919	WATER BONDS—	
4s, do, 65,000.....		7s, M&N, \$50,000.....	Mch. 1, 1898-9
4s, do, 10,000.....		7s, M&N, 50,000.....	Mch. 1, 1903-4
4s, M&N, 65,000.....	1907 & 1908	7s, M&N, 18,500.....	Nov, 1897
4s, M&S, 10,000.....	Mar., 1907-8	(\$5,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1907	
4s, M&S, 10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1908-9	7s, M&N, 30,000.....	Nov. 1, 1897
3s, M&S, 40,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917-18	(\$5,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1899	
STREET & SEWER BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
7s, M&N, \$100,000.....	1898	4s, M&N, \$151,000.....	May 1, 1922
7s, M&N, 14,600.....	1898 & 1899	4s, M&N, 68,000.....	Nov. 1, 1926

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$8,574,176	\$2,042,375	\$10,616,551	26-00
1896.....	8,277,706	2,117,785	10,395,491	26-00
1895.....	8,120,000	2,105,000	10,225,000	26-00
1890.....	7,900,000	2,150,000	10,050,000	24-00
1886.....	4,022,455	1,325,850	5,348,305	41-40
1880.....	4,173,000	1,243,000	5,416,000	35-81

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 18,603; in 1880 it was 17,166; in 1870 it was 15,058; Police census, 1894, 20,338. Population in 1895 according to local figures is 20,000.

ORANGE.—{JOHN GILL, Mayor.
{C. G. WILLIAMS, Collector.

Orange is situated in Essex County. None of the city's bonds can be retired before maturity.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—(Con.)—	
7s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1899	5s, J&J, \$16,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910-11
POOR HOUSE BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913-14
5s, J&D, \$4,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898	5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1900		(\$15,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1918	
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$80,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919
5s, J&D, \$1,000.....	1903	(\$20,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1922	
5s, J&D, \$3,000.....	Dec. 1, 1902	5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1923
5s, J&D, \$5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903	(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1932	
4½s, \$40,000.....	1900 to 1907	4½s, \$125,000.....	1915 to 1921
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		4½s, \$150,000.....	1904 to 1914
SEWER BONDS—		TAX AND ASSESSMENT ARREARS—	
6s, \$57,000.....	1929 to 1933	5s, J&D, \$38,000.....	June 1, 1901
5s, J&D, \$5,000.....	June 1, 1922	4½s, \$57,200.....	1897-1906
4½s, M&N, 142,500.....	1898-1899	4½s, \$50,000.....	
5s, J&D, \$250,000.....	June 1, 1923	WATER BONDS—	
(\$25,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1932		5s, A&O, \$344,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904		
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1909			

INTEREST is payable at the United States National Bank, N. Y., or at the Orange National Bank or Second National Bank of Orange.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—	May 1, 1897.	May 13, '96.	Mar., 1895.
Total municipal debt.....	\$1,571,000	\$1,618,800	\$1,537,800
Sinking funds and other assets.....	128,759	92,674	120,975

Net debt.....	\$1,442,241	\$1,526,126	\$1,416,825
Water debt (included above).....	\$344,000	\$354,000	
Floating debt.....		\$20,000	\$30,000

The sinking fund receives yearly about \$24,000, raised by taxation, and from the water works and other sources. The available assets consist of unpaid taxes, assessments and cash in treasury.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about one-half of the cash value) and tax rate for a series of years have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Val.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$8,816,813	\$1,020,637	\$9,837,447	\$25-00
1895.....	7,630,600	794,400	8,425,000	28-80
1894.....	7,456,200	816,000	8,272,200	28-80
1890.....	5,950,000	782,000	\$137,920	27-00
1887.....	4,917,300	732,700	5,557,950	27-40
1880.....	3,919,700	529,100		21-00

POPULATION.—The estimated population in 1895 was 22,792; in 1890 it was 18,844; in 1880 it was 13,207; in 1870 it was 9,115.

PASSAIC.—R. B. TINDALL, Clerk.

This city is in the county of the same name.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMP. BONDS (renewal)—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		5s, M&N, \$9,010.....	
5s, J&D, \$22,000.....	June 1, 98 '19	STREET IMP. BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$23,500.....	Jan. 2, 1902	4½s, \$50,000.....	1913-1917
5s, \$19,000.....	1895-1914	(\$5,000 yearly to July 1, 1913, and	
5s, \$11,500.....	1918	1914, \$10,000 in 1915, \$15,000	
5s, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1900-'24	in 1916 and 1917.)	
4½s, \$7,500.....	1906	TAX BONDS—	
5s, \$32,500.....	1899 to 1911	5s, \$17,000.....	
(\$2,500 yearly on Mar. 1.)		Bonded debt 1897.....	\$412,500
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS—		Floating debt.....	148,538
5s, \$75,000.....	1898-1912	Total debt 1897.....	561,038
PUBLIC PARK BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	50,051
5s, J&J, \$33,000.....	1905	Net debt 1897.....	510,987
(\$3,000 due yearly) to 1915		Tax valuation, real.....	6,459,632
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal 1,009,810	
5s, J&J, \$12,000.....	1896 to 1906	Total valuation 1897.....	7,469,442
4½s, J&D, \$5,000.....	1913 to 1917	Assessment is ½ actual value.	
(\$7,000 yearly on Dec. 1		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$30-00
5s, \$9,000.....	1912	Population in 1890 was.....	13,028
5s, \$19,000.....	1895-1915	Population in 1880 was.....	6,532
4½s, \$6,000.....	1899-1914	Population in 1895 was.....	17,894
SEWER BONDS—			
5s, \$80,000.....			

INTEREST is payable at Passaic National Bank, Passaic, N. J.

PASSAIC CO.—{A. B. PEARCE, Clerk.
{P. H. SHIELDS, Collector.

County seat is Paterson.

LOANS—	When Due.	REBUILDING BRIDGE BONDS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s, M&S, \$24,000.....	1905
5s, A&O, \$13,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	5s, M&S, \$40,000.....	1906
ROAD BONDS—		Interest is payable in Paterson.	
5s, M&N, \$80,000.....	May 1, 1898	Total debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$302,000
(\$40,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1899		Tax valuation, real.....	48,891,075
5s, F&A, \$20,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900	Tax valuation, personal 8,759,576	
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	1901	Total valuation 1897.....	57,650,651
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment about ½ actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, '02-'03	Population in 1890 was.....	105,646
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	150,000

PATERSON.—JAMES PARKER, Comptroller.

Paterson is in Passaic County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$115,000.....	May '97-1907	7s, J&D, \$7,000.....	1900
5s, A&O, \$155,000.....	part yearly	7s, J&D, \$20,000.....	1901 to 1904
4½s, M&N, \$20,000.....		5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	1907
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....		5s, F&A, \$50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908
SEWER BONDS—		4½s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910
6s, J&D, \$3,000.....	1902	4½s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911
5s, J&D, \$16,000.....	1902	4s, A&O, \$50,000.....	1913-15
5s, M&S, \$30,000.....	1902	(\$25,000 on April 1.)	

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDED DEBT—		RENEWAL BONDS—(Con.)	
6s, J&D, \$15,000.....	1898 to 1900	4s, J&D, \$100,000.....	1908 to 1916
WAR BOUNTY BONDS—		4s, J&D, \$2,400.....	1909 to 1911
7s, J&D, \$63,500.....	1898 to 1900	4s, J&D, \$4,500.....	1913
(\$21,000 yearly.)		4s, J&D, \$5,000.....	1914
RENEWAL BONDS—		4½s, \$59,000.....	1917
6s, M&N, \$30,000.....	1901	SEWER APPROPRIATIONS—	
6s, F&A, \$60,000.....	1903 to 1904	4s, J&D, \$65,500.....	1900 to 1905
6s, J&D, \$20,000.....	1905	4½s, J&D, \$36,000.....	1909
6s, M&S, \$14,500.....	1903	5s, J&D, \$7,000.....	
5s, A&O, \$9,500.....		5s, M&N, \$14,000.....	
5s, J&D, \$23,000.....		PARK BONDS—	
4½s, J&D, \$7,000.....	1904	4s, A&O, \$125,000.....	1908 to 1912
4½s, J&D, \$8,000.....	1906	4s, J&D, \$20,000.....	1910
4½s, J&D, \$2,000.....	1906	5s, J&D, \$15,000.....	1911
4s, J&D, \$1,000.....	1907	5s, J&D, \$15,000.....	1912

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Most of the bonds are for \$500 each.

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office.

TOTAL DEBT.	Mar. 18, '98.	Mar. 20, '96.	Mar. 20, '95.	Mar. 20, '94.
Total bonded debt.....	\$2,548,000	\$2,551,000	\$1,861,500	\$1,532,000
Bills payable, certifi-				
cates, &c.....	623,898	416,572	929,114	942,305
Total debt.....	\$3,171,898	\$2,967,572	\$2,790,614	\$2,474,305

FREEDOM FROM TAXATION.—The city taxes none of its bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owned property and other available assets on March 20, 1895, amounting to about \$3,807,713; cash in treasury (included) \$60,687.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about three-fourths of the cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Val.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$37,223,438	\$7,207,981	\$44,431,419	\$25-00
1896.....	36,320,148	7,243,536	43,563,684	25-00
1895.....	33,383,259	6,837,093	40,220,352	25-00
1894.....	32,458,885	6,829,018	39,287,903	25-00
1890.....	23,981,681	4,947,009	28,928,690	25-00
1880.....	16,348,608	3,544,517	19,893,125	21-10

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 78,347; in 1880 it was 51,031; in 1870 it was 33,579; in 1895 it was 97,344.

PERTH AMBOY.—{IRA B. TICE, Mayor.
{GARRETT BRODHEAD, Treas.

This city is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$214,990
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	3,545,115
5s, \$103,900.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	25-60
Assessment bonds, etc.....	176,800	Population in 1890 was.....	9,512
Bonded debt Mar. 18, '98.....	526,000	Population in 1880 was.....	4,808
Water debt (included).....	305,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....	15,000
Tax valuation, real.....	3,330,125		

PHILLIPSBURG.—{B. C. FROST, Mayor.
{FRANK KNEEDLER, Clerk.

This town is in Warren County.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$108,000	Assessment about ¾ actual value	
Tax valuation, real.....	2,761,971	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$18-00
Tax valuation, personal.....	636,442	Population in 1890 was.....	8,644
Total valuation 1897.....	3,398,413	Population 1898 (est'd).....	10,500

PLAINFIELD.—CHAS. J. FIRK, Mayor.

This city is in Union County.

Sewer bonds.....	\$121,000	Total valuation 1897.....	\$7,852,430
Floating debt.....	63,300	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Total debt 1897.....	187,500	Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	\$23-00
Assessed valuation.....	6,691,895	Population in 1890 was.....	11,267
Assessed valuation.....	1,160,538	Population in 1895 was.....	13,629

POMPTON.—DANIEL A. WHEELER, Treasurer.

This township is in Passaic County. About three years ago the village of Pompton proper was voted into a borough which comprised about one-third of the assessed valuation of the township of Pompton. This caused the difference in assessed valuation from 1895. By agreement it is expected that the borough will care for one-third of the bonded debt of the township; consequently the figures for the total debt for Pompton should be given as below.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$52,200
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	506,075
5s, M&N, \$23,000.....	1898-1901	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Interest payable in New York.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$35-20
Bonded debt May 1, 1898.....	\$23,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,153
Tax valuation, real.....	43,375		

By a special contract payments on the above bonds can be made at any time in sums of not less than \$10,000.

RAHWAY.—{CHAS. B. HOLMES, Mayor.
{R. VANDERHOVEN, Treasurer.

This city, of Union County, was declared bankrupt in 1882, and a compromise of the debt exclusive of the water debt (\$185,000) was forthwith agreed to with most of the leading creditors at 35 cents on the dollar, the debt, exclusive of water debt, then amounting to about \$1,200,000. The settlement was completed in 1894, and interest is now paid promptly on the new bonds. The water bonds were renewed in 1891 at 4 per cent, an agreement having been made in 1890 by which all accrued interest at 7 per cent was adjusted at the 35 per cent rate. Interest on the water bonds is also promptly paid.

LOANS—	When Due.	Water debt additional.....	\$185,000
ADJUSTMENT BONDS 1882—		Assessed valuation.....	3,170,625
4s, M&N, \$589,407.....	Nov. 1, 1922	Assessed valuation.....	137,425
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation.....	3,033,200
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$28-10
4½s, J&J, \$35,000.....	1918	Population in 1890 was.....	7,105
WATER BONDS RENEWED—		Population in 1895 was.....	7,945
4s, J&J, \$185,000.....	July 1, 1932		
Total debt Jan. 1, 1894.....	\$589,407		

Interest payable at Mercantile Trust Co., New York City. All bonds are exempt from taxation when held in New Jersey.

REDBANK.—E. O. DAVIS, Chief Commissioner.

This town is in Monmouth County.

This town is in Alameda County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '97. \$2,700,000
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Tax rate (per M.) '97..... 18-36
5,000,000, \$80,000.....	1914	Population in 1890 was..... 4,145
5,000,000, 25,000.....	1919	Population in 1898 (est.).... 6,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '94.....	\$85,000	

ROCKAWAY.—MORFORD B. STRAIT, Mayor.

This borough is in Morris County.

WATER BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, pers'l	\$57,800
4s, ...	\$25,000.....Feb. 1, 1917	Total valuation 1897.....	\$43,900
Bonded debt 1897.....	\$25,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$22.30
Assessed valuation, real.	236,100		

**RUTHERFORD.—{EDWARD J. TURNER, Mayor.
JOSEPH W. BURGESS, Clerk.**

Is in Bergen County. The bonds are exempt from taxation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$183,525
ROAD AND SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	2,036,840
4s, J & J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1922	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98..	\$75,000	Total tax (per \$1,000 '97).....	\$39.30
Floating debt.....	76,273	Population in 1890 was.....	2,293
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..	151,273	Population in 1898 (est.).....	5,000
Tax valuation, real.....	1,853,315		

INTEREST on the borough's bonds is payable in gold at the National Bank of the Republic, New York.

SADDLE RIVER.—C. E. MARTIN, Chairman.

This township is in Bergen County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$3,000
HIGHWAY BONDS—		Net debt 1897.....	93,500
5s, F & A, \$90,000 Aug. '98 to 1923		Tax valuation, real.....	1,171,155
Bonded debt 1897.....	\$90,000	Tax valuation, personal.....	47,615
Floating debt.....	6,500	Tax valuation 1897.....	1,218,770
Total debt 1897.....	96,500	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$2.40
Interest at People's Bank & Trust Co., Passaic, N. J.		Population in 1890 was.....	2,197

The bonds are exempt from taxation.

SALEM.—GEORGE B. RUMSEY, Treasurer.

This city is situated in the county of the same name.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation per \$1,000, '95.	\$1,368,675
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	3,817,975
5s, J & J, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1901	Assessment about actual value.	
5s, J & J, 20,000.....	July 1, 1906	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$12.90
SEWER BONDS—		Average school tax.....	2.80
5s, 3,000.....	1904	Population in 1890 was.....	5,516
Total debt D. C. 1, '97.....	\$38,000	Population in 1890 was.....	5,056
Tax valuation, real.....	2,449,300	Population in 1897 (est.).....	5,600

INTEREST is payable at the office of the Penn Mutual Life Ins. Co., Philadelphia, Pa.

**SOMERSET CO.—{W. J. LOGAN, Director.
E. B. ALLEN, Treasurer.**

County seat is Somerville.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation, real...	\$15,364,814
COUNTY NOTES.		Tax valuation, person's...	5,458,570
5s, var....	\$72,705....On demand	Total valuation 1897....	20,823,384
SURPLUS REVENUE.		County and school tax....	\$9.00
6s, Sept.	\$47,818....On call.	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898	\$120,523	Population in 1895 was....	30,447
		Population in 1890 was....	28,311

INTEREST payable at County Collector's office.

**SOUTH ORANGE.—{H. H. HART, Pres.
PHILIP H. CAMPBELL, Treas.**

This village is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.	\$97,656
BUILDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,541,000
5s, J & J, \$25,000.....		Tax valuation, personal.....	320,400
SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	3,074,400
5s, F & A, \$25,000.....	1922	Assessment is 1/2 of actual value.	
WATER BONDS—		Village tax (per \$1,000).....	\$8.60
5s, A & O, \$45,000.....		Population in 1890 was.....	3,106
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898.	\$25,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,178
Floating debt.....	2,656	Population in 1898 (est.).....	4,800

Principal and interest of bonds are payable in gold.

**SUMMIT.—{GEO. WILCOX, Chairman.
J. F. HAAS, Treasurer.**

This township is in Union County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,933,800
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	400,850
5s, semi-an., \$12,000. Jan. 1, 1899		Tax valuation 1897.....	2,234,350
(\$1,500 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1906		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
SEWER BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$8.00
6s, semi-an., \$70,000. Jan. 1, 1899		City tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$29.20
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1905		Average school tax.....	2.60
Interest payable at Summit.		Population in 1895 was.....	4,919
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$62,000	Population in 1890 was.....	3,502

TRENTON.—W. J. B. STOKES, Treasurer.

Trenton is in Mercer County. The sinking funds are well maintained and the water works are much more than self supporting.

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Alms House.....	1894	4	.....	1904	\$1,700
City Hall Improv't.....	1897	4	.....	1907	2,000
Contingent bond.....	1897	-	.....	Nov. 22, 1907	2,000
Coupon bonds.....	1895	4	F & A	Aug. 1, 1900 to '09; (\$7,900 due y'rly.)	79,000
Fire Department.....	1892	4	.....	1899	14,000
do.....	1892	4	.....	1912	45,000
do.....	1881	4	J & J	July 1, 1911	170,000
do.....	1885	4	M & N	May 1, 1905	130,000
Garbage cremat'y.....	1893	4	.....	May 15, 1898	5,000
Park improvement.....	1891	5	.....	Dec. 1, 1916	8,000
do.....	1888	4	J & D	June 15, 1913	69,000
do.....	1891	4	.....	May 1, 1916	25,000
do.....	1892	4	.....	July 1, 1917	5,000
do.....	1893	4	.....	1918	27,000
Pavem., Clinton Ave.....	1896	4	.....	1906	4,000
Police Department.....	1890	4	.....	Dec. 15, 1910	18,000
do.....	1895	4	.....	1905	6,000
Poor emergency.....	1892	4	.....	Feb. 15, 1902	3,200
Poor, alms h. & print'g.....	1895	4	.....	1905	5,700
Poor bonds.....	1897	4	.....	1907	2,000
SCHOOL BONDS—					
School house.....	1891	5	.....	Aug. 1, 1901	14,000
do.....	1889	4	M & S	Mch. 1, 1899	4,500
do.....	1890	4	.....	Dec. 15, 1900	6,000
do.....	1891	4	.....	Feb. 16, 1911	22,000
do.....	1893	4	.....	May 15, 1913	18,000
do.....	1892	4	.....	Oct. 1, 1917	9,000
do.....	1893	4	.....	Jan. 16, 1918	6,000
do.....	1894	4	.....	1914	18,000
do.....	1896	4	.....	1916	21,000
do.....	1897	4	.....	1917	8,000
do.....	1897	4	.....	Nov. 10, 1917	14,500

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.		
Special school-h. loan.....	1888 4	J & J July 1, 1908		\$12,000
do.....	1888 4	A & O Oct. 1, 1908		8,000
Sewer bonds.....	1892 4	Dec. 1, 1901		22,600
do.....	1892 4	Aug. 1, 1902		28,000
do.....	1893 4	Jan. 14, 1903		26,000
do.....	1893 4	Aug. 1, 1903		39,000
do.....	1894 4	1904		101,000
do.....	1895 4	1905		240,800
do.....	1896 4	1906		158,400
do.....	1897 4	1907		51,600
Sewer Commission's.....	1897 4	1907		17,100
Volunteers, 1864.....	6	J & D June 16, '98-1903		25,000
do.....	1864.....	F & A \$5,000 yearly, Feb. 9, 1898-1900		30,000
Refunding Bonds, 1897.....		Apr. 16, 1907		26,500
do.....	1897.....	Aug. 13, 1907		29,000
do.....	1897.....	Nov. 10, 1907		8,200
do.....	1898.....	1908		45,000

CHAMBERSBURG BONDS, ASSUMED:	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.		
Parks, 1888.....	5	A & O Apr. 20, 1913		13,000
Subject to call in 1898.				
Redemption, etc., 1885-6.....	5	Semi-an. 1905 & 1906		36,000
Subject to call after 10 years.				

LOANS PAYABLE BY SPECIAL ASSESSMENT:	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.		
Assessed upon city—				
Street improvement.....	1891 5	1901		5,421
do.....	1893 5	1903		7,185
do.....	1899 4	Oct. 15, 1899		1,930
do.....	1890 4	Apr. 15, 1900		2,733
do.....	1891 4	Feb. 16, 1901		2,275
do.....	1892 4	Aug. 1, 1902		2,483
do.....	1894 4	1904		3,801
do.....	1895 4	1905		12,625
do.....	1896 4	1906		4,196
do.....	1897 4	1907		4,769
Assessed upon property benefited—				
Pavement.....	1893 5	Nov. 15, 1903		22,815
do.....	1891 4-5	1901		46,504
do.....	1899 4	Oct. 15, 1899		49,000
do.....	1890 4	Apr. 15, 1900		19,967
do.....	1892 4	Aug. 1, 1902		15,517
do.....	1894 4	1904		19,898
do.....	1895 4	1905		27,875
do.....	1896 4	1906		29,544
do.....	1897 4	1907		27,431

WATER LOANS REPORTED SEPARATELY:	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.		
City water.....	1878 5	M & N June 1, 1898		5,000
do.....	1893 4	May 15, 1913		75,000
do.....	1897 4	Jan. 1, 1917		175,000
Chambersburg water.....	1895 5	1905		11,000
do.....	1886 5	F & A Feb. 5, 1906		5,000
do.....	1886 5	J & J July 1, 1906		7,000
do.....	1887 5	J & J 1907		20,000
do.....	1896 4	1906		45,000

INTEREST is payable at Treasurer's office in Trenton.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Trenton's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, and the water debt on March 1, 1897, 1896, 1895 and 1894.

	Mar. 1, '97.	Mar. 1, '96.	Mar. 1, '95.	Mar. 1, '94.
Total bonded debt.....	\$2,422,700	\$1,775,900	\$1,620,100	\$1,535,200
Sinking funds.....	518,192	463,224	565,676	592,563

Net debt.....	\$1,904,507	\$1,312,676	\$1,054,424	\$942,637
Water debt inc. above.....	\$343,500	\$123,500	\$283,500	\$285,500

CITY PROPERTY.—The total value of property owned by the city is estimated at \$2,380,000, including water works, \$1,500,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Property assessed "at about one-half actual value."

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Deductions.	Net Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$23,992,680	\$6,227,132	\$1,360,141	\$28,859,670	.....
1896.....	23,646,407	6,500,000	1,449,692	28,696,715	21.50
1895.....	22,940,786	5,494,217	.....	28,437,003	20.00
1890.....	20,199,162	6,981,643	1,484,959	25,695,846	.....

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 57,458; in 1880 it was 29,910.

UNION.—RICHARD SCHLEMM, Chairman Council.

This town is in Hudson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	TOWN HALL CONSTRUCTION—	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.				
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		5s, \$22,000.....	July 1, 1896	
5s, \$3,000.....	Feb. 1, 1898	(\$2,000 due y'ly) to July 1, 1906		
5s, 2,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900	Bonded debt 1897.....		\$331,000
SEWER BONDS—		Floating debt.....		17,360
4s, J & J, \$43,000.....	1902-1915	Total debt 1897.....		348,362
5s, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899	Tax valuation, real.....		3,505,215
(\$5,000 due y'ly) to Jan. 1, 1908		Tax valuation, personal.....		257,985
5s, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Total valuation 1897.....		3,763,200
5s, J & J, 150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1896.....		\$82.00
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1914		Population 1890 was.....		10,443
		Population 1880 was.....		5,849
		Population 1894 (estimated).....		13,000

**UNION CO.—{J. F. HUBBARD, Director.
E. M. WOOD, Collector.**

County seat is Elizabeth.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at Elizabeth.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.				
DEPENCY BONDS (freshet)—				
5s, J & J, \$14,000.....	1897 to 1900	Total debt May 1, 1897.....		\$48,000
5s, J & J, 42,000.....	1901 to 1908	Tax valuation, real.....		33,779,270
ROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....		4,196,330
4s, J & J, \$350,000.....	1901 to 1910	Total valuation 1897.....		37,975,600
Subject to call after ten years.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.		
WAR BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....		\$5.40
6s & 7s, J & J, \$45,000.....	'97 to 1900	Population in 1890 was.....		72,467
5s, \$26,000.....	1907 to 1909	Population in 1880 was.....		55,571
		Population 1895.....		85,404

All bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

WEEHAWKEN.—A. J. DAVIS, Chairman.

This township is in Hudson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt 1897.....	\$83,762
NAME AND PURPOSE.			
ROAD AND SEWER BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	2,000
5s, semi-an., \$29,000.....	1905	Net debt 1897.....	81,762
5s, semi-an., \$25,000.....	1904	Tax valuation, real.....	2,513,687
5s, semi-an., 20,000.....	1911	Tax valuation, personal.....	243,875
SEWER NOTES—		Total valuation 1897.....	2,757,562
6s, \$9,762.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$19.50
		Population in 1890 was.....	1,943

WEST HOBOKEN.—{ F. A. SCHWARTZ, Treasurer.
JOHN P. McMAHON, Clerk.

This town is situated in Hudson County.

Loans—	When Due.	REDEMPTION BONDS—(Con.)
ASSESSMENT BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1902
6s, J&J, \$24,000.....July 1, 1900		TOWN HALL BONDS—
SCHOOL BUILDING & SITES—		5s, A&O, \$2,000.....Oct. 1, 1898
5s, J&J, \$33,000.....July 1, 1898		OTHER TOWN BONDS—
(\$3,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1908		6s, .....\$21,500.....Jan. 1, 1905
5s, .....\$32,000.....\$3,000 yearly		6s, .....10,000.....Jan. 1, 1900
REDEMPTION BONDS—		6s, .....27,000.....Jan. 1, 1910
5s, M&N, \$50,000.....Nov. 1, 1904		5s, .....16,000.....Jan. 1, 1911
5s, J&J, 25,000.....Jan. 1, 1906		5s, A&O, 20,000.....Apr. 1, 1899
4½s, J&J, 24,750.....Jan. 1, 1918		5s, A&O, 20,000.....Apr. 1, 1901

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank of Hoboken and Hudson Trust & Savings Institution.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on March 1, 1898, was \$338,250; floating debt, \$90,000; total debt, \$428,250.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$4,807,850 of personal property, \$294,010; total, \$5,101,860; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$24.80.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 11,665; in 1880 it was 5,441; in 1870 it was 4,132; in 1896 (estimated) 20,000.

WESTFIELD.—{ IRVING I. ROSA, Clerk.
W. MOOREHOUSE, Treasurer.

This town is in Union County.

Loans—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.	\$85,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real, 1,380,050	
.....\$25,000.....		Ass'd valuation, pers'l., 124,350	
SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....1,504,400	
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....July 1, 1927		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$25.20	
(Optional after July 1, 1917).		Population 1897 (est.).....4,500	
4½s, J&J, \$30,000.....1898 to 1917		Population 1890.....2,739	
(\$3,000 year y on July 1.)			

WEST ORANGE.—{ C. M. SEXTON, Chairman.
JOS. McDONOUGH, Clerk.

This town is situated in Essex Co.

Loans—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$89,000
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real, 3,202,575	
4½s, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1916		Ass'd valuation, pers'l., 286,850	
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....3,489,425	
4s, g., A&O, \$50,000.....1913-1922		Assessment about ½ actual value.	
(\$5,000 yearly on April 1.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$27.40	
ROAD BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....4,358	
7s, J&D, \$74,000.....June 1, 1902		Population in 1898 (est.).....6,000	

INTEREST is payable at the Orange National Bank, Orange, N. J.

TAX FREE—All of the West Orange bonds are exempt from taxation

WOODBURY.—{ SAMUEL H. LADD, Mayor.
D. T. MATHERS, Clerk.

This city is in Gloucester County.

Loans—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.	\$1,899,300
WATER BONDS—		Ass'd valuation, pers'l., 450,750	
4s, F&A, \$50,000.....Feb. 1, 1901		Total valuation 1897.....2,350,050	
4½s, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1921		Assessmt 65 to 70 p. c. act value.	
4s, F&A, \$12,000.....Feb. 1, 1926		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$16.30	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$62,000		Population in 1890 was.....3,911	
Sinking fund, etc.....6,130		Population in 1890 was.....2,298	
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....55,870		Population 1898 (estimated) 4,000	

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from taxation.

WOODSTOWN.—{ C. H. RICHMAN, Mayor.
FRANK DAVIS, Treasurer.

This borough is in Salem County.

Loans—	When Due.	Ass'd valuation, pers'l.	\$505,275
4½s, .....\$4,000.....1902		Total valuation 1897.....1,455,425	
4½s, .....30,000.....1912		Assessment is nearly actual value.	
4½s, .....6,000.....1913		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$10.70	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....\$40,000		Population in 1890 was.....536	
Assessed valuation, real. 640,150		Population 1895 (estimated) 1,650	

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this borough are tax exempt.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statements regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of New Jersey which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed returns. We add in each case the population from the Census of 1890.

Place—	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000.	Popula- tion in 1890.
Angelsea, Cape May Co.....	\$15,500	185,538	\$30.00	161
Atlantic County.....	52,000	18,057,880	27.00	28,836
Avalon, Cape May Co.....	10,000	153,880	18.35	.....
Beach Haven, Ocean Co.....	18,500	332,100	15.10	.....
Berlin, Monmouth Co.....	24,000	1,143,450	26.30	.....
Bergenfield, Bergen Co.....	10,800	254,425	7.00	4,232
Bordentown, Burlington Co.....	22,877	1,635,830	21.20	5,000
Bordentown (Townsh.), Burl. Co.....	11,926	6,217,316	13.40	8,323
Bridgewater, Somerset Co.....	15,700	184,400	4.70	11,268
Brigantine, Atlantic Co.....	30,000	6,315,923	27.36	3,768
Cape May County.....	14,000	2,736,868	25.00	.....
Chester, Burlington Co.....	40,000	2,138,465	23.20	1,717
Clinton (Tp.), Essex Co.....	10,929	1,199,300	27.00	45,438
Cranford, Union Co.....	124,315	19,328,145	15.55	.....
Cumberland County.....	30,000	383,350	14.65	.....
Delford, Bergen Co.....	19,000	631,782	15.40	.....
Deckertown, Sussex Co.....	57,000	1,804,112	14.65	3,129
East Newark, Hudson Co.....	35,000	1,468,076	9.00	879
Ewing, Mercer Co.....	16,250	665,062	13.80	2,642
Frelinghuysen, Warren Co.....	91,267	1,048,950	17.60	3,833
Glassboro, Gloucester Co.....	12,000	1,028,950	30.08	35,355
Hammonton, Atlantic Co.....	15,000	538,081	5.86	3,411
Hasbrouck Heights, Bergen Co.....	19,400	2,392,976	19.22	730
Hunterdon County.....	20,000	1,302,700	26.00	1,225
Irrington, Essex Co.....	68,550	1,304,855	24.10	2,437
Lakewood, Ocean Co.....	16,500	1,734,000	17.50	1,094
Lodi, Bergen Co.....	12,000	269,855	6.60	69,128
Marionville, Camden Co.....	24,000	652,820	20.63	.....
Millburn, Hudson Co.....	45,500	1,544,150	15.61	8,353
Millville, Cumberland Co.....	37,000	4,129,647	16.70	3,003
Monmouth County.....	120,000	51,618,420	17.50	5,376
Morris County.....	400,000	27,251,919	29.54	5,715
Mount Arlington, Morris Co.....	23,500	405,305	24.10	.....
Neptune (Twp.), Monmouth Co.....	30,000	2,437,140	21.00	.....
Newton (Twp.), Sussex Co.....	119,000	2,402,165	21.00	.....
Northampton, Burlington Co.....	29,750	2,360,180	21.00	.....
North Arlington, Bergen Co.....	11,730	143,405	21.00	.....
North Bergen, Hudson Co.....	27,034	3,444,055	21.00	.....
North Plainfield, Somerset Co.....	37,500	2,241,000	26.40	452
Ocean City, Cape May Co.....	40,000	1,521,232	.....	.....

Place—	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000.	Popula- tion in 1890.
Orville, Bergen Co.....	\$27,938	\$400,570	23.30	1,690
Pompton Lakes, Passaic Co.....	21,348	272,200	35.40	.....
Princeton (Bor'gh), Mercer Co.....	54,000	2,670,100	5.00	3,422
Raritan (Town), Somerset Co.....	13,725	1,884,096	.....	.....
Ridgewood, Bergen Co.....	30,000	1,197,965	26.00	1,841
Roselle, Union Co.....	27,500	893,650	23.20	.....
Salem County.....	33,207	16,777,488	.....	25,151
Seale City, Cape May Co.....	45,143	433,200	30.00	766
South Amboy, Middlesex Co.....	30,000	1,293,850	14.00	4,330
Stockton, Camden Co.....	92,000	2,346,725	22.70	6,445
Union (Town), Bergen Co.....	42,500	393,315	36.20	2,127
Union (Tp.), Hudson Co.....	24,937	2,511,000	13.05	2,127
Wallington, Bergen Co.....	15,500	250,021	31.50	.....
Warren County.....	14,900	21,034,474	2.98	.....
Wilbur, Mercer Co.....	59,779	1,073,506	22.16	.....
Wildwood, Cape May Co.....	11,450	158,188	35.00	.....

State of Pennsylvania.**DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.**

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 45,215
State Capital - - - - - Harrisburg
Governor (term expires 3d Tues. Jan. 1899) Dan'l H. Hastings
Secretary of State* (term expires Jan. '99) - David Martin
Treasurer (after May 1, 1898) - James S. Beacom
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Tuesday in January, and there is no limit to the length of the sessions.

* Appointed by Governor, and holds his office at Governor's pleasure.
HISTORY OF DEBT.—For a history of Pennsylvania's State debt from 1789 to the present time, see the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of 1893, pages 63 and 64. The details of the debt as it now exists are subjoined.

Loans—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. C. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Agricultural College b'ds, '72, r 6 F & A	Feb. 1, 1922	\$500,000
Funding loan, 1881.....r 4 F & A	Feb. 1, 1912	4,521,250
do 1881.....r 3½ F & A	Feb. 1, 1912	1,642,900

Proceeds of farm sale, 1887... 6 Quar. { Held in State } 17,000
Unfunded debt..... Has ceased. { Treasury. } 134,155
Past due. 134,155

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—These bonds are in pieces of \$50, \$100 and multiples of \$100.

INTEREST on the Agricultural College loan is payable at the State Treasurer's office in Harrisburg; on all other bonds at Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank in Philadelphia.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Pennsylvania's total public debt, the sinking fund held by the State against the same, and the State's unfunded debt, on the dates indicated.

	Dec. 1, 1897.	Dec. 1, 1896.	Dec. 1, 1895.
Total public debt.....	\$6,815,305	\$6,815,305	\$6,816,309
Sinking funds.....	5,540,638	5,067,055	4,956,989
Net debt.....	\$1,274,667	\$1,748,250	\$1,859,320
Unfunded debt (incl'd above).....	134,155	134,155	135,159
Amount of debt redeemed.....	.....	1,004	3,552

The sinking fund on December 1, 1897, held the following securities: Allegheny Valley Railroad bonds, \$1,200,000; interest on same, \$25,000; United States 4 per cent consols, at 113, \$3,135,750, and cash, \$1,179,888; total, \$5,540,638.

The unfunded debt mentioned in the above table consists of relief notes in circulation, interest certificates unclaimed, interest certificates outstanding, and bonds past-due upon which interest has ceased.

ASSESSED VALUATION has been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.
1897.....	\$2,531,568,640	\$826,134,137	\$3,357,702,777
1896.....	2,499,661,995	831,026,331	3,330,688,326
1895.....	2,471,018,204	770,049,820	3,241,068,024
1894.....	2,389,232,748	658,341,105	3,047,573,853
1893.....	2,304,767,431	591,007,558	2,899,774,989
1892.....	2,002,942,127	.....	.....
1888.....	1,840,433,540	.....	.....

The above does not include valuation of railroad property.

DEBT LIMITATION.—In Pennsylvania the limit to the indebtedness of the State, and to the indebtedness of the cities and minor civil organizations in the State, is fixed by the State Constitution.

1. State indebtedness.—With regard to the State, the regulations controlling and governing debt creation, payment, &c., are found in Sections 4, 5, 6, 11, 12, 13 and 14 of Article IX of the Constitution, and are as follows.

ARTICLE IX, Sec. 4. No debt shall be created by, or on behalf of, the State except to supply casual deficiencies of revenue, repel invasions, suppress insurrection, defend the State in war, or to pay existing debt; and the debt created to supply deficiencies in revenue shall never exceed, in the aggregate at any one time, one million of dollars.

SECTION 5. All laws authorizing the borrowing of money by, and on behalf of, the State shall specify the purpose for which the money is to be used, and the money so borrowed shall be used for the purpose specified and no other.

SECTION 6. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association, nor shall the Commonwealth become a joint-owner or stockholder in any company, association or corporation.

SECTION 11. To provide for the payment of the present State debt, and any additional debt contracted as aforesaid, the General Assembly shall continue and maintain the sinking fund sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt, and annually to reduce the principal thereof by a sum not less than two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; the said sinking fund shall consist of the proceeds of the sales of the public works, or any part thereof, and of the income or proceeds of the

sale of any stocks owned by the Commonwealth, together with other funds and resources that may be designated by law, and shall be increased from time to time by assigning to it any part of the taxes or other revenues of the State not required for the ordinary and current expenses of government, and unless in case of war, invasion or insurrection, no part of the said sinking fund shall be used or applied otherwise than in the extinguishment of the public debt.

SECTION 12. The moneys of the State, over and above the necessary reserve, shall be used in the payment of the debt of the State, either directly or through the sinking fund, and the moneys of the sinking fund shall never be invested in or loaned upon the security of anything except the bonds of the United States or of this State.

SECTION 13. The moneys held as necessary reserve shall be limited by law to the amount required for current expenses, and shall be secured and kept as may be provided by law. Monthly statements shall be published, showing the amount of such moneys, where the same are deposited, and how secured.

SECTION 14. The making of profit out of the public moneys, or using the same for any purpose not authorized by law, by any officer of the State, or member or officer of the General Assembly, shall be a misdemeanor, and shall be punished as may be provided by law; but part of such punishment shall be disqualification to hold office for a period of not less than five years.

State loans in Pennsylvania, whether created for original indebtedness or authorized to fund existing indebtedness, are usually negotiated through the Governor and Commissioners of the sinking fund.

The last act of the Pennsylvania Legislature authorizing a public loan was the act of June 8, 1881, when a thirty-year loan was effected to fund existing indebtedness at a lower rate of interest.

The earliest date at which the last of the existing indebtedness of Pennsylvania will mature is February 1, 1912, and under existing arrangements the accumulations in the sinking fund will at that time pay the total State indebtedness.

(2) *County and Municipal Indebtedness.*—Under the laws of Pennsylvania the power to create county loans is in the Board of County Commissioners, which consists in each county of three persons, elected triennially under the minority system of voting, by which the minority party in each County usually has one member of the Board.

In cities and boroughs the power to create indebtedness is vested in councils, municipal debts being created by ordinance.

The creation of county, city and other municipal indebtedness is subject to the following constitutional limitations.

ARTICLE IX, Sec. 7. The General Assembly shall not authorize any county, city, borough, township or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual.

SECTION 8. The debt of any county, city, borough, township, school district, or other municipality or incorporated district, except as herein provided, shall never exceed seven per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein, nor shall any such municipality or district incur any new debt, or increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding two per centum upon such assessed valuation of property, without the assent of the electors thereof at a public election in such manner as shall be provided by law; but any city the debt of which now exceeds seven per centum of such assessed valuation may be authorized by law to increase the same three per centum, in the aggregate at any one time, upon such valuation.

SECTION 9. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any city, county, borough or township, unless such debt shall have been contracted to enable the State to repeal invasion, suppress domestic insurrection, defend itself in time of war, or to assist the State in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

SECTION 10. Any county, township, school district or other municipality incurring any indebtedness shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest, and also the principal thereof within thirty years.

(3) *Townships and School Districts.*—In the various school districts of the State the school directors have the power to create loans, subject to the limitations of Section 10 above quoted, to provide for the redemption of the same within thirty years.

In townships, the only authority, except that of the school directors to borrow money, is in the road supervisors, who have no power to create bonded indebtedness, but simply to make a temporary loan for necessary expenses, which must be provided for by an assessment of sufficient township tax rate, known as road tax.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Pennsylvania has been reported as follows in the years named.

1890..... 5,258,014	1860..... 2,906,215	1830..... 1,348,233
1880..... 4,282,891	1850..... 2,311,786	1820..... 1,047,507
1870..... 3,521,951	1840..... 1,724,033	1810..... 810,091

SAVINGS BANKS INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—Philadelphia is, we believe, entitled to the distinction of starting the first savings institution in the United States. The name this association bore was the "Philadelphia Savings Fund Society," and it still exists, bearing the same name. Originally the bank was not incorporated, but was a voluntary organization, such societies in Great Britain being at that time of a like character. The date of the organization was November 27, 1816, and the bank was opened for business December 2, 1816. Mr. Hutchinson, who now holds the office of President, states that the oldest ledger of the company goes back to the time of opening, and shows a deposit on that day December 2, 1816 of five dollars. The company was not incorporated until February 25, 1819.

It is surprising that Pennsylvania, although engaged in such an early venture in the department of savings institutions, should have made so little progress in the same department since. Indeed, the second organization does not bear date until 1847, and we think there had only been 10 mutual savings institutions organized in the whole State from 1816 down to the early part of 1890. We may assume, however, that this slow development was in no measure due to a lack of desire for savings banks on the part of the people of that Commonwealth. That such institutions were sought and needed is sufficiently evident from the fact that nine of the ten companies referred to above reported in 1890 that they held \$63,957,341 of deposits. In 1899 a general law, facilitating the incorporation of savings banks, was passed by the Legislature. Since then there has been a small addition to the number of institutions, the total doing business in the State on Nov. 16, 1897, being 16, with deposits aggregating \$62,245,532.

The provisions of the special charters are all liberal as to investments. A law passed in 1885, and a supplement of the same passed in 1889, authorizing the extension for twenty years of special charters, contains the following.

"Provided also, that no * * * Savings Institution or Savings Bank having no capital stock, renewing or extending its charter, corporate rights and franchises, under the provisions of this act, shall thereafter be allowed the privileges of a bank of discount, nor be allowed to loan any money received on deposit, EXCEPT first mortgage or lien upon real estate within this Commonwealth, upon the bonds or securities of the United States or of this State, or upon county, city, borough, township or school bonds of any county, city, borough, township or school district within this Commonwealth, or any other good and valid securities."

Authority to loan on any "good and valid security" appears to confer about as broad a discretion upon the managers as could be expressed in a statute.

It was not until 1889, as already stated, that a general law facilitating the organization of savings institutions was passed. That law of 1889 is indeed well adapted not only for facilitating, but for stimulating, the growth of the system. Its influence in the latter direction would seem to be assured under the liberality of the provisions respecting investments. The following is section 17, which contains the investment limitations; we would especially direct attention to subdivision four of this section:

SECTION 17.—It shall be lawful for the trustees of any savings bank to invest money deposited therein only as follows:

(1) In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing notes or the obligations of the United States, or those for which the faith of the United States is pledged to provide for the payment of the interest and the principal.

(2) In the stocks or bonds of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania bearing interest.

(3) In the stocks or bonds of any State in the Union that has not within ten years previous to making such investments, by such corporation, defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any debt authorized by any Legislature of such State to be contracted.

(4) In the stocks or bonds of any city, county, town or village of any State of the United States, issued pursuant to the authority of any law of the State, or in any interest-bearing obligation issued by the city or county in which such bank shall be situated.

(5) In bonds and mortgages on unincumbered, improved real estate, situated in this State.

It will be noted that according to the foregoing (sub-division four), Pennsylvania Savings Banks are allowed to invest their deposits in the bonds and stocks of any city, county town or village in any of the United States. Furthermore, by the fifth subdivision bonds and mortgages are left to the discretion of the trustees in all purchases, except that they must be first mortgages on improved real estate in Pennsylvania. The next section (18) relates to the temporary deposit of funds in banks and trust companies. The form of the section is almost precisely the same as the similar section in the New York statute, and it is consequently unnecessary to cite it in full here.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.

NOTE.—For complete statement of debt of counties, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ABINGTON.—This township is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	5s.	Class C, \$18,000.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			Subject to call after May 1, 1903
5s, M & N \$15,000.....	May 1, 1903	5s.	Class D, \$35,000.
Subject to call at any time.			Subject to call after May 1, 1908
LOAN OF 1893—			LOAN OF 1894—
5s, Class A, \$9,500.....			4s, Class E, \$30,000.....
Subject to call at any time.			4s, Class G, 20,000.....
5s, Class B, \$15,000.....			Total debt (last returns) \$127,600
Subject to call after May 1, 1898			Tax valuation 1895..... 3,707,140
			Population in 1890 was..... 2,703

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Jenkintown, Pa.
TAX FREE.—The loan of 1893-94 are exempt from State taxes.

ALLEGHENY. {CHAS. GEYER, Mayor.
{JAMES BROWN, Comptroller.

Allegheny is situated in the county of the same name.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
City park bonds.....	1886 4 J & J	July 1, 1906 \$15,000
do do.....	1890 4 A & O	April 1, 1910 25,000
Electric-light bonds.....	1891 4 A & O	April 1, 1921 160,000
do do.....	1893 4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1923 14,000
do do.....	1894 4 J & J	July 1, 1924 88,000
Municipal bonds (renew).....	1886 4 J & J	July 1, 1906 13,000
do do.....	1891 4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1911 150,000
Renewal bonds.....	1890 4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1910 117,000
SEWER BONDS:—		
Renewal.....	1883 4 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903 8,000
Refunding renewal.....	1880 4 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1900 20,000
Renewal.....	1881 4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1901 18,500
Refunding renewal.....	1881 4 J & J	July 1, 1901 62,000
Renewal.....	1881 4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1901 8,000
do.....	1882 4 J & J	July 1, 1902 20,000
do.....	1883 4 J & J	July 1, 1903 50,000
Refunding renewal.....	1883 4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1903 7,000
Renewal.....	1884 4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904 75,000
Sewerage bonds.....	1887 4 J & J	July 1, 1917 50,000
Sewer.....	1893 4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1923 \$55,000
do.....	1894 4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1924 100,000
do.....	1894 4 J & J	July 1, 1924 145,000
do.....	1895 4 J & J	July 1, 1900-20 165,000
do.....	1895 4 J & J	July 1, 1925 35,000
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS:—		
McClure Ave. renewal.....	1880 4 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1900 13,000
do do.....	1881 4 J & J	July 1, 1901 13,000
do do.....	1883 4 J & J	July 1, 1903 13,000
do do.....	1884 4 J & J	July 1, 1904 13,000
California Avenue.....	1891 4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1911 23,000
Charles Street renewal.....	1880 4 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1900 18,000
do do.....	1881 4 J & J	July 1, 1901 18,000
do do.....	1884 4 J & J	July 1, 1904 13,000

NAME OR PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstandg.
LOANS—	Rate Payable.			
Highway improvement.....1895 4	J & J	July 1, 1900-25	300,000	
Street improvement.....1895 4	J & J	July 1, 1900-25	300,000	
Ley Street.....1897 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	5,795	
		(every 5 years.)		
do do.....1891 4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1911	75,000	
do do.....1893 4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1923	200,000	
do do.....1894 4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1924	200,000	
do do.....1894 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1924	200,000	
do do.....1897 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	334,000	
		(every 5 years.)		
do do.....1895 4	J & J	1900-1902	286,000	
Water bonds.....1893 4	J & J	July 1, 1903	64,000	
do.....1896 4	J & J	July 1, 1906	20,000	
do.....1894 4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1914	132,000	
do.....1897 4	J & J	July 1, 1917	100,000	
do.....1899 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1919	175,000	
do (renewal).....1893 4	J & J	July 1, 1923	150,000	
do (renewal).....1890 4	J & J	July 1, 1910	100,000	
do (renewal).....1892 4	J & J	July 1, 1912	100,000	
do do.....1895 4	J & J	July 1, 1900-25	600,000	
		(every 5 years.)		
do.....1895 4	J & D	June 1, 1900-20	540,000	
		(Subject to call July 1, 1913.)		
do.....1895 4	J & D	June 1, 1925	110,000	
do.....1896 4	J & J	July 1, 1926	400,000	
do.....1896 4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1916	264,000	
		(five years.)		
do.....1896 4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1926	136,000	
		(five years.)		
Wharf renewal bonds, 1887.. 4	J & J	July 1, 1907	28,000	
Bonds over due.....			27,000	

INTEREST is payable at the office of T. Whelen & Co., Philadelphia and in Allegheny, and checks will be mailed to holders of bonds when requested.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Feb. 28, '98.	Feb. 28, '97.	Jan. 1, '95.	Jan. 1, '94.
Total bonded debt.....	\$5,949,295	\$5,655,295	\$2,990,500	\$2,441,340
Sinking funds.....	989,797	862,146	535,584	501,360

Net debt.....	\$4,959,498	\$4,793,149	\$2,454,916	\$1,850,160
Water debt (incl. above).....	\$2,531,000	\$1,031,000	\$1,031,000	

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The estimated value of all the city's property is \$8,000,000, including water property valued at \$3,139,333.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as below (Actual valuation 1896, \$85,000,000.)

Years.	Real Estate Improvements.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....			\$80,861,875	\$15.00
1897.....			80,604,975	
1896.....			79,843,625	
1895.....			74,500,000	9.30
1890.....	\$48,900,025	\$1,359,525	50,259,550	13.77

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 105,287; in 1880 it was 75,682; in 1870 it was 53,180. The population for 1897 (est.) is 125,000.

ALLEGHENY CO.—{JOHN M. ANDERSON, Treas.
Pittsburg is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$3,281,901
COMPROMISE BONDS—		Floating debt.....	157
5s, J&J, \$1,251,375.....	Jan. 1, 1940	Total debt.....	3,282,058
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1913		Sinking fund assets.....	24,987
COURT HOUSE BONDS—(Reg.)		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	3,257,071
4s, J&J, \$300,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Tax valuation, real.....	439,403,800
3½s, A&O, 500,000.....	Oct. 1, 1906	Tax valuation, pers'n'l.....	48,764,510
RIOT BONDS—(Reg.)		Total valuation 1897.....	488,228,310
4s, J&J, \$105,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Subject to call at any time.		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$6.00
4s, J&J, \$1,125,500.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....	551,959
Subject to call.			

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are for \$500, \$1,000 and \$10,000.

INTEREST on the compromise bonds is payable at the Commercial National Bank, Philadelphia; on the 4 per cent riot bonds by the County Treasurer and at the office of Townsend, Whelen & Co., Philadelphia; on all other bonds by the County Treasurer only.

TAX EXEMPT.—Of the compromise bonds, \$1,054,000 are tax free.

ALLENTOWN.—{FRED. E. LEWIS, Mayor.
Allentown is the county seat of Lehigh County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable by City Treasurer
CITY BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$315,200
5s, A&O, \$13,800.....	Apr. 1, 1899	Water debt additional..... 69,200
4s, A&O, 11,300.....	Jan. 1, 1901	Total debt..... 384,400
4s, J&J, 31,500.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Sinking fund assets..... 78,726
4s, J&J, 40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 305,674
4s, J&J, 59,900.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Tax valuation, real..... 19,350,000
4s, J&J, 47,400.....	Jan. 1, 1907	Tax valuation, personal..... 150,000
4s, F&A, 30,000.....	Aug. 1, 1926	Total valuation 1897..... 19,500,000
4s, J&J, 46,500.....	Jan. 1, 1927	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
4s, 35,000.....	Aug. 1, 1927	City tax prop. (per \$1,000)..... \$3.79
(Subject to call) after Aug. 1, 1902		School tax (per \$1,000)..... 6.00
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was..... 25,223
5s, A&O, 69,200.....	Apr. 1, 1899	Population in 1894 (est.)..... 35,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

ALTOONA.—{H. C. BARR, Mayor.
This city is in Blair County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	34,326
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Net debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	\$874,674
4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	1901 to 1906	Water debt (included).....	479,000
4s, J&J, 250,000, g.....	1925	Tax valuation, real, '97.....	16,004,825
Subject to call after 1905.		Personal property not assessed.	
WATER BONDS—		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$259,000.....	1901 to 1906	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$22.00
4s, J&J, 220,000, g.....	1904 to 1924	Population in 1890 was.....	30,337
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....		Population in 1895 was.....	35,500
The population in 1893, as taken from the city directory, was 33,756.			
TAX FREE.—The bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.			
INTEREST on the bonds due from 1901 to 1906 is paid by Townsend, Whelen & Co., Philadelphia, Pa.; on others at the City Treasurer's office.			
CITY PROPERTY.—The estimated value of real estate and personal property owned by the city Jan. 1, 1893, was \$906,000.			

ALTOONA SCHOOL DISTRICT—

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$256,500	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$15,500,000
Interest payable in Altoona.		Population 1897 (est.).....	43,000

AMBLER.—JOSEPH HAYWOOD, Chairman.

This borough is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, 1897.	\$31,300
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1897.	\$65,000
4s,, \$16,000....	1899 to 1917	Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(Part yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....	1,077

ARMSTRONG CO.—FRANK MAST, Treas.

Kittanning is the county seat.

LOANS.—	<i>When Due.</i>	All bonds exempt from taxation.
BRIDGE BONDS—		Tot. bond. debt (last ret'n).....\$64,565
3½s, Mar., \$30,100....	Part yearly	Tax valuation 1895.....9,956,269
JAIL BONDS—		County tax per \$1,000.....\$7.50
4s, var., \$14,465.....	Various	Population in 1890 was.....46,747
Interest payable in Kittanning		Population in 1880 was.....47,641

ASHLAND.—{M. T. DONAHUE, Burgess.
GEORGE F. RENTZ, Town Clerk.

This borough is in Schuylkill County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$6,000
COMMON BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 3, 1898.....	80,100
4s, Jan. 3, \$26,000.....	Jan. 3, 1913	Tax valuation 1897.....	1,426,962
(Subject to call after 1903.)		Total tax (per \$1,000)'97.....	24.00
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	7,346
4s, A&O, 48,100, Sept. 1, '99 & '16		Population in 1880 was.....	6,052
Int. payable in Ashland.		Population in 1897 (est.).....	7,200

The borough owns its water works, valued (1896) at \$97,953, and other property to the value of \$21,625.

STATE TAX FREE.—Bonds are free from State tax.

BEAVER FALLS.—T. G. MCPHERSON, Sec.

This borough is in Beaver County.

This document is a reproduction of a public record from the City of Beaver Falls, Pennsylvania, as of 1898. It contains financial data, including bond issues and population statistics, which are public records maintained by the City.

LOANS—	When Due.		
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			
6s, J&D, \$4,950.....	1898 to 1906	5s, June, \$11,500.....	1898 to 1922
Subject to call.		4s, J&J, 8,000.....	1898 to 1903
4s, M&S, \$35,600.....	1899 to 1904	Interest payable in Beaver Falls.	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			
5s, Oct., \$4,950.....	1898 to 1906	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$113,550
5s, Sept., 48,000.....	1898 to 1921	Tax valuation 1898.....	4,418,966
		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
		Population in 1898 (est.).....	12,000
		Population in 1890 was.....	9,735

BELLEFONTE.—ISAAC MITCHELL, Clerk of Council.

This borough is in Centre County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....	\$110,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,584,050
4s, F&A, \$100,000.....	Feb. 1, 1913	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,315,962
Subject to call Feb. 1, 1898.		Total valuation 1897.....	2,900,012
Interest payable in Philadelphia.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	27.00
Bonded debt (last ret'n) \$100,000		Population in 1890 was.....	3,946
Floating debt.....	10,000	Population in 1880 was.....	3,026

BERKS CO.—COSMOS D. KUTZ, Treasurer.

County seat is Reading.

County has no bonded debt.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	6.00
Floating debt (last returns) \$54,073		Population in 1890 was.....	137,327
Total valuation 1895.....	77,947,630	Population in 1895 (est.).....	145,000

BETHLEHEM.—H. A. GORMAN, Secretary.

This borough is in Northampton County.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$168,800	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$14.80
All 4½ borough bonds.		Population in 1890 was.....	6,762
Assessed valuation '97.....	\$3,922,555	Population in 1897 was.....	9,000

BLAIR CO.—{M. H. FAGLEY, Pres. Board Commissioners.
W. J. HOSTLER, Clerk.

County seat is Hollidaysburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt last returns) \$146,600
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1895.....31,252,097
65s, J&J, \$34,000.....Jan. 1, 1918		Population in 1890 was.....70,866
4s & 5s, J&J, \$105,100.....		Population in 1880 was.....52,740
Interest payable at Co. Treas. office		

BLOOMSBURG.—{W. O. HOLMES, Mayor.
A. M. YOST, Treasurer.

This town is in Columbia County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$2,329,814
CITY HALL AND SEWER BONDS—		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
4s & 5s, F&A, \$37,500.....	Aug. 1, 1896 to 1912	Town tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.00
4s, \$15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	Population in 1897 (est.).....	7,000
Interest at office of Town Treas.		Population in 1890 was.....	4,635
Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....		Population in 1880 was.....	3,702
			\$60,000

BRADDOCK.—P. S. TODD, Chairman Finance Committee.—This borough is in Allegheny County.

Committee.—This borough is in Allegheny County.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Sewer, 5s.....	\$60,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Street, 5s.....	107,000
4½s, A&O.....	1896 to 1913	Total debt Mar. 1896.....	225,000
SEWER AND STREET BONDS—		Tax valuation 1895.....	4,941,143
4½s, M&S, \$102,000.....	1898-1926	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	8,561
5s, J&J, \$58,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Population in 1894 (est.).....	11,500

BRADFORD.—{GEO. C. FAGNAN, mayor.
A. D. SLOAN, Comptroller.

This city is in McKean County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—		Sinking fund assets.....	\$20,000
6s, M&N, \$5,000.....	1900-1904	Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	60,000
(\$1,000 due yearly on May 1.)		Tax valuation 1897.....	3,000,000
4s, \$30,000.....	1905-1926	Assessment is about ¾ actual value.	
(\$10,000 due every 10 years.)		Total tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$36.00
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	10,514
6s, J&D, \$20,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898	Population in 1880 was.....	9,197
6s, J&D, 25,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903	Population in 1895 (est.).....	16,000
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898.....		SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—	
City has no floating debt.		6s, J&J, \$21,200.....	Part yearly
		Total sch. debt Mar. 20, '98.....	\$21,200

TAX FREE.—School bonds and city bonds when held outside the State are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the water works bonds is payable at the Seaboard National Bank, N. Y.; on the building bonds at the Bradford National Bank; on the school district bonds by City Treasurer.

CARLISLE.—JOHN R. MILLER, Mayor.

Carlisle is in Cumberland County. The borough owns (1898) gas, water and electric light stock valued at \$63,000, besides real estate worth \$7,000, and the market, from which a revenue of \$5,000 a year is derived.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.	\$86,200
GENERAL PURPOSES—		Sinking fund.....	1,500
4s, A&O, \$16,000.....	Apr. 1, 1907	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	84,700
4s, A&O, 18,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908	Total valuation 1897.....	3,000,000
4s, J&J, 25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
4s, J&J, 20,000.....	July 1, 1909	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$13.50
3s, A&O, 1,700.....	Apr. 1, 1907	Population in 1890 was.....	7,620
4s, J&J, 5,500.....	July 1, 1911	Population in 1896 (est.).....	11,000

Int. paid by Carlisle Deposit Bank.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call on 60 days' notice.

TAX FREE.—The bonds are all exempt from taxation.

CARLISLE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—S. M. Goodyear, Secretary.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$91,050
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	1900 to 1906	Assessed valuation, real.	\$3,119,687
4s, A&O, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1909	Assessed valuation, per	119,279
4s, A&O, \$11,050.....	(Subject to call after 1900.)	Total valuation 1897.....	3,238,946
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,000

CATASAUQUA.—

This city is in Lehigh County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$39,883
REFUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund assets.....	4,662
4s, A&O, \$32,500.....	May 1, 1909	Net debt Mar. 20, 1898.....	35,221
Subject to call after May 1, 1899		Tax valuation 1897.....	1,524,005
Int. payable at Treasurer's office.		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt Mar. 30, 1898.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$18.00
Floating debt.....		Population in 1890 was.....	3,704

CHAMBERSBURG.—E. J. BLACK, Treasurer.

This borough is the capital of Franklin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$111,000
BOROUGH BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	2,395,052
4s, A&O, \$37,600.....	Apr. 1, 1919	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$4.00
4s, J&J, \$8,100.....	Jan. 1, 1905	Bond tax (per \$1,000).....	4.00
4s, A&O, 9,100.....	Apr. 1, 1922	Borough tax (per \$1,000).....	5.00
WATER BONDS—		School tax (per \$1,000).....	6.00
4s, J&J, \$27,100.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Population in 1890 was.....	7,863
4s, J&J, 29,100.....	Jan. 1, 1921		

OPTIONAL.—Any of the above bonds may be called for payment at the option of the council.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this borough are free from local tax and the 4 per cent water bonds are exempt from all taxation.

CHESTER.—JNO. L. HAWTHORNE, Comptroller.

Chester is situated in Delaware County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$32,335
CITY BONDS—		Total debt June 15, '97.....	532,035
6s, J&J, \$49,300.....	1896 & 1898	Sinking fund.....	14,067
5s, J&J, 233,500.....	1897-8 & 9	Net debt.....	517,968
4s, J&J, 178,000.....	1901 to 1904	Tax valuation 1896.....	11,241,480
4s, M&S, 80,000 g.....	1926	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1894.....	\$10.00
Optional after 1906.....		Population in 1890 was.....	20,226
4s, 25,000.....	July 1, 1927	Population in 1890 was.....	14,997
(Subject to call after 1902.)		Population in 1870 was.....	9,485
Bonded debt June 15, '97.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....	26,000

CHESTER CO.—E. VINTON PHILIPS, Treasurer.

The county seat is West Chester.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$58,000,000
COUNTY CERTIFICATES—		Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	77,000
4s, A&O, \$77,000.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$2.50
		Population in 1890 was.....	89,377

CLINTON CO.—R. W. A. JAMISON, Treasurer.

County seat is Lock Haven.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$173,400
CITY BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	37,869
4s, J&J, \$173,400.....	1897-8 & 9	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	135,531
4s, J&J, 178,000.....	1901 to 1904	Assessed valuation, real.....	6,064,314
4s, M&S, 80,000 g.....	1926	Assessed valuation, per.....	582,404

CLIFTON HEIGHTS.—G. W. CONNOR, Pres.

This borough is in Delaware County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$29,500
CITY BONDS—		Floating debt.....	640
4s, J&J, \$76,980.....	1911	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	30,140
Subject to call after.....	1901	Sinking fund assets.....	1,726
4s, J&J, \$15,500.....	Within 23 years	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	28,414
WATER BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.....	839,255
4s, J&J, \$23,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927	Assessed valuation, per.....	582,404
(Subject to call) after July 1, 1898			
4s, J&J, \$2,500.....	1926		

COATESVILLE.—C. N. SPEAKMAN, Treasurer.

This borough is in Chester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	FUNDING BONDS—	1926
REFUNDING BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$9,900.....	(Subject to call after 1906.)
4s, J&J, \$76,980.....	1911	Bonded debt Mar. 7, 1898.....	\$128,180
Subject to call after.....	1901	Tax valuation, real.....	1,533,036
4s, J&J, \$15,500.....	Within 23 years	Tax valuation, personal.....	225,538
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	2,078,594
4s, J&J, \$23,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
(Subject to call) after July 1, 1898		Total tax (per \$1,000) '95.....	\$14.50
4s, J&J, \$2,500.....	1926	Population in 1890 was.....	3,680
		Population 1896 (estimated).....	4,500

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this borough are tax exempt.

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable by Townsend, Whelen & Co., Philadelphia; on the street repairing bonds at the National Bank of Chester Valley, Coatesville, on the funding and water bonds at the Boro' Treasurer's office.

WATER WORKS.—The borough owns its water works; cost of construction, \$80,000.

COLUMBIA.—Columbia is in Lancaster County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 1, 1896.....	\$158,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1891.....	3,058,076
5s, J&J, \$10,900.....	Jan. 1, 1899	Assessment nearly $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$14.50
4s, A&O, \$28,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902	Population in 1890 was.....	10,599
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904	Population in 1880 was.....	8,312
4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914	Population in 1896 (est.).....	13,000

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are subject to call 5 years from date of issue.

INTEREST is payable at the Central National Bank.

CONSHOHOCKEN.—S. F. JACOBY, Burgess.

This borough is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1896.....	\$2,098,669
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment abt. 50 p.c. actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$42,000.....	July, '01 to '26	School tax (per \$1,000).....	\$4.00
(Refunding bonds of 1890)		Borough tax (per \$1,000).....	7.50
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....	5,470

The borough pays all taxes on its bonds.

CORRY.—N. STONE, Mayor.

This city is in Erie County. As we were going to press April 1, 1898, the city was advertising for sale \$90,000 refunding bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$104,300
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,724,296
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1910	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Subject to call.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$34.00
4s, M&S, \$94,300.....	Mar. 1, 1912	Population 1898 (local authority).....	7,000
Subject to call.		Population in 1890 was.....	5,677
Interest paid in Corry and N. Y.		Population in 1880 was.....	5,277
Refun. bonds of 1910 & '12 tax free.			

CRAWFORD CO.—ELBERT SMITH, Treasurer.

County seat is Meadville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$183,250
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	19,079,481
4s, Dec. 31, \$99,000.....	Optional.	Population in 1890 was.....	65,324
Interest payable in Meadville.			

Bonds are exempt from taxation. Property is assessed at about $\frac{3}{4}$ of its actual value.

DANVILLE.—HARRY ELLENBOGEN, Treasurer.

This borough is in Montour County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.....	\$861,827
WATER BONDS—		Assessed valuation, n. pers'l.....	36,011
4s, J&J, \$96,700.....	At call	Total valuation 1897.....	897,838
Subject to call after Oct. 6, 1906		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
4s, M&N, \$13,700.....	Nov. 1, 1912	Bor. & Water tax (per \$1,000).....	\$18.00
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1890 was.....	7,998
Interest payable in Danville.		Population in 1880 was.....	8,346
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1896 (est.).....	8,500

DAUPHIN CO.—A. L. ETTER, Treasurer.

County seat is Harrisburg.

LOANS—	Amount.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$51,424,500
COUNTY BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	96,977
4s, Dec. 31, \$252,500.....	Optional.	Population in 1880 was.....	76,145
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....			

DELAWARE CO.—H. M. ASH, Treasurer.

County seat is Media.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Aug. 1896.....	\$420,100
WAR DEBT—		Tax valuation in 1896.....	48,051,076
4s, A&O, \$420,100.....	Oct. 6, 1906	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Subject to call after 1906.		Population in 1890 was.....	74,683
Interest payable in Media.		Population in 1880 was.....	56,101

EASTON.—H. A. HARTZELL, Mayor.

Easton is situated in Northampton County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
CITY LOAN—			State tax (per \$1,000).....
4s, semi-an.,	\$314,000.....	July 1 to 1925	County tax (per \$1,000).....
3s, A & O,	120,200.....	Apr. 1, 1928	City tax (per \$1,000).....
Interest payable by City Treasurer.			School tax.....
Total debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$314,000		Population 1890 was.....
Sinking fund.....			Population 1880 was.....
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	308,600		Population in 1897 (est.).....
Tax valuation 1897.....	11,900,000		

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its electric-light plant.

ELIZABETH.—R. BLANKENBUEHLER, Clerk.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 98.....	\$11,500
CITY LOAN—		Floating debt.....	300
4s, semi-an., \$314,000.....	July 1 to 1925	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	11,800
3s, A & O, 120,200.....	Apr. 1, 1928	Sinking fund.....	969
Interest payable by City Treasurer.		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	10,831
Total debt Feb. 15, '98.....			
Sinking fund.....			
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.....			
Tax valuation 1897.....			

ERIE.—ROBERT J. SALTSMAN, Mayor.

This city is situated in the county of the same name.

LOANS—	When Due.	Rate Payable.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstanding.
NAME AND PURPOSE.					
Consolidated.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1898	\$35,000		
Refunding, 1887.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1907	236,500		
do 1889.....	4 M & S	Me. 1, 1909	50,000		
do 1894.....	4g J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	500,000		

All bonds issued by this city are free from State tax.

Refunding bonds of 1887 are subject to call after Jan. 1, 1897.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are for \$1,000 and \$500.

INTEREST on the 1887 loan is payable at the City Treasurer's office, and at the Importers and Traders' Bank, N. Y.; on the loan of March 1, 1889, at the City Treasurer's office and at the First National Bank, N. Y.; on the 1894 loan at the First National Bank, N. Y.; on other loans by the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Sept. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.
Total bonded debt.....	\$841,500	\$841,700	\$841,700
Water debt (included above).....	517,012	517,012	517,012
The city has no floating debt.			

The sinking fund receives yearly a certain sum from the tax levy, not exceeding 3 mills and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ of a mill on a dollar; on Sept. 1, 1897, the fund amounted to \$93,074.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate and personal property amounting to \$2,311,715 as follows:

Fire property.....	\$114,452	Other real estate.....	\$89,091
Water property.....	1,493,337		
City hall.....	152,776	Total.....	\$2,570,856
School property.....	716,200		

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about two-thirds of the cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$17,949,389	\$24.50
1896.....	17,602,361	24.50
1895.....	17,424,774	24.75
1894.....	16,184,312	24.00
1893.....	14,214,195	26.50
1892.....	11,518,904	23.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 40,634; in 1880 it was 27,737; in 1870 it was 19,646; in 1897 estimated at 52,000.

ERIE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—W. J. FLYNN, C'k B'd Ed.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 10, '98.	Assessed val'n '97.	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
4s, A&O, \$16,000.....	Oct., 1898	\$150,000	19,060,000	
4s, A&O, 7,000.....	Oct., 1899			
4s, M&N, 25,000.....	1898-1901			
(\$2,500 yearly in Nov. to 1899 and \$10,000 yearly 1900-01.)				
4s, A&O, \$42,000.....	1898-1906			
(\$4,000 yearly in Apr.)				
4s, A&O, \$60,000.....	1898-1909			
(\$5,000 annually in Oct.)				

ETNA.—W. J. KISKADDEN, Borough Treasurer.

Situated in Allegheny County.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$97,500
Tax valuation 1896.....	2,041,025
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$17.00
Population in 1890 was.....	3,767

FAYETTE CO.—DAVID D. JOHNSON, Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable in Uniontown.
JAIL BONDS—		
4s, semi-an., \$70,000.....	Six years	Total debt Aug. 1, '97..... \$221,200
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation 1897..... 33,885,510
4s, M&N, \$170,000.....	1898	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
(\$8,000 due yearly to 1915		State tax (per \$1,000) 1897..... \$4.00
4s, J&D, \$26,000.....	\$5,000'y'ly	County tax (per \$1,000) '97..... 4.50
		Population in 1890 was..... 80,006

FRANKLIN.—GEO. B. JOHNSON, Mayor.

FRANKLIN.—(E. JENNET, Clerk.		
This city is in Venango County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....\$1,712,251
BUILDING BONDS—		Assessment about ½ actual value.
4s, M&N, \$22,000.....	1898 to 1909	City tax rate (per M.) 1897.....\$13.00
(\$2,000 annually; subject to call.)		Population in 1890 was.....6,221
Interest is payable in Franklin.		Population in 1880 was.....5,010
Total debt Apr. 1, 1897.....	\$24,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....8,000

HARRISBURG.—JOHN D. PATTERSON, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
HARRISBURG, the capital of the State, is situated in Dauphin County.			
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.		
Water bonds.....	6 J & J	When Due.	July 1, 1903
do.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	91,500
do.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1904	7,600
do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	130,500
do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	22,600
do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1915	265,400
do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1916	77,700
City bonds.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	14,900
do.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1904	10,000
do.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1899	30,700
do.....	5 J & J	July 1, 1900	12,900
do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	60,000
do.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1920	65,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on July 1, 1897, was \$938,500; sinking fund assets, \$125,064; net debt, \$813,436. The net debt in 1895 was \$990,800; in 1892 it was \$1,020,031.

The sinking fund receives yearly appropriations sufficient to pay interest on the city's debt and 5 per cent of the principal.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns a water works and other available assets amounting to over \$2,000,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (estimated to be about the full value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1896.....	\$23,500,000	\$22.50
1894.....	22,500,000	18.833
1893.....	20,412,135	.....
1892.....	21,396,240	.....
1890.....	5,384,629	.....

The city's tax rate for 1896 is \$7.00 per \$1,000.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 39,385; in 1880 it was 30,762; in 1870 it was 23,104. The population at present, according to local estimate, is over 55,000.

HOLLIDAYSBURG.—J. W. BRACKEN, Ch'f Burgess.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt Feb. 15, '98.	Tax valuation (real) '96.	City tax rate (per \$1,000) '96.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1897 (est.)
BOROUGH BONDS—		\$54,700	1,125,000	\$4.00	2,975	3,000
5s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Optional					
4s, A&J, 2,200.....	Optional					
WATER BONDS—						
4s, M&S, \$2,500.....	Optional.					
4s, J&D, 45,000.....	Opt. after 1913					

INTEREST on the borough bonds and on the \$2,500 of water bonds is payable at Hollidaysburg; on the 4s of 1913 at Philadelphia, Pa.

HOMESTEAD.—R. KENNEDY, Burgess.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
STREET AND SEWER BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$48,000 y'ly to 1914		5s, M&S, \$18,000.....	Yearly to '09
5s, J&D, 26,000 y'ly to 1918		5s, M&S, 15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1910
5s, M&S, 5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905	5s, A&O, 28,000.....	Yearly to '16
5s, M&S, 20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1915	5s, A&O, 58,000.....	Oct. 1, '98 '16
5s, M&S, 13,000.....	Mar. 1, '98 to '10	SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, M&S, 10,000.....	1898-1912	5s, M&S, \$32,000.....	Part yearly
5s, A&O, 3,500.....	1898-1904	5s, M&N, 11,000.....	
5s, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917	4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 20, 1910
Optional after 1902		5s, J&D, 5,000.....	

Overdue bonds.....	\$2,000	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....	236,500	Borough tax (pr \$1,000).....	\$10.00
Floating debt.....	20,000	County tax (per \$1,000).....	2.00
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	306,500	School tax (per \$1,000).....	8.00
Water bonds (incl. above).....	117,000	Population in 1890 was.....	7,911
School bonds (included).....	73,000	Population in 1880 was.....	592
Tax valuation 1897.....	5,000,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,000

HUNTINGDON CO.—HENRY MUSSER, Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....
COUNTY SEAT IS HUNTINGDON.		\$32,122	112,822
BRIDGE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	4,924,384
4s, J&J, \$61,000.....	1898 to '02	Tax valuation, personal.....	519,140
5s, A&O, \$19,500.....	1902 to 1906	Tax valuation 1895.....	5,443,524
(Payable part yearly.)		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Interest paid by County Treas.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$18.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$80,500	Population in 1890 was.....	35,751

HUNTINGDON.—R. A. ORBISON, Burgess.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	Tax valuation 1897.....
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		\$62,200	1,110,572
4s, J&J, \$6,000.....	July, 1898-1904	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
4s, J&J, 20,500.....	1898-1909	Total tax rate (per M.) '97.....	\$41.50
4s, J&J, 21,700.....	1898-1910	Population in 1890 was.....	5,729
Bonded debt Mar. 7, '98.....	\$48,200	Population in 1898 (est.).....	6,000
Floating debt.....	14,000		

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at Huntingdon.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

INDIANA CO.—P. M. SUTTON, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	Tax valuation, personal.....
COUNTY BONDS—		\$8,221,806	412,929
4s, A&O, \$24,450.....	1900	Tax valuation 1897.....	8,634,735
4s, A&O, 40,000.....	1901	Co. tax rate (per \$1,000).....	6.00
4s, A&O, 16,650.....	1898	Population in 1890 was.....	42,175
Interest payable in Indiana.		Population in 1880 was.....	40,527
Total debt Jan. 17, 1898.....	\$81,100		

JENKINTOWN.—WILLIAM H. FRETZ, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		\$1,148,790	12.25
5s, A&O, \$39,600.....	Oct. 1, 1898	Population in 1890 was.....	1,609
(Part due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1915		Population in 1897 (est.).....	2,100
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$39,600		

JOHNSTOWN.—GEO. W. WAGONER, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FIRE ALARM—		STREET IMPROVEMENT (Con.)—	
4s, J&J, \$8,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924	4s, A&F, \$50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1924
Subject to call after 10 years.		Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1904	
HIGHWAY & BRIDGE BONDS—		4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926
5s, J&D, \$93,500.....	June 1, 1921	Interest payable in Johnstown.	
Subject to call after June 1, 1901		Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....	\$215,300
OLD BOROUGH BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	1,717
4s, A&O, \$3,600.....	1898-1899	Net debt Aug. 1, 1897.....	213,583
RIVER IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Old bond debt (add'l).....	3,600
5s, M&N, \$26,300.....	May 1, 1921	Tax valuation 1897.....	12,069,487
Subject to call after May 1, 1896		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		City & sch. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$9.75
4s, M&S, \$17,500.....	Sept. 1, 1923	Population in 1890 was.....	21,805
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1903		Population 1898 (est.).....	30,000

JUNIATA CO.—W. W. LANDIS, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	Tax valuation, personal.....
COUNTY BONDS—		\$4,573,910	355,368
3s & 4s, \$140,049.....		Tax valuation 1895.....	5,129,278
Interest payable by County Treas.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10.00
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '96.....	\$140,049	Population in 1890 was.....	16,655
Sinking fund.....	\$21,182		

KENNETT SQUARE.—This borough is in Chester Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	Total valuation 1895.....
BOROUGH & WATER BONDS—		\$12,775	703,275
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914	Assessment same as actual value.	
Int. payable in Kennett Square.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$12.50
Floating debt.....	\$1,000	Population in 1890 was.....	1,326
Total debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	\$1,000	Population in 1880 was.....	1,021
Tax valuation, real.....	690,500	Population in 1895 (est.).....	1,500

The borough pays all taxes on its bonds.

LACKAWANNA CO.—C. H. SCHADT, Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	Net debt Aug. 18, '97.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$10,000	245,000
4s, J&D, \$120,000.....	Dec. 1, 1904	Valuation, real.....	26,213,431
Bonds all optional after 2 years.		Valuation, personal.....	3,388,685
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	30,010,116
4s, J&D, \$135,000.....		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Interest payable by County Treas.		County tax per (\$1,000) '97.....	\$7.00
Total debt Aug. 18, 1897.....	\$255,000	Population 1890 was.....	142,088

TAXES on the above securities are paid by the County.

LANCASTER.—EDWIN S. SMELTZ, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Rate. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Rate.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Judgment bonds, 1895.....	4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1925	120,000	
Relief fund.....	6 Jan.	Apr. 1, 1905 to '20	13,000	
School bonds, 1895.....	4	1915	100,000	
do do 1897.....	4		10,000	
Water loan (reg.).....	4 A & O	Apr. 1, '98, to 1901	61,400	
do do.....	4 J-Q	Apr. 1, '98, to 1905	100,000	
do do.....	4 J-Q	Jan. 1, '98, to 1918	125,000	
do (coupon).....	4 J-Q	Apr. 1, 1905 to '20	189,000	
do 1892.....	4	1898 to 1912	150,000	

INTEREST is payable in Lancaster.

BONDED DEBT.—The city's bonded debt in 1896 was \$1,134,958; sinking funds, \$460,500.

TAX FREE—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.
CITY PROPERTY—The city owns its water works valued at \$750,000 and other buildings and available assets, besides the sinking fund mentioned above, in all amounting to \$1,022,461.

ASSESSED VALUATION—In 1895 the total valuation was \$4,250,000. Real valuation about \$25,000,000. In 1889 total assessed valuation was \$13,451,038; in 1880 it was \$12,449,480.

POPULATION—The population in 1890 was 32,011; in 1880 it was 25,769; in 1870 it was 20,233. In 1895 (estimated) 40,000.

LANCASTER CO.—E. H. HERSHEY, Treas.

County seat is Lancaster.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.
COUNTY BONDS—		Interest payable at Co. Treas.'s office.
4s, A&O, \$170,500	Apr. 1, 1901	Tax valuation 1896.....\$84,763,205
Subject to call at any time,		State & co. tax per \$1,000 '90 \$6.50
3s, \$50,000		Population in 1890 was.....149,095
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Population in 1880 was.....139,447
3s, \$50,000	1918	
(Subject to call after 1908.)		

TAX FREE—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

LANDSDALE.—O. M. EVANS, Treasurer.

This borough is in Montgomery County.

Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97..	\$20,600	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$13.50
Floating debt.....	1,000	Population 1890.....	1,838
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897..	21,600	Population 1897 (est.).....	3,000

LEBANON.—GEORGE H. SPANG, Treasurer.

This city is in Lebanon County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund and cash.
CITY BONDS—		Net debt March 1, 1898..
4s, April, \$45,000		181,900
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation, real.....
WATER BONDS—		289,050
4s, April, \$170,000	Apr. 1, 1902	Total valuation 1896.....
Subject to call at any time.		8,359,450
Interest paid at City Treas.'s office.		Assessment about 90 p. ct. actual.
Total debt March 1, 1898.	\$215,000	County tax (per \$1,000).....
Water debt (included).....	170,000	\$1.75
		City tax (per \$1,000).....
		\$3.25
		Average school tax.....
		\$4.50
		Population in 1890 was.....
		15,000

LOCKHAVEN.—W. H. MAYER, Mayor.

This city is in Clinton County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—(Con.)
CITY BONDS—		5s, \$84,500.....
6s, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1910	May 1, 1904
5s, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903	4s, \$19,500.....
4s, \$3,000.....	'95 extended	July 1, 1914
4s, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907	Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.
4s, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1915	\$227,000
WATER BONDS—		8,000
5s, \$25,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898	Total valuation 1897.....
5s, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903	1,700,000
		Assessment about 1/3 actual value.
		Population in 1890 was.....
		7,358
		Population in 1880 was.....
		5,845
		Population in 1896 (est.).....
		8,000

LUZERNE CO.—R. P. ROBINSON, Treasurer.

The county seat is Wilkes-Barre.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
COUNTY BONDS—		\$25,322,328
4s, F&A, \$37,500	Feb. 1, 1903	Tax valuation, personal. 3,509,742
4s, \$90,000.....	1899 to 1907	Total valuation, 1897..
(Part annually.)		28,932,070
Int. is payable in Wilkes-Barre.		Assessment abt. 10 p. c. of act'l val.
Total debt Feb. 1, '98..	\$127,500	County tax (per \$1,000).....
Sinking funds.....	22,000	\$9.50
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898..	105,500	School tax per \$1,000.....
		13.00
		Population in 1890 was.....
		201,203
		Population in 1897 (est.).....
		260,000

TAX FREE—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation to holders. The county pays a State tax of 4 mills.

LYCOMING CO.—A. D. UPDEGRAFF, Treas.

County seat is Williamsport.

Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.	\$545,475	Population in 1890 was.....
Tax valuation.....	20,656,822	Population in 1896 was.....
		75,000

MAHANOCY CITY.—ROBERT J. BOWMAN, Burgess.

Borough in Schuylkill County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..
BOROUGH BONDS—		\$34,500
4s, F&A, \$7,000.....	Feb. 1, 1902	Sinking fund.....
4s, A&O, 2,500.....	Oct. 1, 1902	2,000
4s, M&S, 5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898..
4s, F&A, 10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909	32,500
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	1911	Tax valuation 1896.....
(Subject to call after 1907.)		2,400,000
Interest payable at Treasury.		Assessment is 2/3 actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000).....
		\$17.00
		Population 1890 was.....
		11,286
		Population 1890 was.....
		7,181
		Population in 1897 (est.).....
		14,000

The bonds are all 5-15-year bonds, and are exempt from taxation.

McKEESPORT.—This city is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Oct. 1, 1896..
FUNDING BONDS—		\$439,732
4s, J&J, \$42,000.....	July 1, 1920	Sinking fund Oct. 1, '96..
RR. COMPROMISE BONDS—		100,275
6s, J&J, \$104,600.....	July 1, 1906	Other assets.....
5s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1911	107,369
5s, J&J, \$7,000.....	July 1, 1904	Net debt Oct. 1, 1896..
Interest payable by City Treasurer.		232,186
Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1896.	\$248,600	Tax valuation 1896.....
Water debt (included).....	102,000	13,560,937
Floating debt.....	191,132	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
		City & sch. tax (p. \$1,000) '96 \$13.50
		Total tax (per \$1,000).....
		\$16.50
		Population 1890 was.....
		20,741
		Population 1880 was.....
		8,212
		Population 1870 was.....
		2,523
		Population 1895 (est.).....
		30,000

* The water bonds due in 1911 are subject to call on 60 days notice.

TAX FREE—The Railroad Compromise bonds are tax exempt.

MEADVILLE.—WHITNEY RRAYMER, Mayor.

This city is in Crawford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....
CITY BONDS—		\$79,958
4s, J&J, \$6,000.....	July 1, 1902	Sinking fund.....
4s, J&J, 14,200.....	July 1, 1901	24,515
4s, J&J, 22,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..
4s, J&J, 6,000.....	Apr. 1, 1907	51,443
4s, M&S, 7,900.....	Mar. 1, 1916	Tax valuation, real.....
Interest is payable at City Treas.'s.		2,898,446
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98..	\$75,700	Tax valuation, personal. 83,061
Floating debt.....	258	Total valuation 1897.....
		2,981,507
		Assessment abt. 50% actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97
		\$33.00
		Population 1890 was.....
		9,520
		Population 1896 (est.).....
		10,000

All bonds are subject to call. The bonds of 1907 and 1916 are free of State tax.

MECHANICSBURG.—E. C. GARDNER, Burgess.

This borough is in Cumberland County.

LOANS—	Amount.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.
Reg'd bds. due July 1, 1901.	\$3,500	Floating debt.....
Do do Apr. 1, 1902.	6,675	2,600
Do do Oct. 1, 1902.	500	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..
Do do Apr. 1, 1903.	10,500	40,175
Do do Apr. 1, 1904.	4,400	Assessed valuation '97..
Do do Oct. 1, 1904.	5,000	1,562,978
Do do Apr. 1, 1905.	7,000	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Interest 4% Payable at Treas-		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.
urer's office.		\$14.00
		Population in 1890 was.....
		3,691
		Population in 1897 (est.).....
		5,000

MEDIA.—C. D. M. BROOMHALE, Treasurer.

This borough is in Delaware County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.
REGISTERED BONDS—		\$87,000
4s, A&O, \$55,600.....	Apr. 1, 1901	Tax valuation 1895.....
4s, A&O, 6,400.....	Apr. 1, 1903	2,213,099
4s, A&O, 15,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912	State tax (per \$1,000) '96
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1913	\$4.00
Optional after Jan. 1, 1903		Co. tax (per \$1,000).....
REFUNDING BONDS—		3.50
3s, \$65,000.....		Boro' tax (per \$1,000).....
Int. payable by Borough Treas.		4.00
		Average school tax.....
		4.25
		Sinking fund tax.....
		3.75
		Tot. tax (per \$1,000) '96..
		19.50
		Population in 1890 was.....
		2,736

MIFFLIN COUNTY.—GEORGE K. McCLINTIC, Treasurer.

County seat is Lewistown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 20, 1898.
COUNTY BONDS—		\$77,300
4s, J&J and M&N, \$77,300.....		Tax valuation 1897.....
Interest payable in Lewistown.		3,441,768
		Population in 1890 was.....
		19,996
		Population in 1880 was.....
		19,577

MILLVALE.—W. A. YOUNG, Burgess.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98..	\$100,100	Assessment abt. 70% actual value.
Floating debt.....	6,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897..
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	106,100	\$23.00
Total valuation 1898.....	2,510,598	Population in 1890 was.....
		3,809
		Population in 1897 (est.).....
		9,500

MONONGAHELA.—

Monongahela is in Washington County

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
SEWER & ST. IMP. BONDS, '92 & '94		\$1,012,834
5s, M&S, \$45,500.....	Sept. 1, 1912	Tax valuation, personal. \$138,092
(Subject to call after 1897.)		Total valuation 1895.....
5s, F&A, \$19,500.....	Aug. 1914	1,150,926
Bond. debt. Feb. 17, '96.	\$65,000	Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
Floating debt.....	3,000	Total tax (per \$1,000).....
Total debt.....	68,000	\$23.00
		Population in 1890 was.....
		4,096
		Population in 1880 was.....
		2,904
		Population 1894 (est.).....
		5,000

The city's bonds become due part yearly, the entire amount being payable within twenty years from date of issue. They are subject to State tax if owned by residents of Pennsylvania.

MONROE CO.—J. MILTON SHICK, Treasurer.

County seat is Stroudsburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$69,200
4s, M&S, \$66,600.....	1909	Floating debt.....
Subject to call.		5,000
JAIL BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, '98..
4s, \$2,600.....		74,200
Subject to call.		Total valuation 1896.....
Interest payable at Co. Treasury.		6,500,000
		Assessment same as actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000).....
		\$13.00
		Population in 1890 was.....
		20,111
		Population in 1895 (est.).....
		21,000

MONTGOMERY CO.—D. H. HITNER, Clerk.

County seat is Norristown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.
COUNTY BONDS—		\$77,000
4s, A&O, \$77,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900	Tax valuation 1897.....
Interest payable in Norristown.		78,404,730
		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897..
		\$6.00
		Population 1890 was.....
		123,290

MONTOUR CO.—J. C. PEPPER, Clerk.

County seat is Danville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
COUNTY BONDS—		\$128,588
4s, Nov. 1, \$33,000.....		Total valuation 1897.....
\$4,000 due yearly.		2,030,622
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898	\$33,000	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Tax valuation, real.....	1,902,034	State and Co. tax (per \$1,000) '97
		\$13
		Population in 1890 was.....
		15,645
		Population in 1880 was.....
		15,468

TAX FREE—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

NEW CASTLE.—S. W. SMITH, Mayor.

This city is the capital of Lawrence County.

In 1897 the boroughs of West New Castle and Mahoning town were annexed to the city.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, M&S, \$25,000.....
CITY FUNDING BONDS—		Sept. 1, 1917
4s, F&A, \$24,000.....	Aug. 1, 1906	Interest payable at city treasury.
Subject to call at any time.		Total debt April 1, 1898.
SEWER BONDS—		\$136,500
4s, F&A, \$15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1911	Tax valuation, real.....
Subject to call after 1906.		6,600,000
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal. 1,000,000
4s, F&A, \$40,000.....	Aug. 1, 1904	Total valuation, 1897.....
Subject to call at any time.		7,600,000
4s, F&A, \$40,000.....	Aug. 1, 1916	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Subject to call after 1906.		County tax (per \$1,000).....
		\$3.50
		City tax (per \$1,000).....
		10.00
		School tax (per \$1,000).....
		5.00
		Population 1890 was.....
		11,600
		Population 1898 (estimated) 27,000

TAX FREE—Bonds are exempt from taxation.

NORRISTOWN.—JOHN H. WILLIAMS, Mayor.

This borough is the capital of Montgomery County.

This borough is the capital of Montgomery County.		
LOANS—		
Borough Bonds—(reg.)	When Due.	
4s, J&J, \$59,500.....	Jan. 1, 1915	Bond debt Feb. 15, '98. \$370,200
4s, J&J, \$29,400.....	July 1, 1904	Tax valuation 1897..... 9,273,490
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
J&D, \$14,300.....	Dec. 1, 1908	State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000)..... \$200
Subject to call at any time.		Borough tax (per \$1,000)..... 630
J&J, \$67,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Average school tax..... 400
Optional after Jan. 1, 1898		Population 1896 (est.)..... 19,791
3s, \$200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1927	Population 1896 (est.)..... 22,000

NORTHAMPTON CO.—ALFRED P. LAUBACH, Treasurer.

Easton is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898...			\$85,000
4s, \$100,000....10-20 years			
Interest payable semi-annually			
at the County Treasurer's office.			
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98...\$100,000			
Sinking fund.....15,000			

OIL CITY.—JAMES A. FAWCETT, Mayor.

This city is in Venango County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.			\$69,000
4s, \$100,000....10-20 years			
Interest payable semi-annually			
at the County Treasurer's office.			
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98...\$100,000			
Sinking fund.....15,000			

OXFORD.—T. F. GRIER, Burgess.

This borough is in Chester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898...			\$41,200
4s, \$10,000....Jan. 1, 1900			
Gas and water red. bonds—			
4s, M&N, \$12,000....May 1, 1910			
4s, M&N, \$27,000....May 1, 1906			
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898...\$49,700			
Water debt (included).....39,700			
Sinking fund.....8,500			

All issues of bonds are exempt from taxation.

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are all optional five years from date of issue.

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Oxford

PERRY CO.—H. C. GAULT, Treasurer.

New Bloomfield is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898 \$131,153			
Assets, &c.....31,721			
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898...99,432			
Assessed valuation, real, 7,915,974			
Assessed valuation, per 1 778,961			

PHILADELPHIA.—CHAS. F. WARWICK, Mayor.

Philadelphia, co-extensive with the county of the same name, is the third city of the United States, has an area of over 130 square miles and includes a number of places which have almost the character of separate towns. The county is under city control and has no separate debt. In the following table the various issues of bonds under the general heads, Taxed City Loan and Untaxed City Loan, are given in the order of their dates of maturity.

The city, last fall, voted in favor of \$11,200,000 bonds for various improvements, but the City Councils have thus far failed to provide for the loan either in its entirety or in part, all measures to this end having suffered defeat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
New funding loan, series 8 to Y.....1879	4 J & J	Dec. 31, 1980 to 1904	\$2,800,000
Three p. et. loan, 1890-91, series A to T.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1900 to 19	4,600,000
Serial loan.....1893	3 J & J	Dec. 31, 1903-'17	2,625,000
do do do 4 J & J		Dec. 31, 1918-'22	875,000
do do do 3 1/2 J & J		Dec. 31, 1904-'23	4,100,000
do do do 3 1/2 J & J		Dec. 31, 1905-'24	2,000,000
Refunding loan.....1894	3 1/2	Dec. 31, 1904-'23	2,720,000
do do do 3 1/2		Dec. 31, 1905-'18	4,200,000
Subway loan.....do	3 1/2	Dec. 31, 1904-'23	2,084,000
do do do 3		Dec. 31, 1904	16,000
do do do 3 1/2		Dec. 31, 1911-1918	2,400,000
Serial loan.....1895	3	Dec. 31, 1905-'24	2,400,000
Refunding loan.....1895	3 1/2	Dec. 31, 1905-'23	950,000
do do do 3 1/2		Dec. 31, 1924	44,000
do do do 3 1/2		Dec. 31, 1924	5,000
do do do 3 1/2		Dec. 31, 1924	1,000
do do do 1897 3 1/2		{1907-1926, \$32,500 annually on Dec. 1.	650,000
Reservoir loan, series A to T, 1892.....	3 J & J	Dec. 31, '02 to '21	1,000,000
TAXED CITY LOAN—			
Consolidated.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	31,100
do do do.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1904	1,400
UNTAXED CITY LOAN—			
Culvert, No. 2.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1898	800,000
Guaranteed gas.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1899	980,200
Park, No. 1.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1899	4,020,000
Water and ice boat.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1899	1,650,000
Guaranteed gas.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	1,020,000
Park, No. 2.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1900	1,985,100
South St. Bridge.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1900	985,400
Water, No. 37.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1900	996,100
Fairmount Bridge.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	700,000
House of Correction.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	500,000
School, No. 3.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	500,000
Water, No. 46.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	2,122,000
Guaranteed gas.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	500,000
Police and culverts.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	425,000
Fairmount Bridge.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	290,000
School, No. 50.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1902	1,000,000
Fire purposes.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	200,000
Girard Av. Bridge.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	2,138,000
Park, No. 3.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	1,800,000
Water, No. 54.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	970,000
Centennial, No. 55.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	500,000
Ice boat, No. 56.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1903	225,000
House of Correction.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	450,000
School, No. 58.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	1,000,000
Guaranteed gas.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1905	1,000,000

LOANS -		<i>Interest.</i>		<i>Principal.</i>	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		<i>Rate Payable.</i>		<i>When Due.</i>	<i>Outstand'g.</i>
UNTAXED CITY LOAN—					
Bridges, No. 60.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1905		\$335,000
Sewers, No. 61.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1905		499,400
Registered loans overdue and yet outstanding.....					14,275
Non-registered loans overdue and yet outstanding.....					40,520
Non-registered coupons overdue and yet outstanding.....					14,000

PAR OF BONDS—Bonds are in pieces of \$25, \$50, \$100 and \$1,000

INTEREST payable by Farmers' & Mechanics' Nat. Bank, Phila., Pa.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Philadelphia's total municipal debt, and the sinking fund held by the city against the same, on the dates mentioned. [By a decision of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, filed May 31, 1894, it is held that, within the meaning of the word "Debt" in Section VIII, Article IX, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the real debt of the city is the authorized debt less the amount of the city certificates purchased and uncanceled in the sinking fund.]

	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.
Bonded debt.....	\$56,872,795	\$54,023,120	\$52,900,245
Outstanding warrants.....	1,235,133	1,031,810	1,417,351
Total debt.....	\$58,107,928	\$55,054,930	\$54,317,596
Sinking funds.....	18,933,575	19,573,350	18,692,525
Net debt on January 1st.....	\$39,174,353	\$35,479,580	\$35,625,071

Net debt on January 1st.. \$39,174,353 \$35,479,580 \$35,625,071

The city held on January 1, 1898, in addition to the sinking fund given above assets amounting to \$12,044,683.

The sinking fund holds the following securities: City loan, at par \$18,933,575 and United States loan, at par, \$413,000. The amount of bonded debt redeemed by the Sinking Fund Commission during the year 1897 was \$2,204,600. Among the assets held by the city are 22,500 shares of Sunbury & Erie Railroad stock, par value \$100 per share, or 45,000 shares of Philadelphia & Erie Railroad stock, par value \$50 per share, market value \$21 per share.

CITY PROPERTY—The real estate owned by the city is valued at \$53,793,669, an increase over the appraisal of Jan. 1, 1897, of \$1,018,775.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—The following shows the annual payments to the sinking fund, amount of bonded debt and outstanding warrants, assessed value of property, and the tax rate, for years indicated. Property in this city is assessed at about 3/4 of its actual value.

Years.	Paym'ts to Sink. Fund.	Total Municipal Debt Jan. 1.	Assessed real and Personal Value Jan. 1.	Tax rate per \$1,000.
1895.....	\$794,558	\$58,872,795	\$42,330,700	\$18.50
1897.....	368,860	55,054,930	818,827,549	18.50
1898.....	379,660	54,317,594	801,028,552	18.50
1895.....	419,260	55,168,028	782,677,694	18.50
1890.....	602,590	56,777,370	688,713,518	18.50
1885.....	660,986	64,131,362	597,785,428	18.50
1880.....	806,605	72,264,595	536,667,334	20.00
1875.....	785,899	64,390,463	575,283,968	21.50
1870.....	19,197	45,093,247	479,776,648	18.00
1865.....	329,340	32,763,899	159,119,928	28.00
1860.....	173,737	21,356,759	155,697,669	20.00
1855.....	81,665	.....	.....	15.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 1,046,964; in 1880 it was 847,170; in 1870 it was 674,022.

PHOENIXVILLE.—WM. H. BITTING, Burgess.

This borough is in Chester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
MARKET HOUSE BOR. BONDS—			
4-4s, A&O, \$3,000....Apr. 1, 1899			
Subject to call at any time.			
4-4s, A&O, \$1,500....Apr. 1, 1899			
Subject to call at any time.			
WATER BONDS—			
4-4s, A&O, \$189,500....Apr. 1, 1914			
Optional after Apr. 1, 1899.			

PITTSBURG.—H. P. FORD, Mayor.

This city is situated in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
City building bonds, refunded.....	5 A & O	Apr. 1, 1910	\$170,000
Free bridge bonds.....	6 M & N	1925	\$1,500,000
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.			
Funded debt bonds.....	7 J & J	July 1, 1909	142,000
do do do.....	7 J & J	July 1, 1909	358,000
do do do.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	121,000
Funded debt improv. bonds.....	5 J & D	June 1, 1913	88,000
do do do.....	5 J & D	June 1, 1913	1,315,000
do do do.....	5 J & D	June 1, 1912	77,000
Improvement bonds.....	4 J & D	Dec. 1, 1915	53,000
do do do.....	4 J & D	Dec. 1, 1915	3,681,700
Market bonds, refunded.....	5 A & O	Apr. 1, 1910	25,000
Municipal consol. bonds.....	6 A & O	Oct. 1, 1904	\$210,000
Public Park bonds.....	6 M & N	1925	\$1,625,000
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.			
Public Safety bonds.....	6 M & N	1925	\$450,000
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.			
Boulevard bonds.....	6 M & N	1925	\$400,000
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.			
Railroad scrip.....	5		502
Railroad compromise bonds.....	5 J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	882,000
do do do.....	5 J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	944,400
do do do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	217,000
do do do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	136,300
Water bonds.....	7 A & O	Apr. 1, 1898	59,000
do do do.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1908	300,000
do do do.....	6 M & N	1925	\$1,500,000
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.			

Refund. Water extension loan 3 1/2..... \$189,909, \$90,000 y'ly Mar. 1.

East Birmingham funded..... 4..... Mar. 15, 1918 62,000

(c) Coupon bonds. (r) Registered bonds. (g) Payable in gold

* These issues form parts of the \$6,250,000 loan authorized in 1895, and the amounts here given represent the portion thus far issued.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are for \$100 and multiples.

TAX FREE.—All issues of this city's bonds are exempt from taxation except the refunding water extension loan.

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office in Pittsburgh, at the Bank of America in New York, at the office of Townsend, Whelen & Co. in Philadelphia and at the Pittsburgh Trust Co.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—

	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Total bonded debt	\$	\$	\$	\$
(Incl. water bonds)	16,962,902	14,924,202	13,630,301	12,593,102
Sinking funds.....	5,391,222	4,707,369	5,088,354	4,617,140
Net debt on Feb. 1.	11,571,680	10,220,833	8,541,947	7,975,962

including \$7,000 still outstanding.

The sinking fund receives yearly from \$400,000 to \$500,000 from appropriations and investments.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Pittsburg's debt is limited by State Constitution to 7 per cent of the assessed value of real estate.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (estimated at about cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Year.	Real.	Personal.	Total	Rate of Tax
1898	\$305,087,654	\$1,649,862	\$306,737,516	\$15.00
1897	293,368,242	1,948,020	295,316,262	.....
1896	286,497,437	1,988,985	288,486,422	.....
1895	273,390,506	2,259,660	275,650,166	11.00
1890	198,580,267	1,873,359	200,453,626	15.00
1885	108,530,608	3,000,000	111,530,608	13.00
1884	105,404,720	1,838,258	107,242,978	16.00

For the year 1898 the assessed valuation of real estate includes the valuation of property to the amount of \$103,689,412 which paid a rural tax (two-thirds of full tax), and \$11,538,978 which paid a so-called agricultural tax, or one-third of the full tax rate. The taxable valuation of all property for 1898, after making some slight deductions for exemptions, was therefore \$264,488,394.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 238,617; in 1880 it was 156,389; in 1870 it was 86,076. Estimated April 1, 1898, 291,000.

PITTSBURG SCHOOL DISTRICT.

LOANS.—When Due. Assessment about 1/2 actual value. Total debt (last returns) \$49,663. Interest is payable at Western National Bank, N. Y. City. Tax valuation 1894...\$24,526,099

PITTSTON.—E. J. McDONNELL, Treasurer.

This borough is in Luzerne County.

LOANS.—When Due. Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1893 \$48,300. Tax valuation 1897...\$1,388,770. Assessment about 1/2 actual value. Subject to call after Jan. 15, 1900. **BOROUGH BONDS.**—Boro' tax (per \$1,000) 1897 \$20.00. Average school tax 1891...\$24.00. Population 1890 was...10,302. Population 1894 (estimated)...12,500.

TAX FREE.—All bonds exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the Treasurer's office, Pittston.

PLYMOUTH.—DANIEL B. LODUER, Burgess.

This borough is in Luzerne County.

LOANS.—When Due. Total debt Jan. 1, 1897...\$27,277. **COUPON BONDS.**—Tax valuation 1896...\$70,687. Assessment about 1/2 actual value. Interest payable at Plymouth. Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1897...\$22,900. Floating debt...\$4,377. Population 1890 was...6,065.

POTTER COUNTY.—ASA F. RAYMOND, Treas.

County seat is Coudersport.

LOANS.—When Due. Assessment about 1/2 actual value. 5s, J&J, \$5,000...Jan. 1, 1898. Total debt 1897...\$22,778. Population in 1894 (est.)...22,000. Tax valuation 1896...\$2,400,000. Population in 1897 (est.)...44,000.

POTTSVILLE.—S. M. MORTIMER, Treasurer.

Pottsville is in Schuylkill County.

LOANS.—When Due. Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1897...\$109,500. **FUNDING BONDS.**—4s, A&O, \$15,000...Oct. 1, 1900. 4s, M&N, 7,500...Nov. 1, 1907. 4s, M&N, 33,000...May 1, 1911. 4s, J&D, 54,000...1914. **BRIDGE BONDS.**—4s, \$10,000...1898-1907. Int. is payable at Boro' Treas'ry. Total debt Jan. 1, 1898...\$121,364. Tax valuation 1896...\$1,316,419. Assessed valuation, per 1...104,749. Total valuation 1897...\$1,421,164. Assessment about 1/2 actual value. Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897...\$16.75. Population in 1890 was...14,117. Population in 1898 (est.)...4,200.

The bonds due in 1907, 1911 and 1914 are subject to call after five years from date of issue. All are exempt from local taxation.

PUNXSUTAWNEY.—T. M. KURTZ, Burgess.

This borough is in Jefferson County.

LOANS.—When Due. Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898...\$28,334. **PAVING BONDS.**—4s, J&J, \$8,000...Jan. 1, 1927. (Optional after Jan. 1, 1905.) 4s, F&A, \$5,000...Aug. 1, 1927. (Optional after Aug. 1, 1905.) **REFUNDING BONDS.**—4s, J&J, \$14,000...Jan. 1, 1928. (Optional after Jan. 1, 1903.) Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898...\$27,000. Floating debt...\$1,334. **VALUE** of city property, \$8,940. **INTEREST** on paying bonds payable at Borough Treasurer's office, and on the refunding bonds at the First National Bank, Punxsutawney.

READING.—JACOB WEIDEL, Mayor.

This city is the County seat of Berks County.

LOANS.—When Due. **FUNDING BONDS.**—4s, A&O, \$89,000...Apr. 1, 1903. 4s, A&O, 200,000...Apr. 1, 1918. Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1898. 4s, A&O, \$40,000...Oct. 1, 1899. **REFUNDING BONDS.**—4s, A&O, \$100,000...April 1, 1913. (Optional after April 1, 1903.) **REFUNDING WATER BONDS.**—4s, J&J, \$57,500...Jan. 1, 1900. 4s, J&J, 20,000...Jan. 1, 1905. Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1895. **INTEREST** is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT.—1896. 1895. 1892. Bonded debt (including water debt)...\$1,019,500. \$1,035,000. \$1,089,500. Sinking funds...71,274. 165,000. Net debt...\$948,226. \$924,500. Water debt (included above)...\$548,500. \$615,000.

TAX FREE.—All issues of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation. **CITY PROPERTY.**—The city owns its water works, valued at \$1,250,000, real estate worth \$225,000, and other property to the amount of \$101,194; making a total of \$1,576,194.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about two-thirds of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass'd Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898	.....	.....	\$43,000,000	.....
1894	.....	.....	42,000,000	\$12.50
1891	\$38,096,325	\$2,033,915	40,130,240	14.50
1890	.....	.....	26,527,133	9.45
1889	23,910,568	136,935	24,047,503	.....
1880	17,397,467	569,441	17,966,908	.....

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 58,661; in 1880 it was 43,278; in 1870 it was 33,930; in 1896 (estimated), 90,000.

RENOVO.—GEO. O. MILLER, Mayor.

This borough is in Clinton County.

LOANS.—When Due. Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898 \$48,000. **REFUNDING WATER BONDS.**—4s, J & J, \$30,000...July 1, 1906. Tax valuation 1896...\$32,000. Assessment abt. 1/2 actual value. Total tax (per \$1,000)...\$39.00. **WATER BONDS.**—4s, J&J, \$18,000...Jan. 1, 1926. Population in 1890 was...4,154. Subject to call at any time. Population in 1896 (est.)...4,200. Interest payable in Renovo.

TAXES on the above securities are paid by the borough.

SCHUYLKILL CO.—ELIAS DAVIS, Treasurer.

County seat is Pottsville.

LOANS.—When Due. Interest payable in Pottsville. 4s, A&O, \$37,300...Apr. 1, 1906. Total debt Feb. 15, 1898 \$68,200. 4s, 142,000...Apr. 1, 1914. Tax valuation 1897...\$7,112,398. Optional after Apr. 1, 1899. Tax rate (per \$1,000)...97. 4s, A&O, \$75,000...Oct. 1, 1916. Assessment abt. 60 p.c. actual val. 3s, J&J, 247,100...July 1, 1919. Population in 1890 was...154,163. 3s, M&S, \$1,800...Sept. 1, 1921. Population in 1880 was...129,974. All bonds exempt from taxation. Population in 1897 (est.)...165,000.

SCRANTON.—JAS. G. BAILEY, Mayor.

This city is in Lackawanna County.

LOANS.—Interest. Principal. NAME AND PURPOSE. Rate. Payable. When Due. Outstanding. Bridge loans...1894 4 1/2 J & D June 1, 1904 \$80,000. do do 1894 4 1/2 J & D June 1, 1909 50,000. do do 1894 4 1/2 J & D June 1, 1914 50,000. do do 1894 4 1/2 J & D June 1, 1915 60,000. City improvement...1886 4 J & J July, '98 to 1906 18,000. do do 1886 4 J & J July 1, 1907-'16 35,000. City improvement...1891 4 1/2 J & D Dec. 1, 1901 22,000. do do 1891 4 1/2 J & D Dec. 1, 1906 23,000. do do 1891 4 1/2 J & D Dec. 1, 1911 22,000. do do 1891 4 1/2 J & D Dec. 1, 1916 25,000. Funding loan...1886 4 J & J July 1, 1901 15,000. do do 1886 4 J & J July 1, 1906 15,000. Municipal building...1890 4 F & A Feb. 1, 1900 20,000. do do 1890 4 F & A Feb. 1, 1905 25,000. do do 1890 4 F & A Feb. 1, 1910 30,000. Redemption bonds...1893 4 1/2 J & D June 1, 1903 34,000. do do 1893 4 1/2 J & D June 1, 1908 34,000. do do 1893 4 1/2 J & D June 1, 1913 38,000. do do 1893 4 1/2 J & D June 1, 1918 38,000.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are tax exempt.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Scranton's indebtedness on the dates mentioned.

Apr. 5, '97. Apr. 1, '95. July, 1894. Jan. 1, '94. Total bonded debt...\$614,000. \$762,000. \$528,500. \$528,500. Floating debt...34,479. 55,589. 259,056. 119,247.

Total municip. debt...\$678,479. \$817,589. \$777,556. \$647,747. Less sinking funds, &c. 98,940. 143,427. 242,215. 146,912.

Net debt...\$579,539. \$674,162. \$545,341. \$500,835.

In addition to the above-stated assets, the city purchased bonds of the redemption loan series of 1893, amounting to \$104,000, for investment for the benefit of its several sinking funds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about one-third cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1896	.....	.....	\$20,186,713	.....
1895	\$18,597,764	\$1,021,540	19,619,304	\$34.60
1892	17,545,388	1,067,385	18,612,773	27.63
1891	16,763,609	1,282,705	18,046,314	26.90
1890	15,196,294	1,189,540	16,385,834	.....
1880	4,582,871	97,934	4,680,805	.....

*This amount includes occupations as well as other personal property.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 75,215; in 1880 it was 45,850; in 1870 it was 35,092; in 1892 (local estimate) it was 80,000.

SEWICKLEY.—J. C. CHAPLIN, Chairman Fin. Com.

Sewickley is in Allegheny County.

LOANS.—When Due. Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98...\$99,500. **WATER BONDS.**—4s, F&A, \$3,500...Var. (Subject to call at any time). Floating debt (included)...75,000. Total debt Apr. 1, 1898...110,217. **STREET AND SEWER BONDS.**—4s, 21,000...1903. Tax valuation 1897...\$3,441,518. Assess't abt 2/3 actual value. **WATER BONDS.**—5s, A&O, \$60,000...Apr. 1, 1903. City tax (per \$1,000)...\$5.50. 4s, A&O, 15,000...1905. Population in 1890 was...2,750. Population in 1897 (est.)...3,500. **INTEREST** is payable at the First National Bank of Sewickley.

CITY PROPERTY.—The borough owns a water plant and other available assets amounting to about \$150,000.

SHAMOKIN.—M. C. FARROW, Burgess.

This borough is in Northumberland County.

LOANS.—When Due. 4s, M&S, \$2,500...Sept. 9, 1905. **REFUNDING BONDS.**—4s, J&J, \$2,500...Jan. 23, 1904. 4s, J&J, 7,000...July 1, 1899. 4s, M&N, 4,000...Nov. 9, 1904. 4s, M&N, 10,000...May 1, 1905. Total debt Jan. 1, 1898...\$70,600. **FUNDING BONDS.**—4s, M&N, \$6,000...May 18, 1903. Tax valuation 1895...\$1,200,000. 4s, M&S, 1,000...Sept. 9, 1905. Assess'm't about 10% actual value. Total tax (per \$1,000)...\$72.00. 4s, M&N, 6,000...Nov. 16, 1904. Population in 1890 was...14,403.

TAXES on the above securities are all paid by the borough.

OPTIONAL.—All of the borough's bonds are subject to call after five years from date of issue.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the borough treasurer.

Sinking fund.....\$9,200
Net debt Feb. 17, 1898. 681, 00
Tax valuation 1898.....9,200,000
Assessm't abt. 50% actual value.

A sinking fund tax of \$1.50 per \$1,000 is levied on all taxable property in this city and bonds to the amount raised by this tax are called and paid (par and accrued interest) each year.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

WILMERDING.—{H. H. WELSH, Burgess.
C. C. COWELL, Borough Clerk.
This borough, organized in 1890, is in Allegheny County.

LOANS— When Due. Total debt Feb. 15, 1898. \$125,000
BUILDING BONDS— Tax valuation, real.....1,760,000
5^{ths}, M&S, \$5,000.....Mar. 1, 1902 Tax valuation, personal. 130,000
SCHOOL BONDS— Total valuation 1897.....1,890,000
5^{ths}, A&O, \$26,000.....Apr. 1, 1911 Actual value (est.).....3,000,000
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS— Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$18.00
5^{ths}, A&O, \$63,500.....Oct. 1, 1915 Population in 1890 was.....419
5^{ths}, A&O, \$83,000.....Oct. 1, 1926 Population in 1898 (estim'd) 3,000

INTEREST on the street improvement bonds is paid by the Second National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.

TAX FREE. The street improvement bonds are free from taxation.

YORK.—{CHARLES W. BRANT, Mayor.
GEO. W. LOUCKS, Treasurer.

York is the capital of York County.

LOANS— When Due. 4^{ths}, A&O, \$27,000.....Oct. 1, 1917
HIGHWAY IMP. BONDS— Interest is payable at York, Pa.
4^{ths}, J&J, \$21,000.....July 1, 1914 Bonded debt Sept. 4, '97. \$204,000
4^{ths}, A&O, 39,000.....Oct. 1, 1917 Tax valuation 1896.....11,824,000
4^{ths}, A&O, 30,000.....Oct. 1, 1916 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4^{ths}, A&O, 40,000.....Apr. 1, 1917 Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$18.00
4^{ths}, A&O, 20,000.....Apr. 24, 1905 Population in 1890 was.....20,793
4^{ths}, F&A, 17,000.....Feb. 1, 1910 Population in 1880 was.....13,940
4^{ths}, M&S, 10,000.....Sept. 1, 1915 Population in 1897 (est.).....27,000

TAX FREE.—All of the above securities are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city in 1896 owned public buildings and available assets amounting to \$74,675.

YORK SCHOOL DISTRICT.—JOHN F. RUDSILL, Sec'y.

4^{ths}, \$68,000..... Assessed valuation '97 \$11,000,000
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898. \$96,000 Assessment & actual value.
Sinking fund.....11,000 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$15.50
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....75,000 Population 1897 (est.).....23,000

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we show the outstanding debt and the assessed value of property of such counties in the State of Pennsylvania as are not included among the foregoing returns. We add in each case the population from the Census of 1890:

Name of County.	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Population.
Adams.....	89,891	\$11,502,624	33,486
Beaver.....	26,000	25,348,192	50,077
Bedford.....	18,000	8,747,243	38,644
Bradford.....	150,000	21,671,491	59,233
Bucks.....	No debt.	39,113,693	70,615
Butler.....	No debt.	14,024,369	55,339
Cambridge.....	10,000	26,061,071	66,375
Cameron.....	44,500	973,665	7,238
Carbon.....	153,250	5,603,227	38,624
Centre.....	No debt.	11,965,364	43,269
Clarion.....	No debt.	8,866,275	36,802
Clearfield.....	221,800	20,228,087	69,565
Columbia.....	151,000	11,891,954	36,832
Cumberland.....	No debt.	22,289,408	47,271
Elk.....	24,000	3,726,884	22,239
Eric.....	No debt.	33,581,933	86,074
Forest.....	36,000	2,359,518	8,482
Franklin.....	No debt.	17,649,250	51,433
Fulton.....	No debt.	1,028,019	10,137
Greene.....	No debt.	12,991,309	28,935
Jefferson.....	109,100	12,916,101	44,005
Lawrence.....	No debt.	17,718,613	37,517
Lebanon.....	46,825	32,441,990	48,131
Lehigh.....	No debt.	37,562,484	76,631
Mercer.....	34,310	23,005,025	55,744
Northumberland.....	130,000	8,753,750	74,698
Pike.....	No debt.	1,218,847	9,412
Snyder.....	9,250	4,847,354	17,051
Somerset.....	4,500	9,414,420	37,317
Sullivan.....	46,933	1,849,555	11,620
Susquehanna.....	15,000	4,219,773	40,093
Venango.....	No debt.	12,888,381	46,640
Warren.....	96,500	10,178,251	37,585
Washington.....	No debt.	40,221,824	71,155
Wayne.....	42,750	4,561,943	31,010
Wyoming.....	No debt.	3,670,055	15,891
York.....	7,000	42,965,431	99,489

State of Delaware.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) 2,120
State Capital, Dover
Governor (term expires Jan., 1901) E. W. TUNNELL
Secretary of State (term expires with Gov.) James H. Hughes
Treasurer Wm. M. Ross
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Tuesday in January, and pay is limited to 60 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Delaware's State debt from 1865 to the present time will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 72. The present extent and condition of the debt and resources of the State are given below, and show that Delaware now holds good assets more than equaling its liabilities.

LOANS— Interest.—Principal.—
NAME AND PURPOSE. Rate Payable. When Due. Outstanding.
Bond iss. to school fund 1881 6 July 1, 1890 \$156,750
Cer. to Delaware College 1877 6 perpetual 83,000
Hospital improvement 1895. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ J & J July 1, 1915 35,000
Subject to call on or after July 1 1906.

LOANS— Interest.—Principal.—
NAME AND PURPOSE. P. Ct. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.
Part of ser. "B" refund. 1887 3 J & D June 1, 1907 \$250,000
Subject to call on or after June 1, 1897.
Refunding, 1897. 3 J & D Dec. 1, 1927 245,000
Subject to call after 1922.

INTEREST.—On a part of the bonds of series "B" and of the Refunding bonds of 1897 is payable at the Philadelphia National Bank in Philadelphia.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The total liabilities on Dec. 31, 1897, were \$844,750. Total assets were \$1,120,816; assets in excess of liabilities \$276,066. The total assets include bank stocks \$477,702; mortgages on railroads \$385,000, and bonds \$161,750. The total debt Jan. 2, 1898, was \$769,750; in 1890 it was \$1,082,440; in 1880 it was \$880,750.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation of the State in 1890 was \$74,134,401; in 1897 it was \$77,632,079.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Neither the new Constitution (adopted June 4, 1897,) nor the old Constitution nor the State statutes contain any general provisions authorizing bond issues or limiting the debt-making power, except that the new Constitution—

(1) Forbids the State (Article 8, Sec. 3) to borrow money or create debt, "but pursuant to an Act of the General Assembly passed with the concurrence of three-fourths of all the members elected to each House, except to supply casual deficiencies, repel invasion, suppress insurrections, defend the State in war or pay existing debts."
(2) Forbids any county, city, town or other municipality (Article 8, Sec. 8) to "lend its credit or appropriate money to, or assume the debt of, or become a shareholder or joint owner in, or with, any private corporation or any person or company whatever."
(3) Forbids any corporation (Article 9, Sec. 1) to be created, etc., by special act, "but only by or under general law"; "the foregoing provisions shall not apply to municipal corporations, banks," etc.
The above indicates that the authority as regards municipalities (except as already specified in number (2)) rests with the General Assembly, and the General Assembly always passes special acts to provide for special occasions and needs.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Delaware has been as follows in the years mentioned:

1890.....	168,493	1860.....	112,216	1830.....	76,748
1880.....	146,608	1850.....	91,532	1820.....	72,749
1870.....	125,015	1840.....	78,085	1810.....	72,674

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF DELAWARE.

DOVER.—C. B. HOPE, Treasurer.

Dover is the capital of Delaware and the county seat of Kent County.

LOANS— When Due. Assess't about same as actual value.
WATER BONDS— County tax (per \$1,000).....\$4.50
4^{ths}, J&J, \$12,000.....July 1, 1901 City tax (per \$1,000).....2.20
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898. \$12,000 Population 1890 was.....3,061
Total valuation 1897.....1,723,000 Population 1898 was.....4,000
Bonds are subject to call in numerical order on 3 months' notice.

INTEREST is payable at the Farmer's Bank of Dover.

KENT COUNTY.—County seat is Dover.

LOANS— When Due. Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$40,000
COUNTY BONDS— Floating debt certifs. 27,300
4^{ths}, semi-an., \$40,000.....Optional Total debt Jan. 1, '98. 67,300
CERTIFICATES— Tax valuation 1897.....14,282,672
6^{ths}, semi-an., \$9,800.....Optional Co. tax, per \$1,000.....\$4.70
5^{ths}, semi-an., 5,000.....Optional Population in 1890 was.....32,664
4^{ths}, semi-an., 12,500.....Optional Population in 1896 (est.).....33,900

NEWARK.—GEORGE W. WILLIAMS, Treasurer.

Newark is in New Castle County.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation, real.....\$600,000
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS— Tax valuation, personal.....40,000
5^{ths}, J&D, \$5,000.....1898 & 1903 Total valuation 1894.....640,000
REFUNDING WATER BONDS— County tax (per \$1,000).....\$4.00
4^{ths}, \$37,000.....1926 Town tax (per \$1,000).....10.00
(Subject to call after 1906.) Population 1890 was.....1,191
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '97. \$42,000 Population 1880 was.....1,148

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Newark, Delaware.

NEW CASTLE CO.—H. G. RETTEW, Treas.

County seat is Wilmington.

LOANS— When Due. **REFUNDING BONDS—**
COURT HOUSE LOAN— 4^{ths}, \$150,000.....1910-1924
4^{ths}, J&J, \$69,900.....July 1, 1899 (\$10,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)
BRIDGE BONDS 1893— Total debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$472,900
5^{ths}, M&N, \$100,000, g. Sept. 1, 1904 Total valuation '97.....52,773,175
\$10,000 due yearly to Sept. 1, 1913 Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
FUNDING DEBT— County tax (per \$1,000).....\$5.00
5^{ths}, J&J, \$78,000.....\$10,000 yearly Population 1890 was.....97,182
5^{ths}, M&N, 60,000, g. 1904-1909 Population 1880 was.....74,716
(\$10,000 due yearly.)

Payments on loans for benefit of Trustees of Poor are now being made.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable by County Treasurer, Wilmington.

SUSSEX COUNTY.—ISAAC B. SHORT, Treas.

Georgetown is the county seat.

LOANS— When Due. Bonded debt Mar. 1, '97. \$42,500
6^{ths}, \$17,500..... Assessed valuation '97 10,576,232
4^{ths}, 12,500..... Population 1890.....38,647
4^{ths}, 12,500.....

WILMINGTON.—{C. R. JEFFERIS, Mayor.
T. C. PYLE, Auditor.

The city of Wilmington is in New Castle County.

LOANS— Interest.—Principal.—
NAME AND PURPOSE. P. Ct. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.
Board of Educ. loan No. 28 5 M & S Sept. 1, 1899 \$24,000
Funding loan.....No. 29 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ M & N Nov. 1, '98-1904 } 49,000
do 1910 to 1917 }
Park loan.....No. 33 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ A & O part each year. } 150,000
do 4 A & O A & O 1, 1924 } 50,000
do 4 A & O 1925 } 15,000

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest—		Principal—		Outstand'g.
	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	1899 to 1907	
Crematory loan.....	4	-----	-----	\$1,500 y'ly in Apr.	\$13,500
Street and sewer bonds.....	4½	A & O	Apr. 1, 1921		45,400
do do.....	4½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1921		50,950
do do.....	4½	A & O	Apr. 1, 1922		52,500
do do.....	4½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1922		1,150
do do.....	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1918		12,150
do do.....	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1919		43,900
do do.....	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1919		45,250
do do.....	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1920		46,600
do do.....	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1920		48,050
do do.....	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1921		4,050
do do.....	1896	A & O	Oct. 1, 1924		67,000
do do.....	1896	A & O	Apr. 1, 1925		62,650
do do.....	1896	A & O	Oct. 1, 1925		1,650
do do.....	1897	A & O	1925-1926		75,000
Water loan (reser.) No. 25	6	J & J	July 1, '98-1908	} \$6,000 yearly.	} 68,100
do (reser.) No. 26	6	M & S	Sept. '98 to 1911		
do No. 31	4½	A & O	var. 1913-1914		51,000
do No. 32	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1919-23		60,000
do No. 32	3½	A & O	var. 1914-1915		25,000
do No. 32	4, 4½, etc.		Various.		60,000
Sinking fund loan	4	A & O	1910 to 1913		1,295,150
do do	4	A & O	1910 to 1913		176,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST ON all bonds payable at the office of the City Treasurer

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Wilmington's total municipal debt and the water debt on the dates named.

	Jan. 1, 1898.	July 1, 1897.	July 1, 1896
Total bonded debt.....	\$2,018,000	\$2,087,250	\$1,982,250
Water debt (included above).....			424,100

The net indebtedness of the city in 1880 was \$1,372,450.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation of real estate for 1897 was \$33,960,527; in 1891 it was \$33,813,543; in 1880, \$23,200,000. Property is assessed at about ¾ its actual value. Personal property is not taxed. For 1897 the tax rate per \$1,000 was \$14.00; for 1893 the city and school tax rate per \$1,000 was \$15.00; county tax, \$4.80.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 61,431; in 1880 it was 42,478; in 1870 it was 30,841; in 1894 it was (estimated), 65,000.

State of Maryland.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 12,210
State Capital - - - - - Annapolis
Governor (term expires 2d Wed. Jan., 1900) - Lloyd Lowndes
Secretary of State (term expires with Gov'r) - Rich'd Dallam
Treasurer (term expires Jan., 1900) - Thomas J. Shryock
Comptroller (term exp. Jan., 1900) - Phillips L. Goldsborough
Legislature meets biennially in even years on the first Wednesday in January, and sessions are limited to 90 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Maryland's State debt from 1824 to the present time will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1893, pages 72 and 73.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest—		Principal—		Outstand'g.
	Rate Payable.		When Due.		
Defense redemption bds. (reg.)	3-65	J & J	Jan. 1, 1899	\$3,000,000	
Exchange loan, 1886....	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	628,355	
do 1886.....	3	.....	1901	1,270,474	
do 1889.....	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	3,079,400	
do 1891.....	3	J & J	July 1, 1905	706,757	
Insane Asylum, 1896.....	3½	J & J	1911	100,000	
	Optional after July 1, 1906.				
Penitentiary loan, 1896.....	3½	J & J	1911	500,000	
	Optional after July 1, 1906.				

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Maryland's total State debt, and the sinking fund held by the State against the same on the 30th of September of each year.

	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.
Total funded debt.....	\$9,284,986	\$9,284,986	\$8,684,986	\$8,684,986
Sinking funds, do.....	6,335,908	5,946,433	5,679,733	5,303,233

Net debt Oct. 1st. \$2,949,078 \$3,338,553 \$3,005,253 \$3,381,753

For the balance of \$3,338,553 in 1896 the State had as an offset her unproductive stocks, amounting to \$8,140,627, and \$761,580 due from accounting officers and incorporated institutions.

The "Defense Redemption Loan" is secured by a special tax of 5½ cents, and the "Exchange Loan" of '86, ¼ cent on each \$100 of the assessed valuation.

The receipts of the State for the year ending Sept. 30, 1897, amounted to \$2,772,055; balance in treasury Sept. 30, 1896, \$916,043; total, \$3,688,098; disbursements, \$2,980,960. The cash balance in the treasury on September 30th, 1897, amounted to \$707,138.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—The following table shows the total funded debt, available assets, assessed valuation and tax rate.

Years.	Total Funded Debt.	Available Assets.	Total Assessed Val.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$9,284,986	\$6,335,908		
1896.....	9,284,986	5,946,433	\$340,461,747	\$1.77½
1895.....	8,684,986	5,679,733	534,930,476	1.77½
1894.....	8,684,986	5,025,414	529,138,103	1.77½
1893.....	8,684,986	6,025,414	524,936,241	1.77½
1892.....	8,684,986	5,602,699	515,137,528	1.77½
1891.....	10,691,124	6,278,907	482,184,824	1.77½
1884.....	10,965,934	3,992,851	469,593,225	1.87½
1880.....	11,277,110	3,649,442	459,187,408	1.87½

DEBT LIMITATION.—There is nothing in the Constitution of Maryland limiting the power of the Legislature to authorize bond issues either by the State or by its municipalities. No general limit for cities and towns has been fixed by the Legislature, nor is there any general authorization to be found in the statutes under which cities and towns can issue bonds. This power is lodged in the Legislature, and is delegated to the municipalities from time to time for specific purposes as the occasion may arise. It is necessary, therefore, for the investor to study the law in each case on this as well as on other points affecting the loan with respect to which he may need information.

POPULATION OF STATE.—

1890.....	1,042,390	1860.....	687,049	1830.....	447,040
1880.....	934,943	1850.....	583,034	1820.....	407,350
1870.....	780,894	1840.....	470,019	1810.....	380,546

Of the total population in 1880 22.49 per cent was colored and in 1890 20.92 per cent. In number, blacks were 165,091 in 1850; 171,131 in 1860; 175,391 in 1870; 210,230 in 1880; and 218,004 in 1890.

SAVINGS BANKS INVESTMENTS.—There are in this State general banking laws under which savings banks may be organized, and for we notice that even in 1890 a special charter was granted incorporating the Germania Savings Bank of Baltimore. However, in both the general and special laws there appears to be a pretty general authority granted for investing the deposits. The general law states that—

Any savings institution incorporated under this article shall be capable of receiving from any person or persons, or bodies corporate or politic, any deposit of money which shall be invested or loaned out on good security in the discretion of the directors; provided that no part of the funds of said corporation shall be loaned to any officer or director of such corporation.

In the special law passed in 1890, which we have referred to above, the power to loan the deposits is made a little more definite. The section referring to that subject states that the "corporation shall have" "power to borrow money, receive money on deposit, loan money" "taking such security therefor, either real or personal, as the Board of Directors may deem sufficient; provided that no part of the funds of said corporation shall be loaned to an officer or director thereof."

We cannot discover any marked difference in the two provisions cited, except that the enactment in the case of the new Baltimore bank states distinctly that the security can be either real or personal. But as much as that would, we think, be assumed as authorized under the general provision, since no limit is made and loaning on bond and mortgage is always a legitimate part of the business of savings banks.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF MARYLAND.

ABERDEEN.—J. A. SWINGLEY, Clerk.

This town is in Harford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$3,000
WATER BONDS—		Net debt Nov. 1, 1897.....	13,500
5s, semi-ann., \$15,000.....	1922	Assessed valuation, real.....	300,000
Subject to call 1912.			
Interest payable at First National Bank, Aberdeen.		Assessed valuation, per al.....	100,000
Bonded debt Nov. 1, 1897.....	\$15,000	Total valuation 1-97.....	400,000
Floating debt.....	1,500	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Total debt Nov. 1, 1897.....	16,500	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$14.35
		Population in 18-0 was.....	448
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	1,000

ALLEGANY CO.—{ Wm. J. MILLER, Clk to Comm'rs. J. E. MACKBETH, Treasurer.

County seat is Cumberland.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '96.	\$196,500
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Floating debt.....	10,000
4s, A & O, \$100,000.....	1915-1934	Total debt Mar. 1, 1896.....	206,500
(\$5,000 due yearly.)			
INSANE ASYLUM—		Tax valuation 1896.....	20,199,375
4s, A & O, \$21,500.....	July 1, 1900	State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$1.775
(\$5,000 due yearly.)			
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$8.80
4s, A & O, \$75,000.....	1900-1914	Population in 1890 was.....	14,571
(\$5,000 due yearly.)			
		Population in 1880 was.....	38,012

OPTIONAL.—All of the county's bonds are subject to call.

INTEREST on court house bonds is payable by Hambleton & Co., Baltimore; on insane asylum and school house bonds at Cumberland.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by the county are exempt from county taxation.

ANNE ARUNDEL CO.—A. K. STARTING, Clerk.—County seat is Annapolis.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$67,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Sinking fund assets.....	6,000
5s, J & J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1902	Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	61,000
(\$5,000 every 5 yrs.) to July 1, 1917			
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	12,516,659
5s, J & J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1899	Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
(\$2,000 every 2 yrs.) to July 1, 1909			
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$37,000	State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$1.75
Floating debt.....	30,000	County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$11.60
		Average school tax.....	20.00
		Population 1890 was.....	34,094

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are exempt from county and State tax.

BALTIMORE.—{ WILLIAM T. MALSTER, Mayor. J. FRANK SUPPLEE, City Register.

Baltimore is in Baltimore County.

LOANS—	Interest— P. Ct. Payable.	Principal— When Due.	Outstand'g.
CITY HALL, 1870.....	6	Q-J	Mch. 15, 1900 \$1,000,000
do do, 1874.....	6	Q-J	Mch. 7, 1902 500,000
Refunding.....	3½	J & J	July 1, 1936 \$1,453,300
Four million.....	1895..	M & S	Mch. 1, 1945 \$1,420,500
Consolidated refund., 1890..	3½	J & J	July 1, 1935 \$5,000,000
Funding loan.....	1870..	Q-J	July 1, 1900 800,000
Funding loan of.....	1878..	M & N	July 1, 1916 \$1,000,000
Harford Run Improvement.....	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1920 \$250,000
do do do.....	4	J & J	Nov. 3, 1904 \$350,000
Internal Improvement.....	3½	J & J	July 1, 1928 \$4,850,000
Jones' Falls.....	6	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900 800,000
do do.....	5	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900 \$957,000
do do.....	3-65	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900 \$483,000
do do.....	3½	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900 \$160,000
do do.....	3	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900 \$100,000
McDonogh Extension, 1893..	5	M & S	Sept. 1, 1916 \$280,000
Patterson Park.....	4	Q-J	Oct. 1, 1920 \$200,000
Paving.....	1881..	M & N	Nov. 1, 1920 \$300,000
Public Improvements, 1893..	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1940 \$5,284,400
Water.....	5	M & N	July 1, 1916 \$5,000,000
do.....	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1922 \$300,000
do.....	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1926 \$1,000,000
Western Maryland.....	1872..	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902 1,000,000
do do.....	1882..	J & J	July 1, 1925 \$684,000
do do.....	1887..	3½	J & J Jan. 1, 1927 1,704,000

BONDS GUARANTEED—	When Due.	Outstand'g.
West. Md. RR., 3d M.....	6 J & J Jan. 1, 1900	\$75,000
Overdue stock, no interest allowed.....		19,376

† Payable on or after this date at option of city.

x Exempt from State of Maryland taxes.

PAR VALUE, ETC.—Bonds are all registered and for \$100 or multiples of same.

INTEREST on the City Hall loans, consolidated loan of 1890, West Maryland RR. loan of 1887, Patterson Park loan of 1920, and on funding loan of 1870, is payable at the National Farmers & Planters' Bank of Baltimore; on the Jones Falls loans, refunding, 1936, Clifton Park loan of 1895 and McDonough Extension loan of 1893, at the National Exchange Bank of Baltimore; on public improvement bonds of 1893 and remaining Western Maryland bonds at the Merchants' National Bank of Baltimore; on internal improvement loan, Harford Run loans, paving bonds of 1881 and the funding loan of 1878, at the Farmers' & Merchants' National Bank of Baltimore; on water loans at the National Mechanics' Bank of Baltimore.

TAX EXEMPT.—The issues marked with an x above are exempt from State of Maryland taxes. Holders residing in other States are exempt on all issues. None of the bonds are liable for city taxes.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Baltimore's total debt and the sinking fund and other assets held by the city against the same.

	Dec. 31, 1897.	Dec. 31, '96.	Dec. 31, '95.
Bonded debt (water debt incl.)	\$36,170,576	\$33,502,018	\$32,437,818
Sinking fund and other assets.	18,520,669	17,668,142	17,515,198

Net debt.....\$17,649,907 \$15,833,876 \$14,922,620
Total water debt (included in net debt) 1897, \$7,198,000. In addition to the bonded debt, as given above, for January 1, 1898, the city had a floating debt of \$230,402.

INTEREST CHARGE.—Of total debt as above (\$36,170,576) interest is payable from taxation on only \$23,767,700.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—City's assessed valuation (about 80 per cent cash value), and tax rate have been as follows:—

Years—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax.
1898.....	\$233,412,630	\$131,044,000	\$364,456,630	\$21.775
1897.....	233,872,443	126,554,055	360,426,498	21.77½
1896.....	246,137,249	79,607,139	325,744,388	21.77½
1895.....	250,797,556	80,975,572	331,773,128	17.50
1890 (about).	209,000,000	65,000,000	274,000,000	20.25
1886.....	200,775,614	64,784,338	265,559,953	15.87½
1880.....	157,040,824	65,106,367	252,122,991	17.57½

POPULATION.—In 1890 population 434,439; in 1880 it was 332,313; in 1870 it was 267,954. Population 1896 (local authority) was 500,000.

CECIL COUNTY.—JOHN BANKS, Asst. Treas.

County seat is Elkton.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation 1897...\$13,778,491
SCHOOL BONDS—State & Co. tax per \$1,000...\$9.73
5s, J&D, \$10,000.....1900-1919 Population in 1890 was...30,000
(\$500 yearly on June 1.) Population in 1898 was...35,000
Total debt, March 18, 1898, \$10,000

CUMBERLAND.—W. G. MELLINGER, Mayor.

Cumberland is the capital of Allegheny County. Bonds are tax free.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Pennsylvania R. R. bonds.	6 F & A	Aug., 1908	\$65,000
Principal to be paid by Pennsylvania Railroad Company.			
Consolidated debt bonds...	6 A & O	Oct., 1908	30,000
do	5 A & O	Oct., 1908	145,000
Water improvement bonds	5 A & O	Oct., 1910	18,000
do	5 F & A	Aug. 1, 1923	70,000
Water extension bonds	5 F & A	Apr. 1, 1910	50,000
Funding bonds	5 A & O	Apr. 1, 1910	40,000
do	4 J & D	1925	100,000
Water bonds	4 M & N	May, 1898-1904	35,000
do	4 M & N	May, 1904-1909	30,000
do	4 M & N	May, 1909-1914	30,000

INTEREST is payable at Cumberland.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on February 1, 1898, was \$513,000; deduct sinking fund assets, \$43,000; net bonded debt, \$470,000, the floating debt on the same date was \$5,000.

DEBT LIMITATION. This city cannot issue indebtedness over \$10,000 without act of Legislature and vote of people.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 the total assessed valuation was \$7,377,000; in 1895 it was \$7,040,572; in 1893, \$7,121,422; and in 1890, \$6,461,823. Property is assessed at about 85 per cent of its actual value, and the total tax rate (per \$1,000) is \$19.87.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890, according to United States Census, was 12,729; in 1880 was 10,693; in 1870 was 8,056. In 1897 according to local estimates the population was about 18,000.

FREDERICK.—H. K. YEAKLE, Mayor.

The county seat of Frederick County.

Refunding Bonds—	When Due.	Total debt.
4s, J&J, \$512,500.....	July 1, 1918	\$553,500
Subject to call after July 1, 1903		Sinking funds..... 39,284
RESERVOIR BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898..... 514,216
4s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1924	Tax valuation 1897..... 4,000,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1904		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Interest payable in Frederick.		City tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$11.00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98, \$547,500		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... 21.00
Floating debt..... 6,000		Population in 1890 was..... 8,193

FROSTBURG.—JOSEPH BEAR, Mayor.

This city is in Allegany County.

Water Bonds—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898
6s, J&J, \$17,000.....	July 1, 1920	\$55,000
5s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1920	Tax valuation 1897..... 1,786,495
4½s, J&J, 23,000.....	July 1, 1920	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
All bonds subject to call at any time		Population in 1890 was..... 3,565
Interest payable in Frostburg.		Population in 1897 was..... 5,000

The \$40,000 water bonds, and a subsequent issue of \$15,000, are to be refunded by 4 per cents, payable in 1938.

HAGERSTOWN.—MARTIN L. KEEDY, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Washington County.

Loans—	When Due.	Interest payable in Hagerstown.
STREET BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan., 1898..... \$34,000
4s, J&J, \$70,000.....	Part yearly	Tax valuation 1897..... 6,752,000
Exempt from city and county tax.		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
PAYING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897..... \$14.43
4s, \$3,200.....	1901 to 1916	Population in 1890 was..... 10,119
4s, \$4,400.....	1901 to 1911	Population 1894 (estimated) 15,000
(\$400 annually.)		

LAUREL.—EDWARD PHELPS, Mayor.

This city is in Prince George County.

Loans—	When Due.	Sinking fund.
SIDEWALK & ST. IMP. BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 15, 1898..... 31,000
5s, \$10,000.....	1898	Tax valuation 1897..... 1,025,000
5s, A&O, 15,000.....	1904-1914	Assessment is ¾ actual value.
5s, J&J, 13,000.....	1915	Total tax (per \$1,000)..... 14.225
Int. payable in Laurel & New York.		Population in 1890 was..... 1,284
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$39,000	Population in 1895 (est.)..... 3,000

Bonds due in 1898 are exempt from taxation.

MONTGOMERY CO.—W. W. WELSH, Clerk.

County seat is Rockville.

Loans—	When Due.	Tax valuation, person's
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$2,373,500
4s, A&O, \$36,000.....	1898 to 1915	Tax valuation 1897..... 12,442,590
\$2,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$38,000	Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$10.60
Tax valuation, real.....	10,069,090	Population in 1890 was..... 27,185
		Population in 1880 was..... 24,759

TAX FREE.—The above issue of bonds is exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the Montgomery Co. Nat. Bank, Rockville.

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY.

County seat is Upper Marlborough.

Loans—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1897..
COUNTY BONDS—		\$100,000
5s, July 1, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1898	Tax valuation, real..... 9,919,138
5s, July 1, 5,000.....	July 1, 1903	Tax valuation, personal. 967,323
5s, July 1, 10,000.....	July 1, 1908	Total valuation 1897..... 10,886,459
		Assessment is ¾ actual value.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$9.20
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1922	Population 1890 was..... 26,080

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Baltimore.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

TALBOT COUNTY.—CHARLES F. STEWART, Clerk.

County seat is Easton. All bonds are tax exempt.

Loans—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..
RAILROAD BONDS—		\$52,000
5s, A&O, \$33,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912	Sinking fund..... 8,629
Subject to call after April 1, 1902		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 43,371
SCHOOL BONDS (\$500)—		Tax valuation, real..... 6,851,310
4s, A&O, \$6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1898	Tax valuation, personal. 1,675,965
\$1,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1903		Total valuation 1897..... 8,527,275
4½s, F&A, \$13,000.....	Aug. 1, 1924	State & Co. tax p. \$1,000, \$10.97½
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1914		Population in 1890 was..... 19,736
		Population in 1880 was..... 19,068

WORCESTER CO.—County seat is Snow Hill.

Loans—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1896.....
COURT H'S & JAIL B'DS.		\$5,115,506
5s, J&J, \$22,500.....	1898-1944	Co. tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..... \$9.20
Total debt Mar. 20, 1898.....	\$22,500	Population in 1890 was..... 19,747
		Population 1896 (est.)..... 25,000

TAX FREE.—The bonds are exempt from county tax.

District of Columbia.

(INCLUD'G THE LATE CORPORATION OF WASHINGTON.)

On July 1, 1878, the duties of the Sinking Fund Commissioners of the District of Columbia were transferred to the Treasurer of the United States, and since that date Congress has appropriated annually a sum sufficient to pay not only the interest on the District's bonds but also, it is believed, sufficient to extinguish the entire debt of the District upon the maturity of the 3-65 per cent loan, in 1924. Bonds are tax exempt.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—			
5½-yr. funding 1874 c & r	3-65 F & A	Aug. 1, 1924	\$14,241,000
Refund'g reg. bonds 1891 r	3½ J & J	July 1, 1901	149,500
(\$100, \$500 and \$1,000 each.)			Subject to call at any time.
Twenty-yr fund.....	5 J & J	July 1, 1899	750,300
Water stock.....	7 J & J	Oct. 1, 1901	329,000
do	1873 c 7 J & J	July 1, 1903	14,000
LATE CORPORATION OF WASHINGTON—			
Thirty-year funding.....	1872 c 6g M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	571,100
Overdue bond, not presented.....	7-3 Int. ceased.....		100

*The faith of the United States was pledged to secure the payment of the interest on these bonds and to maintain a sinking fund sufficient to redeem them all by maturity. The issue is limited to \$15,000,000 and is exempt from taxation by Federal, State or municipal authority. The coupon bonds are for \$50 and \$500 each, the registered bonds \$1,000 and \$5,000 each.

† These bonds have the same guaranty as the 3-65 per cent bonds.

INTEREST on the bonds is paid at the United States Treasury in Washington and at the Sub-Treasury in New York.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows the District's total debt on the dates named.

	Apr. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.	Jan. 1, 1895.
Total fund. debt.	\$16,038,000	\$16,933,000	\$17,532,600	\$17,781,700

On July 1, 1878, when the duties of the Sinking Fund Commissioners of the District were transferred to the Treasurer of the United States the total debt was \$22,106,650.

On April 1, 1898, stock and bonds to the amount of \$5,820 on which interest has ceased were still outstanding; funds for the payment of principal and interest are deposited in the United States Treasury.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The District's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass'd.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$181,256,284	\$9,780,658	\$191,036,942	\$15.00
1897.....	180,376,908	9,532,851	189,909,759	15.00
1896.....	188,922,343	10,971,737	199,894,080	15.00
1895.....	192,555,046	11,719,309	204,274,354	15.00
1890.....	137,626,419	11,023,167	148,649,586	15.00
1889.....	93,502,464	12,795,934	106,298,398	15.00

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

WESTERN MIDDLE STATES.

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State of Ohio.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State (Act April 30, 1802) - Feb. 19, 1803
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - 41,060
State Capital - - - - - Columbus
Governor (term exp. 2d Mon. Jan. 1900) - Asa S. Bushnell
Secretary of State (term ends 2d Mon. Jan. '90) Charles Kinney.
Auditor (term exp. 2d Mon. Jan. 1900) - W. D. Guilbert.
Treasurer (term exp. 2d Mon. Jan. 1900) - S. B. Campbell.

Legislature meets biennially in even years, on the first Monday in January. There is no limit to length of sessions.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Ohio's State debt from 1825 to the present time will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 75. The details of the State debt on November 15, 1897, was as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Sinking fund loan.....1887	3	J & J	July 1, 1898.	\$250,000
do do.....1887	3	J & J	July 1, 1899	240,000
do do.....1887	3	J & J	July 1, 1900	300,000
do do.....1896	3	J & J	July 1, 1901	250,000
do do.....1897	3	J & J	July 1, 1902	250,000
Domestic loan.....	Interest ceased.			1,665

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Nov. 15, 1897, was \$1,291,665; in 1896 it was \$1,541,665; in 1895 it was \$1,791,665; in 1894, \$2,041,665; in 1893, \$1,791,665; in 1892, \$2,041,665; in 1891, \$2,291,665; in 1889, \$2,796,665; in 1887, \$3,340,000; in 1885, \$3,720,229; in 1880, \$6,476,805.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE STATE AND LOCAL DEBTS IN 1897 AND 1896.

	1897.	1896.
Funded State debt (loans).....	\$1,291,665	\$1,541,665
Irreducible State debt (trust funds)....	4,649,609	4,649,609
Local Debts—		
Debts of counties.....	\$11,333,836	\$12,587,763
Debts of cities, first and second class....	67,472,577	72,478,234
Debts of incorporated villages.....	8,297,419	6,337,406
Debts of townships.....	593,265	968,500
Debts of special school districts.....	7,030,159	6,697,309
Total local debts.....	\$94,727,256	\$99,069,212

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation of real and personal property in the State has been as follows:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.
1897.....	\$1,236,911,871	\$311,066,768	\$1,748,008,639
1896.....	1,226,988,666	314,039,771	1,741,028,437
1895.....	1,214,928,085	327,589,429	1,742,517,514
1894.....	1,200,364,474	342,297,641	1,742,662,115
1893.....	1,184,423,675	368,567,255	1,752,990,930
1890.....	1,232,305,312	545,833,165	1,778,138,477
1885.....	1,160,165,882	509,913,986	1,670,079,868
1880.....	1,102,049,931	456,166,134	1,558,216,065
1875.....	1,062,915,044	535,660,818	1,598,575,862
1870.....	707,846,636	459,684,861	1,167,531,497
1860.....	639,894,311	248,408,290	888,302,601
1850.....	341,389,838	98,487,502	439,876,340
1840.....	85,287,291	27,038,895	112,326,186
1830.....	50,086,250	14,589,335	64,675,578

The state tax (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$2.94.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Ohio has very carefully guarded the debt making power of the State. This could not be said while the Constitution of 1802 was in force; for under that instrument it was competent for the Legislature to construct works of internal improvement on behalf of the State, or to aid in their construction by subscribing to the capital stock of corporations created for that purpose, or to authorize in other ways the creation of debt in unlimited amounts. But since the

adoption of the Constitution of 1851 the whole situation in these particulars has changed, the legislative power with respect to the State having been limited. The same is in large measure true also of the municipalities.

FIRST. As to the State's power to contract debt, this is regulated under the first five sections of article 8 of the Constitution. Section 1 limits the power to the supply of "casual deficits in revenues or to meet expenses not otherwise provided for," but in the aggregate debts for even the purposes named cannot exceed \$750,000. Section 2 contains an exception to the foregoing; it grants the power to contract debt in case of invasion, of insurrection, of war or of the redemption of the then existing indebtedness. Section 3 reaffirms the limit, except as above specified. Section 4 forbids the loaning of the State credit. Section 5 further forbids the assumption of debts by States. We insert these five sections in full.

SECTION 1. [Debt limited to seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars]. The State may contract debts to supply casual deficits or failures in revenues or to meet expenses not otherwise provided for; but the aggregate amount of such debts direct and contingent whether contracted by virtue of one or more acts of the General Assembly, or at different periods of time, shall never exceed seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars; and the money arising from the creation of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was obtained or to re-pay the debts so contracted and to no other purpose whatever.

SECTION 2. [Additional and for what purpose.] In addition to the above limited power the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the State in war, or to redeem the present outstanding indebtedness of the State; but the money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to re-pay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever; and all debts incurred to redeem the present outstanding indebtedness of the State shall be so contracted as to be payable by the sinking fund hereinafter provided for as the same shall accumulate.

SECTION 3. [The State to create no other debt.] Except the debts above specified in Sections 1 and 2 of this article, no debt whatever shall hereafter be created by or on behalf of the State.

SECTION 4. [Credit of State; the State shall not become joint owner or stockholder.] The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given or loaned to or in aid of any individual association or corporation whatever; nor shall the State ever hereafter become a joint owner or stockholder in any company or association in this State or elsewhere formed for any purpose whatever.

SECTION 5. [No assumption of debts by the State.] The State shall never assume the debts of any county, city, town or township, or of any corporation whatever, unless such debt shall have been created to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in war.

The foregoing sections complete the limitation as to State debt and credit. Sections 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11 of Article 8 cover the matter of sinking funds referred to in Section 2 above. But they need not be published here.

SECOND. As to Cities, Towns, Counties, &c., so far as the Constitution affects the power of the Legislature to authorize these municipalities to create debt, the limitations are found in section 6 of article 8 and in sections 1, 2 and 6 of article 13. (1) Section 6 of article 8 forbids the General Assembly to authorize cities, &c., to become stockholders in or to raise money or loan credit to aid corporations, &c. (2) Sections 1 and 2 of article 13 forbid the passing of special acts and require general acts for conferring corporate powers. (3) Section 6 of article 13 provides that the General Assembly make provision for the organization of cities, &c., by general laws and restrict their debt-making power. These sections are as follows:

ARTICLE 8, Section 6. [Counties, cities, towns or townships not authorized to become stockholders, &c.] The General Assembly shall never authorize any county, city, town or township, by vote of its citizens or otherwise, to become a stockholder in any joint stock company, corporation or association whatever; or to raise money for, or loan its credit to, or in aid of, any such company, corporation or association.

ARTICLE 13, Section 1. [Corporate powers]. The General Assembly shall pass no special act conferring corporate powers.

Section 2. [Corporations how formed]. Corporations may be formed under general laws; but all such laws may from time to time be altered or repealed.

Section 6. [Organization of cities, &c.] The General Assembly shall provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages by general laws and restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts and loaning their credit, so as to prevent the abuse of such power.

One at first sight would infer from section 6 article 8 above cited that cities could not subscribe to the stock of or loan money to railroads, as railroads are corporations and joint-stock companies. That, however, is not a correct conclusion, as was decided in the case of Walker vs. The City of Cincinnati, a case which arose under an act of the General Assembly of Ohio entitled "An Act relating to cities of the first class," authorizing any such city to construct a line of railroad therefrom to any other terminus in that State or in any other State. In pursuance of the authority that act purports to give, Cincinnati undertook to build the Cincinnati Southern Railroad. To test the legality of that proceeding this action was brought. The Court's opinion is very full and explicit, the conclusion being that from "the language of the section it is quite evident that it was not intended to prohibit the construction of railroads nor indeed to prohibit any species of public improvements. The section contains no direct reference to railroads nor to any other special classes of improvements or enterprises. The prohibitions are directed only against a particular manner or means by which under the Constitution of 1802 many public improvements had been accomplished."

In compliance with section 6, article 13 (cited above), which provides for the organization of cities etc. by general law, the Legislature has made an elaborate classification of municipal corporations. First they are divided into cities, villages and hamlets. Then cities are divided into two classes, the first class being subdivided into three grades and the second class being subdivided into four grades, the grade being determined by population according to the last Federal Census.

Cities in the FIRST CLASS—First grade includes all cities of more than 200,000 inhabitants; second grade all less than 200,000 and more than 90,000 inhabitants; third grade all less than 90,000 and more than 31,500 inhabitants.

Cities in the SECOND CLASS—First grade includes all cities of less than 31,500 and more than 30,500 inhabitants; second grade all less than 30,500 and more than 20,000 inhabitants; third grade all less than 20,000 and more than 10,000 inhabitants; fourth grade all less than 10,000 and more than 5,000 inhabitants.

VILLAGES—Of the first class include all having less than 5,000 and more than 3,000 inhabitants; the second class includes all having less than 3,000 and more than 200 inhabitants.

HAMLETS—According to section 1550 of the Revised Statutes all existing corporations organized as "incorporated villages for special purposes shall be hamlets until advanced to villages."

It is impossible to make any satisfactory generalization with regard to the bonding power the Legislature has granted these municipalities. There are a few sections of the Revised Statutes authorizing bond issues which have a universal application, such as the provision granting power to issue bonds in anticipation of special assessments but most of the laws for that purpose cover only one class of cities, and many of them are so worded as to apply only to one city, and granting an issue of bonds for a specific purpose. No general laws limiting the powers of municipalities to incur indebtedness have been passed, although section 6, article 13, appears to require it. And yet is it not a question whether that section calls for any legislation of a general nature except a general law "for the organization of cities, &c."?

POPULATION OF STATE—The population of Ohio has been as follows in the years named.

1890.....	3,672,316	1860.....	2,339,511	1830.....	937,903
1880.....	3,198,062	1850.....	1,980,329	1820.....	581,295
1870.....	2,665,260	1840.....	1,519,467	1810.....	230,760

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE STATE OF OHIO.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following statements, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

ADAMS COUNTY.—J. M. WITTENMYER, Aud.

County seat is West Union.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$50,000.....	1917
4s, \$17,000.....	1898-1914
REDEMPTION BONDS—	
4s, \$15,000.....	1902-1904

TURNPIKE BONDS—	When Due.
6s, \$63,000.....	1895-1898
4s, 5,000.....	June 2, 1899
4s, 20,000.....	Sept. 2, 1905
4s, 20,000.....	1910-1911
Total debt Jan. 15, 1898.	\$190,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	4,608,725
Population in 1890 was.....	26,093

AKRON.—{ E. R. HARPER, Mayor. F. C. WILSON, City Clerk.

Akron is the county seat of Summit County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FIRE AND BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, semi-ann. \$5,500.....	1897-1900
REDEMPTION BONDS—	
5s, semi-ann. \$4,000 May 1, 1898	
5s, semi-ann. 20,000.....	1899-1908
((\$2,000 due yearly on June 16.)	
5s, semi-ann. \$20,000 Sept. 7, 1905	
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, semi-ann. \$36,800.....	1897-1901

LOANS—	When Due.
5s, semi-ann. \$16,400.....	1898-1901
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, semi-ann. \$262,950.....	1897-1901
5s, semi-ann. 11,600.....	1898 to 1910
5s, semi-ann. 57,600.....	1898 to 1903
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97.....	\$324,000
Population in 1890 was.....	27,601
Population in 1880 was.....	16,512
Population in 1896 (est.).....	39,000

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer in Akron and at the National Park Bank in New York.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (which is 50 per cent of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Value.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....			\$16,816,450	\$24.20
1898.....	\$11,475,500	\$5,104,450	16,580,000	23.20
1899.....	11,176,540	5,531,360	17,007,900	22.90
1890.....	7,103,520	4,513,480	11,617,000	25.40
1889.....	6,886,790	4,002,280	10,889,050	12.00

AKRON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—Samuel Findley, Clerk Board of Education.

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1895.
5s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Nov. 18, 1902	\$90,000	\$14.70

ALLIANCE.—{ BENJ. F. TRESPCOTT, Mayor. J. H. MCCONNELL, City Clerk.

This city is in Stark County.

LOANS—	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s & 6s, \$195,550.....	1896-1906
Payable by annual assessment.	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, semi-ann. \$8,000.....	1900
5s, M&N, \$8,500.....	Nov. 25, 1902

S. W. R. BONDS—	When Due.
6s, semi-ann. \$900.....	1898 to 1900
Total debt Aug. 1, '97.....	\$187,800
Tax valuation 1897.....	2,977,700
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$25.90
Population in 1890 was.....	7,607
Population 1896 (est.).....	9,000

ASHLAND COUNTY.—C. W. MCCOOL, Aud'r.

County seat is Ashland.

LOANS—	When Due.
INFIRMARY BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$36,000.....	1898-1907
(\$2,000 each Jan. 1 and July 1.)	

BONDED DEBT	When Due.
bt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$36,000
Assessed valuation '97.....	11,285,420
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Population 1890.....	22,223

ASHTABULA.—{ WM. CLOVER, Mayor. A. B. PHILLIPS, Clerk.

The city and school district of Ashtabula are in Ashtabula County.

Tot. City debt Sept. 1, '97	Valuation (Sch. Dist.)
\$260,000	\$638,790
Tax rate (City)	Tax rate (Sch. Dist.)
\$11.20	\$11.20
Net City debt Sept. 1, '97	Population (City) 1890
200,000	31,400
School debt, (add'l.)	Population (City) '96 (est.)
20,000	13,000
Valuation (City) 1897	
3,383,000	

ATHENS.—{ O. E. DAVIS, Mayor. W. B. GOLDEN, Clerk.

This village is the county seat of Athens County.

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	When Due.
6s, M&S, \$7,800.....	1898-1907
6s, M&S, 3,000.....	1898-1907
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$115,000
Floating debt.....	2,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	117,000
Assessment bonds (add'l.)	14,000
Water debt (included).....	40,000

ASSESSED VALUATION, REAL.	When Due.
\$665,400	
Assessed valuation, per l.	411,460
Total valuation 1897.....	1,076,860
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$32.40
Population in 1890 was.....	2,620
Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,000

ATHENS CO.—WILBUR F. SCOTT, Auditor.

County seat is Athens.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$100,000.....	1899-1908
(\$10,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)	
ROAD IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$200,000.....	1929 and 1939
DEFICIENT BONDS—	
6s, 19,478.....	Sept. 1, 1903

CITY HALL IMPROV. BONDS.	When Due.
5s, \$5,000.....	
Total debt Nov. 15, '96.....	\$219,478
Total valuation 1897.....	3,373,380
Assessment about 3/5 actual value.	
Total tax rate (p. \$1,000) '96.....	\$12.30
Population in 1890 was.....	35,194
Population in 1896 (est.).....	37,000

AUGLAIZE CO.—{ G. A. ORPHAL, Auditor. A. O. PEPPLER, Treasurer.

County seat is Wapakoneta.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, \$10,000.....	1897-1901
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
6s, \$91,000.....	1898-1905
5s, 120,000.....	1897-1909
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$221,000

COUNTY HAS NO FLOATING DEBT.	When Due.
Tax valuation 1897.....	\$10,415,408
Assessm't 40 to 60 p. c. actual value	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$11.00
Population in 1890 was.....	28,100
Population in 1890 was.....	25,444

AVONDALE.—See the city of Cincinnati.

BARNESVILLE.—H. E. DEMENT, Clerk.

Village is in Belmont County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—	
6s, \$4,000.....	
Natural gas bonds.....	500
Street opening bonds.....	3,000
Street paving bonds.....	33,377
STREET IMP. BONDS, 1897—	
6s, \$13,728.....	1898 to 1912
4 1/2s, 18,000.....	

BONDED DEBT	When Due.
Mar. 21, '97.....	\$54,605
Floating debt.....	1,500
Total debt Mar. 21, '97.....	56,105
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,090,415
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$26.40
Population in 1890 was.....	3,207
Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,800

BELLAIRE.—{ FRANK WILLIAMS, Mayor. JOHN R. GOW, City Clerk.

This city is in Belmont County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY NOTES—	
6s, M&S, \$20,516.....	part yearly.
SEWER BONDS—	
6s, \$6,000.....	
STREET PAVING BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$19,825.....	1897-1909
(Part due yearly.)	
WATER BONDS—	
6s, semi-ann. 16,000.....	Sept. 1, 1895
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1905	

5s, A&O, \$50,000.....	When Due.
Oct. 1, 1900	
5s, A&O, 50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$167,841
Sinking fund.....	15,108
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	149,734
Tax valuation 1897.....	2,951,468
Assessment less than 1/2 actual val.	
Total tax (per 1,000) '97.....	\$24.50
Population in 1890 was.....	9,934
Interest is payable at Bellaire.	

BELLEFONTAINE.—This village is in Logan County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT AND PAVING—	
6s, \$18,000.....	1898-1919
6s, 9,821.....	1897-1907
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$85,000.....	1905-1916

WATER WORKS—	When Due.
6s, var., \$63,000.....	1898-1919
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	\$175,821
Tax valuation 1897.....	3,018,720
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$30.00
Population in 1890 was.....	4,245

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at New York; on the water works bonds at Bellefontaine.

BELMONT CO.—MADISON ALDREDGE, Auditor.

County seat is St. Clairsville.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$48,000.....	1901
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$39,000.....	March 4, 1901
5s, M&S, 50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905
5s, 16,000.....	March 1, 1907
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—	
5s, M&S, \$95,000.....	1898-1903

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4 1/2s, M&S, \$40,000.....	1907-1910
((\$10,000 annually.)	
Total debt Aug. 1, '97.....	\$291,000
Tax valuation in 1897.....	20,457,025
Assessm't about 60% actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	57,413
Population 1896 (estim'd).....	67,000

BLANCHARD TOWNSHIP.—T. K. WYMAR, Clerk.

This township is in Putnam County.

Total debt Mar. 25, 1898.	Real valuation.....
\$35,500	\$2,100,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	Population in 1890 was.....
736,469	1,688
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	
\$21.24	

BOWLING GREEN.—{A. R. CAMPBELL, Mayor.
B. W. CLAYTON, Clerk.

This village is in Wood County.

LOANS—	When Due.
Gas, Town Hall, Etc.—	
6s, \$5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$10,000.....	1908-1917
	(\$500 every M&S.)

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$66,000
Tax valuation in 1897.....	1,359,110
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$36.00
Population in 1890 was.....	3,480
Population in 1897 (about).....	6,000

BROOKLYN.—W. T. WATSON, Clerk.

This township is in Cuyahoga County.

Bonded debt Aug. 15, '97.....	\$12,300
Floating debt.....	1,500
Total debt Aug. 15, 1897.....	13,800
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,075,520

Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$23.20
Population in 1890 was.....	4,585
Population in 1880 was.....	1,295
Population 1897 (est.).....	5,000

BUCYRUS.—{D. E. FISHER, Mayor.
W. A. BLICKE, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Crawford County.

LOANS—	When Due.
6s, J&D, \$1,000.....	Dec. 1, 1908
SCHOOL BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1904
SEWER BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$1,000.....	Sept. 1, 1898
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$17,500.....	July 1, 1900
6s, M&S, 4,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901
6s, M&N, 2,500.....	May 1, 1902
6s, J&D, 4,000.....	June 1, 1902

6s, M&S, \$17,500.....	Sept. 1, 1902
6s, M&S, 9,500.....	Sept. 1, 1908
6s, A&O, 9,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$13,000.....	Mar. 4, 1910
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$99,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	2,871,390
Assessment about % act. value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$27.40
Population in 1890 was.....	5,974
Population in 1880 was.....	3,835

INTEREST on the street improvement bonds due in 1900 is payable at New York City; on all other bonds at Bucyrus.

BUTLER COUNTY.—FRANK X. DUERR, Aud.

County seat is Hamilton.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$35,000.....	1908
4 1/2s, J&J, 30,000.....	1910-11-13
	(\$10,000 due each year.)
4 1/2s, J&J, \$15,000.....	1915
4 1/2s, J&J, 10,000.....	1917
4 1/2s, J&J, 15,000.....	1919
4 1/2s, J&J, 10,000.....	1921
4 1/2s, J&J, 20,000.....	1924
COUNTY FUND—	
4 1/2s, M&N, \$20,000.....	1902
4 1/2s, M&N, 20,000.....	1903
4 1/2s, M&N, 20,000.....	1904
4 1/2s, M&N, 20,000.....	1912-14-16-18
	(\$5,000 due each year.)
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$45,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898
	(\$15,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1900

COURT HOUSE BONDS (Con.)—	
4s, M&N, \$100,000.....	May 6, 1901
	(\$20,000 due yearly) to May 6, 1905
4 1/2s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 10, 1906
4 1/2s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 10, 1907
FREE PIPE BONDS—	
6s, \$16,000.....	Sept. 1, 1898
JAIL BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$15,000.....	1899-1901-03
ROAD IMPROVEMENT—	
4 1/2s, M&S, \$25,000.....	1906
Interest payable at Hamilton.	
Bond debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$461,000
Assessed valuation, real.....	20,887,000
Assess. valuation, pers'l.....	\$227,810
Total valuation 1-97.....	29,114,810
Assessment about 40% act'l value.	
State and Co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$8.30
Population in 1890 was.....	48,597
Population in 1895 (est.).....	55,000

*The Miami University lands (22,529 acres), appraised at \$1,096,750 are exempt from all State taxes except those for school purposes.

CADIZ.—{J. B. WORLEY, Mayor.
W. H. LUCAS, Town Clerk.

Cadiz is in Harrison Co.

LOANS—	When Due.
5s, semi-an, \$10,000.....	1899 to 1911
WATER BONDS—	
5s, semi-an, \$35,000.....	Sept. '99 to '08
	(\$3,000 due yearly.)
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97.....	\$35,000
Floating debt.....	5,393

Total debt Sept. 1, '97.....	\$40,393
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,013,180
Assessment abt 70% actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$26.60
Population in 1890 was.....	1,716
Population in 1897 about.....	1,935

CAMBRIDGE.—W. G. SMITH, Clerk.

This city is located in Guernsey County.

LOANS—	Amount.
CHAIR FACTORY—	
6s, A&O, \$3,000.....	Oct. 1, 1898
	(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1900
FUNDING, ETC.—	
6s, M&S, \$5,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902
	(\$1,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1906
ROLLING MILL—	
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1898
	(\$1,000 due semi-an) to July 1, 1903
WATER BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$30,000.....	1905-1934
	(\$1,000 due yearly on July 1.)

WATER BONDS (Cont.)—	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$30,000.....	1906-1935
	(\$1,000 due yearly on July 1.)
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97.....	\$95,000
Water debt (included).....	60,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,634,085
Assessment 50 to 60% actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$32.20
Population in 1890 was.....	4,361
Population in 1880 was.....	2,883
Population in 1895 (est.).....	5,975

INTEREST on the rolling mill loan is payable in New York and on other loans in Cambridge.

CANTON.—{J. A. RICE, Mayor.
LOUIS N. LEY, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Stark County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CURRENT EXPENSE BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$12,500.....	Mar. 1, 1899
5s, M&S, 12,500.....	Sept. 1, 1899
5s, \$8,000.....	July 15, 1898
	(\$4,000 due yearly) to July 15, 1899
5s, \$3,000.....	Various
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—	
4 1/2s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899
5s, \$6,000.....	'98 to '02
MARKET HOUSE BONDS—	
5s, F&D, \$26,000.....	June 1, 1909
PARK BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Apr. '98 to 1906
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$12,000.....	May 20, 1901
5s, M&N, 13,000.....	May 20, 1902
5s, F&A, 12,000.....	Aug. 20, 1902
5s, F&A, 13,000.....	Aug. 20, 1903
5s, \$22,500.....	Feb. 1, 1905
5s, J&J, 22,000.....	July 1, 1904
	(\$5,000 yearly) to July 1, 1908
5s, \$41,000.....	Various

PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS—	
\$9,000.....	Various
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, semi-an, \$4,000.....	1898-1907
	(\$100 annually, on Sept. 15.)
\$94,140.....	Various
A&O, 2,612.....	1899-1903
	(\$500 yearly on April 1.)
REFUNDING—	
5s, \$13,000.....	
4s, M&S, 13,933.....	Mar. 1, 1908
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1898
5s, F&A, 15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1899
5s, F&A, 15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
5s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 14, 1901
5s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 14, 1900
5s, \$12,000.....	Various
4 1/2s, \$30,000.....	Various
5s, F&A, 30,000.....	Aug. 20, 1904
	(\$10,000 due yearly) to Aug. 20, 1906
5s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 15, 1903
	(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 15, 1905
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
4s, semi-an, \$38,400.....	Sept. 1, 1907

INTEREST is paid by Kountze Brothers, New York.
TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The city's total debt on March 1, 1898, was \$981,975, including water bonds \$190,000, street improvement bonds \$67,540 and current expense bonds \$184,102; sinking funds, \$5,921; net debt, \$675,754.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 \$11,988,230; real valuation estimated at \$40,000,000; city tax rate (per \$1,000) \$12.00; total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$29.10. In 1891 it was \$12,000,000, real value being about \$26,000,000.

POPULATION in 1895 was 38,627; in 1890 was 26,189; in 1880 was 12,258; in 1870 was 8,660. Population in 1898 (est.), 40,492.

CANTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—A. O. SLENTZ, Clerk
Board of Education.

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$222,000
School tax, 1897.....	\$8.00
Population 1897 (est.).....	40,000

CELINA.—{ELI BRYSON, Mayor.
AUG. BEHRINGER, Clerk.

Celina is in Mercer County.

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, \$10,000.....	Aug. 15, 1903
WATER-WORKS BONDS—	
6s, \$50,000.....	Oct. 15, 1931
Int. payable at Village Treasury.	

Total debt Jan. 15, 1898.....	\$76,000
Assessed valuation, real.....	460,000
Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	304,850
Total valuation 1897.....	764,850
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$37.00
Population in 1890 was.....	2,702
Population in 1895 (est'd).....	3,500

CHILLICOTHE.—{P. WHITE BROWN, Mayor.
W. J. EYTH, Clerk.

This city is in Ross County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL DIST. BONDS—(1897)—	
6s, \$10,000.....	1898-1917
REFUNDING BONDS (GOLD)—	
4 1/2s, J&D, \$100,000.....	Dec. 1, 1916
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, \$8,000.....	Oct. 4, 1913
(Subject to call after July 1, 1900)	

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$107,000
Total valuation 1897.....	5,281,389
Assessment about % actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$27.20
Population in 1890 was.....	11,238
Population in 1880 was.....	10,938
Population in 1898 (est.).....	16,000

OPTIONAL.—The above bonds may be redeemed six each year for seven years beginning Dec. 1, 1902, seven each year for six years beginning Dec. 1, 1909, and eight on Dec. 1, 1915.

INTEREST on the bonds is payable by the Farmers' Loan and Trust Company, New York.

CINCINNATI.—{GUSTAV TAFEL, Mayor.
H. P. BOYDEN, Auditor.

Cincinnati is situated in Hamilton County.

In 1895 the villages of Avondale, Clifton, Linwood, Riverside and Westwood were annexed to Cincinnati and their indebtedness was assumed by that city.

LOANS—	Interest.	When 'due.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	Outstand'g
Bowling pavement.....	1893	4 J & D June 1, 1912	\$150,000
Subject to call after June 1, 1902			
Cincinnati South. R'y.....	1872	7 J & J July 1, 1902	\$494,000
do do	1872	7 J & J July 1, 1902	7,644,000
do do	1876	6g. M & N May 1, 1906	2,890,000
do do	1876	7 J & N May 1, 1906	1,865,000
do do	1878	7 M & N Nov. 1, 1908	838,000
do do	1879	6 F & A Aug. 1, 1909	895,000
City hall 10-20s.....	1888	4 J & D June 1, 1908	2,100,000
Subject to call June 1, 1898			
do do	1892	4 J & D June 1, 1909	\$249,000
Subject to call June 1, 1899			
do do	1892	4 J & D June 1, 1911	\$325,000
Subject to call after June 1, 1901			
Con. sink. fund 30-50s.....	1888	5 M & N May 1, 1930	1,332,000
Subject to call after May 1, 1910			
do do	1881	4 J & J July 1, 1931	967,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1911			
do do	1897	4 J & J July 1, 1941	77,000
do do	1897	4 J & J July 1, 1937	3,600,000
Eggless Ave. sewer, Letter B3	7-3	A & O Oct. 1, 1899	99,000
Fire Bonds.....	1888	4 J & D June 1, 1908	139,000
Subject to call 1898.			
Funding.....	1874	7 M & N May 15, 1904	999,000
Funding debt, Letter L.....	6	J & J Jan. 1, 1900	39,000
Hospital, 1868, Letter S2.....	7-3	M & N Nov. 1, 1898	239,000
do 1876, Letter S3.....	7	M & N May 1, 1906	50,000
Liberty Street viaduct.....	4	J & D June 1, 1939	\$68,000
House of Refuge bonds, '96.....	4	J & J July 1, 1926	34,000
do do	5	M & N Nov. 1, 1899	\$35,000
do do	6	M & N 1904 & 1909	70,000
Madisonville Ave. bonds, '96	4	J & D June 1, 1915	16,000
Market House bonds.....	3 1/2	Dec. 1, 1917	50,000
(Subject to call Dec. 1, 1907)			
Orphan asylum, registered.....	6	M & S Mar. 17, 1908	100,000
Pavement.....	4	J & D June 1, 1908	114,000
Subject to call June 1, 1898			
do do	4	J & D June 1, 1909	142,000
Subject to call June 1, 1899			
do do	4	J & D June 1, 1910	\$150,000
Subject to call June 1, 1900			
do do	4	J & D June 1, 1911	\$449,500
Subject to call June 1, 1901			
do do	4	J & D June 1, 1912	\$445,500
Subject to call June 1, 1902			
do do	4	J & D June 1, 1914	\$200,000
Subject to call June 1, 1904			
School bonds, 4s.....		1936	75,000
Subject to call after 1906.			
Sewer & Gilbert Av., R&U.....	7-3	M & S Sept. 15, 1899	296,000
Street improvement.....	5	semi-an { Various dates } 1898 to 1905 }	310,030
Trunk sewer.....	4	J & D June 1, 1929	\$50,000
Subject to call after June 1, 1919			
do do	1893	4 J & D June 1, 1932	300,000
Subject to call after June 1, 1922			
University, Letter H2.....	6	J & J July 1, 1918	\$100,000
Waterworks, Letter F.....	6	A & O Oct. 15, 1900	95,000
do Letter K.....	6	J & D June 15, 1900	70,000
do do	1891	4 J & D June 1, 1911	\$199,000
Subject to call after June 1, 1901			
Viaduct bonds.....	4	J & D June 1, 1922	\$350,000
Subject to call after June 1, 1912			
Workhouse imp., 1893.....	4	J & D June 1, 1923	\$100,000
Refunding bonds, 1897.....	3-6 1/2	F & A Feb. 1, 1937	3,600,000

AVONDALE.

sewer loan.....	5	Va
sidewalk bonds.....	5	J
street improvement.....	4	Va
fire and police imp't.....	5	Va
burglary & improvem't.....	5	M
water loan.....	5	J
assessment imp't bonds...	5	Va

LOANS—		Rate.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
LINWOOD—					
Water-works & elec. lgt bds.	6	A & O	April 1, 1904	\$3,000	
do do	6	M & N	May 1, 1909	3,500	
do do	5	A & O	1923	69,500	
Assessment imp't bonds	6	May	1894-1904	464	
LYVENHOK—					
Hillside Ave. improv't bds.	6	F & A	Feb. 1, '98 & '99	\$2,000	
Street and sewer improv't.	5	Various	1902-1922	30,000	
do do	5	J & D	Dec. 1, 1912	20,000	
Highway improv'm't bonds	5	J & J	1925-1929	15,000	
Water-works bonds	5	M & N	Nov. 15, 1930	33,000	
WESTWOOD—					
Town-hall bonds	6	J & J	July 1, 1908	**\$15,500	
do do	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1909	**4,500	
Water-works	5	J & J	July 1, 1915	20,000	
Sidewalk	5	M & S	Sept. 2, 1925	20,000	
Turnpike	5	J & D	Dec. 9, 1925	20,000	
Assessment imp't bonds	5	Various	1898-1904	70,223	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds in the above table marked thus * are, in whole or in part, \$500 pieces. Bonds marked thus ** are in whole or in part, \$100 pieces, or uneven amounts. All other issues are in \$1,000 pieces.

INTEREST on the water bonds of the issues lettered F and K and on the refunding and canal bonds letters A and A2 is payable by the City Treasurer; interest on the street improvement bonds, funding issue of 1874, hospital letter B3, orphan asylum 6s, workhouse and infirmary 4s, and water bonds D1 is payable at the Bank of America in New York; on all other bonds of Cincinnati interest is payable at the American Exchange National Bank of New York. Interest on Avondale bonds is payable at the Fourth National Bank of Cincinnati and on Clifton bonds at the Ohio Valley National Bank of Cincinnati.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Cincinnati's total municipal debt (inclusive of water debt), the sinking fund held by the city against the same, and the water debt, on the 1st of January of each of the last four years.

	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Tot. bonded debt	\$27,451,800	\$28,526,000	\$28,087,000	\$28,757,000
Sinking fund	1,969,341	2,574,751	2,621,133	2,196,873

Net debt	\$25,482,459	\$25,951,249	\$25,465,867	\$26,560,127
Water debt (incl'd)		\$1,409,500	\$1,175,000	\$1,725,000

There were outstanding on Jan. 1, 1898, street bonds to the amount of \$1,864,937.63 payable by special assessment and not included in the above statement of total debt. Of this amount bonds to the amount of \$1,524,027, together with \$50,000 bonds of the Board of Education, were held by the sinking fund, these, and the cash on hand amounting to \$395,313.34, being applicable to the payment of the general bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns the Cincinnati Southern Railroad. The rental received for the road is \$1,090,000 till 1901 and then \$1,250,000 till 1906, when lease expires. The water-works pay the interest on all water bonds amounting to \$71,195 in 1896 and an annual sinking fund of \$102,484.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—The city's net debt, assessed valuation and tax rate, for the past fifteen years has been as follows:

Years.	Net Debt.	Assessed Val'n.	Tax per \$1,000
1897.....	\$25,482,459	\$196,818,200	\$26.78
1896.....	25,951,249	198,536,580	26.40
1895.....	25,465,867	188,484,890	29.32
1894.....	26,560,127	188,129,540	29.52
1893.....	24,723,068	177,773,240	26.66
1892.....	24,468,405	170,086,968	26.86
1891.....	23,953,981	167,535,356	31.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 296,908; in 1880 it was 255,139; in 1870 it was 216,239. Population in 1898 about \$400,000.

CIRCLEVILLE.—CHAS. NAUMAN, Chairman Finance Committee.

The city is situated in Pickaway County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at City treasury.
HALL AND LIBRARY—		Total debt Sept. 1, '97.. \$58,000
6s, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905	Tax valuation, 1897... 3,085,989
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total tax, per \$1,000 1897 \$30.00
6s, \$43,000.....	Sept. 1, 1911	Population in 1890 was 6,556

CLERMONT COUNTY.—JOHN W. DAVIS, Auditor.—County seat is Batavia.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 15, 1898 \$140,500
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real. 7,858,390
5s, \$100,000.....	1909, 500	Assessed valuation, p. and 2, 83,000
JAIL BONDS—		Total valuation 1897, 10,341,480
6s, \$11,000.....	11,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 11.55
BRIDGE BONDS 1897—		Population in 1890 was 33,553
5s, \$20,000.....	1906	Population in 1897 (est.) 37,000

CLEVELAND.—ROBERT McKISSON, Mayor. H. L. ROSSITER, Auditor.

Cleveland is situated in Cuyahoga County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		FUNDED DEBT (CON.)	
5s, A&O, \$65,000.....	Oct., 1899	5s, M&N, \$100,000.....	Nov., 1901
5s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct., 1900	5s, A&O, 227,000.....	Oct., 1902
5s, A&O, 285,000.....	Oct., 1903	4s, A&O, 217,000.....	Oct., 1898
4s, A&O, 60,000.....	Oct., 1899	4s, M&S, 117,000.....	Sept., 1898
4s, M&S, 10,000.....	Mar., 1900	4s, A&O, 46,000.....	April, 1902
4s, M&N, 30,000.....	May, 1900	4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904
4s, A&O, 60,000.....	Oct., 1900	4s, A&O, 276,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916
4s, A&O, 30,000.....	Oct., 1902	PARK BONDS—	
4s, A&O, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903	4s, A&O, \$500,000.....	Oct. 1, 1923
4s, A&O, 45,000.....	April 1, 1906	4s, A&O, 500,000.....	Apr. 1, 1924
4s, A&O, 90,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907	4s, A&O, 600,000.....	Apr. 1, 1927
4s, A&O, 90,000.....	Apr. 1, 1926	4s, A&O, 400,000.....	Apr. 1, 1928
4s, A&O, 249,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926	POLICE STATION—	
CANAL BONDS—		5s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May, 1901
5s, M&N, \$1,000.....	Nov., 1898	4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct., 1917
5s, A&O, 150,000.....	Oct., 1903	RIVER AND HARBOR BONDS—	
ELEVATED ROADWAY—		4s, A&O, \$500,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926
5s, J&D, \$150,000.....	June, 1903	SEWER BONDS—	
5s, J&D, 232,000.....	June, 1904	5s, A&O, \$2,000.....	Apr., 1898
4s, J&I, 175,000.....	Jan., 1901	5s, A&O, 63,000.....	Oct., 1898
4s, M&N, 60,000.....	May, 1901	5s, A&O, 45,000.....	Oct., 1899
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct., 1902	5s, A&O, 106,000.....	Oct., 1900
4s, J&D, 100,000.....	Jan., 1903	5s, A&O, 30,000.....	Oct., 1901
4s, J&D, 75,000.....	June, 1903	5s, A&O, 56,000.....	Oct., 1902
FIRE DEPARTMENT—		4s, A&O, 29,000.....	Oct., 1898
5s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Oct., 1902	4s, A&O, 68,000.....	Apr. 1, 1901
5s, A&O, 147,000.....	Oct., 1903	4s, A&O, 6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902
FUNDED DEBT—		4s, A&O, 51,000.....	Apr. 1, 1903
5s, A&O, \$265,000.....	Oct., 1899	4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904
5s, A&O, 156,000.....	Oct., 1900	4s, A&O, 23,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905
5s, A&O, 39,000.....	Oct., 1901	4s, A&O, 107,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—(CON.)		BROOKLYN BONDS (CON.)	
4s, A&O, \$262,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907	6s, \$1,850.....	Sept., 1901
4s, A&O, 23,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916	STREET OPENING BONDS—	
4s, A&O, 30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917	4s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Apr. & Oct.
4s, A&O, 200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1921	(\$5,000 semi-an.) to Oct., 1900	
6s, A&O, 110,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926	VIADUCT BONDS—	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		6s, M&S, \$100,000.....	Mar., 1898
6s, \$12,370.....	Sept., 1898	6s, J&D, 300,000.....	Mar., 1899
6s, 11,670.....	Sept., 1899	6s, M&N, 170,000.....	Nov., 1899
6s, 11,136.....	Sept., 1900	5s, J&D, 125,000.....	June, 1907
6s, 13,130.....	Sept., 1901	4s, A&O, 150,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904
6s, 10,750.....	Sept., 1902	WATER WORKS—	
6s, 4,000.....	Sept., 1903	6s, M&S, \$275,000.....	Mar., 1900
6s, 4,000.....	Sept., 1904	6s, 12,000.....	July, 1902
6s, 2,800.....	Sept., 1905	4s, A&O, 400,000.....	Apr., 1902
STREET IMPROVEMENT NOTES—		4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan., 1903
5s, M&N, \$661,992.....	1898-1902	4s, A&O, 200,000.....	Apr., 1903
BROOKLYN BONDS—		4s, A&O, 200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905
6s, \$4,700.....	Sept., 1898	3-6s, M&S, 100,000.....	Sept., 1902
6s, 3,400.....	Sept., 1899	4s, A&O, 500,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917
6s, 1,700.....	Sept., 1900	4s, A&O, 300,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926

PAR VALUE.—All bonds are for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable at American Exchange Nat. Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Cleveland's total municipal debt, the sinking fund, &c.

Bonds and notes Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$10,968,492 00
Water debt included in above.....	\$2,087,000 00
All sinking funds.....	1,883,759 57

Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..... \$6,992,732 43

Cleveland debt limit (7 p. c. of ass. val.)..... 9,934,080 10

Reserve under Ohio (Cleveland) debt limit..... 2,941,347 87

WATER WORKS.—The city owns its water works. The income from water rents and fees in 1897 amounted to \$612,279 49.

ASSESSED VALUATION ETC.—Assessed at about 35 per cent of its actual value.

Years.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Years.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.
1897.....	\$141,915,430	\$29.30	1890.....	\$99,614,055	\$29.30
1896.....	138,473,385	29.20	1885.....	88,285,845	26.00
1895.....	134,562,905	28.50	1880.....	73,647,194	26.30

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 261,353; in 1880 it was 160,146; in 1870 it was 92,829. Population in 1898 (local est.) 380,000.

CLEVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT.—H. L. ROSSITER, Auditor.

As the SUPPLEMENT goes to press the Board of Education is advertising for sale on April 14, 1898, \$300,000 of 4 p. c. building bonds.

Total debt April 1, 1898, \$902,000 Tax valuation 1897, \$142,413,220

Sinking fund..... 117,154 Real valuation (est.) 500,000,000

Net debt April 1, 1898..... 784,158 Population in 1898 (est.) 500,000

CLIFTON.—See the City of Cincinnati.

CLINTON COUNTY.—ASA JENKINS, Aud'r.

Wilmington is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal \$3,474,743
ROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1897..... 12,134,903
6s, J&I, \$5,000.....	July, 1898	Assessment about actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$8,000	State & Co. tax (per M. '97) \$8.84
Tax valuation, real.....	8,664,160	Population in 1890 was 24,240

CLYDE.—J. B. SPRAGUE, Mayor.

This village is in Sandusky County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 25, '98, \$67,700
Refunding 5s, M&S.....	\$19,000	Floating debt..... 5,000
Registered 6s, F&A.....	16,000	Total debt Mar. 25, 1898..... 72,700
Street 6s, F&A.....	15,500	Water debt included above 23,000
Water-works 6s, F&A.....	6,000	Assessed valuation 1896 700,000
Water-works 6s, M&S.....	10,000	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Sewer 6s, M&S.....	1,200	Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$33.60
Interest paid at 4th Nat. Bk., N.Y.		Population in 1897 (est.) 3,300

COLUMBUS.—SAMUEL L. BLACK, Mayor. M. A. GEMUNDER, Clerk Trust S. F.

This city is in Franklin County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
City Hall refunding.....	1886	4 J & D	June 1, 1906	\$16,000
do do.....	1889	4 M & S	Mar. 1, 1909	125,000
City Prison refunding.....	1888	4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	35,000
Deficiency—				
Gas and light.....	1890	5 M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	70,000
Police and fire.....	1890	5 M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	150,000
Police.....	1888	4 J & J	July 1, 1908	42,000
do do.....	1893	5 A & O	Apr. 1, 1913	60,000
Fire Dep. and gas.....	1888	4 M & S	Sept. 1, 1908	43,000
Fourth St. Bridge.....	1890	4 M & N	May 1, 1905	160,000
Franklin Park.....	1893	5 J & J	July 1, 1908	100,000
do do.....	1889	4 J & J	{ July 1, 1899, sub. } { to call July 1, '94 }	25,000
do do.....	1897	5	1908	50,000
Front St. Viaduct.....	1894	4 M & S	Mar. 1, 1914	50,000
High St. Viaduct.....	1891	5 J & J	Jan. 1, 1911	5,000
do do.....	1892	4 J & J	July 1, 1902	95,000
do do.....	1892	4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	400,000
do do.....	1894	4 J & J	July 1, 1909	150,000
Levee.....	1884	4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1904	2,000
do do.....	1889	4 J & D	{ June 1, 1909, sub. } { to call July 1, '99 }	50,000
Market House.....	1888	4 J & J	July 1, 1908	9,000
do do.....	1889	4 F & A	Aug. 1, 1909	15,000
North High St. ref.....	1883	4 F & A	{ Aug. 1, '98, but sub. } { to call any time. }	200,000
Steam Fire Dep't.....	1890	5 M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	150,000
do do.....	1893	5 J & D	June 1, 1904	100,000
do do.....	1897	5	1904	9,000
do do.....	1896	4 J & D	June 1, 1916	100,000
Electric light.....	1897	4 J & D	Dec. 1, 1927	68,000
Sewer farm claim.....	1898	4	1903	26,000
Refunding bonds.....	1898	4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1900	160,000

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LOANS—

When Due.

EXTENDING INDEBTED BONDS—

5s, J&D, \$30,000..... June 1, 1898

(\$6,000 due y'rly) to June 1, 1902

5s, J&D, \$72,000..... June 1, 1903

(\$12,000 due y'rly) to June 1, 1908

5s, J&D, \$15,000..... June 1, 1909

5s, A&O, 15,000..... June 1, 1910

FUNDED DEBT BONDS—

4s, M&N, \$25,000 Nov. 1, 1901

4s, M&S, 65,000 Sept. 26, 1902

4s, F&A, 3,000 Aug. 20, 1898

4s, A&O, 50,000 Apr. 1, 1899

(\$15,000 due y'rly to Apr. 1, 1908.)

.....\$100,000.....

GENERAL STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

5s, A&O, \$50,000..... Apr. 1, 1903

(\$10,000 due y'rly) to Apr. 1, 1907

LEVEE BONDS—

5s, A&O, \$15,000..... Oct. 1, 1904

PARK STREET SEWER BONDS—

4s, J&D, \$12,000..... June 1, 1898

(\$3,000 due y'rly) to June 1, 1901

4s, J&D, \$24,000..... June 1, 1902

4s, A&O, 21,000..... Oct. 1, 1898

(\$7,000 due y'rly) to Oct. 1, 1899

4s, A&O, \$24,000..... Oct. 1, 1901

(\$8,000 due y'rly) to Oct. 1, 1903

4s, M&S, \$18,000..... Sept. 1, 1894

(\$6,000 due y'rly) to Sept. 1, 1900

POLICE DEFICIENCY BONDS—

5s, M&S, \$24,000..... Sept. 1, 1898

(\$4,000 due y'rly) to Sept. 1, 1903

STREET PAVING BONDS—

4s, F&A, \$7,000..... Aug. 25, 1898

5s, F&A, 25,000..... Aug. 1, 1906

5s, A&O, 300,000..... Apr. 1, 1911

(\$50,000 due y'rly) to Apr. 1, 1916

5s, A&O, \$75,000..... Apr. 1, 1917

(\$25,000 due y'rly) to Apr. 1, 1919

5s, M&N, \$25,000..... Nov. 1, 1913

LOANS—

When Due.

STREET PAVING BONDS—(Con.)—

5s, M&N, \$25,000..... Nov. 1, 1915

5s, M&N, 25,000..... Nov. 1, 1917

5s, M&N, 25,000..... Nov. 1, 1919

SEWER BONDS—

5s, A&O, \$25,000..... Apr. 1, 1912

5s, A&O, 25,000..... Apr. 1, 1914

5s, A&O, 50,000..... Apr. 1, 1915

5s, A&O, 25,000..... Apr. 1, 1916

5s, A&O, 25,000..... Apr. 1, 1918

SOUTHWESTERN SEWER BONDS—

4s, M&S, \$9,000..... Sept. 1, 1898

(\$3,000 due y'rly) to Sept. 1, 1900

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

5s, J&D, \$30,000..... June 1, 1898

(\$6,000 due y'rly) to June 1, 1902

5s, J&D, \$72,000..... June 1, 1903

(\$12,000 due y'rly) to June 1, 1908

5s, J&D, \$15,000..... June 1, 1909

5s, J&D, 15,000..... June 1 1910

WOLF CREEK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

4s, M&N, \$35,000..... May 1, 1898

(\$7,000 due y'rly) to May 1, 1902

WATER-WORKS BONDS—

4s, M&N, \$505,000..... May 1, 1905

WATER-WORKS IMPROVEMENTS BONDS—

5s, F&A, \$40,000..... Aug. 1, 1898

(\$5,000 due y'rly) to Aug. 1, 1905

5s, M&S, \$50,000..... Sept. 1, 1898

(\$5,000 due y'rly) to Sept. 1, 1903

5s, A&O, \$100,000..... Apr. 1, 1906

(\$25,000 due y'rly) to Apr. 1, 1909

4s, F&A, \$21,000..... Aug. 20, 1898

(\$3,000 due y'rly) to Aug. 20, 1904

4s, A&O, \$12,000..... Oct. 1, 1898

(\$3,000 due y'rly) to Oct. 1, 1901

4s, A&O, \$20,000..... Oct. 1, 1901

(\$4,000 due y'rly) to Oct. 1, 1904

4s, F&A, \$5,000..... Aug. 20, 1905

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows: Dayton's

total municipal debt, the assessed valuation of property in the city

and the rate levied for all purposes (State, county, city and school)

for the years indicated.

Years.	Total Debt Mar. 1.	Assessed Val.	Taxp.	\$1,000
1898	\$2 263,000	\$41,785,530		\$23.80
1897	2,339,000	41,873,440		26.40
1896	2,447,000	41,282,070		26.00
1895	2,497,000	41,048,210		26.00
1890	1,497,160	30,723,730		22.40
1885	1,160,500	25,473,950		22.40
1880	1,090,000	25,816,600		22.40
1875	1,011,200	19,939,970		22.20
1870	357,617	16,254,760		20.50

This city is in Columbian County.	
LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5,868, \$83,375	
REFUNDING—	
5,8, J & D \$8,000	June 1, 1893
(\$1,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1903	
5,8, M & S, \$33,000	Sept. 1, 1924
Optional after Sept. 1, 1914	
WATER BONDS—	
4s, M & N, \$24,000	May 24, 1937
Optional after May 24, 1917	
5s, A & O, \$1,000	April 1, 1918
Optional after April 1, 1901	
5, J & A, \$90,000	June 1, 1920
Optional after July 1, 1900	
5s, J & D, \$18,500	June 1, 1923

Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.. \$263,875
Water debt (included)..... 147,500
Tax valuation 1897.....3,205,320

EAST LIVERPOOL SCHOOL DISTRICT.—W. T. NORRIS, Clerk.

SCHOOL BONDS—
5s, \$22,000.....1898 to 1908
5s, 50,000.....1909 to 1933
6s, 6,000.....Jan. 1, 1900-1-2
4s, 6,000.....1903-1905

Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$29.00
Population in 1890 was.....10,956
Population in 1897 was.....15,039

DISTRICT.—W. T. NORRIS, Clerk.

Total debt Feb. 15, 1898. \$84,000
School tax (per \$1,000)..... \$9.00
Assessed valuation, '97, 3,155,550
Population in 1890 was.....10,956
Population 1897.....15,957

EATON.—{ R. E. LOWRY, Mayor.
This village is in Preble County.

LOANS—
WATER-WORKS BONDS—
6s, \$56,500.....1911
Total debt Apr. 1, '98..... \$56,500

Tax valuation 1897.....1,742,178
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$24.80
Population in 1890 was.....2,934
Population in 1880 was.....2,143

ELYRIA CITY.—{ M. H. LEVAGOOD, Mayor.
This city is situated in Lorain Co.

LOANS—
CITY HALL BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$6,000.....Sept., 1909
SEWER BONDS—
6s, \$5,400.....
6s, an'y, 1,500..... 1898 to 1900
(\$500 yearly on Sept. 1.)
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
6s, Various, \$33,294.....1898-1901
Paid due yearly.

Interest payable at Elyria City.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98. \$46,194
Floating debt..... 4,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898. 50,194
Total valuation 1897.....2,840,182
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$30.00
Population in 1890 was.....5,611
Population in 1898 (est.).....10,000

EVANSTON.—Wm. H. KRAPP, Clerk.
This village is in Hamilton County.

LOANS—
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, \$6,323.....Feb. 21, 1908
Water bonds—
6s, \$11,000.....
Street-lighting bonds— 2,000
Street and sewer assets—
ment bonds..... 71,564

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..... \$84,564
Assessed valuation 1897. 260,000
Assessment abt. 40% actual value.
Corporation tax rate (per M.) '97.....\$14.50
Total tax rate (per M.) '97..... 27.60
Population in 1898 (est.)..... 700

FAYETTE CO.—T. J. LINDSEY, Auditor.
County seat is Washington C. H.

LOANS—
DITCH BONDS—
6s, \$2,500.....
REFUNDING DEBT—
6s, M&S, \$15,000.....Sept. 1, 1898
6s, M&S, 15,000.....Sept. 1, 1903
6s, J&D, 15,000.....Dec. 1, 1905
6s, M&S, 15,000.....Sept. 1, 1908
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$60,000

Sinking fund assets..... \$15,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 45,000
Tax valuation, real..... 9,526,070
Tax valuation, personal 3,360,956
Total valuation 1897.....12,887,026
Assessment is abt. 1/2 actual value
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$5.34
Population in 1890 was.....22,309
Population in 1897 (est.).....23,000

INTEREST payable at Auditor's office.

FINDLAY.—A. W. RAY, Clerk.
This city is the county seat of Hancock County.

LOANS—
CITY BONDS—
5 1/2s, \$10,000.....1919
4 1/2s, 8,500.....1900-1910
6s, 180,825.....1898-1912
GAS BONDS—
6s, \$36,000.....1900-1905
6s, 72,000.....1898-1907
5s, 20,000.....1901 & 1906
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
6s, \$5,500.....1898-1908
(\$500 yearly on Oct. 1.)
WATER BONDS—
6s, \$50,000.....1902 & 1907
(\$25,000 every 5 years.)
6s, 17,000.....1897 to 1908

LOANS—
WATER BONDS—(Con.)
6s, \$38,500.....1922
5s, 150,000.....1908
5s, 25,000.....1914
5s, 25,000.....1919
5s, A&O, 25,000.....Oct. 1, 1921
SEWER, ETC.
6s, \$39,500.....1898 to 1906
Total debt Sept. 1, '97.....\$714,825
Water debt (included)..... 330,500
Tax valuation 1897.....6,369,110
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$30.00
Population in 1890 was.....18,553
Population in 1895 (est.).....21,500

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York City.
CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works and gas plant.

FOSTORIA.—J. M. SCHATZEL, Clerk.
This city is in Seneca County.

LOANS—
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, \$17,000.....1898-1906
6s, M&S, 14,867.....Mar. 1, 1918
SEWER BONDS—
6s, \$292,000.....1898-1910
STREET IMPROVEMENT—
6s, \$119,074.....1898-1911
WATER WORKS BONDS—
5s, \$200,000.....1896-1904

Total debt Feb. 1, '98..... \$628,074
Water debt (included)..... 200,000
Tax valuation 1897..... 2,462,430
Real valuation 1897..... 4,000,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$36.10
Population in 1890 was.....5,885
Population in 1898 (est.).....10,000
Interest on Water 5s due 1910 is payable at the Shoe & Leather Bank New York City.

FRANKLIN.—This village is in Warren County.

LOANS—
WATERWORKS & VILLAGE DEBTS—
5s, \$62,000.....1901-1923
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97.....\$62,000
Cash on hand..... 2,217

Net debt Sept. 1, 1897..... \$59,783
Tax valuation 1897..... 915,581
Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$28.20
Population in 1890 was.....2,729
Population in 1880 was.....2,385

FRANKLIN CO.—{ W. H. HALLIDAY, Auditor.
County seat is Columbus.

LOANS—
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—
6s, \$35,000.....
DEFICIT & BRIDGE BONDS—
4 1/2s, \$450,000.....
6s, J&D, \$23,000.....1898-1902
(\$3,000 Dec. 1, 1898, and \$5,000 yearly.)

STREET BONDS—
6s, \$255,000.....
6s, 1,400.....1899
Total debt Aug. 15, '97. \$740,000
Tax valuation, 1897.....83,766,120
Population in 1890 was.....124,087
Population in 1880 was.....86,797

FREMONT.—Fremont is in Sandusky County.

LOANS—
Street Improv. 5s, \$66,100.....1916
do 6s, 78,700.....1914
Water 5s, 78,000.....1904
Total debt Jan. 15, '98.....\$222,800

Water debt (included)..... 2,258,010
Tax valuation 1897..... 2,258,010
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$33.40
Population in 1890 was.....7,141
Population in 1898 (est.).....10,000

GALION.—C. H. BRIGGS, Mayor.
This city is in Crawford County.

LOANS—
Elec. light 5 & 6s, \$31,000.....'04-'06
Judgment 5s..... 8,000.....1906
Refunding 6s..... 87,000.....1912
Total debt Aug. 15, '97.....\$128,000

Tax valuation 1897.....\$2,275,190
Actual value (est.) 1897. 5,000,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$31.00
Population in 1890 was.....6,326
Population in 1897 (est.).....9,000

INTEREST on bonds due January 1, 1906, is payable at Galion.

GALLIA CO.—J. W. JONES, Auditor.

County seat is Gallipolis. On going to press April 1, 1898, the county was advertising for sale \$40,000 turnpike bonds.

LOANS—
TURNPIKE BONDS—
5s, \$40,000.....1905-09-11-15
\$10,000 due each year on Jan. 1
5s, \$5,000.....Jan. 15, 1913
5s, 30,000.....1914-1916
\$15,000 due each year on Jan. 15
4s, F&A, \$60,000.....Aug. 17, 1917
4s, 71,500.....July 1, 1898-1913

Interest paid by County Treasurer
Bonded debt Jan., 1898. \$207,000
Tax valuation 1897.....6,388,893
Real valuation.....15,000,000
Aver. tax rate (per M.) '96.....20.26
Population in 1890 was.....27,005
Population in 1897 (est.).....33,000

GALLIPOLIS.—{ M. F. MERRIMAN, Mayor.
This city is in Gallia County.

LOANS—
WHARF, STREET & BUILDING—
5s-6s, F&A, \$128,000.....Aug. 25, 1898
(Part due semi-ann.) to Aug. 25, 1913
WATER BONDS 1894—
5s, M&N, \$87,000.....Feb. 25, 1914
REDEMPTION BONDS—
5s, F&A, \$10,500.....Aug. 25, 1917
5s, F&A, 9,000.....Feb. 25, 1918

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$234,500
Interest payable at City Treas'r.
Assessed valuation, real, \$1,068,390
Ass'd valuation, pers. l.. 712,519
Total valuation 1897.....1,780,909
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$29.40
Population in 1890 was.....4,498
Population 1897, about.....6,885

GLENNVILLE.—J. W. MORRIS, Clerk.
This village is in Cuyahoga County.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....\$139,200
Sinking fund assets..... 18,663
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898..... 120,537

Assessed valuation '97. \$1,092,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..... 31.90
Population 1898 (est.)..... 5,000

GREENFIELD.—This village is in Highland County.

LOANS—
Elec. L. STR. IMP. & WATER WKS.
6s, \$37,450.....1911
5s, 35,000.....1911
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.. \$72,450

Tax valuation 1897.....\$1,107,640
Total tax rate (per M.) '97.....\$27.00
Population in 1890 was.....2,464
Population in 1880 was.....2,100
Population in 1896 (est.).....4,500

GREENVILLE.—H. J. BRENNEMAN, City Clerk.
This city is in Darke County.

LOANS—
NATURAL GAS REFUND. BONDS—
6s, \$10,000.....1898-1905
(\$10,000 yearly on June 1.)
WATER WORKS BONDS—
5s, \$19,000.....Dec. 12, 1917
5s, 5,000.....Oct. 27, 1912
5s, 56,000.....Dec. 12, 1918

Bonded debt Jan. 22, '98 \$160,500
Tax valuation 1897.....2,819,540
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$26.00
Population in 1890 was.....5,473
Population in 1880 was.....3,535

HAMILTON.—M. O. BURNS, Clerk.
This city is in Butler County.

LOANS—
DEFICIENCY BONDS—
4 1/2s, \$63,000.....1899-1911
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$100,000.....July 1, '04 to '18
GAS WORKS BONDS—
5s, F&A, \$150,000.....Feb. 1, '99 to '18
(Subject to call after Feb. 1, '09.)
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s-6s, \$56,000.....1898 to 1905
SEWER BONDS—
4 1/2s, \$165,508.....1898-1922
4s, ann., 8,510.....1899-1915
(\$500 yearly to 1914.)
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
6s, \$53,788.....1898 to 1907

LOANS—
STREET IMP. BONDS—(Con.)
4 1/2s, ann., 28,806.....1899-1908
(\$2,880.67 yearly.)
WATER WORKS BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$313,500.....1898-1915
Total debt Feb. 15, '98.....\$939,113
Bonds owned by city..... 13,398
Net debt Aug. 15, '97..... 925,715
Water debt (included)..... 313,500
Assessed valuation, real, 8,000,000
Ass'd valuation, pers'l. 2,380,000
Total valuation 1897. 8,380,000
Assess'm't about 2-5 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97. \$30.60
Population in 1895 was.....20,306
Population in 1890 was.....17,565

INTEREST on water bonds is payable at First National Bank, New York City, and upon all other bonds at city treasury.

HAMILTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—W. N. ANDREWS, Clerk Board of Education.

LOANS—
BUILDING BONDS—
6s, Sept. 10, \$2,000.....Sept. 10, 1898
6s, Sept. 10, \$2,500.....Sept. 10, 1899
6s, Feb. 24, \$8,000.....Feb. 24, 1901
(\$4,000 due yearly to Feb. 24, 1902)
5s, Apr. 8, \$4,000.....Apr. 8, 1899
(\$2,000 due yearly to Apr. 8, 1900)
5s, Apr. 8, \$4,000.....Apr. 8, 1901
5s, Mar. 2, 40,000.....Mar. 2, 1903
(\$4,000 due yearly to Mar. 2, 1912)
5s, Oct. 9, \$20,000.....Oct. 9, 1913
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Oct. 9, '17

LOANS—
BUILDING BONDS (Con.)
3 1/2s, \$16,000.....1923-1928
4 1/2s, July 7, \$30,000.....July 7, 1905
(\$3,000 due yearly) to July 7, 1914
REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, \$13,500.....1908-1934
(\$500 yearly.)
Bonded debt, Feb. 15, '98. \$126,000
Interest payable at Miami Valley Bank, Hamilton, O.
Population in 1898 (est.).....25,000

HAMILTON CO.—{ EUGENE L. LEWIS, Auditor.
County seat is Cincinnati.

LOANS—
AGRICULTURE IMP. SOCIETY—
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....July 2, 1898
ARMORY BONDS—
4s, A&O, \$15,000.....Apr. 30, 1919
4s, J&D, 100,000.....Dec. 1, 1937
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1917

LOANS—
COUNTY BONDS—
5s, J&D, \$150,000.....Dec. 16, 1914
Subject to call aft. Dec. 16, 1904
4s, M&N, 260,000.....May 15, 1916

AVENUE IMP.
4s, M&S, \$14,000.....Sept. 13, 1898
4s, F&A, 15,200.....Feb. 14, 1899
4s, Feb. 7, 24,000.....Feb. 7, 1899
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Feb. 7, 1904
BRIDGE BONDS—
4s, Oct. 31, \$40,000.....Oct. 31, 1899
4s, M&S, 58,000.....Sept. 1, 1901
4s, M&N, 46,000.....Nov. 7, 1902
4s, Feb. 7, 20,000.....Feb. 7, 1904
4s, Feb. 25, 75,000.....Feb. 28, 1904
4s, J&J, 17,000.....July 11, 1904
4s, A&O, 15,000.....Oct. 1, 1905
4s, J&D, 25,000.....June 16, 1916
4s, M&N, 79,500.....Nov. 25, 1916

5s, F&A, \$50,000.....Aug. 1, 1934
Subject to call aft. Aug. 1, 1914
5s, J&D, \$35,000.....Dec. 1, 1934
Subject to call aft. Dec. 1, 1914
4s, J&D, \$15,000.....June 1, 1934
Subject to call aft. June 1, 1914
4s, M&N, \$350,000.....May 1, 1935
Subject to call aft. May 1, 1915
4s, J&D, \$125,000.....June 15, 1936
Subject to call aft. June 15, 1916
DIST. ASSESSORS' RELIEF—
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....Jan. 15, 1901
FAIR GROUNDS EXT. & IMP.—
5s, July 16, \$10,000.....July 16, 1902
MARVIN'S RUN DITCH BONDS—
4s, F&A, \$12,500.....Feb. 21, 1899

LOANS—When Due.

LONGVIEW IMPROVEMENT—	
5s, A&O, \$25,000.....Oct. 1, 1916	
Subject to call aft. Oct. 1, 1916	
5s, J&D, \$50,000.....Dec. 1, 1917	
Subject to call aft. Dec. 1, 1917	
5s, A&O, \$25,000.....Nov. 1, 1918	
Subject to call aft. Nov. 1, 1918	
4s, J&D, \$30,000.....Dec. 12, 1921	
Subject to call aft. Dec. 12, 1921	
4s, F&A, \$30,000.....Feb. 6, 1922	
Subject to call aft. Feb. 6, 1922	
MITCHELL AVE. ACQUEDUCT B'D'rs.	
4s, \$60,000.....1906 to 1916	
PLATTING—	
4s, J&J, \$12,280.....Jan. 22, 1903	
4s, \$8,000.....Feb. 13, 1904	
4s, F&A, 24,500.....Feb. 1, 1919	
Subject to call aft. Feb. 1, 1919	
4s, J&D, \$15,000.....June 1, 1922	
Subject to call aft. June 1, 1922	
REAL ESTATE RECORD—	
5s, Var., \$30,000.....Various, 1915	
Subject to call after 1905	
5s, Var., \$5,500.....Jan. & Feb., 1916	
Subject to call after 1906	
5s, M&S, \$4,500.....Mar. 1, 1917	
Subject to call aft. Mar. 1, 1917	
TAX DUPLICATE—	
5s, M&N, \$65,000.....May 1, 1915	
Subject to call aft. May 1, 1905	

LOANS—When Due.

ROAD AND AVENUE BONDS—	
5s, Mar. 14, \$2,000.....Mar. 14, '98-'04	
4s, Oct. 20, 6,500.....Oct. 20, 1901	
4s, July 1, 27,000.....July 1, 1902	
4s, J&D, 30,000.....Dec. 12, 1911	
4s, J&D, 70,000.....June 1, 1912	
4s, M&N, 45,000.....Nov. 1, 1913	
4s, J&D, 13,000.....June 30, 1914	
4s, A&O, 29,000.....Oct. 1, 1914	
4s, Oct. 25, 90,000.....Oct. 25, 1913	
Subject to call aft. Oct. 25, 1903	
4s, \$25,000.....1916	
Subject to call at any time.	
TURNPIKE BONDS—	
5s, Sept. 16, \$12,000.....Sept. 16, 1903	
4s, J&D, 20,000.....Dec. 12, 1911	
4s, J&D, 31,000.....Dec. 24, 1912	
4s, M&N, 14,400.....May 31, 1913	
4s, M&S, 27,000.....Sept. 1, 1919	
Subject to call aft. Sept. 1, 1906	
Total debt Dec. 2, 1896. \$2,562,280	
Sinking fund.....41,983	
Net debt Dec. 2, 1896.....2,520,296	
Tax valuation, real.....189,374,200	
Tax valuat'n, personal. 47,116,190	
Total valuation 1896.....236,490,390	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....\$680	
Population in 1890 was.....374,574	
Population in 1880 was.....313,370	
Population in 1896 (est.).....500,000	

KENT.—{S. W. BURT, Mayor.

This city is situated in Portage County.

LOANS—When Due.

IMP. AND PARK BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$80,000.....1922	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$80,000	
Total valuation 1897.....1,403,221	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897. \$23-60	
Population in 1890 was.....3,501	

These bonds have been repudiated by the City Council on the ground that they were illegally issued. The interest due September 1, 1896, was not paid.

KENTON.—This city is in Hardin County.

LOANS—When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$58,000.....1907-1925	
SEWER BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$8,017.....1898-1902	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, \$33,760.....	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s, \$89,000.....1919	
Total debt Mar. 20, 1898. \$188,777	
Tax valuation 1897.....1,887,190	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897. \$37-60	
Tax valuation 1891.....\$1,827,170	
Population in 1890 was.....5,557	

LAKE COUNTY.—W. C. TISDEL, Auditor.

Painesville is the county seat.

LOANS—When Due.

BONDED DEBT FEB. 1, '98.	
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....1898-1916	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98. \$50,000	
Assessed valuat'n, real. 7,295,070	
Assessed val'n, pers'l.. 5,611,680	
Total valuation 1897. \$12,906,730	
State & County tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$6-40	
Population 1890.....18,235	
Population 1898 (estim'd.).....18,500	

LANCASTER.—H. T. MECHLING, Clerk.

This city is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—When Due.

CITY HALL BONDS—	
6s, \$85,000.....	
FIRE IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, \$12,000.....\$2,000 yearly	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, \$10,000.....Part yearly	
6s, \$10,200.....Part yearly	
6s, \$7,041.....Part yearly	
6s, \$7,000.....Part yearly	
6s, \$20,600.....Part yearly	
6s, \$1,260.....Part yearly	
WATER WORKS—	
6s, F&A, \$4,500.....Part yearly	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97. \$81,500	
Street imp't bonds (add'l) 56,101	
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897. \$22-10	
Population in 1890 was.....7,555	
Population in 1896 (estim'd) 9,000	

The city owns its natural gas plant, from which is derived a net income of about \$25,000 per annum.

LAWRENCE CO.—H. R. BROWN, Auditor.

County seat is Ironton.

LOANS—When Due.

BRIDGES, ETC.—	
6s, M&S, \$2,000.....	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$5,000.....\$1,000 semi-an.	
POOR BONDS—	
6s, \$4,000.....\$1,000 semi-an.	
5s, \$2,000.....\$1,000 semi-an.	
TURNPIKE BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$255,000.....Mar. 1, '99-'23	
(\$5,000 due semi-annually.)	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97. \$268,000	
Tax valuation, real.....5,033,910	
Tax valuation, personal. 2,401,493	
Total valuation 1897.....7,435,403	
Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$14-00	
Population in 1890 was.....39,556	
Population in 1880 was.....39,068	
Population in 1896 (est.).....42,000	

INTEREST on \$50,000 of the turnpike bonds is payable at the Park Bank, N. Y.; on all other bonds at the office of the County Treasurer.

LICKING CO.—WM. BELL, JR., Auditor.

County seat is Newark.

LOANS—When Due.

BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....1898-1899	
COUNTY BUILDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$66,000.....1898-1907	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1893. \$96,000	
Sinking fund.....5,930	
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.....\$90,070	
Assessed val'n, real.....15,714,260	
Assessed val'n, pers'l.. 7,026,101	
Total valuation, 1897.....22,740,361	
Assessment about 65% actual val.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1896.....\$4-56	
Population in 1890 was.....43,279	

INTEREST is payable at Newark, Ohio.

LIMA.—{S. A. BAXTER, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Allen County.

LOANS—When Due.

MACHINE SHOP BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$100,000.....Apr. 1, 1900	
PAVING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$14,000.....July 1, '98 to '99	
6s, J&J, 38,000.....Jan. 1, '98 to '98	
5s, \$76,300.....1898-1908	
(Part yearly.)	
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
6s, July, \$3,400.....July 1, '98-'03	
6s, \$700.....	
WATER WORKS—	
5s, M&S, \$40,000.....Mar. 1, 1906	
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1909	
5s, M&S, \$160,000.....Mar. 1, 1910	
5s, M&S, \$138,000.....Apr. 1, 1916	
Bonded debt Oct. 1, '97. \$570,400	
School bonds (additional) 33,000	
Water debt (included).....335,000	
Floating debt.....25,000	
Total debt Oct. 1, 1897.....595,400	
Tax valuation, real.....5,613,170	
Tax valuation, personal. 1,713,537	
Total valuation 1896.....7,326,707	
Total valuation 1897.....7,425,414	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$27-80	
Assess'm't about 3/4 actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....15,981	
Population 1897 (est.).....23,617	

OPTIONAL—One hundred and fifty thousand dollars of the water works bonds due in 1910 are subject to call March 1, 1900.

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., N. Y.; on the machine shop bonds at First Nat. Bank of Lima; on the \$18,000 of paving bonds by Kountze Bros., New York; and on the remaining bonds at the City Treasurer's office.

LOGAN.—This City is in Hooking County.

LOANS—When Due.

GAS, WATER & SEWER BONDS—	
6s, \$4,500.....Jan. 1, 1906	
5s, J&D, 60,000.....1900-1929	
(\$2,000 due yearly on June 1.)	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....\$64,500	
Tax valuation 1897.....981,822	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$35-54	
Real valuation 1894.....2,500,000	
Population in 1890 was.....3,119	
Population 1895 (estimated) 3,500	

INTEREST is payable at the Western German Bank, Cincinnati, O.

LOGAN CO.—C. D. CAMPBELL, Auditor.

County seat is Bellefontaine.

LOANS—When Due.

DITCH BONDS—	
6s, \$27,000.....Part yearly	
BUILDINGS AND ROAD IMP'TS—	
6s, \$15,000.....1894-1903	
6s, \$6,000.....1896-1900	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, \$2,000.....1897-1902	
Total debt 1898.....\$48,000	
Tax valuation, real.....9,419,130	
Tax valuation, personal. 3,795,880	
Total valuation 1897.....13,215,010	
Population in 1890 was.....27,396	

HANCOCK COUNTY.—SURREL P. DE

WOLFE, Auditor.

County seat is Findlay.

LOANS—When Due.

COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
5s, \$105,000.....1909-1918	
4s, \$80,000.....1898-1905	
DITCH BONDS—	
6s, \$53,000.....1897-1901	
5s, \$17,000.....1897-1900	
Total debt Sept. 1, '97.....\$262,500	
Tax valuation, real.....14,872,226	
Tax valuation, personal. 6,301,880	
Total valuation 1897.....21,174,106	
Assess't abt. 40 per cent. actual val.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '94. \$16-00	
Population in 1890 was.....42,562	
Population in 1880 was.....27,784	

HARDIN CO.—JAMES BASTABLE, Auditor.

County seat is Kenton.

LOANS—When Due.

ARMORY AND BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, \$35,000.....1898-1908	
DITCH BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$88,000.....July, '98-'05	
(Payable by special assessment.)	
PIKE BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$61,000.....July, '98-'02	
6s, \$10,000.....1898	
Interest is payable in N. Y. City.	
Total debt Jan. 15, 1898. \$194,000	
Tax valuation, real.....8,090,430	
Tax valuation, pers'l.. 3,403,110	
Total valuation 1897.....11,493,540	
Assessment abt. 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '95.....\$11-50	
Population in 1890 was.....28,939	
Population 1896 (estim'd) 30,000	

HENRY COUNTY.—DAVID F. COE, Auditor.

County seat is Napoleon.

LOANS—When Due.

FLOATING DEBT (Funded).—	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$30,000.....April 1, 1904	
4s, J&J, 65,000.....July 1, 1905	
Township Road Imp. (Special) —	
5s, J&J, \$26,000.....July 1, 1905	
5s, M&S, 10,000.....Sept. 1, 1903	
5s, J&J, 9,000.....July 1, 1905	
5s, J&J, 11,000.....July 1, 1906	
Interest is payable at the Hanover Nat. Bank, New York, and at the County Treasurer's office.	

HIGHLAND CO.—JAMES REECE, Auditor.

County seat is Hillsborough.

LOANS—When Due.

COUNTY BONDS—	
6s, \$21,000.....Mar. 1, 1900	
6s, \$24,000.....Mar. 1, 1901	
5s, \$13,000.....Sept. 1, 1908	
5s, \$29,500.....Mar. 1, 1904	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....\$94,500	
Tax valuation 1897.....11,036,927	
Population in 1890 was.....29,048	

IRONTON.—{E. F. TYLER, Mayor.

County seat of Lawrence County.

The city has cash in the treasury to the amount of \$10,731, to be used for the payment of its bonds.

LOANS—When Due.

CEMETERY LAND—	
5s, J&D, \$2,000.....1898	
MEMORIAL HALL.	
5s, A&O, \$20,000.....May 1, 1910	
5s, M&N, 3,500.....May 1, 1914	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$30,000.....Sept. 1, 1915	
SEWERS, ETC.	
5s, J&D, \$25,000.....June 1, 1912	
5s, J&J, \$43,800.....1898-1912	
(\$31.46 each Jan. and July.)	
STREET BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$25,000.....June 1, 1912	
WATER BONDS.	
5s, J&J, \$90,000.....Jan. 1, 1906	
5s, M&S, 18,000.....Mar. 1, 1911	
4s, J&J, 47,000.....July 1, 1906	
Interest on the wharf bonds, on the special assessment bonds and on the temporary loan bonds, is payable at the City Treasury; on all other bonds at the National Park Bank, N. Y. City.	

JEFFERSON CO.—GEO. P. HARDER, Auditor.

County seat is Steubenville.

LOANS—When Due.

TURNPIKE BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$115,000.....June 1, 1902	
5s, J&D, 116,500.....June 1, 1910	
Subject to call June 1, 1905	
5s, J&D, \$117,000.....June 1, 1911	
Subject to call June 1, 1899	
5s, A&O, \$75,000.....Apr. 1, 1913	
Interest payable at County Treas.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$423,500	
Sinking fund.....60,000	
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....363,500	
Tax valuation, real.....11,688,590	
Tax valuation, pers'l.. 6,035,780	
Total valuation 1897.....17,724,370	
Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
Average tax (per \$1,000) '97. \$19-91	
Population in 1890 was.....39,415	

LORAIN.—G. A. RESEK, Cl-ik.

Lorain is in the county of the same name.

LOANS—	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a, \$4,000.....1898	
6b, \$64,000. Part due yearly	
5b, 100,000.....1914-1933	
(\$5,000 due yearly.)	
JAIL BONDS—	
6a, \$2,000.....Aug. 15, 1898	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6a, \$6,000.....1898-1903	
(\$1,000 due yearly.)	
6a, \$30,000.....1903-1912	
(\$3,000 due yearly.)	

SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
6a, \$33,000. Part due yearly	
6a, \$15,000.....Aug. 2, 1919	
5a, 90,000.....Nov. 1, 1914	
5a, 125,000.....Aug. 24, 1915	
Total debt Aug. 15, 1897. \$493,000	
Water debt (included).....230,000	
Spec. assess. bds. (incl.).....125,000	
Tax valuation 1897.....2,549,048	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897. \$32.70	
Population in 1890 was.....4,863	
Population in 1897 (est.).....12,000	

LOUISVILLE.—F. E. FAVRET, City Clerk.

Louisville is in Stark County.

LOANS.	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a, \$900.....1898 to 1900	
(\$300 due yearly on Nov. 15.)	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5a, F&A, \$17,000. Aug. 1, '98-'14	
(\$1,000 due yearly.)	

GENERAL BONDS—	When Due.
4 1/2s, M&S, \$20,000.....1903	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to 1907	
ROAD BONDS—	
5a, \$67,500.....1898-1906	
5s, M&S, 15,000.....1911	
4 1/2s, 25,000.....1901	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1905	
4 1/2s, 25,000.....1907	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1911	
Interest payable at Co. Treasury.	
Total debt Jan. 20, 1898. \$885,034	
Tax valuation, real.....\$42,494,430	
Tax valuation, person'l. 14,513,070	
Total valuation 1897.....\$57,007,500	
Real val. about 107,000,000	
State and tax co. (per M.) '97. \$7.49	
Population in 1890 was.....102,296	
Population '98 (estimated). 143,000	

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at Am. Ex. Nat. Bank N. Y., or in Louisville.

LUCAS COUNTY.—W. M. GODFREY, Auditor.

County seat is Toledo.

LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY BONDS—	
4 1/2s, var., \$73,000.....1941-1942	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5a, \$10,000.....1901	
BUILDING BONDS—	
5a, M&N, \$15,000.....1901	
CHILDREN'S HOME—	
5a, F&A, \$63,000.....1899	
(\$7,000 due yearly) to 1907	
5a, 12,000.....1908	
4 1/2s, 10,000.....1898	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1899	
4 1/2s, 10,000.....1905-1906	
COURT HOUSE—	
4s, M&S, \$300,000.....1944	
Subject to call 1924.	
DITCH BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$9,534.....1898-1899	

GENERAL BONDS—	When Due.
4 1/2s, M&S, \$20,000.....1903	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to 1907	
ROAD BONDS—	
5a, \$67,500.....1898-1906	
5s, M&S, 15,000.....1911	
4 1/2s, 25,000.....1901	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1905	
4 1/2s, 25,000.....1907	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1911	
Interest payable at Co. Treasury.	
Total debt Jan. 20, 1898. \$885,034	
Tax valuation, real.....\$42,494,430	
Tax valuation, person'l. 14,513,070	
Total valuation 1897.....\$57,007,500	
Real val. about 107,000,000	
State and tax co. (per M.) '97. \$7.49	
Population in 1890 was.....102,296	
Population '98 (estimated). 143,000	

* \$220,000 coupon; \$280,000 registered.

MADISON.—CHAS. RITTER, Treasurer.

This township is in Richland County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SOLDIERS' & SAILORS' HALL—	
6a, \$4,000.....1898-1909	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898. \$38,000	

GENERAL BONDS—	When Due.
4 1/2s, M&S, \$20,000.....1903	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to 1907	
ROAD BONDS—	
5a, \$67,500.....1898-1906	
5s, M&S, 15,000.....1911	
4 1/2s, 25,000.....1901	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1905	
4 1/2s, 25,000.....1907	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1911	
Interest payable at Co. Treasury.	
Total debt Jan. 20, 1898. \$885,034	
Tax valuation, real.....\$42,494,430	
Tax valuation, person'l. 14,513,070	
Total valuation 1897.....\$57,007,500	
Real val. about 107,000,000	
State and tax co. (per M.) '97. \$7.49	
Population in 1890 was.....102,296	
Population '98 (estimated). 143,000	

MADISON COUNTY.—W. D. WILSON, Aud.

County seat is London.

LOANS—	When Due.
CHILDREN'S HOME BONDS—	
.....\$24,000, part yearly to 1911	
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—	
6a, \$127,000, part y'ly to 1906	
DITCH IMPROVEMENT—	
6a, \$31,966, part y'ly to 1904	

ROAD IMPROVEMENT—	When Due.
6a, \$10,150, part y'ly to 1901	
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898. \$193,116	
Cash on hand.....26,133	
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898. 166,983	
Tax valuation 1897.....13,125,840	
Population in 1890 was.....20,050	
Population in 1880 was.....20,127	

Ditch and road improvement bonds payable by special assessment.

MADISONVILLE.—J. A. WARD, Mayor.

Madisonville is in Hamilton County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC-LIGHT AND WATER- WORKS BONDS—	
5a, \$15,000.....1923	
5a, 10,000.....1924	
STREET IMPROV. BONDS—	
6a, \$46,975.....Part due y'ly	
ASSESSMENT BONDS—	
6a, M, \$7,438.....1898 to 1907	
(\$743 80 annually.)	
TOWN HALL BONDS—	
6a, \$6,000.....\$500 ann.	
5a, 4,000.....1910	

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5a, J&D, \$2,500. June 30, '01 to '05	
(\$500 due yearly.)	
WATER-WORKS BONDS—	
5a, \$15,000.....1922	
4 1/2s, 15,000.....1922	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '07. \$117.75	
Tax valuation 1897.....912,340	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$31.32	
Population in 1890 was.....2,214	

MAHONING CO.—C. F. BRENNER, Auditor.

County seat is Youngstown.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$47,500.....1900 to 1909	
(\$5,000 annually.)	
5a, 30,000.....Sept., 1898	
4 1/2s, M&S, 190,000. 1898 to 1917	
(\$5,000 to 1909, \$15,000 to 1915,	
\$20,000 to 1916, \$25,000 in '17.)	
COUNTY & ROAD BONDS—	
5a, Sept., \$50,500.....Sept., 1900	
POOR BONDS—	
5a, Sept., \$5,000.....Sept., 1899	

ROAD BONDS—	When Due.
5a, Sept., \$8,000.....Sept., 1906	
INFORMAL BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$87,500.....1901 to 1917	
(\$5,000 in 1901 and \$5,000 an-	
nually thereafter.)	
Int. payable at Youngstown, O.	
Total debt Feb. 15, '98. \$418,500	
Tax valuation, real.....17,644,430	
Tax valuation, personal.....2,178,830	
Total valuation 1897.....25,719,470	
Assessm't about 1/2 actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....55,979	

MANSFIELD.—JOS. P. HEWRY, Mayor.

This city is in Richland County.

LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a, Nov., \$15,000. Nov. 1, '98 to '02	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a, \$72,500.....1898 to 1902	
WATER-WORKS BONDS—	
5a, July, \$35,000. July 1, '98-1904	
5a, A&O, 18,000.....1898-1915	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Oct. 23.)	
DEBT EXTENSION BONDS—	
6a, ann., \$5,000.....Dec. 1, 1898	

Interest is payable at City Treas'y.	When Due.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$149,100	
Water debt (included).....53,000	
Tax valuation, real.....4,540,430	
Tax valuation, personal.....2,178,830	
Total valuation 1897.....6,719,260	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$29.30	
Population in 1890 was.....13,473	
Population in 1897.....17,934	

MARIETTA.—CARL BECKER, Clerk.

Marietta is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL IMPROVEMENT—	
5a, F&A, \$3,500.....1898-1904	
(\$500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
These are owned by sinking fund.	
VILLAGE OF HARMON—	
6a, J&J, \$7,000.....\$500 semi-an.	
PAVING AND SEWERS—	
5a, F&A, \$20,000.....Aug., 1912	
5a, J&D, 20,000.....June, 1913	
5a, F&A, 12,000.....Aug., 1898	
(\$1,000 due yearly.)	
5a, \$15,000.....1906-1926	
5s, A. A., 5,000.....Aug. 1, 1927	
(Subject to call after 1907.)	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4 1/2s, F&A, \$74,000.....Aug., 1912	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4 1/2s, M&S, \$15,500.....Mar. & Sept.	
(\$500 due semi-annually.)	

LOANS—	When Due.
SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—	
6a, semi-an., \$6,048. 1898 to 1907	
(Part due semi-annually.)	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5a, J&D, \$10,000. June, '02 to '12	
4 1/2s, A&O, 90,000. Oct., '99 to '19	
4 1/2s, M&S, 10,000.....Sept., 1921	
Interest is payable in Sept., 1921	
Bonded debt Aug. 5, '97.....\$338,899	
Special assess. b'ds (incl.).....68,899	
Sinking fund.....25,011	
Net debt Aug. 5, 1897.....\$16,888	
Tax valuation 1897.....4,055,374	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....28.90	
Population in 1890 was.....3,273	
Population 1897 (est.).....15,000	

MARION.—This city is in Marion County.

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a, \$316,737.....Sept. 1, 1916	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97. \$316,737	
Cash on hand.....56,563	

Tax valuation 1897.....\$4,502,655	When Due.
Real valuation 1894.....12,000,000	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897. \$27.90	
Population in 1894 was.....10,297	
Population in 1890 was.....8,527	

INTEREST on the street imp't bonds is payable at the City Treasury

MARION CO.—U. K. GUTHRY, Auditor.

County seat is Marion.

LOANS—	When Due.
DITCH BONDS—	
5a, \$63,000.....1898-1903	
5a, 5,000.....1898-1903	
5a, M&S, 5,400.....1898-1903	
\$600 each M&N	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6a, M&S, \$3,000.....Sept. 1, 1898	
6a, M&S, 7,000.....Sept. 1, 1899	
5a, M&S, 15,000.....Sept. 1, 1901	

INFIRMARY BONDS—	When Due.
5a, \$7,000.....Sept. 1, 1903	
5a, 5,000.....1898-1903	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....\$32,000	
Assessed val'n, real. \$9,373,710	
Ass'd valuation, pers'l. 5,035,080	
Total valuation 1897.....14,408,770	
Assessm't is 3/4 p. c. actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....\$9.40	
Population in 1890 was.....24,327	
Population in 1896 (est.).....29,874	

MASSILLON.—TOBIAS SCHOTT, Mayor.

This city is in Stark County.

LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—	
6a, \$91,200.....1899 to 1911	
Total debt Mar. 15, 1898. \$91,200	
Floating debt.....3,300	
Total debt.....95,000	

Cash assets.....\$7,600	When Due.
Net debt Mar. 15, 1898.....\$7,400	
Tax valuation 1897.....3,993,250	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897. \$28.90	
Population in 1890 was.....10,092	
Population in 1898 (est.).....13,000	

MEDINA CO.—C. E. HOOVER, Auditor.

County seat is Medina.

LOANS—	When Due.
INFIRMARY BONDS—	
5a, F&A, \$4,000.....1899 to 1900	
(\$2,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)	
5a, F&A, \$2,500.....Feb. 1, 1901	
5a, F&A, 7,500.....1898-1900	
(\$2,500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
5a, F&A, \$2,500.....May 15, 1901	
Int. payable at Treasurer's office.	
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$16,500	

Sinking fund.....\$512	When Due.
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.....15,988	
Tax valuation, real.....17,105,280	
Tax valuation, person'l. 4,610,274	
Total valuation 1897.....21,780,284	
Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '97. \$7.40	
Population in 1890 was.....21,742	
Population in 1890 was.....21,453	
Population in 1896 (est.).....23,000	

MEIGS CO.—CLINTON A. ROBERTS, Auditor.

County seat is Pomeroy.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5a, \$5,000.....1898 to 1902	
DEFICIENCY BONDS—	
5a, \$16,000.....1906 to 1916	
FUNDING BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&D, \$35,000.....1917	

JAIL BONDS—	When Due.
5a, \$24,000.....1898 to 1902	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97. \$81,000	
Tax valuation real.....4,477,079	
Tax valuation personal.....1,793,472	
Total valuation 1897.....6,270,551	
Population in 1890 was.....29,813	
Population in 1895 (est.).....38,000	

MERCER CO.—CHAS. A. KLOEB, Auditor.

County seat is Celina.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$18,000.....1918	
COUNTY FAIR BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$10,000.....1918	
DITCH BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$25,000.....1918	
5a, J&J, \$10,000.....1918	
PIKE REPAIR BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$10,000.....1918	
ROAD IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$75,000.....1918	

Interest payable at Co. Treasury.	When Due.
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MIDDLEPORT.—JAMES H. RALSTON, Mayor.
E. P. CARTWRIGHT, Clerk.

This village is situated in Meigs County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at Middleport.
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.		\$54,000
Total valuation 1897.		622,518
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.		
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.		\$31.50
Population in 1890 was.		3,211

MIDDLETOWN.—J. V. BONNELL, Clerk.

This city is in Butler County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 15, 1898..	\$114,996
Sewer & Imp. 5s, \$15,000.	1898-1903	Tax valuation 1897.....	4,330,489
Water 5s, 78,500.	1896-1916	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$25,000
Sewer bonds	\$50,000	Population in 1890 was.....	7,681
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.	143,500	Population in 1897 (est.)...	10,000
Cash on hand.....	28,604		

MONTGOMERY CO.—ALFRED G. FREIGHT, Auditor.

County seat is Dayton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 20, '98.
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$95,000
5s, \$50,000.	Sept. 1, 1900	45,493,690
BUILDING BONDS—		17,671,990
5s, \$17,000.	Sept. 1, 1899	63,164,780
COUNTY DEFICIENCY—		Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
5s, \$28,000.	Sept. 1, 1900	State tax (per \$1,000) 1897.
DITCH BONDS—		3-70
5s, \$1,000.	May 1, 1898	Population in 1890 was.
		100,852
		Population in 1897 (est.)
		127,000

MORGAN CO.—L. F. PARSONS, Auditor.

County seat is McConnellsville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$6,786,369
5s, \$19,500.	1905	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.		19,500
Tax valuation, real.		4,356,739
Tax valuation, personal.		2,429,630

INTEREST is payable at County Treasury.

MT. VERNON.—L. G. HUNT, Mayor.
P. B. CHASE, City Clerk.

This city is in Knox County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMPROVEMENT—
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		6s, \$4,000.
6s, J&J, \$4,000.	1898 to 1902	1898-1916
(\$1,000 due yearly.)		WATER BONDS—
GAS BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$24,000.
6s, \$1,000.	July 1, 1901	Jan. 1, 1902
PAVING BONDS—		Subject to call.
6s, Sept., \$22,000.	1898 to 1902	6s, \$15,000.
(\$4,500 due yearly.)		Interest is payable at City Treas'y
SEWER BONDS—		Total debt Sept. 1, '97.
6s, Oct., \$9,000.	1898-1908	75,000
6s, \$7,500.	1899-1908	Tax valuation 1897.
(\$375 each J & J.)		2,407,703
		Assessment is abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.
		\$28.10
		Population in 1897 (est.)
		7,320

MUSKINGUM CO.—J. L. STARKEY, Auditor.

County seat is Zanesville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Real valuation 1894.
Bonded debt Mar. 4, '98.		\$456,000
(Interest at 5 per cent.)		Real valuation (est.)
Sinking fund.		\$35,000,000
Net debt Jan. 4, 1898.		County tax (per \$1,000) '97.
Asses'd valuation '97.		46.26
		Population in 1890 was.
		51,210
		Population in 1880 was.
		49,774
		Population in 1897 (est.)
		60,000

NELSONVILLE.—E. WILSON, Clerk.

Nelsonville is in Athens County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Real valuation 1894.
WATER WORKS & SEWERAGE—		\$4,000,000
6s, \$60,000.	Sept. 1, 1924	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.
Total debt Jan. 15, 1898.		42.00
Tax valuation 1897.		Population in 1890 was.
		4,558
		Population in 1880 was.
		3,095
		Population 1893 (estimated).
		5,382

NEWARK.—C. D. BARRONS, Mayor.
C. S. BRADY, City Clerk.

County seat of Licking County.

LOANS—	When Due.	5s, \$29,000.
NAME AND PURPOSE.		1900-1905
ENCUMBRANCE BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, \$5,000.	1898-1902	5s, \$25,000.
REFUNDING LIGHT BONDS—		Aug. 1, 1901
5s, \$35,000.	1898-1932	5s, \$16,000.
PAVING BONDS—		Jan. 1, 1906
6s, \$8,000.	1898-1900	REFUNDING SEWER BONDS—
5s, \$5,000.	1898-1901	6s, Oct., \$8,000.
5s, \$5,000.	1898-1902	Oct. 1, 1898
5s, \$4,500.	1899-1904	5s, Jan., 7,000.
5s, \$3,299.	1898-1905	1898-1904
SEWER BONDS—		5s, Jan., 20,000.
5s, \$5,000.	1898-1900	Jan. 16, 1900
PAR VALUE OF BONDS—		Total debt Mar. 21, 1898.
The City Prison bonds and \$18,000 of the refunding bonds are for \$500 each; all other bonds are for \$1,000 each.		\$253,799
		Sinking funds, &c.
		\$4,511
		Total valuation 1897.
		3,024,719
		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.
		\$28.00
		Population in 1890 was.
		14,270

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the City Treasury, Newark, O.

NEW PHILADELPHIA.—D. KORN, Mayor.
I. A. CORRELL, Clerk.

This city is in Tuscarawas County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.
PAVING BONDS—		\$90,621
6s, \$7,621.	1904	Floating debt.
CEMETERY BONDS—		604
6s, J&J, \$6,000.	Jan. 1, 1905-'07	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—		91,225
6s, J&J, \$6,000.	Jan., 1899-1903	Tax valuation, real.
6s, M&N, 15,000.	May 1, 1905-'13	1,280,520
6s, M&N, \$21,000.	Nov. 1, 1898-'04	Tax valuation, personal.
SEWER BONDS—		572,750
6s, A&O, \$32,000.	Apr. 1, 1899-'14	Total valuation 1896.
		1,853,270
		Total valuation 1897.
		1,808,240
		Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.
		\$29.00
		Population in 1890 was.
		4,456
		Population 1895 was.
		5,673

INTEREST on cemetery and sewer bonds is payable at New Philadelphia, Ohio; on improvement bonds of 1897-1903, at Cleveland, Ohio; on remaining bonds at New York.

NILES.—LEONARD HOLLOWAY, Mayor.
JOHN L. McDERMOTT, City Clerk.

This city is in Trumbull County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
Imp't bonds (about).		6s, \$406,956.
Water debt (additional).		Part yearly
Tot. debt Feb. 1, '98 (abt.).		1899-1908
Tax valuation 1897.		5,686.
		1898-1907
		20,000.
		Nov. 15, 1917
		WATER WORKS BONDS, 1893-4—
		5s, \$71,500.
		\$3,500 due yearly
		1897-1914
		4s, \$15,000.
		Mar. 1, 1915
		5s, \$5,000.
		Sept. 1, 1917
		Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97.
		\$716,325
		Tax valuation 1897.
		2,625,710
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.
		\$26.08
		Population of towns'p 1890.
		5,306
		Population of towns'p 1890.
		5,306

NORWOOD.—W. E. WICHGAR, Clerk.

This village is in Hamilton County. As we were going to press April 1, the village was advertising for sale \$31,437 6 per cent sewer bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS, 1895—		6s, \$406,956.
5s, semi-an., \$29,000.	1898-1926	Part yearly
(\$1,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)		1899-1908
EXTENSION BONDS—		5,686.
6s, \$25,568.	Oct. 1, 1906	1898-1907
FIRE AND GEN. PURPOSE, 1894—		20,000.
5s, \$25,000.	Aug. 15, 1914	Nov. 15, 1917
GEN. PURPOSE BONDS, 1924-5—		WATER WORKS BONDS, 1893-4—
5s, \$1,000.	1899	5s, \$71,500.
5s, \$5,000.	Mar. 1, 1899	\$3,500 due yearly
5s, \$5,000.	Sept. 1, 1915	1897-1914
PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS, 1890—		4s, \$15,000.
5s, \$1,800.	July 1, 1901	Mar. 1, 1915
SEWERAGE & DRAINAGE, 1892—		5s, \$5,000.
4s, semi-an., \$12,000.	June 3, '12	Sept. 1, 1917
Subject to call June 13, 1897.		Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97.
WATER WORKS, 1896-95-96—		\$716,325
5s, \$48,000.	Aug. 1, 1916	Tax valuation 1897.
		2,625,710
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.
		\$26.08
		Population of towns'p 1890.
		5,306
		Population of towns'p 1890.
		5,306

OBBERLIN.—This village is in Lorain County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.
DISTRICT SEWER BONDS, 1893—		\$92,800
6s, ann., \$9,000.	1898-1899	Water debt (included).
(Part due yearly on July 1.)		48,000
PAVING BONDS, 1895—		Sinking funds.
6s, semi-an., \$17,000.	Oct. 5, 1903	2,954
SEWERAGE & DRAINAGE, 1892—		Net debt Sept. 1, 1897.
4s, semi-an., \$12,000.	June 3, '12	89,446
Subject to call June 13, 1897.		Tax valuation 1897.
WATER WORKS, 1896-95-96—		1,314,287
5s, \$48,000.	Aug. 1, 1916	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.
		\$26.00
		Population in 1890 was.
		4,376
		Population in 1895 (est.)
		4,500

OTTAWA.—B. KOLHOFF, Clerk.

This township is in Putnam County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.
ROAD IMPROVEMENTS—		\$398,497
5s, \$53,000.	1898-1901	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Total debt Mar. 7, 1898.		\$31.64
		Population in 1890 was.
		3,381

OTTAWA COUNTY.—E. A. POWERS, Auditor.

The county seat is Port Clinton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation 1897.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$7,333,256
5s, \$10,000.	1898-1907	Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.		Population 1890.
		21,974
		Population 1897 (est.)
		23,000

PAULDING CO.—FLOYD ATWILL, Auditor.

County seat is Paulding.

LOANS.	When Due.	Total debt Mar., 1898.
BRIDGE AND JAIL BONDS—		\$136,000
5s, Feb., \$14,000.	Feb. 1, 1907	Tax valuation, real.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		3,633,630
5s, Feb., \$24,000.	Feb. 1, 1904	Tax valuation, pers'l.
5s & 6s, \$76,000.	1903	1,285,262
EXPENSE AND POOR—		Total valuation 1897.
5s, Feb., \$22,000.	Feb. 1, 1900	4,918,892
		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
		State tax (per \$1,000) '95.
		\$2.75
		County tax (per \$1,000) '95.
		\$16.00
		Population in 1890 was.
		25,932
		Population in 1897 was.
		28,000

PERRYSBURG.—T. M. FRANEY, Corporation Clerk.

This village is in Wood County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97.
NATURAL GAS BONDS—		\$41,500
6s, \$26,500.	1898-1911	Assessed valuation 1897.
(\$2,000 yearly.)		\$317,400
Interest payable in New York.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4s, M&S, \$15,000.	Sept. 1, 1917	Tax rate (per M.) '97.
Interest payable at Perrysburg.		\$40.80
		Population 1890.
		1,747
		Population 1897 (est.)
		2,000

PICKAWAY CO.—B. F. YATES, Auditor.

County seat is Circleville.

LOANS—	When Due.	PIKE BONDS—
BRIDGE BONDS—		6s, M&S, \$17,090.
6s, M&S, \$19,000.	Sept. 1, 1898	Sept. 1, 1900
6s, M&S, \$22,710.	Sept. 1, 1900	Total debt Sept. 15, '97.
COUNTY FUND BONDS—		\$216,570
6s, Sept., \$4,920.	Mich. 1, 1899	Tax valuation, real.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		11,894,900
6s, M&S, \$138,390.	Sept. 1, 1907	Tax valuation, personal.
JAIL BONDS—		4,246,746
6s, M&S, \$23,460.	Sept. 1, 1907	Total valuation, 1897.
		16,141,646
		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
		Total tax rate (per \$1,000).
		\$8.64
		Population in 1890 was.
		26,959
		Population in 1897 (est.)
		27,000

PIKE CO.—PHILIP P. HAMMON, Auditor.

County seat is Waverly.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
Turnpike 6s, \$90,100.	1897-1903	\$1,210,811
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.		Total valuation 1897.
90,100		4,913,371
Sinking fund assets.		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
25,998		Tax rate (per \$1,000).
Net debt Sept. 1, 1897.		\$24.00
64,102		Population in 1890 was.
Tax valuation, real.		17,482
2,702,580		Population in 1896 about.
		18,000

OPTIONAL.—Several of the turnpike bonds are optional.

INTEREST on bonds due 1902 is payable at Co. Treasurer's office.

PIQUA.—SETH MCCOLLOCH, Clerk.

This city is in Miami County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS BONDS—(Con.)
6s, \$40,000.		5s, M&S, \$50,000.
IMP. & REFUNDING BONDS—		Sept. 1, 1909
6s, \$132,400.	1909	5s, P&A, 11,500.
SCHOOL BONDS—		Aug. 1, 1911
6s & 5s, \$99,000.	1910-1913	Interest payable in New York.
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		Total debt Feb. 24, 1898.
5s, \$120,000.	1905	\$568,900
WATER WORKS BONDS—		School bonds (additional).
6s, M&S, \$150,000.	Sept. 1, 1899	99,000
5s, J&J, 65,000.	July 1, 1905	Tax valuation 1897.
		4,598,238
		Assessment is about $\frac{1}{2$

PLAIN CITY.—{E. M. FIERIGER, Mayor.
O. K. HOWLAND, Clerk.

Plain City is in Madison County.

Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$38,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$31.40
Tax valuation 1897.....430,000	Population in 1890 was.....1,245
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	Population in 1897 (est.).....1,800

PLEASANT.—D. M. FOLTZ, Treasurer.

This township is in Putnam County.

LOANS— When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....\$654,020
ROAD, LIGHT AND WATER—	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$26.40
6s, \$38,500.....1903-1923	Population in 1890 was.....3,286
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.. \$38,500	Population in 1895 (est.).....3,500

POMEROY.—ABE A. MASSAR, Clerk.

Pomeroy is in Meigs County.

LOANS— When Due.	LOANS— When Due.
STREET PAVING BONDS—	REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)
5s, \$6,840.....1898-1907	6s, M&S, \$6,000.....Sept. 1, 1916
(\$342 due each M&S.)	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, M&S, 24,000.....Sept. 1, 1917
5s, \$12,000.....1898-1909	5s, M&S, 4,000.....Sept. 1, 1907
(\$500 every M&S.)	5s, M&S, 24,000.....Sept. 1, 1917
REFUNDING BONDS—	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$169,840
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, M&S, \$7,000.....Sept. 1, 1917	Tax valuation 1897.....1,128,345
6s, M&S, 7,000.....Sept. 1, 1898	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, M&S, 8,000.....Sept. 1, 1904	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$32.50
6s, M&S, 8,000.....Sept. 1, 1908	Population in 1890 was.....4,726
6s, M&S, 93,000.....Sept. 1, 1914	Population in 1880 was.....5,560
6s, M&S, 6,000.....Sept. 1, 1915	Population in 1897 (est.).....6,000

INTEREST on the 5% bonds due 1907 and on all 6% bonds is payable at Pomeroy; on all others at the National Park Bank, New York.

PORT CLINTON.—

Port Clinton is in Ottawa County.

LOANS— When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....\$489,025
WATER-WORKS AND STREET	Real valuation (est.).....1,400,000
IMPROVEMENT—	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 30-20
5s, \$82,950.....To 1929	Population in 1890 was.....2,049
Total debt Sept. 1, '97.....\$82,950	Population in 1894 (est.).....3,000

PORTSMOUTH.—J. C. ADAMS, Clerk.

Portsmouth is the county seat of Scioto County.

LOANS— When Due.	LOANS— When Due.
CITY BONDS—	WATER WORKS—
5s, \$30,000.....Aug. 1, 1898	5s, \$35,000.....May 1, 1906
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1907.	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1901
5s, \$20,000.....June 1, 1916	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1906
RAILROAD IMPROVEMENT—	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1916
7s, M&N, \$20,000.....May 1, 1898	Int. payable in Portsmouth and N. Y.
SEWER BONDS—	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....\$373,500
5s, \$35,000.....July 1, 1923	Water debt (included).....185,000
REFUNDING SEWER BONDS—	Tax valuation, 1897.....5,062,182
4s, \$15,000.....Aug. 1, 1917	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$30.00
6s, \$28,000.....May 1, 1898	Population in 1890 was.....12,394
(\$7,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1901.	Population in 1880 was.....11,321
5s, \$15,500.....May 1, 1898	Population in 1895 (est.).....15,000
(\$3,100 due yearly) to May 1, 1902	

PUTNAM COUNTY.—J. C. JONES, Auditor.

County seat is Ottawa.

LOANS— When Due.	LOANS— When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	WATER WORKS—
6s, J&D, \$3,000.....1898	5s, \$35,000.....May 1, 1906
DITCH IMPROVEMENT—	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1901
6s, J&J, \$18,069.....1897-1911	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1906
5s, M&S, 15,377.....1897-1911	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1916
FEEDING BONDS—	Int. payable in Portsmouth and N. Y.
5s, M&N, \$10,000.....May 1, 1904	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....\$373,500
ROAD IMPROVEMENT—	Water debt (included).....185,000
6s, F&A, \$11,539.....1898-1906	Tax valuation, 1897.....5,062,182
5s, J&D, 47,480.....1897-1911	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$30.00
	Population in 1890 was.....12,394
	Population in 1880 was.....11,321
	Population in 1895 (est.).....15,000

RAVENNA.—{A. S. COLE, Mayor.
S. J. POST, Clerk.

Ravenna is situated in Portage County.

LOANS— When Due.	LOANS— When Due.
PARK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	WATER WORKS—
6s, J&D, \$100,000.....1902	5s, \$35,000.....May 1, 1906
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1921	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1901
WATER WORKS EXTENS. BONDS—	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1906
6s, J&D, \$3,000.....1898	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1916
(\$1,000 due yearly) to 1900	Int. payable in Portsmouth and N. Y.
WATER WORKS CONSTRUC. BONDS—	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....\$373,500
5s, M&S, \$65,000.....Mar. 15, 1898	Water debt (included).....185,000
(\$4,000 yearly) to Mar. 15, 1914	Tax valuation, 1897.....5,062,182
	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$30.00
	Population in 1890 was.....12,394
	Population in 1880 was.....11,321
	Population in 1895 (est.).....15,000

INTEREST on the park improvement and water-works construction bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the water-works extension bonds at the Second National Bank of Ravenna.

RIDGE TOWNSHIP.—J. A. TOMLINSON, Clerk.

This township is in Van Wert County.

LOANS— When Due.	LOANS— When Due.
ROAD BONDS—	WATER WORKS—
5s, A&O, \$100,000.....1903-1918	5s, \$35,000.....May 1, 1906
Total debt Oct. 15, 1897.. \$100,000	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1901
	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1906
	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1916
	Int. payable in Portsmouth and N. Y.
	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....\$373,500
	Water debt (included).....185,000
	Tax valuation, 1897.....5,062,182
	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$30.00
	Population in 1890 was.....12,394
	Population in 1880 was.....11,321
	Population in 1895 (est.).....15,000

RILEY.—S. P. KROHN, Treasurer.

This township is in Putnam County.

LOANS— When Due.	LOANS— When Due.
ROAD IMPROVEMENTS—	WATER WORKS—
6s & 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, \$33,000.....1903-1910	5s, \$35,000.....May 1, 1906
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.. \$33,000	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1901
	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1906
	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1916
	Int. payable in Portsmouth and N. Y.
	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....\$373,500
	Water debt (included).....185,000
	Tax valuation, 1897.....5,062,182
	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$30.00
	Population in 1890 was.....12,394
	Population in 1880 was.....11,321
	Population in 1895 (est.).....15,000

RIVERSIDE.—See the City of Cincinnati.**ROSS COUNTY.**—HARRY S. ADAMS, Auditor.

County seat is Chillicothe.

LOANS— When Due.	LOANS— When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	WATER WORKS—
6s, \$5,500.....1898	5s, \$35,000.....May 1, 1906
6s, \$30,000.....1897-1900	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1901
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....\$35,500	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1906
	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1916
	Int. payable in Portsmouth and N. Y.
	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....\$373,500
	Water debt (included).....185,000
	Tax valuation, 1897.....5,062,182
	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$30.00
	Population in 1890 was.....12,394
	Population in 1880 was.....11,321
	Population in 1895 (est.).....15,000

SALEM.—{J. D. FOUNTAIN, Mayor.
F. W. ALLISON, Clerk.

This city is in Columbiana County.

LOANS— When Due.	LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD AID—	STREET BONDS—(Con.)
6s, M&S, \$125,000.....1918	6s, Nov. \$50,000.....Part yearly
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1898.	6s, May, \$4,000.....May 16, 1898
SEWER BONDS—	(\$2,500 due yearly) to May 16, 1899
6s, \$3,000.....1898	6s, \$4,500.....1898 to 1917
6s, \$2,143-50.....1898-1902	(\$550 due yearly.)
(\$428-70 annually.)	6s, \$3,000.....1898-1903
6s, \$15,200.....1898-1907	(\$500 annually.)
(\$1,520 yearly.)	SCHOOL BONDS—
6s, \$2,597-50.....1898-1902	6s, M&S, \$8,000.....1898 to 1900
(\$519-50 yearly.)	(\$2,000 due yearly.)
6s, \$2,000.....1899-1908	5s, J&L, \$5,700.....June 15, '01 to '20
(\$290 yearly on Apr. 1)	Total debt Sept. 1, '97.....\$185,098
SIDEWALK BONDS—	Tax valuation 1897.....2,527,460
6s, \$1,000.....1898-9	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$27.90
6s, \$15,000.....Due yearly	Population in 1890 was.....5,780
STREET BONDS—	Population in 1880 was.....4,041
6s, Aug. \$8,000.....Aug. 14, 1898	Population 1893 (estimated) 7,200
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Aug. 14, 1899	

INTEREST on the railroad first mortgage bonds is payable in New York City; on others at Salem, Ohio.

SANDUSKY.—{CHRISTIAN ZIMMERMAN, Mayor.
A. W. MILLER, Clerk.

This city is situated in Erie County on Sandusky Bay.

LOANS— When Due.	LOANS— When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—	STREET OPENING BONDS—
5s, M&N, \$2,500.....Nov. 1, 1898	5s, A&O, \$1,500.....Oct. 15, 1898
DOCK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	STREET PAVING BONDS—
5s, F&A, \$28,000.....Aug. 1, 1898	5s, \$181,000.....various
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1911	5s, \$2,500.....1899-1908
5s, F&A, \$45,000.....Aug. 1, 1912	WATER BONDS—
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1926	5s, A&O, \$80,000.....Apr. 15, 1898
GENERAL REFUNDING BONDS—	(\$10,000 due yearly) to Apr. 15, 1905
5s, \$60,000.....1899-1910	5s, A&O, \$16,000.....Apr. 2, 1898
5s, \$18,000.....1901-1911	(\$4,000 due yearly) to Apr. 2, 1901
MARKET HOUSE BONDS—	5s, \$4,000.....May 1, 1902
5s, \$4,000.....1898-1899	5s, \$24,000.....1898-1905
SEWER BONDS—	5s, \$10,000.....May 1, 1906
5s, \$84,500.....various	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, \$55,000.....July 15, 1898
5s, \$21,000.....May 1, 1898	(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 15, 1906
(\$3,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1904	REFUNDING WATER BONDS—
	5s, \$14,000.....1906-1910
	(\$3,000 yearly, beginning Apr. 1, '06)

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable in New York City; on the \$21,000 of sewer bonds, due from 1893 to 1904, in Boston, Mass.; on all other bonds by the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Sandusky's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, and the water debt on the dates mentioned.

	Mar. 15, '97.	Nov. 15, '96.	Oct. 10, '95.	Jan. 1, '94.
Total bonded debt.....	\$690,000	\$641,300	\$581,500	\$469,000
Sinking funds.....	24,239	49,712	.....	.....
Net debt.....	\$665,761	\$591,588	\$581,500	\$469,000
Water debt (includ'd above).....	\$211,000	\$206,000	\$219,000	\$207,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 40 per cent of the cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Year—	Real Est.	Personal.	Total.	Tax rate.
1897.....	\$4,646,580	\$2,271,300	\$7,917,880	\$30-60
1898.....	.....	.....	6,917,880	30-20
1899.....	.....	.....	6,903,070	31-50
1893.....	4,603,060	2,420,000	7,023,060	28-00
1890.....	3,926,000	2,464,000	6,391,000	27-80
1887.....	.....	.....	5,866,940	30-00
1883.....	.....	.....	5,293,469	39-80

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 18,471; in 1880 it was 15,838; in 1870 it was 13,000. The estimated population in 1897 was 25,000.

SANDUSKY COUNTY.—SAMUEL J. HIRT,

Auditor.—County seat is Fremont.

LOANS— When Due.	LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	JAIL BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$17,000.....1897	5s, J&J, \$12,000.....1898
(Semi-annually until 1901.)	(Semi-annually until 1900.)
DEFICIENCY BONDS—	Interest paid by County Treasurer.
5s, J&J, \$15,000.....1898	Total debt Feb. 6, 1897.....\$67,200
DITCH IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	Tax valuation, real.....9,539,810
6s, J&J, \$3,400.....1898	Tax valuation, personal, 5,380,850
(Semi-annually until 1902.)	Total valuation 1897.....14,920,660
6s, \$6,650.....1898-1900	Asses. about 35% of actual value.
6s, \$2,550.....1898-1900	Total tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$9.29
	Population in 1890 was.....30,617
	Population in 1897 (est.).....35,000

SCIOTO COUNTY.—JOS. T. TRACY, Auditor.

County seat is Portsmouth.

LOANS— When Due.	LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	WATER WORKS—
5s, J&J, \$24,000.....Jan. 1, 1899	5s, \$35,000.....May 1, 1906
(\$6,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1902	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1901
5s, J&J, \$2,000.....July 1, 1899	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1906
(\$6,500 due yearly) to July 1, 1902	4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1916
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$50,000	Int. payable in Portsmouth and N. Y.
Floating debt.....20,000	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....\$373,500
	Water debt (included).....185,000
	Tax valuation, 1897.....5,062,182
	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$32.50
	Population in 1890 was.....4,000
	Population in 1890 was.....35,377

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank of New York.

SHELBY.—W. F. SONNANSTINE, Clerk.

This village is in Richland County.

LOANS— When Due.	LOANS— When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	SCHOOL BONDS—
6s, \$13,000.....1898-1910	.....\$15,000.....
SEWER BONDS—	Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97.....\$69,000
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, A&O, \$20,000.....1912-1931	Assessed valuation 1897, 1,375,030
(\$1,000 yearly on April 1.)	Tax rate (per M.) 1897.....29-90
REFUNDING BONDS—	Population 1890.....1,977
.....\$21,000.....	Population 1897 (est.).....5,000

SIDNEY.—This city is in Shelby County.

LOANS— When Due.	LOANS— When Due.
IMPROVEMENT 6s, \$100,000.....1920	Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....\$186,000
Water 6s, 6,000.....1903	Tax valuation 1897.....2,283,000
do 5s, 80,000.....1907	Tax rate per \$1,000 1897.....\$31.90
	Population in 1890 was.....4,850

SPRINGFIELD.—{JOHN M. GOOD, Mayor.
{SAMUEL J. WILKERSON, Clerk.

This city is in Clark County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE B. OS—		SEWER BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$30,000.....1898 to 1902		6s, M&S, \$18,000.....1898 to 1900	
5s, M&S, 5,000.....1897 to 1903		WATER BOND—	
(\$2,000 March, \$3,000 Sept.)		5s, M&S, \$150,000 Sept. 1898-1905	
CEMETERY AND PARK BONDS—		(\$10,000 M&S of each year.)	
5s, .....\$5,000.....1904 & 1905		5s, M&S, \$202,000.....1906 to '17	
5s, .....17,000.....1915 to 1917		(Part M&S of each year.)	
IMP. STREETS, GRADING, ETC.—		5s, .....\$30,000.....To 1919	
(Payable by special assessment.)		Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....\$824,304	
5s, .....\$100,304.....1897 to 1905		Total water debt (incl'd.).....385,000	
5s, .....3,926.....1898 to 1902		Sinking fund.....7,686	
6s, J&D, .....\$100,000.....1902 to 1905		Net debt Sept. 1, 1897.....816,618	
MARKET HOUSE & CITY B'LD'G—		Tax valuation 1897.....16,839,005	
4s, M&S, \$225,000.....Sept. 1, 1907		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(\$15,000 yearly) to Sept. 1, 1921		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$22.10	
SANITARY IMPROVEMENTS—		Population in 1895 (est.).....37,000	
6s & 5s, \$4,000.....1898 to 1899		Population in 1890 was.....31,895	
STREET IMP'NT (City's share)			
5s, M&S, \$40,000.....1898 to 1905			

INTEREST is payable at Springfield and New York.

SPRINGFIELD SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

OLIVER H. MILLER, Clerk of Board of Education.

LOANS—	When Due.	FLOATING DEBT—	When Due.
BUILDINGS AND SITE—		5s, M&S, \$12,000.....Mar. 1, 1910	
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....July 21, 1898		5s, A&O, 10,000.....Apr. 9, 1900	
6s, F&A, 10,000.....Aug. 15, 1899		5s, A&O, 10,000.....Apr. 9, 1901	
5s, A&O, 7,000.....Apr. 22, 1902		Interest payable at New York.	
5s, A&O, 8,000.....Apr. 22, 1903		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$130,000	
5s, J&D, 11,000.....June 8, 1905		Floating debt about.....40,000	
5s, J&D, 11,000.....June 8, 1906		Total debt Jan. 1, '98.....170,000	
5s, J&D, 11,000.....June 8, 1907		Tax valuation 1897.....17,216,051	
5s, M&S, 11,000.....Mar. 1, 1908		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, M&S, 11,000.....Mar. 1, 1909		School tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$5.50	
		Population 1897 (est.).....35,000	

STARK COUNTY.—W. M. REED, Auditor.

County seat is Canton.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
COURT-HOUSE AND WORK-HOUSE		5s, F&A, \$15,000.....Aug. 1, 1900	
5s, .....\$165,000.....1896 to 1913		5s, F&A, 20,000.....Aug. 1, 1901	
INFIRMARY BLD. BONDS—		5s, .....3,750.....	
5s, .....\$24,000.....1898 to 1903		Interest is payable at Canton.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Nov. 15, 1896.....\$346,750	
5s, .....\$50,000.....1897 to 1903		Tax valuation 1897.....39,830,280	
5s, .....50,000.....		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
WORK-HOUSE BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....84,170	
5s, F&A, \$15,000.....Aug. 1, 1899		Population in 1880 was.....64,031	
		Population in 1896 (est.).....100,000	

STEBENVILLE.—This city is in Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
Various 5s.....\$41,904		Tax valuation 1897.....\$5,481,630	
Water 5s.....165,000		Real val'n (abt.) '94.....15,000,000	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1897.....206,904		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$28.20	
Sinking fund.....4,356		Population in 1890 was.....13,394	
Net debt Sept. 1, 1897.....202,548		Population in 1880 was.....12,093	
		Population in 1895 (est.).....15,000	

TIFFIN.—J. B. EHRENFRIED, Clerk.

This city is in Seneca County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
EXTENDING INDEBTEDNESS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, .....\$150,500.....1897 to 1907		6s, .....\$76,000.....1897-1906	
6s, M&S, 9,500.....Mar. 1, 1908		SEWER BONDS—	
STREET IMP'NT BONDS—		6s, .....\$30,155.....1897-1907	
6s, .....\$240,400.....1897-1907		Total debt Sept. 1, '97.....\$758,555	
NATURAL GAS—		Sinking fund assets.....38,414	
6s, .....\$202,000.....1897-1906		Net debt Sept. 1, 1897.....720,141	
PARK BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....3,990,160	
6s, .....\$50,000.....1897-1900		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$35.12	
		Population in 1890 was.....10,801	

The street improvement bonds (marked thus *) and sewer bonds are payable by special assessment.

TIFFIN SCHOOL DISTRICT.—E. E. HERSHBERGER,

Clerk Board of Education.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
DEBT EXTENSION BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$7,000.....Sept. 1, 1904		6s, .....\$76,000.....1897-1906	
SCHOOL BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$30,000.....Sept. 1, 1898		6s, .....\$30,155.....1897-1907	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1903		Total debt Sept. 1, '97.....\$758,555	
6s, M&S, \$4,000.....Sept. 1, 1898		Sinking fund assets.....38,414	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1901		Net debt Sept. 1, 1897.....720,141	

TOLEDO.—{GUY G. MAJOR, Mayor.
{R. D. WHITTLESEY, Supervising Accountant.

Toledo is situated in Lucas County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		STREET INTERSECTION—	
5s, J&J, \$19,000.....Jan. 2, 1911		5s, M&N, \$100,000.....May 1, 1911	
Subject to call after Jan. 2, 1901		5s, M&N, 91,850.....Nov. 2, 1911	
5s, A&O, \$250,000.....Oct. 1, 1913		5s, J&J, 93,000.....Jan. 20, 1912	
Subject to call at any time.		5s, M&N, 75,000.....Nov. 1, 1913	
4s, M&N, \$21,000.....Jan. 1, 1908		4s, M&S, 30,422.....Sept. 4, 1910	
4s, J&D, 10,000.....June 30, 1908		4s, M&S, 25,000.....Sept. 1, 1912	
4s, M&S, 15,000.....Sept. 10, 1911		4s, J&J, 20,000.....Jan. 15, 1913	
4s, A&O, 32,000.....Oct. 1, 1913		4s, M&S, 50,000.....Mar. 1, 1914	
4s, J&D, 43,000.....Dec. 1, 1914		4s, M&N, 10,000.....May 1, 1915	
4s, F&A, 200,000.....Feb. 1, 1925		STREET AND SEWER IMPROVEMENT—	
FIRE DEPARTMENT—		5s, .....\$13,955.....1898-1902	
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....July 1, 1912		TOLEDO & WOODVILLE RY.—	
4s, M&S, 30,000.....Sept. 1, 1912		7s, M&N, \$432,000.....May 4, 1900	
GENERAL FUND BONDS—		WATER WORKS EXTENSION—	
6s, A&O, \$30,000.....Oct. 1, 1899		5s, .....\$90,000.....Jan. 1, 1899	
GENERAL FUND DEFICIENCY		(\$30,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1901	
4s, A&O, \$40,000.....Oct. 10, 1903		WATER WORKS REFUNDING—	
GENERAL FUND REFUNDING—		6s, A&O, \$3,000.....Oct. 1, 1899	
5s, A&O, \$92,000.....Oct. 1, 1901		4s, J&D, 497,000.....June 1, 1903	
5s, A&O, 100,000.....Apr. 1, 1905		6s, M&S, 500,000.....Sept. 20, '14	
4s, J&D, 30,000.....Dec. 1, 1899		PARK BONDS—	
4s, J&D, 100,000.....Dec. 1, 1899		4s, J&J, \$200,000.....July 1, '22 '44	
4s, M&N, 70,000.....May 1, 1908		4s, J&J, 400,000.....July 1, 1942	
4s, J&J, 110,000.....July 1, 1912		SANITARY BONDS—	
4s, M&N, 190,000.....May 15, 1914		4s, A&O, \$10,000.....Apr. 8, 1900	
4s, A&O, 190,000.....Apr. 30, 1906		4s, M&S, 10,000.....Sept. 1, 1901	
4s, J&D, 57,000.....Dec. 1, 1906		REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, 70,000.....July 1, 1917		4s, .....\$40,000.....1912	
4s, J&J, 190,000.....July 1, 1919		4s, .....50,000.....	

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
NATURAL GAS—		SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$100,000.....Oct. 1, 1899		4s, .....\$90,000.....Mar. 8, 1929	
4s, A&O, 100,000.....Oct. 1, 1904		IMPROVEMENT DEFICIENCY—	
4s, A&O, 150,000.....Oct. 1, 1909		4s, A&O, \$70,000.....Apr. 20, 1914	
4s, A&O, 150,000.....Oct. 1, 1914		MEMORIAL HALL—	
4s, J&J, 100,000.....July 1, 1917		5s, A&O, \$40,000.....Apr. 1, 1905	
4s, M&N, 75,000.....May 10, 1919		MARKET, PATROL AND DREDGING	
4s, A&O, 175,000.....Oct. 1, 1919		5s, M&S, \$7,000.....Mar. 1, 1906	
NATURAL GAS JUDGMENTS—		4s, M&N, 10,000.....May 15, 1911	
4s, A&O, \$300,000.....Oct. 2, 1903		4s, J&J, 10,000.....July 15, 1912	

INTEREST.—All bonds and semi-annual interest coupons are payable at the Importers' & Traders' National Bank, New York City—excepting the general fund refunding issue dated December 1, 1884, and due December 1, 1899, and the Memorial Hall bonds, which are payable at the office of the Trustees of the Sinking Fund, Toledo, O.

BONDED DEBT, ETC.—The total debt on Nov. 15, 1896, was \$6,010,272.

	Nov. 30, '97.	Feb. 1, '96	Jan. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt.....	\$6,570,272	\$5,469,184	\$5,657,272
Sinking funds.....	517,668	337,000	337,000
Net debt.....	\$6,052,604	\$5,132,184	\$5,320,272
Water debt (included above).....	\$1,120,000	\$1,120,000	\$1,120,000
Spec. assess't debt (additional).....			\$1,115,772

The sinking fund is invested in city bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, the original cost of which was \$1,000,000.

EQUALIZED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate.
1897.....	\$49,646,280	\$29,800	\$49,676,080	\$29.80
1896.....	47,583,050	31,200	47,614,250	31.20
1895.....	\$35,396,600	\$10,767,430	46,164,030	29.00
1894.....	34,764,240	10,691,000	45,455,240	28.60

The actual valuation of property in 1895 was \$133,875,600. The tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1894 includes State tax, \$2.75; county tax, \$4.95; city tax, \$14.80, and average school tax, \$6.10.

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population was 81,434; in 1880 it was 50,137; in 1870 it was 31,584. In 1896 the population according to local figures was 122,300.

TORONTO.—{E. E. FRANCY, Mayor.

{M. B. EDWARDS, JR., City Clerk.

This village is in Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$84,813
5s, J&D, \$75,000.....1900 to 1930		Tax valuation, real.....	650,000
(Part due every 10 yrs.)		Tax valuation, personal.....	125,000
BLDG., STREET AND SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	775,000
6s, .....\$11,813.....1899		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$86,813	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$30.00
Sinking funds.....	2,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,536
		Population in 1896 (est.).....	3,500

INTEREST on the water-works bonds is payable at New York.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

TROY.—{A. L. MCKINNEY, Mayor.

{P. J. GOODRICH, City Clerk.

Troy is the county seat of Miami County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL REFUNDING—		REAL ESTATE REFUNDING—	
5s, M&S, \$3,000.....1898		5s, M&S, \$6,000.....1900-1905	
5s, M&S, 6,000.....1906-1911		WATER BONDS—	
5s, M&S, 3,000.....1912-1914		5s, M&S, \$80,000.....Mar., 1899	
5s, M&S, 3,000.....1915-1916		(\$4,000 due yearly) to Sept., 1918	
(\$1,000 each March 1 and Sept. 1.)		5s, M&S, \$4,000.....1911-1914	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Total debt Mar. 20, '98.....	\$197,500
4s, J&J, \$18,000.....Jan. 1, 1918		Floating debt.....	860
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Total debt.....	198,169
6s, M&S, \$6,000.....Mar., 1922		Interest payable at Troy.	
5s, M&S, 20,000.....1917-1920		Water debt (included).....	84,000
5s, M&S, 11,000.....1920-1921		Tax valuation 1897.....	2,664,155
5s, M&S, 10,000.....1923-1924		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, M&S, 15,000.....Mar. 1, 1905		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$30.20
5s, M&S, 2,500.....1899-1900		Population in 1890 was.....	4,494
REAL ESTATE—			
5s, M&S, \$10,000.....1901-1910			

TRUMBULL CO.—R. SIBSON, Treasurer.

Warren is the County seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$160,000
4s, A&O, \$180,000.....1901-1920		Assessed valuat'n, real.....	10,805,780
(\$5,000 in April and \$4,000 in October of each year.)		Assessed valuation, per.....	8,221,828
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$180,000	Total valuation 1897.....	19,027,608
Sinking fund.....	20,000	Co. tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$8.10
		Population in 1890 was.....	42,373

UPPER SANDUSKY.—{ROBERT CAREY, Mayor.

{A. F. LESER, Clerk.

Upper Sandusky is in Wyandot County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$67,000
6s, A&O, \$15,000.....Apr. 1, 1899		Sinking fund assets.....	3,000
6s, A&O, 10,000.....Apr. 1, 1901		Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	64,000
6s, A&O, 8,000.....Apr. 1, 1902		Total valuation 1897.....	1,300,290
6s, A&O, 6,000.....Apr. 1, 1903		Assessment about $\frac{2}{5}$ actual value.	
6s, A&O, 8,000.....Apr. 1, 1904		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$32.00
6s, A&O, 7,000.....Apr. 1, 1905		Population in 1890 was.....	3,572
6s, A&O, 6,000.....Apr. 1, 1906		Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,600

INTEREST is payable at the Ninth National Bank, New York.

VAN WERT.—{C. M. SUTPHEN, Mayor.

{C. F. MANSHIP, Village Clerk.

County seat of Van Wert County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		5s, J&D, \$480.....1898-1900	
5s, J&D, \$13,000.....June, 1898		(\$160 yearly on June 4.)	
(\$2,000 due yearly) to June, 1903		5s, F&A, \$15,540.....1899-1905	
CURBING BONDS, SPCL. IMP.—		(\$2,220 annually on Aug. 14.)	
5s, A&O, \$1,860.....Oct. 10, '98-'03		5s, F&A, \$2,400.....1899-1913	

INTEREST on \$5,000 of water bonds due 1910 is payable at the First National Bank, New York; all other interest by Village Treasurer.

WAPAKONETA.—This village is in Anglaize County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—	
6s, \$3,500.....1898-1901	
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—	
6s, \$12,000.....1898-1906	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$35,000.....1907-1920	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s, semi-an., \$4,000.....Mar. 1, 1900	
(\$500 due semi-an.) to Sept. 1, 1903	

5s, semi-an., \$4,000.....Mar. 1, 1904	
(\$1,000 due semi-an.) to Sept. 1, 1905	
5s, semi-an., \$12,000.....Mar. 1, 1906	
(\$1,500 due semi-an.) to Sept. 1, 1909	
5s, semi-an., \$20,000.....Mar. 1, 1910	
(\$2,000 due semi-an.) to Sept. 1, 1914	
5s, semi-an., \$20,000.....Mar. 1, 1915	
(\$2,500 due semi-an.) to Sept. 1, 1918	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....\$44,500	
Tax valuation 1897.....1,136,712	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....34.40	
Population in 1890 was.....3,616	

WARREN CO.—I. N. WALKER, Auditor.

County seat is Lebanon.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BUILDING REPAIR B'DS—	
5s, \$1,500.....1898	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$50,000.....1899-1908	
(\$2,500 each April and October.)	
Interest is payable at Lebanon.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$51,500	
Sinking fund.....5,138	

Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$46,362	
Tax valuation, real.....9,518,490	
Tax valuation, personal 5,203,924	
Tot. valuation in 1897.....14,722,414	
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '97 \$8.49	
Population in 1890 was.....25,468	
Population in 1880 was.....28,392	
Population in 1897 (est.).....25,500	

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation if owned by parties not residing in the State.

WASHINGTON C. H.—J. L. ZIMMERMAN, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Fayette County.

LOANS—	When Due.
EXTENDING CITY DEBT—	
6s, A&O, \$1,000.....Apr. 2, 1899	
6s, M&S, \$5,000.....Sept. 15, 1898	
(\$500 due semi-an.) to Mar. 15, 1903	
5s, M&S, \$1,500.....Sept. 1, 1898	
(\$500 due semi-an.) to Sept. 1, 1904	
STREET IMP., SPEC. ACT—	
5s, M&S, \$40,000.....March 1, 1910	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1919	
REFUNDING STREET IMP.—	
5s, M&S, \$18,500.....Sept. 1, 1898	
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1904	

IMPROVING STREETS—assessed on property benefited.	
6s, M&S, \$18,670.....1898-1910	
5s, M&S, \$6,200.....1899-1900	
Interest payable at City Treasury.	
Bonded debt April 2, '98.....\$36,370	
Floating debt.....1,100	
Total debt April 2, 1898.....97,470	
Tax valuation, real.....1,754,810	
Tax valuation, personal.....673,990	
Total valuation 1897.....2,428,800	
Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$23.00	
Population in 1890 was.....5,742	
Population in 1897 (est.).....6,500	

The sinking fund receives over \$3,500 yearly from the tax levy.

WAYNE CO.—A. P. PECKINPAUGH, Co. Auditor.

County seat is Wooster.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY DITCH BONDS—	
6s, var., \$25,400.....1898 to 1903	
Total debt Jan. 10, 1898.....\$25,400	
Tax valuation, real.....\$13,475,910	

Tax valuation, person'l \$7,280,544	
Total valuation 1897.....20,756,454	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....39,005	
Population 1897 (est.).....40,000	

WELLSTON.—L. H. BINGHAM, Clerk.

This city is in Jackson County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELEC. LIGHT 5s, \$19,000.....1898-1916	
Improve't at 5s, 9,000.....1898-1906	
Water 5s, 46,000.....1894-1920	
Water 5s, 10,000.....1921-1925	
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....\$84,000	

Tax valuation 1897.....\$1,129,382	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....31.80	
Population in 1880 was.....952	
Population in 1890 was.....4,377	
Population in 1897.....7,261	

WELLSVILLE.—F. H. JONES, Mayor.

This city is in Columbiana County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CEMETERY BONDS—	
6s, Jan., \$8,000.....\$1,000 an. to '06	
CITY BUILDING BONDS—	
6s, July, \$14,000.....\$2,000 an. to '06	
FLOATING DEBT REDEMPTION—	
5s, J&J, \$15,000.....Jan. 15, 1920	
SCHOOL BUILDING—	
5s, J&J, \$14,000.....\$1,000 an. to '13	
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
6s, var., \$12,700.....1898 to 1914	
WATER-WORKS REFUNDING—	
5s, M&S, \$30,000.....Mar. 15, 1902	

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER-WORKS BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$18,000.....1898 to 1902	
(Part payable yearly.)	
WATER-WORKS EXTENSION—	
5s, J&J, \$5,000.....Jan. 15, 1920	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$116,700	
Water debt (included).....53,000	
Tax valuation 1897.....1,751,810	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax rate (per M.) '97.....\$26.80	
Population in 1890 was.....5,247	

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the office of the City Treas.

WILLIAMS CO.—JNO. F. VON BEHREN, Aud'r.

County seat is Bryan.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
6s, \$75,000.....1898-1909	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....\$75,000	

Tax valuation 1897.....\$8,910,190	
Tax valuation 1891.....9,005,785	
Population in 1890 was.....24,897	
Population in 1880 was.....23,821	

WILLOUGHBY.—J. S. ELLEN, Mayor.

This village is in Lake County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT—	
5s, M&S, \$6,000.....Mar. 1, 1915	
FIRE HOSE BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$900.....Sept. 1, 1899	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$24,500.....Sept. 1, 1898	
(\$500 due semi-an.) to Sept. 1, 1922	
5s, M&S, \$2,500.....1900-1902	

Total debt Feb. 20, 1898.....\$34,300	
Tax valuation, real.....356,360	
Tax valuation, personal.....232,510	
Total valuation 1897.....588,870	
Approx. actu'l valuation.....1,200,000	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$24.50	
Population in 1890 was.....1,219	
Population in 1880 was.....1,001	

OPTIONAL.—The water bonds due from 1898 to 1922, are subject to call after September 1, 1902, on ninety days' notice.

INTEREST on \$24,500 water bonds is payable at the Enclid Avenue National Bank, Cleveland, Ohio; on all other bonds at the office of the Village Treasurer.

WILMINGTON.—County seat of Clinton County.

As we were going to press April 1, the village was advertising for sale \$10,000 5% electric-light bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$21,000.....1898-1907	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, \$7,000.....1912-1918	
TOWN HALL BONDS—	
5s, var., \$20,000.....1912	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1897.....\$48,000	

Tax valuation, real.....\$900,450	
Tax valuation, personal.....780,000	
Total valuation, 1897.....1,720,131	
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) \$9.94	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$9.94	
Population in 1890 was.....3,079	
Population in 1880 was.....2,745	

WOOD COUNTY.—G. W. GAGHAN, Auditor.

County seat is Bowling Green.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE—	
6s, \$30,000.....Sept. 1, 1899	
5s, \$10,000.....Sept. 1, 1902	
JAIL BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$7,000.....To 1902	
(\$500 every 6 mos.)	
Tax valuation, real.....\$12,549,320	

Tax valuation, pers'l. \$8,116,550	
Total valuation 1897.....20,665,870	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$9.50	
Real valuation 1897 abt. \$60,000,000	
Population in 1890 was.....44,392	
Population in 1880 was.....34,022	
Population in 1894 (est.).....50,000	

WOOSTER.—LEMUEL JEFFRIES, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Wayne County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—	
5s, Mar., \$20,000.....Mar. 16, 1913	
Subject to call after Mar. 16, 1903	
5s, Feb., 40,000.....Feb. 14, 1912	
Subject to call after Feb. 14, 1902	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$19,000.....Oct., 1908	
5s, \$10,000.....July, 1909	
5s, \$14,000.....Sept. 1, 1911	
5s, \$5,000.....Sept. 1, 1912	
REDEMPTION & REFUNDING—	
5s, Oct., \$7,500.....Oct. 9, 1898-99	
5s, \$5,000.....Oct., 1909	
SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—	
6s, \$4,500.....April, 1898-1901	
6s, \$7,477.....Sept., 1898	
6s, \$1,500.....Mar., 1898-1899	
6s, \$20,350.....Sept., 1898-1903	
6s, \$2,100.....June, 1898-1904	
5s, \$23,000.....Oct., 1905	
5s, \$2,370.....Sept., 1898-1901	
5s, \$1,400.....June, 1899	

LOANS—	When Due.
SPEC. ASSESSMENT B'DS.—(Con.)	
5s, \$7,000.....Sept., 1898-1902	
5s, \$1,500.....Oct., 1898-1902	
5s, \$2,200.....June, 1898-1904	
5s, \$900.....Oct., 1898-1904	
5s, \$28,500.....April, 1898-1905	
5s, \$453.....July, 1900	
5s, \$313.....May, 1899	
Interest payable at City Treasury.	
Bonded debt Mar., 1898.....\$231,873	
Assessment bonds (incl.) 111,373	
Floating debt.....400	
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....232,273	
Tax valuation, real.....1,444,800	
Tax valuation, personal.....968,298	
Total valuation 1895.....2,413,098	
Total valuation 1897.....2,395,680	
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$23.90	
Population in 1890 was.....5,901	
Population in 1896 (est.).....7,000	

XENIA.—C. W. LINKHART, Mayor.

This city is in Greene County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FRESHET BONDS—1897-1892	
4s, \$10,000.....July 1, 1907	
GENERAL FUND—	
6s, \$2,807.....	
REFUNDING BONDS—1892-94	
4s, J&J \$89,200.....1902-1912	
Subject to call 1902	
5s, \$6,000.....	
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
5s, \$5,750.....	

LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN HALL AND FIRE DEPT.—	
7s, \$2,500.....	
FUNDING & REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$28,500.....July 1, 1917	
(Subject to call after July 1, 1907)	
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....\$142,617	
Total valuation 1897.....\$3,596,674	
Interest payable in Xenia.	
Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$26.50	
Population in 1890 was.....7,301	
Population in 1896 (est.).....10,000	

YOUNGSTOWN.—E. H. MOORE, Mayor.

Youngstown is in Mahoning County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FIRE DEPARTMENT—	
5s, A&O, \$41,000.....Oct. 1, '98 to '17	
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$25,000.....Oct. 1, '98 to '02	
5s, \$1,400.....1899 to 1903	
(\$300 yearly.)	
5s, \$5,400.....1899 to 1901	
(\$1,700 on Oct. 1 to 1900.)	
5s, \$1,800.....1899 to 1902	
(\$450 yearly on Oct. 1.)	
5s, \$11,000.....1899 to 1903	
(\$2,200 yearly on Oct. 1.)	
SCHOOLS—	
6s, \$122,000.....Sept. 1, '97 to '02	
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
6s, \$217,677.....Oct. 1, '98 to '06	
5s, \$6,400.....1898-1900	
(\$2,000 annually.)	
5s, \$7,000.....1899-1902	
5s, \$3,000.....1898-1901	
(\$800 yearly.)	
5s, \$500.....Oct. 1, 1902	
5s, \$2,400.....1898-1901	
400.....1898-1901	

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMPROVEMENT—(Con.)	
5s, \$3,200.....1898-1900	
(\$1.00 yearly.)	
5s, \$1,500.....Oct. 1, 1899-01	
5s, \$164.....Oct. 1, 1899	
GAREAGE DISPOSAL BONDS—	
5s, F&A, \$15,000.....1899-1903	
(\$3,000 yearly on Aug. 1.)	
WATER BONDS—	
6s, M&N, \$100,000.....Sept. 1, 1901	
5s, A&O, \$140,000.....May 1, '98 to '11	
(\$10,000 due yearly.)	
Bonded debt Mar. 15, '98.....\$561,801	
Floating debt.....19,000	
Total debt.....580,301	
Sinking fund.....45,412	
Net debt Mar. 15, 1898.....534,889	
Tax valuation, real.....9,973,890	
Tax valuation, person'l 3,851,190	
Total valuation 1897.....13,825,790	
Assess'm't about 10 p.c. actual val.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$29.79	
Population in 1890 was.....33,320	
Population in 1895.....50,167	

INTEREST on the water-works bonds of 1901 is payable at the Park National Bank, New York City; on all other bonds at the office of the City Treasurer.

ZANESVILLE.—G. W. KENNEDY, City Clerk.

This city is the capital of Muskingum County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CEMETERY BONDS—	
5s, semi-an., \$10,000.....July 1, 1908	
FIRE DEPT. BONDS (refunding.)	
4s, M&S, \$10,000.....Mar. 1, 1900	
NATURAL GAS, ETC. (refunding)—	
4s, M&N, \$40,000.....May 1, 1905	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$204,000.....Oct. 1, 1915	
SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS (1890).	
6s, M&S, \$70,000.....Sept. 1, 1897	
(Part due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1905	
STREET PAYING BONDS—	
6s, \$28,010.....1898 to '02	
WATER WORKS BONDS (refund'g.)	
5s, semi-an., \$25,000.....July 1, 1913	
4s, A&O, \$30,000.....Apr. 1, 1906	

WATER WORKS BONDS—(Con.)	
4s, J&J, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1907
4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1909
4s, A&O, 70,000.....	Apr. 1, 1913
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1915
ZANESVILLE RAILWAY (refund g)	
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1905
4s, J&J, 14,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97.....\$645,400	
Sinking fund.....33,647	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....633,753	
Tax value Sept. 1, 1897.....9,048,973	
Assessment about 1% of total value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$28.40	
Population in 1890 was.....21,009	
Population in 1880 was.....18,113	
Population 1894 (est.) abt. 25,000	
Bank, New York City, or at Treas-	

Place—	Total Debt.	Interest Rate.	Maturity.	Assessed Valuation.	Population 1890.
Bridgeport, Belmont Co.	\$57,630	5 & 6	'98-'06	\$1,155,808	3,369
Bryan, Williams Co.	61,500	5 & 6	'97-'20	928,340	3,068
Cambridge S. D., Guern. Co.	36,000	5	1908 &c.	.....	.....
Canal Dover S. D., Tuscarawas Co.	50,000	5 & 6	1907-'13	.....	.....
Canal Dover, Tuscarawas Co.	40,300	5	Yearly.	1,382,480	.....
Carey, Wyandot Co.	25,000	6	'98-'09	511,160	1,605
Carrollton, Carroll Co.	29,000	5 & 6	'03-'23	7,962,280	17,566
Clinton S. D., Ham. Co.	574,000	4 & 5	'97-'96	422,980	1,228
College Hill, Hamilton Co.	51,227	5 & 6	'97-'12	634,500	.....
Columbiana, Colum. Co.	36,000	5	yearly.	442,500	1,112
Columbiana County.	50,000	5	1904	23,423,300	59,029
Connectaut, Ashtabula Co.	48,500	5	'99-'16	1,119,140	1,163
Crane, Wyandot Co.	50,000	6	'98-'08	892,440	4,903
Defiance County.	50,260	4 1/2 & 6	'98-'05	7,851,294	25,769
Delphos, Allen & Van Wert Co.	103,000	5 & 6	1900-'26	1,150,571	4,516
East Palestine, Colum. Co.	34,900	5 & 6	'98-'18	443,380	1,816
Elyria City S. D., Lorain Co.	32,475	6	1905	.....	.....
Erie County.	65,000	5	'97-'04	14,860,970	35,440
Fern Bank, Hamilton Co.	30,255	5 & 6	'00-'13	333,760	367
Findlay, S. D., Highland Co.	143,000	5 & 6	'98-'25	.....	.....
Gibsonburg, Adams Co.	30,000	6	.....	261,110	585
Glendale, Hamilton Co.	70,762	5	yearly.	807,570	1,144
Greene County.	76,000	5 & 6	'97-'06	17,189,171	29,820
Guernsey Co.	38,000	5	'97-'04	8,546,004	28,645
Harrison Co.	80,000	5	yearly.	10,926,890	20,830
Hartwell, Hamilton Co.	75,200	5 & 6	'98-'02	1,002,820	1,507
Hartwell S. D., Hamilton Co.	52,000	5	'98-'21	.....	.....
Hillsboro S. D., Highland Co.	31,000	6	1959	.....	.....
Hillsboro, Highland Co.	86,500	5 & 6	'98-'33	1,690,596	3,620
Home City, Hamilton Co.	32,400	5 & 6	'99-'25	376,410	797
Fronton S. D., Lawrence Co.	46,000	5	'98-'06	.....	.....
Jackson Tp., Crawford Co.	26,500	6	'98-'23	234,990	3,248
Kenton, U. S. D., Hardin Co.	45,000	6	yearly.	.....	.....
Lakewood, Cuyahoga Co.	42,000	6	'97-'02	1,198,095	.....
Lebanon, Warren Co.	35,000	5	'97-'22	1,472,298	3,050
Lebanon S. D., Warren Co.	27,500	5	'98-'18	.....	.....
Lectonia, Columbiana Co.	38,000	5 & 6	'98-'19	651,710	2,826
Lima, U. S. D., Allen Co.	31,000	5 & 6	'98-'07	.....	.....
Lisbon, Columbiana Co.	71,300	6	'98-'21	772,940	.....
Lorain, S. D., Lorain Co.	70,000	5 & 6	1916	.....	.....
Marietta S. D., Wash. Co.	34,000	5	1916	.....	.....
Marion S. S. D., Marion Co.	74,000	5 1/2 & 6	'98-'23	2,035,191	6,250
Martin's Ferry, Belmont Co.	202,868	5 & 6	1900-'24	.....	.....
Martin's Ferry S. D., Belmont Co.	74,300	5 & 6	1900-'24	.....	.....
McMechan's S. D., Champ. Co.	26,500	5	'98-'10	.....	.....
McConnell's, Morgan Co.	26,700	5 & 6	'98-'12	810,019	1,771
Medina, Medina Co.	31,500	5 & 6	'99-'17	884,869	2,073
Middletown S. S. D., Butler Co.	74,000	5	yearly.	.....	.....
Montpelier, Williams Co.	33,000	6	1900-'33	272,000	1,293
Napoleon, Henry Co.	100,400	5	1906-'14	707,610	2,764
Newark City S. D., Livingston Co.	28,500	5	'98-'01	.....	.....
Newark Tp., Livingston Co.	95,500	5	1900-'04	881,354	15,286
Newcomerstown, Tuscarawas Co.	41,000	6	'97-'14	512,300	1,241
Niles S. D., Trumbull Co.	25,000	5 & 6	'96-'11	.....	.....
Norwalk, (City) Huron Co.	132,785	5 & 6	'98-'25	2,676,559	7,195
Norwalk U. S. D., Huron Co.	30,000	6	'98-'03	.....	.....
Oxford, Butler Co.	60,000	4 1/2 & 5	yearly to '15	714,696	1,922
Painesville, Vill. Co.	179,800	5 & 6	'99-'26	2,480,210	4,755
Paulding, Paulding Co.	50,000	6	1910	372,631	1,879
Perry Co.	40,000	6	1901	8,674,449	31,151
Piqua S. S. D., Miami Co.	119,000	5 & 6	'10-'13	.....	.....
Plain City S. D., Mad. Co.	25,000	6	1912	.....	.....
Pleasant Ridge, Ham. Co.	63,740	5 & 6	'98-'13	430,310	1,027
Polk, Crawford Co.	50,000	6	1907	49,380	7,200
Pultney Twp., Belmont Co.	120,000	5	'01-'17	845,415	12,857
Reading, Hamilton Co.	48,246	5	'06-'38	679,760	.....
Ripley, Brown Co.	54,950	5	1904	801,807	2,483
Sabina, Clinton Co.	31,500	4 1/2 & 6	1900-'26	353,635	1,080
Salem S. D., Colum. Co.	69,000	5 & 6	1901-'21	.....	.....
St. Bernard, Hamilton Co.	193,697	5	'98-'12	1,644,260	1,779
St. Clair Sp. S. D., Frank Co.	32,881	5 & 6	'97-'23	820,890	.....
St. Mary's S. D., Aug. Co.	38,500	6	'98-'13	.....	.....
St. Mary's Vill'ge, Aug. Co.	80,000	5 & 6	'98-'30	993,770	3,000
Salineville, Columbiana Co.	46,000	6	1922	332,220	2,369
Shelby County.	57,450	6	'99-'06	11,435,370	24,707
Smithfield & Portland, Pike Dist., Jeff. Co.	64,000	5	1900	.....	.....
Summit Co.	36,000	6	'98-'02	32,303,450	54,089
Tippecanoe, Miami Co.	26,968	6	1912	620,424	1,465
Tippecanoe, S. D., Mla. Co.	28,000	5 & 6	'06-'13	.....	.....
Toledo Board of Educat'n, Lucas Co.	480,000	4 & 4 1/2	'04-'29	10,268,470	22,860
Union County.	26,560	6	'98-'01	.....	.....
Urbana S. D., Champ'n Co.	44,000	5 & 6	'98-'15	.....	.....
Urbana City, Champ'n Co.	297,500	4 1/2 & 5	'94-'11	3,426,656	6,510
Van Buren, Putnam Co.	40,000	6	1902	608,055	3,444
Van Wert County.	41,000	5 & 5 1/2	'98-'11	9,237,480	29,169
Vinton County.	31,000	6	'98-'14	3,174,710	16,045
Warren City, Trumbull Co.	103,271	4 1/2 & 5	'98-'05	3,150,699	5,973
Warren City S. D., Trumb. Co.	38,000	4 & 4 1/2	'98-'20	.....	.....
Wauseon, Fulton Co.	25,400	6	'98-'24	.....	.....
Winton Place, Hamilton Co.	53,254	5 & 6	'04-'25	566,050	.....
Wyandot County.	125,000	6	'98-'17	11,282,650	21,722
Youngstown S. D., Mahoning Co.	105,000	6	'98-'04	.....	.....
Zanesville S. D., Muskin. Co.	80,000	4	'14-'15	.....	.....

State of Indiana.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act May 7, 1800)	July 4, 1800
Admitted as a State (Act Apr. 19, 1816)	Dec. 11, 1816
Total Area of State (square miles)	36,350
State Capital	Indianapolis
Governor (term exp. 2d Monday, Jan., 1901)	James A. Mount
Secretary of State (term expires Jan., 1899)	William D. Owen
Auditor (term expires Jan., 1899)	A. C. Daily
Treasurer (term expires Feb., 1899)	Frederick J. Scholz
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Thursday after the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to sixty-one days.	

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Indiana's State debt from 1832 to the present time will be found in the **STATS AND CITY SUPPLEMENT** of April, 1894, pages 85 and 86.

Indiana's credit stands high now, about all of its debt being in 3 and 3 1/2 percent bonds; the details of the State's outstanding obligations are as follows:

FOREIGN DEBT.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest— P. Of. Payable. When Due. Principal— O. and P. g.
School fund refunding.....	3 J & D June 18, 1909 \$3,825,000
Stock certificates.....	int. ceased past due 4,470
Do do.....	int. ceased past due 2,145
Temporary loan (refundng).....	3 1/2 A & O Apr. 1, 1915 585,000
Do do (refundng).....	Optional after Apr. 1, 1910
Do do.....	3 1/2 M & N May 1, 1915 500,000
Do do.....	3 A & O Apr. 1, 1899 100,000
Do do.....	New subject to call.
Do do.....	3 M & B Sept. 20, 1899 500,000
Do do.....	New subject to call.

DOMESTIC DEBT—NON-NEGOTIABLE.

Held by Purdue University.....	5 Q-J.....	\$340,000
Held by Indiana University.....	5 M & N.....	144,000

OPTIONAL.—The foreign debt bonds are all subject to call.

INTEREST and principal of foreign debt bonds are payable at the office of Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York. Interest on the \$144,000 at Bloomington, Ind.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The following statement shows Indiana's total debt, the foreign and domestic debt, and the annual interest, etc

	Mar. 1, '98.	Nov. 1, '97.	Nov. 1, '96.	Nov. 1, '95.
Foreign debt.....	\$5,510,000	\$5,716,615	\$6,436,615	\$7,036,615
Domestic debt.....	484,000	484,000	484,000	484,000
Total debt.....	\$5,994,000	\$6,200,615	\$7,920,615	\$7,520,615
Int. on foreign debt.....	\$170,725	\$176,725	\$200,025	.....
Int. on domestic debt.....	24,200	24,200	24,200	.....
Total annual int.....	\$194,925	200,925	\$224,225	.....

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following table shows the total valuation of real and personal property and the State tax rate (per \$1,000) for the general fund for the years indicated.

Years.	Valuation.	State tax.	Years.	Valuation.	State tax.
1897.....	\$1,249,191,71	.....	1880.....	\$728,944,231	\$1.20
1895.....	1,286,050,531	\$0.90	1875.....	897,739,783	1.50
1894.....	1,295,106,415	1.00	1870.....	662,283,178	1.50
1893.....	1,302,310,250	1.00	1865.....	567,381,553	2.00
1891.....	1,255,256,038	1.20	1860.....	455,011,378	1.50
1889.....	843,483,466	1.20	1855.....	301,858,474	2.00
1885.....	793,526,079	1.20	1850.....	138,362,085	2.50

The total tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1895 was \$2.96 1/2, including Benevolent Institution tax \$0.50, school tax \$1.10, State debt sinking fund tax \$0.30, and Educational Institution tax \$0.16 1/2, in addition to the general fund tax of \$0.90 as given above.

DEBT LIMITATION.—In the present Constitution of Indiana, which went into effect November 1, 1851, superseding the Constitution adopted in 1816, there are explicit provisions limiting the power of both the State and its municipalities to contract debt.

FIRST, as to the State, Section 5 of article 10 provides that no debt except to meet casual deficits in revenue, to pay interest, to repel invasion &c. can be contracted. The section in full is subjoined.

CREATION OF DEBT FORBIDDEN.—No law shall authorize any debt to be contracted on behalf of the State except in the following cases: To meet casual deficits in the revenue; to pay interest on the State debt; to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or, if hostilities be threatened, provide for the public defense.

In the sixth section of the same article the last clause prohibits the assumption by the State of the debts of any municipality or corporation. The clause referred to reads as follows.

Nor shall the General Assembly ever on behalf of the State assume the debts of any county, city, town or township, nor of any corporation whatever.

SECOND, as to municipalities, the provision contained in the Constitution seems to be equally clear, and emphatic, and, as will be found, fixes the limit at 2 per cent of the valuation. It is article 13 of that instrument which relates to this subject, and we give the article in full below.

LIMITED—EXCESS VOID.—No political or municipal corporation in this State shall ever become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to an amount in the aggregate exceeding two per centum on the valuation of the taxable property within such corporation, to be ascertained by the last assessment for State and County taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness; and all bonds or obligations in excess of such amount given by such corporation shall be void; *Provided,* That in case of war, invasion, or other great public calamity, on petition of a majority of the property owners in number and value, within the limits of such corporation, the public authorities in their discretion may incur obligations necessary for the public protection and defense to such an amount as may be requested in such petition.

THIRD, counties (but no other kind of municipality) are prohibited from subscribing for any stock in a corporation unless paid for at time of such subscription. The section which covers this subject is section 6 of article 10, and is as follows.

Counties cannot take stock. No county shall subscribe for stock in any incorporated company unless the same be paid for at the time of such subscription; nor shall any county loan its credit to any incorporated company, nor borrow money for the purpose of taking stock in any such company; nor shall the General Assembly ever on behalf of the State assume the debts of any county, city, town or township, nor of any corporation whatever.

The prohibition which this section contains applies, as already stated, only to counties. Consequently the Legislature was at liberty to authorize cities to subscribe to the stock of railroads, as it did by a general law passed in 1867 granting the power to subscribe to the stock of any railroad running into or through any city or near its corporate limits. Other laws of a somewhat similar character have been passed at other dates. We notice one law too which authorizes counties bordering on the State line to subscribe for railroad stock and to issue bonds for the purpose of paying the subscription. In view of the above section this grant of power extended to counties would seem to be at least questionable.

COUNTIES are apparently restricted by statute to a lower than the Constitutional limit of 2 per cent in the matter of creating debt. For instance, Section 5,749 of the Revised Statutes authorizes any county to issue bonds when necessary to construct, complete or repair court house, jail or other county buildings, or to fund existing debt; in those cases county commissioners may borrow for that purpose not exceeding 1 per cent on assessed valuation and issue bonds therefore.

Sinking fund for payment of bonds must be provided by levying a tax of not less than one-tenth of one per cent on the taxable property of the county in addition to a specific levy to provide for interest. (See Revised Statutes, Section 5,753).

Limit of one per cent may be exceeded in counties where construction of court house was begun before January, 1885, and where the ordinary revenues, together with 1 per cent of the taxable property, are not sufficient for completion—in such cases, and where the exigencies absolutely demand it, bonds not to exceed 1 per cent of valuation in addition to previous debt may be issued.

Limit of one per cent cannot be exceeded except for temporary loans in any county having a voting population of twenty thousand; temporary loans are authorized in anticipation of revenue for current fiscal year, payable out of such revenue within such fiscal year, and not for exceeding two-thirds of the tax duplicate of the preceding year; but no temporary loans are permissible until all temporary loans upon the revenue of any preceding year have been paid. Any ordinance, order, resolution, obligation, contract, note or other evidence of indebtedness to increase the debt of such county shall be absolutely null and void.—(See Revised Statutes, Section 5,818.)

In addition to the foregoing, general statutes have been passed by the Legislature granting general powers to cities and towns of fifteen thousand inhabitants or over to issue bonds for legitimate corporate purposes, subject, however, to the Constitutional limit of 2 per cent on valuation. But we have not the space to set out here the details, or the details of the other legislation applicable to cities of larger and smaller population, and covering specific purposes, such as water works, &c.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Indiana has been as follows in the years named.

1890.....	2,192,404	1860.....	1,350,428	1830.....	343,031
1880.....	1,978,301	1850.....	988,416	1820.....	147,178
1870.....	1,680,637	1840.....	685,866	1810.....	24,520

Between 1860 and 1870 the increase was 330,209, or 24.45 per cent; between 1870 and 1880 297,664, or 17.71 per cent, and between 1880 and 1890 214,103, or 10.82 per cent.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF INDIANA.

NOTE.—For reports not found in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ADAMS CO.—IRWIN BRANDYBERRY, Auditor.

County seat is Decatur.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$29,891
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	6,439,285
5s, May, \$40,000.....	May 2, 1908	Tax valuation, pers'l.....	3,352,055
Bonded debt June 1, 1897.....	\$60,000	Total valuation 1896.....	9,791,340
Floating debt.....	20,564	Total tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$8.20
Total debt June 1, 1897.....	80,564	Population in 1890 was.....	20,181
Gravel road bonds add'l.....	46,949	Population in 1880 was.....	15,385

INTEREST on the redemption bonds is payable at New York.

ALEXANDRIA.—This city is in Madison County.

Total debt Mar. 25, 1898.....	\$59,500	Population in 1890 was.....	715
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,400,000	Population in 1880 was.....	488
Real valuation.....	4,000,000	Population in 1896 (est.).....	7,000

ALLEN COUNTY.—L. J. BOBILYA, Auditor.

County seat is Fort Wayne.

Court House Bonds, 4s.....	\$25,000	Assessment abt. 60% actual value.	
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$25,000	Aver. tax rate (per M.) '97.....	\$13.80
Tax valuation, real.....	34,838,240	Population in 1890 was.....	66,689
Tax valuation, person'l.....	7,431,125	Population in 1880 was.....	54,763
Total valuation 1897.....	42,269,365		

INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York City.

ANDERSON.—M. M. DUNLAP, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Madison County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
FUNDING BONDS—1879-1893—		5s, J&J, \$9,000.....	July 1, 1917
6s, semi-an., \$26,000.....	Feb. 14, 1913	5s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1917
6s, semi-an., \$7,000.....	Nov. 15, 1900-'08	Total debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$138,500
(\$3,000 due yearly.)		Tax valuation 1897.....	7,070,340
5s, M&N \$4,000.....	May 1, 1917	Actual valuation.....	24,000,000
SCHOOL BONDS—1890—		Population in 1890 was.....	10,741
5s, semi-an., \$20,500.....	Aug. 1, 1910	Population in 1897 (est.).....	21,042
WATER-WORKS—1897-9-1892—			
6s, semi-an., \$67,000.....	20 years		

OPTIONAL.—The school bonds, water-works bonds and the funding bonds, due in 1913, are subject to call ten years from date of issue.

INTEREST is payable at Fourth National Bank of New York City

BARTHOLOMEW CO.—I. B. BARRETT, Auditor.

County seat is Columbus.

COUNTY FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation real.....	10,442,085
5 th , J&D, \$21,000.....	1898 to 1900	Tax valuat'n, personal.	4,698,665
(\$8,000 due yearly.)		Total valuation 1897.....	15,140,750
BRIDGE FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about actual value.	
5 th , M&N, \$25,000.....	1901 to 1905	County tax rate (p. \$1,000)	\$10.30
\$5,000 due yearly.		Population in 1890 was.....	23,867

INTEREST on 5s per cent bonds is payable at Nat. Branch Bank of Madison and on 5s at First Nat. Bank of Columbus, Ind.

BLACKFORD CO.—J. P. RAWLINGS, Treas.

County seat is Hartford City.

LOANS.	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.	\$5,370,655
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS.		Assessed val'n, pers'l.	1,754,310
5s, J.&J., \$60,000.....	1903 to 1907	Total valuation 1897.....	7,104,965
(Part due yearly.)		Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
5s, A.&O. \$59,000.....	1907 to 1913	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$14.01
(Part due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....	10,461
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$119,000	Population in 1896 about.....	15,360

INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York.

BRAZIL.—WM. H. BUBB, Mayor.

This city is in Clay County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '97.	\$89,000
SCHOOL HOUSE—		Net floating debt.....	16,455
6s, M&N, \$7,000.....	Nov. 1, 1898	Total debt.....	105,455
6s, J&J, 3,000.....	July 1, 1899	Sinking fund accounts.....	395
6s, M&N, 10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1901	Net debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	105,060
6s, M&N, 15,000.....	1910-1915	Water debt (included).....	46,000
WATER-WORKS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,488,800
6s, J&J, \$8,000.....	1899 & 1904	Tax valuation, personal.....	700,200
6s, M&N, 25,000.....	1905-1910	Assessm't about 1/2 actual value.	
4s, J&J, 3,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Total valuation 1896.....	\$2,188,800
REFUNDING WATER WORKS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$10.90
6s, J&J, \$4,000.....	Jan. 1, 1905	Population in 1890 was.....	5,905
5s, M&N, 6,000.....	Sept. 1, 1906	Population in 1897 (est.).....	9,500

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation since 1893.

CLARK CO.—H. H. HEATON, Auditor.

County seat is Jeffersonville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$8,018,084
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation personal.....	4,960,774
5s, J & D, \$110,000.....	1898 to 1908	Total valuation 1897.....	12,978,858
(\$10,000 due yearly on June 1)		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Interest is payable in New York.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$14.30
Total debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$110,000	Population in 1890 was.....	30,259
Sinking fund assets.....	2,676	Population in 1897 (est.).....	33,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	107,324		

CLAY CO.—THOMAS PHILLIPS, Auditor.

County seat is Brazil.

Jail bonds.....	\$15,000	Total valuation 1897.....	\$11,609,395
Funding bonds.....	20,000	Assessment about 1/2 of actual value.	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	35,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$8.10
Gravel road bonds (add'l).....	146,730	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$14.50
Assessed valuat'n, real.....	7,864,390	Population in 1890 was.....	30,536
Assessed valuat'n, pers'l.....	1,374,505	Population in 1897 (est.).....	35,000

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the Third National Bank, New York.

COLUMBUS.—W. J. BECK, Mayor.

This city is in Bartholomew County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$76,058
CONSOL. FUNDING, SERIES A & B.			Sinking fund.....	5,303
5s, J&J,	\$7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907	Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	70,755
5s, J&J,	44,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, real.....	2,706,285
FUNDING BONDS—			Tax valuation, person'l.....	1,669,450
5s, J&J,	\$8,000.....	Sept. 3, 1915	Total valuation 1897.....	4,375,735
WATER-WORKS BONDS—			Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
5s, J&J,	\$15,000.....	Sept. 3, 1915	Total tax rate (per M.) '97.....	\$21.40
Interest payable in New York.			Population in 1890 was.....	6,719
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....			Population 1898 (estim'd).....	10,000

All bonds are subject to call after 10 years from date of issue.

CRAWFORDSVILLE.—T. L. STILWILL, Mayor.

This city is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,531,055
REFUNDING BONDS 1898—		Tax valuation, person'l.....	1,452,860
4s, \$20,000.....		Total valuation 1897.....	3,983,915
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$35,000	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Floating debt.....	15,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$13.20
Total debt.....	50,000	Population in 1890 was.....	6,089
Sinking fund.....	5,000	Population 1897 (est.) was.....	8,900
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	45,000		

TAX FREE.—The bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

DAVIESS COUNTY.—County seat is Washington.

LOANS—	When due.	Total debt June 1, 1897..	\$56,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1893.....	11,414,930
.....\$25,000.....	Oct. 3, 1898	Population in 1890 was.....	26,227
..... 25,000.....	Apr. 15, 1900	Population in 1880 was.....	21,552

DEARBORN CO.—CHAS. L. WATERS, Auditor.

County seat is Lawrenceburg

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation, person'l	\$83,773,070
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1897..	8,990,240
Bonds of '95, \$30,000.	Nov. 1, 1915	Actual valuation (est.)	14,000,000
Tot. bonded debt Jan. 1, '98	\$30,000	Population in 1890 was....	23,364
Tax valuation, real....	\$5,217,170	Population in 1880 was....	26,671

DECATUR.—J. W. TEEPLE, Chairman Finance Committee.

This city is in Adams County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.	\$844,670
STREET IMP. BONDS—			Assessed val'n, pers'l.....	640,065
6s, Dec., \$13,000.....	1898-1907		Total valuation 1897.....	1,484,735
(\$1,300 on May 1.)			Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$19.60
Tot. gen. debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$20,000		Real valuation.....	\$5,000,000
Water debt (additional).....	45,000		Population in 1890 was.....	3,142
Elec. Light Plant (add'l).....	4,800		Population in 1880 was.....	1,905
School debt (additional).....	21,000		Population 1898 (estimated).....	5,500

DECATUR CO.—DYER C. ELDER, Treasurer.

County seat is Greensburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.....	\$2,932,415
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation 1896.....	11,616,975
5s, \$35,500.....	1910	Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
FUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$7.91 3/4
..... 15,000.....		Population in 1890 was.....	18,277
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$50,500	Population in 1880 was.....	19,779
Tax valuation, real.....	\$8,684,510	Population in 1895 (est.).....	20,000

DELAWARE CO.—D. A. LAMBERT, Treas.

County seat is Muncie.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$69,000
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	14,229,290
5s, M&N, \$166,000.....		Tax valuation, person'l.....	6,832,105
(\$10,000 due yearly.)		Total valuation 1897.....	21,061,395
Interest is payable in New York.		Assess. about 3/4 of actual value.	
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$166,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$7.60
Floating debt.....	3,000	Population in 1890 was.....	30,131
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	169,000	Population in 1880 was.....	22,926
Sinking fund.....	100,000		

DELPHI.—{FRANK ROBISON, Mayor.
JAS. M. RAMEY, Treasurer.

This city is in Carroll County.

LOANS—**RAILROAD BONDS—**

7s, g. A&O, \$22,000 g. April 1, 1908

SCHOOL BONDS—

5s, M&N, \$10,000 g. Nov. 1, 1907

WATER BONDS—

7s, g. J&J, \$15,000 g. July 1, 1911

Subject to call.

Total debt Feb. 15, 1898. \$32,000

TAX FREE—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.**INTEREST** on the railroad and school bonds is payable at Delphi;

on the water bonds at Chicago.

DUNKIRK.—J. O. SULLIVAN, Clerk.

This city is in Jay County.

LOANS—**PURCHASING AND STREET BDS.—**

6s, J&J, \$2,121.....1899-1903-4

6s, A&O, 1,900.....1903-4

(Part due yearly.)

SCHOOL BONDS—

6s, M&N, \$1,500.....\$500 biennially

6s, J&J, 8,500.....500 annually

6s, M&S, 4,500.....1915

(\$500 due yearly.)

INTEREST on \$13,000 school bonds is payable at Dunkirk; on all

others at New York.

ELKHART.—{HENRY B. SYKES, Mayor.
P. P. ABEL, Treasurer.

This city is in Elkhart County.

LOANS—**FUNDING BONDS—**

5s, M&N, \$18,000.....1898-1903

(\$4,000 due yearly on May 1)

5s, M&S, \$20,000.....1903-1907

(\$4,000 due yearly on Sept. 1)

4s, J&D, \$25,000.....Dec. 1, 1915

HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$16,000.....1893-1905

(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1)

INTEREST on the funding bonds of 1915 is payable in New York

City; on all other bonds at the Treasurer's office.

TAX FREE All city bonds are exempt from taxation.**ELKHART CO.**—E. L. D. FOSTER, Auditor.

County seat is Goshen.

LOANS—**COUNTY BONDS—**

4s, A&O, \$40,000.....Feb. 1, 1900

(\$10,000 due yearly to Feb. 1, 1903)

FUNDING BONDS—

5s, M&S, \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1904

(\$5,000 due yearly to Mar. 1, 1913)

INTEREST on funding bonds is payable at County Treasurer's office.**EVANSVILLE.**—{WM M. AKIN, JR., Mayor.
HENRY STOCKFEEH, Treasurer.

Evansville is the County seat of Vanderburgh County.

LOANS—**NAME AND PURPOSE.**

Series A.....5 J & J

Do. B.....4 J & J

Do. C.....4 J & J

Water bonds.....6 J & J

Refunding school bonds.....5 J & D

Old bonded debt.....7

do do.....6

INTEREST is payable at the office of Winslow, Lanier & Co., New

York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt February 1, 1898, was

\$2,155,000, including water debt of \$400,000. In addition to this there

is outstanding an old bonded debt of \$37,000. The city has no floating

debt. The city has started a sinking fund for the payment of the

school bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION (total) in 1896 was \$26,700,000 and the

city tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$16.60, \$1.50 of which was a special

levy for the construction of a new water works.

TAX-RECEIVABLE COUPONS.—All issues of Evansville city

bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 50,756; in 1880 was

29,280; in 1895 (estimated) 65,000.

FLOYD CO.—HENRY W. VANCE, Auditor.

County seat is New Albany.

Total debt June 1, 1897.. \$83,417

Sinking fund.....8,151

Net debt June 1, 1897.. 75,266

Tax valuation, real.....9,525,860

Tax valuation, pers'l.....3,297,225

Total valuation 1896.....12,883,085

Population in 1890 was.....29,458

Population in 1880 was.....24,590

FORT WAYNE.—{HENRY P. SCHERN, Mayor.
HENRY C. BERGHOFF, Compt'r.

Fort Wayne is the county seat of Allen County. The \$15,800 of

water-works bonds due in 1914 were issued by the town of South

Wayne and assumed by the city of Fort Wayne upon annexation of the

town.

LOANS—**FUNDING LOAN—**

6s, A&O, \$85,000.....Oct. 15, 1899

REFUNDING RAILROAD LOANS—

4s, A&O, \$299,000.....Oct. 10, 1913

INTEREST on 5% funding bonds is payable at the Hamilton Bank,

New York; on all other bonds in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined state-

ment shows municipal debt on January first of the following years:

1898. 1897. 1896. 1895.

Total bonded debt.....\$673,800 \$677,800 \$685,800 \$693,800

Sinking funds.....21,968 14,254 8,305 7,335

Net debt.....\$651,834 \$663,546 \$677,495 \$686,465

Water debt (included above).....\$285,800 \$285,800 \$289,000 \$285,800

The sinking fund receives yearly about 5 per cent of the taxes

collected. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about

two-thirds of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Sinking fund.....\$4,271

Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.. 27,729

Water debt (additional). 15,000

Tax valuation, real.....691,575

Tax valuation, personal. 478,811

Total valuation 1897.....1,170,386

Assessment is about 3/4 actual value.

Total tax per \$1,000 1897. \$26.40

Population in 1890 was.....1,923

INTEREST on the railroad and school bonds is payable at Delphi;

on the water bonds at Chicago.

WATER WORKS BONDS—

6s, M&S, \$11,500.....1915

(\$500 due yearly.)

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$30,021

Floating debt about.....2,800

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.. 32,821

Tax valuation 1897.....801,175

Assessment is 2-5 actual value.

Total tax rate (per M.) '97. \$24.60

Population in 1890 was.....1,024

Population in 1898 (est.).....5,000

INTEREST on \$13,000 school bonds is payable at Dunkirk; on all

others at New York.

ELKHART.—{HENRY B. SYKES, Mayor.
P. P. ABEL, Treasurer.

This city is in Elkhart County.

LOANS—**FUNDING BONDS—**

5s, M&N, \$18,000.....1898-1903

(\$4,000 due yearly on May 1)

5s, M&S, \$20,000.....1903-1907

(\$4,000 due yearly on Sept. 1)

4s, J&D, \$25,000.....Dec. 1, 1915

HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$16,000.....1893-1905

(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1)

INTEREST on the funding bonds of 1915 is payable in New York

City; on all other bonds at the Treasurer's office.

TAX FREE All city bonds are exempt from taxation.**ELKHART CO.**—E. L. D. FOSTER, Auditor.

County seat is Goshen.

LOANS—**COUNTY BONDS—**

4s, A&O, \$40,000.....Feb. 1, 1900

(\$10,000 due yearly to Feb. 1, 1903)

FUNDING BONDS—

5s, M&S, \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1904

(\$5,000 due yearly to Mar. 1, 1913)

INTEREST on funding bonds is payable at County Treasurer's office.**EVANSVILLE.**—{WM M. AKIN, JR., Mayor.
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Evansville is the County seat of Vanderburgh County.

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LOANS—**FUNDING LOAN—**

6s, A&O, \$85,000.....Oct. 15, 1899

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4s, A&O, \$299,000.....Oct. 10, 1913

INTEREST on 5% funding bonds is payable at the Hamilton Bank,

New York; on all other bonds in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined state-

ment shows municipal debt on January first of the following years:

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Total bonded debt.....\$673,800 \$677,800 \$685,800 \$693,800

Sinking funds.....21,968 14,254 8,305 7,335

Net debt.....\$651,834 \$663,546 \$677,495 \$686,465

Water debt (included above).....\$285,800 \$285,800 \$289,000 \$285,800

The sinking fund receives yearly about 5 per cent of the taxes

collected. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about

two-thirds of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$17,709,520	\$4,873,605	\$22,583,125	
1895.....	17,459,060	5,316,880	22,775,940	\$18.70
1890.....			19,629,540	
1880.....			13,450,075	

The tax rate for 1896 include State tax, \$3.01 $\frac{3}{4}$; county tax, \$4.68 $\frac{3}{4}$; city tax, \$9.50; special school fund tax, \$1.50; total, \$18.70. The city tax in 1897 was \$9.25.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 35,393; in 1880 it was 26,890; in 1870 it was 17,718. In 1897 it was estimated at 44,000.

FRANKFORT.—F. E. MCKOWN, Treasurer.

This city is in Clinton County.

LOANS—**HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—**

4s, A&O, \$42,000.....Oct. 1, 1909

SEWERAGE BONDS—

4s, A&O, \$22,000.....Oct. 1, 1909

Total debt Feb. 15, 1898. \$64,000

Sinking fund.....2,500

Net debt Feb. 15, 1898. 61,500

INTEREST is payable at the First Nat. Bank, New York City.**FULTON COUNTY.**—Rochester is the county seat.

Court-house bonds.....\$131,500

Jail and water bonds.....35,000

Interest 5% and 6%.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898. 166,500

Assessed valuation, real, 6,522,195

Tax valuation, real.....\$2,150,545

Tax valuation, person'l. 1,398,200

Total valuation 1897.....3,548,745

City tax (per \$1,000) '97. \$8.30

Average school tax '96. 2.10

Population in 1890 was.....5,913

Population in 1880 was.....2,800

Population 1897 (est.).....10,000

GRANT COUNTY.—JOHN WILSON, Auditor.

County seat is Marion.

Tot. gen. debt Jan. 1, '98. \$90,000

Tax valuation 1897.....21,479,680

Population 1890 was.....31,493

Population 1880 was.....23,618

Population 1897 (estim'd.).....60,000

GREENE COUNTY.—C. C. BALLARD, Treas.

County seat is Bloomfield.

INDIANAPOLIS.—

{THOMAS FAGGART, Mayor.
{E. M. JOHNSON, Comptroller.

Indianapolis is the county seat of Marion County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$110,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909
(Subject to call) Jan. 1, 1899	
4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910
IMPROVEMENTS—	
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, '09 to '03
(\$10,000 due yearly).	
PARK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$350,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927
STATION HOUSE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$200,000.....	July 1, 1915
4s, J&J, 109,500.....	Jan. 26, 1924
4s, J&J, 600,000.....	Mar. 1, 1924

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are in pieces of \$500 and \$1,000. INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the total bonded debt of Indianapolis and the city's temporary loans on each of the dates indicated.

	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.	Jan. 1, 1895.
Total funded debt.....	\$1,914,500	\$1,424,500	\$1,869,500	\$1,885,500
Debt assum. by annex'n.....	16,000			
Total liabilities.....	2,030,500			

The city has no sinking fund.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 60 per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Total Tax.
1897.....	\$85,160,245	\$32,586,425	\$117,746,670	\$17.30
1896.....	77,922,520	30,363,395	108,285,915	16.50
1895.....	74,454,830	31,183,230	105,637,860	16.50
1894.....	69,694,230	24,006,960	93,701,190	15.55
1893.....	35,765,855	14,719,765	50,485,620	18.20
1892.....	30,069,805	19,136,585	49,206,390	13.50
1891.....			48,099,940	16.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 105,436; in 1880 it was 75,056; in 1870 it was 48,244; in 1897, was estimated at 194,700.

INDIANAPOLIS SCHOOL DISTRICT.—{FRANK L. REISSNER, Aast. Sec. Bd. of Sch. Com.

This district includes the whole of the city of Indianapolis and reports the same assessed valuation.

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING, REFUNDING, &c.—	
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1901-11
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1900
4s, J&J, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1899
4s, A&O, \$60,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899
4s, M&S, \$80,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900
COUPON NOTES—	
4s, \$5,010.....	Sept. 12, 1900
4 7/8, 260,000.....	June 30, 1898
6s, J&J, 101,620.....	1898-1901

COUPON NOTES—(Continued)—	When Due.
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903-13
4s, M&N, 60,000.....	Nov. 1, 1910-24
4s, F&A, 40,000.....	Feb. 1, 1911
Temporary loan.....	\$20,000 June, '98
Total debt Feb. 18, '98.....	\$841,620
Total tax val'n '97.....	\$1,177,746,670
Library & compulsory school tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$4.20
Population 1897 (est.).....	190,000

JACKSON CO.—J. D. DURWENT, Auditor.

County seat is Brownstown.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE FUNDING BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 10, 1898-9
\$5,000 due yearly.	
5s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Oct. 15, 1900-05
\$5,000 due yearly.	
County orders outstanding.....	\$3,610
GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—	
6s, Nov. 2 \$27,550.....	Nov. 15, 1898
6s, M&N, 6,450.....	Nov. 15, 1899

The gravel road bonds are not properly a county debt, the township being responsible for these loans.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer, Brownstown, Ind.

JAY COUNTY.—A. C. MANOR.

County seat is Portland.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
5s, y'rly, \$60,000.....	Dec. 1, '98 to '07
(5 M y'rly to '02; 10 M '03 to '06.)	
INFIRMARY BLDG. BONDS—	
5s, y'rly, \$10,000.....	Dec. 4, 1899
(\$5,000 due y'rly) to Dec. 4, 1899	
ROAD BONDS—	
6s, y'rly, \$4,500.....	

ROAD BONDS—Cont.—	When Due.
5s, y'rly, \$26,000.....	July 5, '98 to 1902
(\$5,000 yearly.)	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97.....	\$135,500
Floating debt.....	10,000
Total debt Sept. 1, '97.....	145,500
Tax valuation 1898.....	11,275,000
Population in 1890 was.....	19,282
Population in 1897 (est.).....	23,478
Population 1897 (est.).....	33,000

JEFFERSONVILLE.—{I. F. WHITESIDE, Mayor.

{A. H. BAMBER, Clerk.

This city is in Clark County. The \$87,000 of bonds due Aug. 1, 1896, were declared illegal by the Supreme Court. The city obtained permission from the Legislature to refund them, but the legality of the Act is again under review by the courts.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
7 3/8s, A&F, \$87,000.....	Aug. 1, 1896
(See note at head of statement.)	
6s, J&D, \$50,000.....	Dec. 15, 1900
6s, F&A, 50,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901
5s, J&J, 34,000.....	July 1, 1906
5s, A&O, 34,000.....	Apr. 1, 1922
5s, J&J, 73,500.....	July 1, 1922
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$353,600
Floating debt.....	28,396

Total debt.....	\$381,996
Sinking fund, cash, &c.....	24,297
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	357,699
Tax valuation, real.....	2,565,335
Tax valuation 1898.....	730,535
Total valuation 1897.....	3,295,870
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$31.30
Population in 1890 was.....	10,666
Population in 1880 was.....	9,357
Population in 1897 (est.).....	12,000

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office, and at the Fourth National Bank and U. S. National Bank, New York City.

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from city tax.

KNOX COUNTY.—County seat is Vincennes.

LOANS—	When Due.
DRAINAGE BONDS—	
6s, \$70,000.....	1898 to 1907
7 1/2s, 7,211.....	1900-1907
GENERAL PURPOSES—	
5s, M&S, \$50,000.....	Mar. 15, 1904
Bonded debt June 1, '97.....	\$50,000
Floating debt.....	3,158

Total debt June 1, 1897.....	\$53,158
Sinking fund.....	7,958
Net debt June 1, '97.....	45,200
Tax valuation 1898.....	16,500,000
Assessment about 65% act. value.	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$6.66
Population in 1896 (est.).....	36,000
Population in 1890 was.....	28,044

INTEREST is payable at the Hanover National Bank, New York.

KOKOMO.—

{A. B. KIRKPATRICK, Mayor.
{W. A. MARKLAND, Treasurer.

This city is in Howard County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—	
6s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1908
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902
6s, M&S, 10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902
4s, A&O, 14,000.....	Apr. 1, 1903
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 15, 1904
SCHOOL BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1900
6s, M&S, 3,000.....	Sept. 1, 1909

6s, J&J, \$17,000.....	July 1, 1912
Subject to call after 1907.	
Interest payable at New York.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$116,000
Sinking fund.....	7,987
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	108,013
Tax valuation, real.....	2,965,645
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,369,200
Total valuation 1897.....	4,334,845
Assessment is about 3/4 actual val.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$24.80
Population in 1890 was.....	8,261
Population in 1897 (est.).....	12,000

LAFAYETTE.—

{NOAH JUSTICE, Mayor.
{JAS. H. MITCHELL, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Tippecanoe County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING WATER BONDS 1895—	
4s, J&J, \$225,000.....	June 1, 1920
Subject to call after June 1, 1915.	
Interest payable at New York.	
Tot. ddt. (water) Jan. 1, '98.....	\$300,000

Tax valuation, real.....	\$7,547,550
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,345,405
Total valuation 1897.....	8,892,955
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$11.80
Population in 1890 was.....	16,243
Population 1898 (est.).....	25,000

LA PORTE.—

{FRANKLIN R. CARSON, Mayor.
{GEORGE KOENIG, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of La Porte County. The water bonds are free from city tax when held in the city.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$26,000.....	May 1, '98-1910
(\$2,000 due yearly.)	
WATER BONDS (REFUNDING)—	
5s, M&N, \$30,000.....	May 1, 1897
(\$5,000 yearly) to May 1, 1902	
Int. payable at city treas. or in N. Y.	
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$51,000
Sinking fund assets.....	7,000

Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$44,000
Water debt (included).....	30,000
Tax valuation, real.....	2,326,280
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,498,156
Total valuation 1897.....	3,824,436
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$20.90
Population in 1890 was.....	7,196
Population in 1880 was.....	6,195
Population in 1898 (est.).....	9,000

LA PORTE CO.—H. A. SCHWAGER, Treas.

County seat is La Porte.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
5s, Apr. 15, \$110,000.....	Apr. 15, 1899
(\$22,000 due y'rly) to Apr. 15, 1903	
5s, Feb. 1, \$80,000.....	1904
(\$20,000 due yearly) to 1907	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$212,000

Tax valuation '97 (est.).....	\$24,000,000
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$2.97
County tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	2.23
Population in 1890 was.....	34,445
Population in 1880 was.....	30,985
Population in 1898 about.....	35,000

INTEREST on \$110,000 court house bonds is payable at the First National Bank of Chicago, Ill.; on others at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

LAWRENCEBURG.—JOS. F. FRAZER, Clerk.

This city is in Dearborn County.

LOANS—	When Due.
AGRICULTURAL BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$50,000.....	1913
5s, Nov. 2, \$2,000.....	Nov. 1901
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$11,000.....	Nov., 1898
5s, M&S, 40,000.....	Mar., 1905
Subject to call at any time.	
Interest payable at City Treasury.	

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$53,500
Tax valuation, real.....	762,580
Tax valuation, personal.....	721,230
Total valuation 1897.....	1,483,790
City tax (per \$1,000).....	12.50
Total tax (per \$1,000) abt.....	25.00
Population in 1890 was.....	4,284
Population in 1880 was.....	4,668

LOGANSPOUT.—GEO. E. BARNETT, Treas.

This city is in Cass County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$235,000.....	Nov. 1, 1915
Optional after Nov. 1, 1905	
Int.—N. W. Harris & Co., N. Y.	
Water-works imp. hds.....	\$5,000 00
Water-works certifs.....	28,750 00
School bonds.....	50,000 00
Pratt charitable fund.....	5,000 00
City orders outstand'g.....	25,507 00

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$349,257
Cash on hand May 1, '97.....	23,126
Net debt.....	326,131
Tax valuation 1897.....	7,708,325
Real valuation 1897.....	12,000,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$9.00
Population in 1890 was.....	13,328
Population in 1880 was.....	11,198
Population 1897 (est.).....	17,500

MADISON.—

{ELLISON D. MCGUIRE, Mayor.
{GEORGE B. CLARK, City Clerk.

Madison is the county seat of Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING "A"—	
5s, M&N, \$24,000.....	Nov. 1, 1898
(\$8,000 yearly) to Nov. 1, 1900	
"FUNDING "B"—	
5s, J&D, \$26,000.....	Dec. 15, 1901
"FUNDING "C"—	
5s, J&D, \$35,000.....	Dec. 20, 1901

"FUNDING "C"—(Con.)	When Due.
5s, A&O, 5,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902
FUNDING "D"—	
4s, M&N, \$8,000.....	Nov. 1, 1907
4s, M&N, 8,000.....	Nov. 1, 1908
WATERWORKS FUNDING BONDS—	
4 1/2s, F&A, \$74,000.....	Aug. 1, 1898
(\$7,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1909	

"The city reserves the right to call and pay \$2,000 yearly of other the funding loans, lettered "B" or "C."

TAX FREE.—Bonds are all exempt from city tax.

PAR VALUE.—These bonds are in pieces of \$100, \$500 and \$1,000. INTEREST on the water-works funding bonds is payable at the National Branch Bank of Madison; all other bonds by City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT SINKING FUND ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Madison's total bonded debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, the water debt, and the city's floating debt, on the dates mentioned.

	Feb. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.	Feb. 1, '95.	Sept. 1, '92.
Total bonded debt.....	\$195,000	\$200,000	\$214,000	\$238,000
Sinking funds.....	15,000	15,000	8,000	86,570
Net debt.....	\$180,000	\$185,000	\$206,000	\$151,430
Water debt (included above).....	81,000	85,000	100,000	100,000
Floating debt.....	19,347	27,000	35,000	41,927

The sinking fund receives yearly about \$15,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (supposed to be actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Total Tax.
1896.....	\$2,816,135	\$1,777,050	\$4,593,185	\$20.80
1894.....	2,448,630	1,979,409	4,428,039	20.60
1891.....	2,454,030	2,059,730	4,513,760	20.24
1890.....	2,477,340	1,434,905	3,912,245	24.60

MADISON CO.—W. N. HEATH, Auditor.

County seat is Anderson.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
6s, \$25,000	1899 to 1899
(\$12,500 due yearly)	
6s, Sept. 10,000	Sept. 17, 1900
6s, June 15,000	June 29, 1901
6s, Sept. 17,000	Sept. 1, 1902
6s, Sept. 17,000	Sept. 1, 1907

GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—	When Due.
6s, Sept. \$11,000	Sept. 1, 1898
(\$2,750 due yearly)	to Sept. 1, 1901

INTEREST on \$10,000 county bonds of 1900 is payable at the Fourth National Bank of New York City; on all other bonds in Anderson.

TAX FREE.—Bonds are all exempt from taxation.

MARION.—LOUIS A. VON BEHREN, Mayor.

County seat is Marion.

LOANS—	Amount.
Electric light 6s	\$33,000
Funding 5s and 6s	61,000
Funding 4½s	18,000
School 6s	3,000
Water-works 5s and 6s	16,500
Interest payable in New York	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98	\$122,500
Sinking fund	3,392

Net debt Jan. 1, 1898	\$119,108
Tax valuation 1897	6,494,005
Water debt (included)	16,500
Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
City tax rate (per \$1,000)	97.88-60
Population in 1890 was	8,769
Population in 1880 was	3,182
Population in 1897 (est'd)	20,000

MARION COUNTY.—SMITH, Auditor.

County seat is Indianapolis.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$100,000	July 1, 1901
5s, J&D, 200,000	June 1, 1908
4½s, J&D, 200,000	June 1, 1900
4½s, J&D, 200,000	June 1, 1905
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$200,000	1927
Floating debt	\$77,920

Total debt June 1, '97	\$1,127,920
Sinking fund	150,000
Tax valuation 1896	139,056,950
Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
State tax rate	\$3.20
County rate	3.90
School rate	3.25
Total tax (per \$1,000)	10.35
Population in 1890 was	141,156

MARSHALL CO.—OSCAR R. PORTER, Auditor.

County seat is Plymouth.

LOANS—	When Due.
ASYLUM BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$20,000	July 1, 1898
(\$10,000 due yearly)	to July 1, 1899
Interest payable at Treas. office	
Total debt Jan. 15, 1898	\$20,000
Sinking fund assets	5,655
Net debt Jan. 15, 1898	13,345

Tax valuation, real	\$8,146,060
Tax valuation, personal	5,671,865
Total valuation 1897	13,817,925
Assessment is 3-5 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000)	1897, \$12.00
Population in 1890 was	23,518
Population in 1880 was	23,414
Population in 1897 (est.)	28,000

MICHIGAN CITY.—G. S. VAN DEUSEN, Mayor.

Michigan City is in La Porte County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, Dec. \$6,000	Dec. 31, 1899
SCHOOL BONDS—	
6s, Nov. \$7,000	Nov. 1, 1903
5s, May, \$5,000	May 1, 1916
5s, June, 7,000	1900 to 1804
(\$1,400 annually on June 1)	
Interest payable at Treas.'s office	
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98	\$55,000

Sinking fund Sept. 1, '97	\$4,270
Net debt Sept. 1, 1897	50,730
Tax valuation, real	2,520,180
Tax valuation, personal	850,560
Total valuation 1897	\$3,370,740
Assessment is 50 p.c. actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000)	\$23.20
Population 1890 was	10,776
Population 1880 was	7,366
Population 1898	15,009

MONROE CO.—J. S. WOODWARD, Treasurer.

County seat is Bloomington.

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING AND REFUNDING—	
6s and 5s, J&J, \$44,000	July, '98-'08
(\$4,000 due yearly)	
Subject to call.	
ROAD BONDS—	
5s, Nov. \$22,500	Nov. 15, 1898
(\$2,500 due yearly)	to Nov. 15, 1906
5s, \$51,872	

Floating debt	\$7,785
Total debt June 1, 1897	57,785
Road bonds (add'l)	77,567
Tax valuation, real	7,115,355
Tax valuation, personal	688,150
Total valuation 1898	7,803,505
Assessment nearly actual value.	
Total county tax (per \$1,000)	\$47.56
Population in 1890 was	17,673
Population in 1896 (est.)	21,500

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the office of Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York.

MONTGOMERY CO.—WM. JOHNSON, Treas.

County seat is Crawfordsville.

LOANS—	When Due.
REVENUE BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$9,000	Feb. 7, 1899
6s, M&N, 20,000	May 11, 1899
Total debt Feb. 10, 1898	\$29,000

Tax valuation, real	\$13,414,285
Tax valuation, personal	6,645,655
Total valuation 1897	20,059,940
Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
State & co. tax (per M.)	1897, \$7.90
Population in 1890 was	28,025
Population 1894 about	30,000

MORGAN COUNTY.—J. M. JULIAN, Auditor.

County seat is Martinaville.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, \$30,000	1899 to 1902
(\$5,000 payable yearly Dec. 1)	
COUNTY BONDS—	
5s, \$10,000	1898 to 1899
(\$5,000 payable yearly Dec. 1)	
Interest payable at the Merchants' Nat. Bank, Indianapolis.	

Bond'd debt Jan. 15, '98	\$40,000
Tax valuation, real	7,345,670
Tax valuation, personal	2,392,700
Total valuation 1897	9,738,370
Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000)	\$30.16-23
Population in 1890 was	18,643
Population in 1880 was	18,900
Population in 1896 (est.)	21,000

MT. VERNON.—C. L. PROSSER, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Posey County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING—	
5s, J&D, \$10,000	June 1, 1899
5s, J&D, 10,000	June 1, 1904
5s, J&D, 10,000	June 1, 1909
Bonded debt Jan. 15, 1898	\$30,000

Sinking fund	\$5,018
Net debt Jan. 15, 1898	24,982
Total valuation 1897	1,488,735
Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
City tax (per \$1,000)	\$12.00
Population in 1890 was	4,705

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

MUNCIE.—GEORGE W. CROMER, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Delaware County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total general city debt
GENERAL CITY DEBT—			Sept. 1, 1897.....
5s, M&N, \$15,000.....	May 15, 1901.....		\$118,000.....
5s, J&D, 10,000.....	Dec. 15, 1906.....		Tax valuation, real.....4,815,340
5s, Var., 23,000.....	Feb. & Dec. '09.....		Tax valuation, personal, 1,999,795
			Total valuation 1897.....6,815,135
5s, J&D, 15,000.....	Dec. 15, 1911.....		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
5s, A&O, 25,000.....	Apr. 15, 1912.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$12.60
5s, F&A, 10,000.....	Feb. 15, 1913.....		Population 1890 was.....11,345
5s, F&A, 20,000.....	Feb. 1, 1914.....		Population 1897 (est.).....25,527

INTEREST is payable in New York.

NEW ALBANY.—THOS. W. ARMSTRONG, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Floyd County.

LOANS—	Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g
Funding Bonds.....	1893	A & O	Oct. 15, 1908	\$40,000
Improvement Bonds.....	1880	M & N	May 21, 1900	50,000
Refund. Air Line RR. Bonds.....	5	J & J	July 1, 1915	291,000
Kent'y & Ind. Bridge Bonds*.	5	M & S	....., 1902	250,000

*The Kentucky and Indiana bridge bonds were issued by the bridge company and are endorsed by the city of New Albany.

INTEREST on the railroad bonds and on the funding bonds of 1893 is payable in New York; on all others by the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows New Albany's total bonded debt and the sinking fund held by the city against the same on the dates named.

	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.	Jan. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt	\$381,000	\$383,000	\$383,000	\$385,000
Sinking funds, etc.	20,571	20,475	19,000	19,000

Net debt.

TAX-RECEIVABLE COUPONS.—All issues of New Albany bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (from ¼ to ¾ cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal.	Total Assessed.	City Tax per \$1,000
1897	\$7,413,575	\$2,301,775	\$9,715,350	\$11.00
1896	7,359,810	2,328,020	9,687,830	12.50
1895	7,382,650	2,812,385	10,195,035	13.00
1894	7,669,950	3,613,915	11,283,865	11.50
1893	5,325,010	3,112,190	8,437,200	14.40
1887	4,894,575	3,133,085	8,027,660	15.60
1880			3,725,390	

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 21,059; in 1880 it was 16,423; in 1870 it was 15,396.

PERRY COUNTY.—L. L. MITCHELL, Treasurer.

County seat is Cannellton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment is 3-5 actual value.
COUNTY BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$100,000	July 1, 1898	
(\$10,000 due yearly)		
Interest payable at Treas. office		
Total debt Jan. 15, 1898	\$20,000	
Sinking fund assets	5,655	
Net debt Jan. 15, 1898	13,345	

TAX valuation, real.

TAX valuation, personal.

Total valuation 1897.

Assessment is 3-5 actual value.

Average tax (per \$1,000).

Population in 1890 was.

Population in 1896 (est.).

PERU.—ORSAND DURAND, Mayor.

This city is in Miami County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 15, 1898.
REFUNDING DEBT BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$12,000	1899-1910	\$124,000
(\$1,000 yearly on Jan. 1)		
SCHOOL BONDS—		
6s, M&N, \$7,000	1898-1904	9,000
(\$1,000 due yearly on May 1)		
SCHOOL CITY BONDS—		
6s, M&N, \$15,000	Nov. 1, 1910	115,000
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1900		
4½s, J&J, \$15,000	Jan. 1, 1913	75,000
WATER WORKS BONDS—		
8s, J&J, \$75,000	July 1, 1898	1,735,845

TAX valuation, real.

TAX valuation, personal.

Total valuation 1898.

Assessment about ¾ actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000).

Population in 1890 was.

Population in 1898 about.

INTEREST on road bonds in New York; on other loans at Peru.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

PORTER CO.—M. J. STICHFIELD, Auditor.

County seat is Valparaiso.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt June 1, 1897.
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS—		
5s, Aug., \$39,000	Aug. 1, 1900	\$63,367
5s, July, 7,000	1896-1904	45,795
Interest payable at Valparaiso.		
Total debt June 1, 1897		109,162
Assessment is ¾ actual value.		
Tax rate (per \$1,000)		\$6.76
Bonded debt June 1, 1897		15,211,930
Floating debt		18,052
Net debt June 1, 1897		15,230

Population in 1890 was.

Population in 1897 (est.).

PULASKI COUNTY.—County seat is Winamac.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real
COUNTY BONDS—		
6s, \$30,000	1898-1909	\$4,988,205
Interest payable at Chicago.		
Bonded debt June 1, 1897		973,790
Floating debt		5,961,985
Total debt		7,945,975
Assessment about ¾ actual value.		
Total tax (per \$1,000)		\$18.10
Population in 1890 was		11,233
Population in 1896 (est.)		15,000

RANDOLPH CO.—WM. A. WILEY, Auditor.

County seat is Winchester.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.
COUNTY BONDS—		
6s, M&S, \$10,000	Sept. 13, 1898	\$381
Interest payable at Winchester.		
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898		10,344,730
Sinking fund		5,636,905
Assessment about ¾ actual value.		
Total tax (per \$1,000)		\$15,981,635
Population in 1890 was		\$1.42
Population in 1896 (est.)		25,685

INTEREST is payable at American Exchange Nat. Bank, New York.

SOUTH BEND.—W. A. RUTHERFORD, City

Treasurer.

This is the county seat of St. Joseph County.

Total debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$258,500	Assessed valuation '97.	\$13,603,250
Water debt (incl.)	221,000	True valuation (est.)	25,000,000
Sinking fund	20,800	Population 1897 (est.)	30,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.	237,700	Population 1890	21,819
City's proportion of county debt	90,000	Population 1880	13,280
		Population 1870	7,206

SPENCER COUNTY.—J. G. RIMSTADT, Aud'r.

County seat is Rockport.

Floating debt Feb. 15, '98	\$115,000	Total valuation 1897	\$6,749,445
Tax valuation, real	5,028,395	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1896	\$19.60
Tax valuation, personal	1,721,050	Population in 1890 was	22,060

SULLIVAN COUNTY.—J. R. RIGGS, Aud'r.

County seat is Sullivan.

Gravel road bonds	\$205,681	Tax valuation 1897	\$11,700,000
Ditch and levee	80,466	Actual valuation abt.	\$25,000,000
Infirmary bonds	20,000	Population in 1890 was	21,877
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '97	306,147	Population in 1897 (est.)	32,000

TERRE HAUTE.—FRED. A. ROSS, Mayor.

CHARLES BALCH, Treasurer.

Terre Haute is the county seat of Vigo County.

FUNDING BONDS (1890-1895)—	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.	\$401,000
4½s, J&J, \$168,000.....1898-1909	Street impt. bonds (add'l)	136,400
(\$14,000 due yearly.)	Tax valuation, real.....	14,597,980
4s, M&N, \$123,000.....May 1, 1915	Tax valuation, personal	5,924,080
REFUNDING BONDS—	Total valuation 1896.....	20,522,060
4s, M&N, \$40,000.....1916	Assessment is ½ actual value.	
(Subject to call after 1906.)	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)	\$12.00
SEWER BONDS—	City tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	11.80
4s, A&O, \$70,000.....1917	Population in 1890 was.....	30,217
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	Population in 1880 was.....	26,042
6s, J&J, \$140,130.....10 yearly	Population in 1898 (est.).....	40,000
STREET RY. BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$26,320.....10 yearly		

TIPPECANOE CO.—G. A. JAMISON, Auditor.

County seat is Lafayette.

LOANS—When Due.	Tax valuation, real	\$18,405,715
COURT HOUSE REFUND. BONDS—	Tax valuation, personal	5,629,075
5s, M&N, \$175,000.....May 20, 1903	Total valuation 1897	24,034,790
GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—	Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
6s, var., \$25,500.....1898-1901	Total tax (per \$1,000)	\$7.70
5s, var., 10,000.....1894-1900	Population 1890 was	35,078
Total debt Jan. 29, '98.	Population 1897 (est.)	41,000
Road bonds (add'l)		
		35,500

INTEREST on the court house bonds is payable in New York; on the gravel road bonds at the County Treasury.

TIPTON COUNTY.—County seat is Tipton.

LOANS—When Due.	Total debt June 1, 1897	\$200,900
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	Gravel road bonds (add'l)	42,600
5s, J&J, \$150,000.....July 1, 1896	Tax valuation 1892	8,214,415
(Part due yearly) to July 1, 1913	Real valuation (est.)	12,000,000
Floating debt	Population in 1890 was	18,066
		\$30,900

INTEREST is payable at the Third National Bank, New York.

UNION CO.—JAMES C. ROSE, Treasurer.

County seat is Liberty.

LOANS—When Due.	Tax valuation, real	\$3,580,215
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	Tax valuation, personal	1,733,540
5s, M&N, \$15,000.....May 1, 1898	Total valuation 1897	5,313,755
(\$5,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1900	Assessment is 60 p. c. actual value.	
5s, Feb., \$50,000.....Feb. 1, 1910	Total tax (per \$1,000)	\$16.62½
(Subject to call Feb. 1, 1900)	Population in 1890 was	7,673
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898	Population in 1880 was	7,006
		\$65,000

INTEREST on the \$15,000 bonds is payable in New York; on others at Liberty, Ind.

VALPARAISO.—J. W. HALLADAY, Clerk.

This is the county seat of Porter County.

Tot. gen. debt Aug. 1, '97	\$71,400	Population in 1890 was	5,090
Tax valuation 1897	2,357,640	Population in 1880 was	4,461
Real valuation	10,000,000	Population in 1896 (est.)	6,600

VANDERBURGH CO.—L. H. LEGLER, Aud.

County seat is Evansville.

LOANS—When Due.	Tax valuation, real	\$27,700,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	Tax valuation, personal	7,500,000
5s, M&N, \$100,000.....May 1, 1904	Total valuation 1897	35,200,000
(Subject to call after May 1, 1899)	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1910	State tax (per \$1,000)	\$2.98
5s, J&J, 220,000.....Jan. 1, 1918	County tax (per \$1,000)	5.00
FUNDING BONDS—	Av'g school tax (per \$1,000)	59.809
5s, J&J, \$175,000.....1907	Population 1890 was	59,809
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898	Population 1880 was	42,193
		\$595,000

INTEREST is payable in New York.

VIGO COUNTY.—County seat is Terre Haute.

LOANS—When Due.	Tax valuation, real	\$22,479,640
COURT HOUSE (Ser. A, B & C)—	Tax valuation, personal	9,590,070
5s, M & N, \$80,000.....1894 to 1911	Total valuation 1894	32,069,710
5s, June 2, 160,000.....1894 to 1898	Tax rate (per \$1,000)	12.50
5s, M & S, 90,000.....1898 to 1906	Population in 1890 was	50,195
Tot. bond. debt June 1, '97	Population in 1894 (est.)	55,000
Floating debt		50,000

INTEREST is payable by the Central Trust Company, New York.

VINCENNES.—F. H. HOFFMAN, Treasurer.

C. L. LANGE, Clerk.

This city is in Knox County.

LOANS—When Due.	Floating debt	\$20,955
REFUNDING BONDS—	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898	110,953
5s, \$16,000.....	Sinking fund assets	2,890
5s, \$16,000.....	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898	108,285
CITY HALL BONDS—	Assessed valuation, real	2,963,020
4s, \$10,000.....	Assessed valuation, per \$1,225,185	
SCHOOL BONDS—	Total valuation 1897	1,189,175
5s, \$6,000.....	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897	\$25.20
		\$90,000

INTEREST on 5s payable in New York; on 4s in Vincennes.

WARRICK CO.—C. P. MCCLARY, Treasurer.

County seat is Booneville.

County has no bonded debt.
Floating debt Jan. '98. \$30,000
Total valuation 1897. \$6,919,590
Assessment is at cash value.

State tax (per \$1,000) \$3.00
County tax (per \$1,000) 5.00
Population 1890 was 21,161

WARSAW.—GEO. MOON, Mayor.

R. W. NELSON, Clerk.

This city is in Kosciusko County.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898 \$42,000
Sinking fund 13,001
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898 28,999
Tax valuation, real 1,138,286

Tax valuation, person's \$525,850
Total valuation 1897 1,664,130
Total tax (per \$1,000) 20.60
Population in 1898 (est.) 4,200

WASHINGTON.—T. G. UNDERDOWN, Treas'r.

This city is in Daviess County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)—
STREET, SHOP, ETC.—		\$20,000
6s, M&N, \$8,000.....	1901-1905	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....
6s, J&J, 8,500.....	July 1, 1908	Tax valuation, real.....
6s, J&J, 15,000.....	1899-1901	Tax valuation, pers'l.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....
\$4,000.....	Jan. 2, 1900	Total tax (per \$1,000).....
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population 1898.....
\$10,000.....	1903-1904	Population in 1890 was.....

INTEREST on the bonds due 1908 and 1911 is payable in Warsaw; on all others in New York City.

TAX FREE—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

WAYNE COUNTY.—ALONZO MARSHALL, Aud.

County seat is Richmond.

LOANS—When Due.	Total debt	\$405,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	Sinking fund	25,000
5s, semi-an., \$125,000.....1906-1909	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898	380,000
(\$25,000 due yearly on July 1)	Tax valuation, real	16,416,445
5s, semi-an., \$100,000.....1910-1913	Tax valuation, pers'l.	19,138,410
(\$25,000 due yearly on Dec. 1)	Total valuation 1897	26,554,855
4½s, semi-an., 100,000.....1901-1904	Assessment about actual value.	
(\$25,000 due yearly on Aug. 1)	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)	\$8.00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898	Population in 1890 was	37,628
Floating debt	Population in 1880 was	38,613
		\$0,000

WELLS CO.—G. W. STUDABAKER, Auditor.

County seat is Bluffton.

Bonded debt June 1, '97	\$122,000	Tax valuation 1896	\$12,114,305
Gravel road bds. (add'l)	98,000	Population 1894 (estim'd)	25,000

WEST INDIANAPOLIS.—Marion County.

This city has been annexed to Indianapolis and debt assumed by it

WHITLEY COUNTY.—W. E. MEYERS, Treas.

County seat is Columbia City.

New court house 5s, due '99	\$25,000	Tax valuation, real	\$6,659,950
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898	25,000	Tax valuation, pers'l.	4,099,950
Floating debt	18,525	Total valuation 1897	10,759,900
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898	43,525	Population in 1890 was	17,768

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding minor civil divisions in the State of Indiana which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports

Location.	Bonded Debt.	Floating Debt.	Fund Cash.	Gravel Rd. B'gds.	Pop'n. (1890)
Albion, Noble Co.	\$13,000		\$1,643		\$1,229
Aurora, Dearborn Co.	23,000		3,086		3,929
Beason County	35,000			\$15,500	11,903
Boone County	12,000		8,498		26,572
Bowling Green, Clay Co.	12,000				467
Brookville, Franklin Co.	20,000				2,022
Butler, Dekalb Co.	16,900	\$2,000	1,128		2,521
Cambridge City, Wayne Co.	13,000				1,782
Cannelton, Perry Co.	2,400	8,731	1,020		1,991
Cass County	40,000	25,000	10,310		31,152
Carroll County	106,500	8,710	275	11,500	20,021
Cleves, Hamilton Co.	25,000		5,800		1,500
Connersville, Fayette Co.	45,000				4,543
Covington, Fountain Co.	16,000	2,000			1,891
Crawford County	46,000	20,110	6,687		13,941
Danville, Hendricks Co.	18,000				1,569
Dekalb County		90,326	45,041		24,307
Elwood, Madison Co.	43,500	4,000	300		2,284
Fairmount, Grant Co.	14,700	411	707		1,462
Fayette County	52,000	28,580	26,532		12,630
Fountain County	25,000				19,539
Goshen, Elkhart Co.	12,000	13,000			8,033
Hancock County	120,000	8,600		2,000	17,329
Hanghville, Marion Co.	12,300				2,179
Hendricks County	10,000	3,209		8,298	21,498
Jasper County	82,500	473		36,000	16,000
Jennings County				30,100	24,507
Johnson County				16,570	14,808
Kendallville, Noble Co.	20,000	10,000		19,561	
Kosciusko County	13,000	5,000			2,960
Lagrange, Lagrange Co.	30,055	855	33,367		28,645
Lawrence County	20,000				1,784
Lebanon, Boone Co.	60,000		149,335		19,792
Martinsville, Morgan Co.	21,000	2,500	2,240		3,682
Martin County	12,000		1,010		2,680
Miami County	60,000				13,973
Mishawaka, St. Joseph Co.	17,000	1,174		4,000	28,823
New Castle, Henry Co.	14,000	39,000	2,000		3,371
North Vernon, Jennings Co.	35,000	1,000			2,697
Owen County	16,000				2,012
Parke County	13,000			6,033	20,296
Pike County	30,000	9,000			18,544
Portland, Jay Co.	16,000				3,725
Princeton, Gibson Co.	15,000	1,000	1,958		3,076
Rensselaer, Jasper Co.	16,000		1,286		1,458
Ripley County	22,000	8,812			19,330
Salem, Washington Co.	160,000				19,034
Scott County	15,000	2,502	1,455		1,975
Seymour, Jackson Co.	16,500				7,833
Shelbyville, Shelby Co.	25,500	1,230	2,608		5,387
Starke County	26,000	1,000			5,451
Switzerland County	75,510	850			7,339
Tipton, Tipton Co.	21,000		9,398	26,331	12,514
Union City, Randolph Co.	31,000		1,450		2,881
Wabash County	67,000	3,000			27,126
Warren County	15,000	27,104		53,500	10,955
Washington County	4,500		3,712	32,875	18,619
White County	70,000		2,180	68,300	15,671
Williamsport, Warren Co.	11,500		867		1,027
Winchester, Randolph Co.	17,000	1,471	3,369		3,014

State of Illinois.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Organized as a Territory (Act Feb. 3, 1809) - March 1, 1809
Admitted as a State (Act April 18, 1818) - Dec. 3, 1818
Total area of State (square miles) - 56,650
State Capital - Springfield
Governor (term ends 2d Monday Jan. 1901) - John R. Tanner
Sec. of State (term ends 2d Mon. Jan. 1901) - James A. Rose
Treasurer (term ends 2d Mon. Jan. 1899) - Henry Hertz
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Wednesday
after the first Monday in January, and there is no limit to
length of sessions.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of the State debt of Illinois from 1829 to 1870, when the debt was all paid off, will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1894, page 91.

BONDED DEBT.—This State had on January 1, 1898, no bonded debt, except \$18,500 bonds which have ceased to draw interest, but have not yet been surrendered for payment.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation has been as follows in the years named.

Years.	Assessed Val.	Years.	Assessed Val.	Years.	Assessed Val.
1897	\$799,695,853	1888	\$784,911,874	1882	\$809,995,895
1896	816,679,620	1887	796,752,888	1881	799,813,566
1895	833,188,467	1886	793,563,498	1880	786,616,394
1894	824,651,628	1885	798,482,823	1879	784,632,550
1893	847,191,516	1884	809,169,803	1878	857,235,762
1892	831,310,306	1883	817,904,721	1873	1,355,401,317
1891	822,109,429				

DEBT LIMITATION.—No State has developed a greater repugnance to the creating of debt than Illinois, if we may judge from the provisions of its present Constitution. We say developed, because this antagonism has apparently been progressive. Nothing of it is to be found in the Constitution of 1818. The Constitution of 1848 contains no reference to municipalities, but has in it stringent restrictions limiting to \$50,000 the power of the Legislature to create State debt, except in case of war, invasion, etc., unless the law proposing the issue of bonds is submitted to a vote of the people. But turning to the Constitution of 1870 we find the whole subject of debt-making most thoroughly considered and its basis settled.

FIRST, as to the State, the provisions are not very unlike the provisions of the Constitution of 1848, except that as to the limit for casual deficits and failures of revenue, the aggregate which can be created is very properly raised to \$250,000. But with that exception and with the further exception for the purpose of repelling invasion etc. no debt can be contracted unless the law is submitted to a vote of the people at a general election, which law must contain a provision for the payment of interest as it accrues, and previous notice of the election be given by publication for three months prior to such election. These last two restrictions as to interest and notice of election are only found in the 1870 Constitution. The sections which cover these matters are as follows; we omit the first portion of Section 18, which relates only to appropriations and payment of appropriations out of funds belonging to the State:

SECTION 18. * * * * * Provided, the State may, to meet casual deficits or failures in revenues, contract debts never to exceed in the aggregate \$250,000; and moneys thus borrowed shall be applied to the purpose for which they were obtained, or to pay the debt thus created, and to no other purpose; and no other debt except for the purpose of repelling invasion, suppressing insurrection or defending the State in war (for payment of which the faith of the State shall be pledged), shall be contracted, unless the law authorizing the same shall at a general election have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of the votes cast for members of the General Assembly at such election. The General Assembly shall provide for the publication of said law for three months at least before the vote of the people shall be taken upon the same; and provision shall be made at the time for the payment of the interest annually as it shall accrue, by a tax levied for the purpose or from other sources of revenue; which law, providing for the payment of such interest by such tax, shall be irrevocable until such debt be paid: And provided further, that the law levying the tax shall be submitted to the people with the law authorizing the debt to be contracted.

SECTION 20. The State shall never pay assume or become responsible for the debts or liabilities of, or in any manner give, loan, or extend its credit to or in aid of any public or other corporation, association or individual.

Nothing needs to be added in explanation of the foregoing. The provisions seem to be explicit and to guard most wisely the creation of State debt.

SECOND, municipal indebtedness is regulated only in the Constitution of 1870. In that instrument the subject is dealt with in all its phases. First is a provision in Article 8, Section 3, forbidding the General Assembly and every municipality from making any appropriation in aid of any sectarian purpose. Second is a "separate section" forbidding any such municipality from becoming a subscriber to the stock of any railroad etc. or to loan its credit. Third is the broad and general provision, Section 12, Article 9, which limits the indebtedness of all municipalities to 5 per cent "on the value of the taxable property therein," &c. We give these sections below:

ARTICLE 8, Section 3. Neither the General Assembly nor any county, city, town, township, school district, or other public corporation, shall ever make any appropriation, or pay from any public fund whatever, anything in aid of any church or sectarian purpose, or to help support or sustain any school, academy, seminary, college, university, or other literary or scientific institution controlled by any church or sectarian denomination whatever; nor shall any grant or donation of land, money or other personal property ever be made by the State, or any such public corporation, to any church or for any sectarian purpose.

ARTICLE 9, Section 12. No county, city, township, school district or other municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose, to an amount, including existing indebted-

ness, in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for State and county taxes, previous to the incurring of such indebtedness. Any county, city, school district or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid shall before, or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same. This section shall not be construed to prevent any county, city, township, school district, or other municipal corporation, from issuing their bonds in compliance with any vote of the people which may have been had prior to the adoption of this Constitution in pursuance of any law providing therefor.

SEPARATE SECTIONS. [Municipal subscriptions to railroads etc.] No county, city, town, township or other municipality shall ever become subscriber to the capital stock of any railroad or private corporation, or make donation to or loan its credit in aid of such corporation, provided, however, that the adoption of this article shall not be construed as affecting the right of any such municipality to make such subscriptions where the same have been authorized, under existing laws, by a vote of the people of such municipalities prior to such adoption.

The foregoing limitation to 5 per cent is general, as will be seen—that is, it applies to all municipalities. With this limitation preserved the Legislature has passed general laws authorizing the city council in cities and the board of trustees in villages to issue bonds for corporate purposes, for refunding and consolidating debt, for water works, etc.; and the county board of any county has been authorized by general statute to issue, when it deems it necessary, county bonds, after subjecting the matter to the legal voters of the county at a general election, at which a majority vote is required as a prerequisite of the issue. In all these general laws, however, it is provided, according to Section 12, Article 9, of the Constitution, that in no case must the aggregate indebtedness exceed five per cent of the taxable property therein.

IMPROVEMENT BONDS.—There is a kind of improvement bond authorized in some cases which is made a special lien on the land benefitted and to which the 5 per cent limit has no reference. We refer to cases which come under the law entitled "To divide cities and villages subject to overflow into improvement districts." This statute provides that any such city or village or part thereof may be laid off into an improvement district for the purpose of draining, raising the grade of the streets and improving the district; that after the cost for the work has been ascertained and been assessed, the assessment may be paid in instalments or otherwise and such city or village may issue bonds sufficient to pay the assessment. In that case the bonds are a lien on the lots, blocks or parts thereof which shall be designated therein; but before the issue the owner of the lots, etc., to be charged must endorse upon the back of such bond his consent, under seal, in substance as follows: "I hereby indorse the within bond and consent that the lot or lots or parts thereof therein designated shall become liable for the interest and principal therein named and the same shall be a lien upon said property from this date until paid off and discharged." The bond when executed by the city or village and so endorsed by the owner shall be recorded in the recorder's office in the county, and such record shall be a notice of the lien created to the same extent as the record of mortgages is a notice.

We have room to give only this very brief and imperfect outline of this statute. The whole law will be found in the Revised Statutes of Illinois, the 1889 edition, page 303. To understand the real cause and occasion for all this machinery, one should study also the previous statute (page 299, &c.) which authorizes cities, &c., to protect themselves from overflow and inundation and control private levees, &c. After having read the two laws it will be found that the district improvement bond has been devised as a relief measure, and that it affords a wise and ingenious method for helping those in more moderate circumstances who have been taxed for a very necessary improvement to pay the tax by instalments.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Illinois has been reported as follows in the years named.

1890	3,826,351	1860	1,711,951	1830	157,445
1880	3,077,871	1850	851,470	1820	55,162
1870	2,539,891	1840	476,183	1810	12,282

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF ILLINOIS.

NOTE.—For reports not found in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ALEXANDER CO.—JOHN F. RECTOR, Clerk.

County seat is Cairo.
The bonds below described are registered with the Auditor. The \$31,000 railroad bonds are in litigation.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.
Cairo & Vincennes RR.	8 J & J July 1, 1892	\$31,000
Funding.	8 J & J July 1, 1915	55,000

Debt January 1, 1898, \$55,000, plus \$31,000 in litigation.

INTEREST on bonds due in 1915 is payable in New York; on others by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1897 was \$1,885,380; personal property, \$424,086; total, \$2,309,466. The State tax (per \$1,000) in 1897 was \$6.60. Property is assessed at about one-third of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 16,563; in 1880 it was 14,808.

ALTON.—This city is in Madison County.

LOANS.—	When Due.	Total debt (last returns).
REFUNDING BONDS—		
4s, F&A, \$4,500	Aug. 1, 1898	\$60,500
4s, J&J, 14,000	July 1, 1909	Tax valuation, real 1,303,240
4s, F&A, 6,000	Aug. 1, 1910	Tax valuation, personal. 404,235
4s, 2,000	July 1, 1911	Total valuation 1,707,475
		Assessed valuation 2/3 of actual val.
		Total tax per \$1,000 \$40.40
		Population in 1890 was 10,294

Interest payable at Alton.

AMBOY.—A. J. TOMPKINS, Supervisor.

This township is in Lee County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 15, 1898...	\$105,500
CHICAGO & ROCK RIV. BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	277,416
10s, July 1, \$1,500.....	Past due	Tax valuation, personal.....	96,044
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	373,460
6s, July 1, \$103,500, July 1, '07-'12		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$80.00
(Part due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....	3,139

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

AROMA.—HENRY Y. SWAN, Supervisor.

This township is in Kankakee County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS, (reg.)—		State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$5.20
5s, ann., \$18,000.....	July 1, 1910	County tax (per \$1,000).....	20.00
Subject to call at any time.		Town tax (per \$1,000).....	1.093
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....	1,000
Tax valuation 1895.....	220,000	Population in 1895 (est.).....	1,000

Four thousand dollars of the township's debt are paid off each year. INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at Springfield, Ill., or at New York.

AURORA.—WM. P. PFRANGLE, City Clerk.

Aurora is in Kane County.

LOANS—	When Due.	5s, F&A, \$46,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905
WATER BONDS—		5s, F&A, 30,000.....	Aug. 1, 1914
5s, F&A, \$46,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900		
b \$1,000 coupon bonds.			

5 \$1,000 coupon bonds.

INTEREST on water bonds is payable at First Nat. Bank, New York. TAX EXEMPT.—All bonds are free from taxation.

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The total city debt in January, 1897, was \$188,000; sinking fund assets, \$5,755; net debt, \$162,245. Total township debt (last returns) \$48,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1896 the city's total assessed valuation was \$3,732,288; total tax (per \$1,000), \$55.50; in 1891 it was \$3,608,463. The township's assessed valuation of real estate in 1891 was \$3,093,375; of personal property, \$1,143,061; total, \$4,236,436. Property is assessed at 20 per cent of its actual value.

BONDS ILLEGALLY ISSUED.—"Many years ago bonds were issued by the town to the Ott. Os. & Fox Valley R. R. Co. which were declared illegal by the Supreme Court of the United States in a suit instituted by the town of Ottawa, which issued similar bonds under the same act of the Legislature of the State of Illinois, and of course town could not legally levy a tax to pay them."

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 19,688; in 1880 was 11,873; in 1870 was 11,162. Population 1897 (estimated), 27,000.

AURORA SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 4.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt (last returns).	\$38,000
SCHOOL BONDS—1895.		Tax valuation 1894.....	1,288,929
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	1903-1907	Real valuation.....	5,000,000
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1.)		Population in 1895 (est.)....	8,000
Interest payable in New York.			

Interest payable in New York.

BEARDSTOWN.—This city is situated in Cass County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$20,500
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Mar. 1, 1896..	101,000
5s, J&J, \$95,500.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Tax valuation 1896.....	318,438
WATER BONDS—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
6s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$58.20
Subject to call.		Population in 1890 was.....	4,226
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1896.....	\$121,500	Population in 1880 was.....	3,135

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable by the State Treasurer; on the water bonds at the First National Bank of Beardstown.

BELLEVILLE.—{ E. F. WINKLER, Mayor.

{ F. W. PUDEKER, Clerk.

This city is in St. Clair County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,700,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	600,000
4s, M&S, \$84,000.....	Sept. 2, 1909	Total valuation 1896.....	2,300,000
Subject to call after Sept. 2, 1899		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4s, J&J, 40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$58.40
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1900		Population in 1890 was.....	15,361
Interest payable at Belleville.		Population in 1880 was.....	10,683
Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....	\$124,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....	20,000

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds issued by this city are tax exempt.

BEMENT.—This township is in Platt County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt (last returns).....	\$48,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was....	2,487
6s, July 1, \$38,000.....	Past due.	Population in 1880 was....	2,030
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			
10s, July 1, \$1,000.....	Past due.		

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

BIG LAKE SPECIAL DRAINAGE DISTRICT.—This district is in Jackson County.

LOANS—		When Due.	
6s, J,	\$8,000.....	July 1, 1902	6s, F, \$3,250..... Feb. 1, 1907
6s, J,	7,000.....	July 1, 1903	Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....\$68,500
6s, J,	8,000.....	July 1, 1904	Asses- ed valuation, real.....27,566
6s, J,	8,000.....	July 1, 1905	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$42.30
6s, J,	31,250.....	July 1, 1906	Population 1897 (est.).....600

BLOOMINGTON.—{ C. F. KOCH, Mayor.

{ C. C. HASSLER, Treasurer.

This city is in McLean County. The city owns its water works and electric-light plant.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1897.....	\$52,500
RAILROAD BONDS issued to St. L. Jack. & Chic. R. R.—		Floating debt.....	80,000
5s, A&O, \$37,500.....	1907	Total debt Apr. 1, 1897.....	132,500
but subject to call after 1897		Tax valuation, real.....	2,628,423
WATER WORKS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	933,089
5s, J&J, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1897	Total valuation 1896.....	3,561,512
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1899		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$33.80
4s, \$20,000.....		Population in 1890 was.....	20,484

INTEREST on railroad bonds is payable in New York by the American Exchange National Bank; on water works bonds by City Treasurer.

BLOOMINGTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.

—C. RAYBURN, Treasurer Board of Education.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, \$35,000.....	1909-1912
BUILDING AND IMPROV. BONDS—		(\$10,000 yearly on Oct. 1.)	
6s, J&J, \$15,000.....	Dec. 2, 1899	5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	June 1, 1908
5s, Sept., 10,000.....	Sept. 2, 1905	Bonded debt Nov. 1, '97.....	\$90,000
5s, Sept., 5,000.....	Sept. 2, 1906	Tax valuation 1897.....	3,639,079
5s, J&J, 5,000.....	June 1, 1906	Population '97 (sch. census).....	25,000
5s, J&J, 10,000.....	June 1, 1907		

BLUE ISLAND.—N. A. COOL, Treasurer.

Blue Island is in Cook County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$25,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,521
Water debt (included).....	17,000	Population 1897.....	5,950
Tax valuation 1897.....	507,000		

BRIMFIELD.—W. L. WILEY.

This township is in Peoria County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1905
FUNDING BONDS—		(\$5,000 yearly) to July 1, 1909	
5s, J&J, \$32,000.....	1893-1904	Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1897.....	\$57,000
\$5,000 due in even years and		Population in 1890 was.....	1,589
\$4,000 in odd years on July 1.)			

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

CAIRO.—{ C. R. WOODWARD, Mayor.

{ J. S. REARDEN, Comptroller.

This city is in Alexandria County.

The railroad bonds due in 1892 and street bonds due in 1894 are subject to compromise at the rate of fifty cents on the dollar after adding due coupons and interest on them to date of compromise. In making up debt statement they are given that valuation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$20,380
FUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—		Total debt Mar. 20, 1898.....	108,343
6s, J&J, \$55,900.....	Jan. 1, 1914	Tax valuation, real.....	1,407,150
INSTALLMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	367,437
6s, J&J, \$27,062.....	July 1, 1898	Total valuation 1897.....	1,774,587
RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual val.	
8s, J&J, \$3,000.....	Jan. 1, 1892	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$74
STREET BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	10,324
8s, F&A, \$2,000.....	Aug. 2, 1894		

INTEREST on reg. bonds is paid by State Treasurer, Springfield.

CANTON UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT.

This district comprises about ten square miles of Fulton County, including the whole city of Canton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 98..	\$38,000
SCHOOL BONDS, 1895—		District has no floating debt.	
5s, J&J, \$18,000.....	1907-1915	Tax valuation 1894.....	\$941,761
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1.)		Real valuation	6,000,000
Interest payable in New York.		Population 1895 (est.)...	10,000

CHAMPAIGN.—{ JAMES R. SCOTT, Mayor.

{ C. J. STRAHLE, Clerk.

This city is in Champaign County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$748
SEWER BONDS—		Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	39,248
5s, \$15,000.....	1901-1906	Tax valuation 1897.....	1,039,963
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
5s, \$15,000.....	1902	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$73.33
5s, 5,000.....	1900	Population in 1890 was.....	5,839
6s, 3,500.....	1903	Population in 1880 was.....	5,909
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$38,500	Population 1897 (estimated).....	9,500

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

CHARLESTON.—{ C. O. SKIDMORE, Mayor of City.

{ J. K. RARDIN, Supervisor of Town.

This city is in Coles County and is part of the town of Charleston. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	5s,	\$19,000.....	1898-1916
WATER WORKS (CITY) BONDS—		Town debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$75,000	
City 5s,	\$20,000.....	Population in 1890 was.....	4,135	
TOWN REFUNDING BONDS—		Population (town) in '98 was.....	9,000	
Township 4s, ...	\$56,000....	1917		

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1894 the total assessed valuation for the township was \$760,529 and for the city was \$250,215, property being assessed at about 10 per cent of its actual value. Total tax rate (per \$1,000) for the city was \$8.49, and the average rate for the town was \$4.27.

CHICAGO.—{ CARTER H. HARRISON, Mayor.

{ ROBERT A. WALLER, Comptroller.

This city is in Cook County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS, E. F. G. K. L. & O.—		TUNNEL BONDS (P)—"Con.—	
7s, J&J, \$150,000 July 1, 1899		7s, J&J, \$198,000 July 1, 1899	
4s, J&J, 843,450 Apr. 1, 1901		4s, J&J, 100,000 July 1, 1916	
4s, 60,000 Jan. 1, 1914		REFUNDING BONDS—	
CITY HALL BONDS—		3 1/2s, J&J, \$100,000 Jan. 1, 1913	
7s, A&O, \$100,000 Oct. 1, 1898		WATER BONDS—	
7s, J&J, 198,000 July 1, 1899		6s, J&J, \$82,000 Jan. 1, 1898	
RIVER IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		4s, J&J, 150,000 July 1, 1908	
4s, J&J, \$250,000 July 1, 1910		4s, J&J, 159,500 July 1, 1910	
4s, J&J, \$249,000 July 1, 1912		4s, J&J, 821,000 July 1, 1912	
4s, 500,000 July 1, 1913		4s, J&J, 130,000 Jan. 1, 1914	
4s, J&J, 348,500 July 1, 1914		4s, J&J, \$46,000 Jan. 1, 1914	
4s, J&J, 1,263,000 July 1, 1915		4s, J&J, 1,485,000 July 1, 1915	
SCHOOL BONDS (R)—		3 1/2s, J&J, 333,000 July 1, 1902	
7s, J&J, \$200,000 July 1, 1899		3 1/2s, J&J, 225,000 July 1, 1909	
4s, J&J, 198,500 Apr. 1, 1907		3 1/2s, J&J, 108,500 July 1, 1910	
4s, J&J, 146,000 Jan. 1, 1908		WATER CERTIFICATES—	
4s, J&J, 145,000 July 1, 1908		4s, \$500,000 Dec. 1, 1898	
4s, J&J, 281,000 July 1, 1910		4s, 600,000 June 1, 1899	
3 1/2s, J&J, 135,000 July 1, 1910		WORKS FAIR BONDS—	
SEWERAGE BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$426,000 Jan. 1, 1921	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$489,500 July 1, 1900		HYDE PARK—WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, 458,000 July 1, 1904		5s, J&J, \$50,000 Jan. 1, 1904	
4s, J&J, 387,000 July 1, 1908		LAKE VIEW WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, 490,000 July 1, 1912		5s, J&J, \$23,000 July 1, 1904	
4s, J&J, 782,500 July 1, 1914		4s, J&J, 50,000 July 1, 1907	
TUNNEL BONDS (P)—		TOWN OF LAKE WATER BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$98,000 July 1, 1898		5s, A&O, \$75,000 Apr. 1, 1898	
7s, J&J, 98,000 Jan. 1, 1899		(\$15,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1902	
7s, J&J, 70,000 July 1, 1899		WEST CHICAGO BONDS—	
7s, J&J, 228,000 Sept. 1, 1899		5s, \$300,000.....	July 1, 1917
7s, A&O, 100,000 Oct. 1, 1898		Subject to call after July 1, 1902	

Bonds of 1893 and all subsequent issues are payable in gold.

INTEREST.—Interest on the Chicago city bonds is paid in New York by the American Exchange National Bank.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Chicago's total debt, and the sinking fund held by the city against the same, on each of the dates named.

	July 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.	Jan. 1, 1895.
Total bonded debt	\$17,013,950	\$17,078,950	\$17,188,950	\$17,722,950
Sinking funds	1,577,754	1,205,952	1,090,672	358,229

Net debt.....\$15,436,196 \$15,872,998 \$16,098,278 \$17,364,721

The floating debt of the city on January 1, 1897, was \$4,525,567; a reduction of \$1,072,280 during 1896.

The city's water debt on January 1, 1897 (included in the above total), was \$4,202,000.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns buildings and real estate of the value of \$56,849,412, including water works which have cost \$25,336,659, and an electric-light system.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (which is about one-tenth its cash value) and tax rate for city purposes are:

Years.	Real Estate.	*Per. Property.	*Total Val.	City Tax Rate.
1897.....	\$184,632,905	\$47,393,755	\$232,026,660	.....
1896.....	185,084,875	48,672,411	233,757,286	.....
1895.....	192,498,842	50,977,993	243,476,835	.....
1894.....	190,163,864	56,462,078	246,625,942	\$47.60
1893.....	189,299,120	56,491,231	245,790,351	46.08
1890.....	170,553,854	48,800,514	219,354,368	43.52
1888.....	123,292,358	37,349,369	160,641,727	35.63

* Includes valuation of railroad property, which for 1897 was \$13,799,588.

The tax rate above given is that for city purposes only. In addition to this the three districts of which the city is composed are assessed for their proportion of State and county taxes, and for certain improvements, the city in its corporate capacity not being assessable for these purposes.

CITY'S GROWTH.—The city's growth in population, wealth and indebtedness appears from the following:

Year.	Population.	Valuation.	City tax raised.	Bonded debt.
1897.....	\$1,928,000	\$244,357,286	.....	\$17,013,950
1896.....	1,778,960	.....	.....	17,078,950
1895.....	1,616,635	243,476,825	.....	17,188,950
1894 (est.)..	2,000,000	246,625,442	.....	17,722,950
1893 (est.)..	1,700,000	245,790,351	\$11,810,969	18,431,450
1890.....	1,089,850	219,354,368	9,558,334	13,545,400
1880.....	503,185	117,133,643	3,599,126	12,752,000
1870.....	306,605	275,985,550	4,139,799	11,041,000
1860.....	109,206	37,053,512	573,315	2,336,000
1850.....	28,269	7,220,249	25,270	93,395

CHICAGO SANITARY DISTRICT.

This district was organized in 1889 and it includes practically the entire city of Chicago and the greater part of the towns of Lyons and Cleeve.

LOANS—	When Due.	4½% J & J.	855,000.	Jan. 1, '98-'16
5s, M & N, \$1,500,000.	Nov. '98 to '12	(\$100,000 due yearly.)	.....	.....
5s, J & J, \$2,650,000.	Jan. '98 to '14	(\$150,000 due yearly.)	.....	.....
5s, J & J, \$2,550,000.	July '98 to '14	(\$150,000 due yearly.)	.....	.....
4½% J & J, \$3,600,000.	Jan. '98 to '15	(\$200,000 due yearly.)	.....	.....

CLARK COUNTY.—WALLACE YOUNG, Deputy

Treasurer.—County seat is Marshall.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.	\$15,000
COURT HOUSE WARRANTS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	75,000
6s, Jan., \$30,000.....	part yearly	Township bonds (ad.).....	30,000
(Subject to call at any time.)		Tax valuation 1897.....	2,597,685
FUNDED BONDS—		Assessment is ½ actual value.	.....
6s, May, \$30,000.....	May 1, 1900	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	12.70
TOWNSHIP REGIS. BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	21,894
7s, var., \$30,000.....	Various	Population in 1890 was.....	21,894
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$60,000		

INTEREST—Interest on all bonds is payable at the State Treasurer's office; on all other bonds at the County Treasurer's office.

COOK CO.—D. D. HEALY, Pres. Board of Com.

Cook County contains the City of Chicago.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	4½% M & N.	\$1,158,500.	May 1, 1900
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		4s, M & N, \$750,000.	May 1, 1900	.....	.....
5s, J & J, \$750,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899	4s, M & N, \$1,012,500.	May 1, 1898	.....	.....
FUNDED BONDS—		4s, M & N, \$500,000.	May 1, 1902	.....	.....
4s, M & S, \$500,000.....	Mar. 1, 1899	(\$67,500 due yearly to Mar. 1, 1908)	.....	.....	.....

INTEREST.—Interest on all bonds is payable in Chicago.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total debt on April 1, 1898, was \$3,921,000

The debt per capita in 1890 was \$3.93, against \$7.70 in 1880.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$206,495,871; personal property, \$32,244,493; railroads, \$18,668,638; capital stock, \$2,932,820; total, \$260,341,822. The total in 1896 was \$272,920,117; tax rate in 1895 (per \$1,000) was \$7.50. In 1891 the total assessed valuation was \$282,676,167. Property is assessed about one-tenth of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 1,191,922; in 1880, 607,524. In 1897 estimated at about 2,000,000.

CRAWFORD CO.—CHAS. O. HARPER, Clerk.

County seat is Robinson. The bonds are all registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.			
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Cl. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	T	
Refunding.....	6	Jan. 1	Jan. 1, 1902	\$100,000	T

INTEREST is payable at State Treasury, Springfield.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Jan. 15, 1898, was \$100,000.

EQUALIZED VALUATION in 1896 was \$1,925,624. In 1891 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$1,266,025; personal property, \$399,082; total, \$1,665,107. Total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1891, \$5.80, including State tax, \$3.30 and county tax, \$5.50. Property is assessed at ½ of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 17,293 in 1880 was 16,197.

DANVILLE.—{ W. L. RUNYAN, Mayor.

{ R. E. LLOYD, Clerk.

This town is in Vermillion County. The refunding bonds below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$62,500
BRIDGE AND PARK BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,940,023
5s, June, \$9,000.....	June 1, '98-'00	Tax valuation, personal.	344,456
5s, F & A, 3,500.....	Feb. 1, '99-'05	Total valuation 1897.....	2,284,478
SEWER BONDS—		Assessment is ½ actual value.	.....
5s, A & O, 10,500.....	Apr. 1, '01-'09	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..	\$24.40
4s, M & S, 24,500.....	Sept. 1, '98-'10	Population in 1890 was.....	11,481
4½% J & D, 15,000.....	June 10, '02-'11	Population 1896 (estimated) 15,000	.....

INTEREST on the park bonds due from 1898 to 1900 and on sewer bonds due from 1902 to 1911 is payable at the City Treasurer's office; on other bonds at the First National Bank of Chicago.

DECATUR.—{ B. F. TAYLOR, Mayor.

{ H. F. ROBBINS, Comptroller.

Decatur is the county seat of Macon County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$20,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	75,000
6s, J & D, \$20,000.....	June 1, 1899	Tax valuation, real.....	2,423,024
5s, A & O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904	Tax valuation, personal.	913,957
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Tax valuation, railroads.	100,090
5s, J & J, 40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Total valuation 1896.....	3,437,072
(Subject to call after Jan. 2, 1903)		Assessment is ½ actual value.	.....
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97.	\$30,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$69.15
Floating debt.....	15,000	Population 1890 was.....	16,841
Total debt.....	95,000	Population 1897 (estimated).....	26,000

INTEREST on the water-works bonds is paid by J. Millikin & Co., Decatur; on refunding bonds of 1899 by State Treasurer at Springfield, Ill., and on refunding bonds of 1904 by N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago, Ill.

DE KALB.—{ D. D. BROWN, Mayor.

{ E. A. PORTER, Clerk.

This city is in De Kalb County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER-WORKS EXTENSION—	5s,	\$4,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911-'12
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		5s,	1,500.....	Oct. 1, 1913	.....
5s, annually, \$1,500.....	Oct. 1, 1898	Total debt Jan. 29, 1898.	\$30,000	.....	.....
5s,	Oct. 1, 1907	Tax valuation 1897.....	694,874	.....	.....
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1910		Assessment about ½ actual value.	.....	.....	.....
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$6.75	.....	.....
5s, annually, \$1,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899	Population in 1890 was.....	2,579	.....	.....
5s, annually, \$14,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900	Population in 1880 was.....	1,598	.....	.....
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1906		Population in 1895 (est.).....	6,000	.....	.....

DIXON.—E. W. SMITH, Clerk.

Dixon is in Lee County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$23,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	34,074
5s, July 1, \$55,000.....	July 1, 1906	Tax valuation 1897.....	1,075,000
(Subject to call after July 1, 1896)		Assessment not over ½ actual value.	.....
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$55,000	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$61.25
Floating debt.....	2,074	Population in 1890 was.....	5,161
Total debt.....	57,074	Population in 1890 was.....	5,658

INTEREST is payable by S. A. Kean Chicago, Ill.

DOUGLAS.—

This township is in Effingham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	6s, July, \$6,000.....	Mar. 1, 1906
FUNDING BONDS—		Optional at any time.	.....
6s, Mar., \$32,000.....	Mar. 1, 1903	Interest paid by State Treasurer.	.....
Optional at any time.		Bonded debt (last returns).....	\$47,000
6s, July, \$8,000.....	Mar. 1, 1904	Tax valuation, real.....	252,521
Optional at any time.		Tax valuation, personal.....	74,391
6s, July, \$1,000.....	Mar. 1, 1905	Total valuation 1893.....	326,912
Optional at any time.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$84.10
		Population in 1890 was.....	4,211

DRUMMER.—AMOS BALL, Assessor.

This township is in Ford County.

Bonded debt, Feb. 15, '98	\$58,000	Total valuation 1897.....	546,465
City water debt (addit'l)	8,000	Assessment ½ actual value.	.....
Assessed valuation, real.	455,330	Population 1890.....	2,997
Assess. value, personal.	91,135	Population 1898 (est.).....	4,000

EAST LINCOLN.—

This township is in Logan County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1897.	\$75,000
5s, July 1, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....	4,489
Subject to call after July 1, 1896		Population in 1880 was.....	4,056

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

EAST OAKLAND.—C. C. ASHMORE, Sup'v'r.

This township is in Coles County. The bonds below have been declared illegal by the courts.

RAILROAD AID BONDS—	When Due.	No legal bonded debt.	.....
10s, Mar. 1, \$75,000.....	past due	Population in 1890 was.....	2,243
		Population in 1898 was.....	3,500

EAST ST. LOUIS.—

East St. Louis is in St. Clair Co.

LOANS—	—Interest.	—Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Cl. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Refunding bonds, 1888.....	5	Sept. 1, 1908	\$650,000

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer at Springfield, Ill., and by the American Exchange National Bank of New York City.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt of East St. Louis on Jan. 1, 1897, was \$650,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 of real estate was \$3,738,373; personal property, \$803,219; total, \$4,541,592; total tax (per \$1,000) \$72.00. Property is assessed at about 20 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 15,169; in 1880, 9,185; in 1897 (local estimate) 31,500.

EAST ST. LOUIS SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

St. Clair County.

Total debt (last returns).	\$107,000	Real valuation.....	\$15,000,000
Tax valuation 1893.....	2,524,721	Population 1894 (estimated).....	25,000

ELGIN SCHOOL DIST.—H. L. GIVEN, Treas.

This district is in Kane County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,547,673
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	810,338
5s,	1898-1900	Total valuation 1897.....	3,066,241
5s,	1901-1911	Assessment about ½ actual value.	.....
5s, J & J, 16,000.....	1903-1905	Population in 1890 was.....	17,523
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98	\$166,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	21,000

INTEREST on the bonds above described is payable at Elgin.

ELMWOOD.

This township is in Peoria County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation 1894.	\$854,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
5s, Jan., \$61,000.	July 1, part yearly	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	29.83
Bond. debt (last returns).		Population in 1890 was.....	2,451
		Population in 1890 was.....	2,430

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

EVANSTON.—{WM. A. DYCHE, Mayor.
THOMAS L. FUNSLER, Comptroller.

Evanston is in Cook County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$114,000
CITY HALL BONDS—		Floating debt.....	24,000
4s, Jan., \$30,000.	1900-1918	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	138,000
(\$3,000 in even years on April 1.)		Tax valuation, real.....	3,324,150
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.	217,456
5s, Jan., \$40,000.		Total valuation 1896.....	3,541,606
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment 9/10 actual value.	
4s, Jan., \$74,000.	1899-1913	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$33.85
(\$4,000 in 1899 and \$3,000 yearly		Population in 1890 was.....	13,059
1900 to 1913 on July 1.)		Population in 1897 (est.).....	24,000

FORD COUNTY.—W. B. FLORA, Clerk.

County seat is Paxton. Bonds are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.	\$104,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	3,964,743
5s, J&J, \$104,000.	July 1, 1898	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
(\$7,000 yearly to 1901; \$15,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$12.50
1902 to 1905; \$16,000 1906.)		Population in 1890 was.....	17,035

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

FRANKLIN CO.—County seat is Benton.

The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor. Suits have been instituted in the United States Court against this county on interest coupons. The county is paying interest on about \$37,000 of its indebtedness. The U. S. Supreme Court has declared \$100,000 of the railroad bonds null and void.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$15,000
BELLEVILLE & ELDERADO RR.—		Total debt (last returns).....	164,000
5s, J&J, \$149,000.	Nov. 13, 1897	Equalized valuat'n 1896 1,009,362	
Interest payable by State Treas'r.		Population in 1896 was.....	17,138
Bonded debt (last returns) \$149,000		Population in 1880 was.....	16,129

FREEPORT.—{J. P. YOUNGER, Mayor.
GEO. H. TANDY, Clerk.

Freeport is in Stephenson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$643,403
REFUNDING BONDS 1890—		Total valuation 1897.....	1,931,907
4 1/2s, F&A, \$62,000.	Aug. 2, 1910	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
4 1/2s, Jan., \$4,500.	Oct. 1, 1907	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97	\$72.66
Int. payable at City Clerk's office.		Population in 1890 was.....	10,189
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....		Population 1898 (estimated) 16,000	
Tax valuation, real.....			1,288,499

TAX FREE—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

GALENA.—JOHN G. SCHMOHL, Mayor.

JOHN B. FRENCH, Clerk.

This city is in Jo Daviess County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	\$48,674
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1896.....	394,334
6s, July 1, \$48,674.	Part yearly	Population in 1890 was.....	5,635
		Population in 1880 was.....	6,451

INTEREST and principal are payable by the State Treasurer.

GALESBURG.—{J. J. TUNNICLIFF, Mayor.
A. W. TRUEDSON, City Clerk.

This city is in Knox County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$143,000
WATER BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	35,800
5s, A&O, \$43,000.	Oct. 1, 1900	Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	107,200
5s, A&O, 43,000.	Oct. 1, 1910	Tax valuation 1897.....	3,038,866
5s, M&N, 25,000.	Nov. 1, 1903	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
5s, M&N, 25,000.	Nov. 1, 1913	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$62.00
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.		Population in 1890 was.....	15,264
Floating debt.....		Population 1897 (est.).....	20,200

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

GALLATIN CO.—County seat is Shawneetown. The

bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—		When Due.	Interest is payable in New York.
FUNDING BONDS—			Equalized valuat'n '96. \$1,532,493
6s, J&J, \$190,000....	July 1, 1905		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
(Subject to call at any time.)			Population in 1890 was..... 14,935
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			
7s & 8s, \$51,000.....	Past due.		

TOTAL BONDED DEBT at date of last returns was \$243,000. Net debt per capita in 1890, \$16.27; in 1880, \$23.63.

GIBSON CITY.—W. C. REEVES, Clerk.

This city is in Ford County.

This city is in Fort County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Water debt Feb. 15, 1898, \$29,700
WATER BONDS—		City has no other debt.
5s, Jan., \$7,800.....	1915	Tax valuation 1895..... 170,000
(Subject to call Jan. 1, 1900.)		City tax rate (p. \$1,000) '95, \$20.00
SPECIAL ASSESS. WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was..... 1,803
6s, July, \$21,900.....		Population 1896 (estimated), 2,500

INTEREST on the 5s is payable at the office of the City Treasurer; on the 6s at the First National Bank, Chicago, Ill.

GREEN RIVER SPECIAL DRAINAGE

DISTRICT.—A. N. STEVENSON, County

Treasurer.—Bureau County.

Treasurer—Bureau County.	
LOANS—	When Due.
GREEN RIVER BONDS—	
6s, Jan., \$37,000.....	1904
UNION BONDS—	
6s, Sept., \$19,000.....	1901
Bonded debt Feb. 20, 1898.	\$76,000
Assessed valuation '97..	10,175,720
Population in 1897 was.....	46,519

GROSSDALE.—J. A. HAHN, Clerk.

Grossdale is in Cook County.

Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.. \$125,000 | Population in 1897 (est.).....1,600
Act. val'n of property 2,550,000

The town's bonds were issued for sewer purposes. They bear 6% interest, payable annually at the First National Bank of Chicago.

HANCOCK COUNTY.—ROBERT AITCHISON,

Treasurer.—County seat is Carthage.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, per.	\$1,399,082
ROCKF'D & R. I. RR. (renewal)		Total valuation 1897.....	7,282,565
5s, Jan., \$30,000.	July, 1898	Assessment is about 1/2 actual value.	
(\$10,000 due yearly) to July, 1900		Tax rate (p. M) '97, from \$35 to \$65	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.		Population in 1890 was.....	31,907
Assessed valuation, real.		Population in 1880 was.....	35,337

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

JACKSONVILLE.—SAM'L B. STEWART, Clerk.

This city is in Morgan County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Equalized valu't'n, real.	\$1,467,605
FUNDING BONDS—		Equal valu't'n, person'l.	509,848
5s, J&J, \$94,000...	Apr. 27, 1905	Total equal. val'n 1897.	1,977,453
4 1/2s, J&J, 155,500...	July 1, 1909	Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.	\$66.20
Subject to call July 1, 1899		Population in 1890 was.....	12,935
Total debt (last returns)..	\$249,500	Population in 1880 was.....	10,927

The bonds are registered with the State Treasurer.

INTEREST is payable at State Treasury and in New York City.

JASPER COUNTY.—WM. TRAINOR, Treas'r.

County seat is Newton. The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Bonded debt Jan. 15, '98...	\$40,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897..	1,869,787
5s, Oct. 1, \$40,000.....	Oct. 1, 1898	Population in 1890 was..	18,188
(Part due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1907			

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.—C. D. KELL, Clerk.

County seat is Mount Vernon. The \$62,000 funding bonds are registered with the State Auditor, the \$25,000 bonds with the County Treasurer.

Treasury.			
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Bonded debt Jan. 24, '98.	\$87,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1897.	2,008,436
5s, J&J, \$62,000.....	July 1, 1898	Population in 1890 was..	22,590
(Part payments) to July 1, 1907		Population in 1880 was..	20,680
....., \$25,000.....	1908-1913		
(Part yearly.)			

INTEREST on \$67,000 bonds is payable by State Treasurer, and on \$25,000 bonds by First National Bank, Chicago.

JOLIET.—{J. F. QUINN, Treasurer.
SAM. C. RICKSON, Clerk.

This city is in Will County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		5s, Jan., \$30,000.	July 30, 1904
4 1/2s, Jan., \$58,800.	Oct. 10, 1904	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$165,200
POLICE-STATION BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,406,604
4s, Jan., \$3,600.	Jan. 1, 1900	Tax valuation, personal.	634,095
REFUNDING BONDS—1895.		Total valuation 1896.....	3,040,699
4 1/2s, June, \$14,000.	June 1900	Assessment 1/2 of actual value.	
4 1/2s, June, 15,000.	June, 1905	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$70.70
4 1/2s, June, 20,000.	June, 1910	Population in 1890 was.....	25,264
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	36,000

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is paid by the City Treasurer.

KANKAKEE CO.—A. J. BRYONS, Treasurer.

County seat is Kankakee.

County seat is Randolph.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....\$5,376,208
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about 15% actual value.
5s, July 1, \$53,000....	July 1, 1904	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97....\$9.40
Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1897.	\$53,000	Population in 1890 was ....28,732
INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.		

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

KANKAKEE SCHOOL DISTRICT.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.	\$33,000
5s, \$18,000.....	Part yearly.	Tax valuation 1896.....	1,020,000
5, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1899	Real valuation (est.).....	10,000,000
(\$2,500 due yearly) to July 1, 1904		Population 1897 (est.).....	12,000

LAWRENCE CO.—W. F. CURRY, Treasurer.

County seat is Lawrenceville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898.	\$13,500
COURT-HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation 1896.....	1,298,639
\$7,500.....	July 1, 1898-1900	Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(\$2,500 due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....	14,693
JAIL BONDS—		Population in 1880 was.....	13,663
\$6,000.....	July 1, 1908	Population 1895 (estimated) 16,000	

LINCOLN.—{WM. O. JONES, Mayor.
FRANK BOLLIN, Clerk.

This city is in Logan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$7,500
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.	32,500
4 1/2s, \$49,000.	1899-1914	Tax valuation, real.....	569,051
(\$3,000 yearly on July 1.)		Tax valuation, personal.	238,956
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898	\$49,000	Total valuation 1897.....	808,007
Sinking fund.....	4,000	Population in 1890 was.....	6,725
Net debt.....	45,000	Population 1897 (estimated)	10,500

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

LOGAN CO.—DAVID GILLESPIE, Clerk.

County seat is Lincoln.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal..\$969,447
COUNTY BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....7,146,845
5s, Jan., \$20,000.....1898		Assessment abt. 1/2 actual value.
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1901		State tax (per \$1,000)..... \$5.50
(Subject to call at any time.)		County tax (per \$1,000)..... 6.00
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898. \$20,000		Population in 1890 was.....25,489
Tax valuation real.....5,747,562		

TAX FREE—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

MACON CO.—J. M. DODD, County Clerk.

County seat is Decatur. The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Mar. 15, 1898	\$97,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—1893.			Tax valuation, real.....	8,383,819
5s, Jan.,	\$14,000.....	1900-1901	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,790,403
5s, Jan.,	66,000.....	1902-1912	Tax valuation, railroads.....	595,619
(\$6,000 due yearly.)			Total valuation 1896.....	10,769,841
REFUNDING BONDS—			Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
6s, Jan.,	\$17,000.....	Oct., 1894-1899	State & Co. tax (per M.) '96.....	\$19.44
Interest is payable at New York.			Population in 1890 was.....	38,038

MACOMB.—{I. ODENWELLER, Mayor.
J. PEASLEY, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of McDonough County.

LOAN		When Due.	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
4 ^{1/2} %, \$10,000.....	1912	Taxation (per 1,000).....	\$51.60
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$29,000	Population in 1890 was.....	4,052
Total valuation 1898.....	929,663	Population in 1897 (est.).....	6,000

MACOUPIN CO.—FRED G. OELTJEN, Clerk.

County seat is Carlinville. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor. An election was called April 5 to vote on the question of refunding the county indebtedness, but as this publication went to press April 1 the result could not be recorded here.

LOANS—		Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
F. & N. G. C. House bonds, 1890.....	6	July 1, 1898-1903	\$720,000
Subject to call after July 1 in any year.			

INTEREST is payable at the American Exchange National Bank, New York City, and at the State Treasury, Springfield.

TOTAL DEBT on February 1, 1898, was \$720,000.

EQUALIZED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$5,426,316; personal property, \$1,060,433; total, \$6,486,749; total tax rate (per \$1,000) from \$50 to \$75. Property is assessed at about one-fourth actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 40,380; in 1880 it was 37,692. In 1897 the population, according to local figures, was 45,000.

MASON AND TAZEWELL (Special Drainage Districts).—J. S. McCULLOUGH, Auditor (P. O. Springfield.)

The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—		Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Drain. district bonds, 1885.....	7	July 1, 1898	\$19,000
Do. do. 1886.....	7	July 1, 1899-1900	54,000
Do. do. 1886.....	7	July 1, 1901	18,000

TOTAL BONDED DEBT registered on Feb. 15, 1898, was \$91,000.

MATTOON TOWNSHIP.—LEWIS H. LEHMAN, Supervisor.

This township is in Coles County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation, real, '96.
FUNDING BONDS—			\$1,072,742
6s, May 1, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1900	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
5s, July 1, 46,000.....	July 1, 1911	Population in 1890 was.....	7,790
Bonded debt Feb. 19, 1898.....	\$96,000	Population in 1897 was.....	11,106

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

MATTOON CITY.—{C. E. WILSON, Mayor.
W. F. ALLISON, Treasurer.

This city is in Coles County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			\$199,462
6s, Mar., \$21,000.....	Mar. 22, 1915	Tax valuation 1895.....	838,069
6s, Mar., 15,000.....	Mar. 22, 1900	Assessment is 16 2/3% actual value.	
6s, May, 25,000.....	May 1, 1910	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$78.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.....	\$61,000	Population in 1890 was.....	5,733
Tax valuation, real.....	\$638,607	Population in 1897 (est.).....	11,000

MOLINE.—{G. SWENSSON, Mayor.
CHAS. G. CARLSON, Clerk.

This city is in Rock Island County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—			4 1/2%, F. & A., \$10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1914
5s, J. & J., \$3,000.....	July 15, 1898		Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1904	
(\$1,000 due y'rly) to July 15, 1900			Total debt Feb. 17, 1898.....	\$91,000
5s, M. & S., \$3,000.....	Nov. 1, 1906		Tax valuation, real.....	1,357,387
STREET IMPROVEMENT—			Tax valuation, personal.....	630,267
4 1/2%, M. & S., \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1914		Total valuation 1897.....	1,987,654
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1907			Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
4 1/2%, J. & J., \$10,000.....	Jan. 2, 1917		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$83.60
WATER WORKS—			Population in 1890 was.....	12,000
4 1/2%, M. & S., \$50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1899		Population in 1897 (est.).....	18,000
(\$10,000 due y'rly) to Sept. 1, 1903				
Subject to call at any time.				

INTEREST on \$3,000 bridge bonds is payable in New York City on all other bonds in Moline.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

MORGAN CO.—JOHN H. VAN WINKLE, Treas.

County seat is Jacksonville. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....
REFUND'G COURT HOUSE 1887.			\$10,955,087
4s, June 15, \$100,000.....	June 15, 1907	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Subject to call after June 15, 1897		State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$5.50
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	\$100,000	County tax (per \$1,000).....	7.50
		Population in 1890 was.....	32,636

INTEREST on bonds is payable at New York City.

MOULTRIE CO.—SILAS D. STOCKS, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Sullivan. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor. On July 1, 1898, \$25,000 bonds will be redeemed.

LOANS.		When Due.	Tax valuation, railroads.
FUNDING BONDS 1882—			\$425,333
5s, July 1, \$127,000.....	July 1, 1902	Total valuation 1897.....	2,933,737
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total debt Jan. 15, 1898.....	\$127,000	State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$8.60
Tax valuation, real.....	2,203,791	County tax (per \$1,000).....	7.60
Tax valuation, personal.....	304,613	Population in 1890 was.....	14,481
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	18,000

INTEREST is payable at State Treasury, Springfield.

OGLE COUNTY.—County seat is Oregon.

LOANS—		When Due.	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—			
5s, J. & J., \$10,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898	State tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$8.60
Interest payable at Chicago.		County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	5.70
Total debt Mar. 20, 1898.....	\$10,000	Population in 1890 was.....	28,710
Total valuation 1897.....	8,206,550	Population 1895 (local est.).....	30,000

OREGON.—FRANK E. THAYER, Clerk.

This township is in Ogle County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation, personal..
FUNDING BONDS—			\$87,595
6s, July 1, \$40,000.....	Mar. 1, 1914	Total valuation 1897.....	341,402
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$40,000	Population in 1890 was.....	1,951
Tax valuation, real.....	253,807	Population in 1897 (est.).....	2,480

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

PANA.—(City).—{WARREN PENWELL, Mayor.
C. OVERHOLT, Treasurer.

This city is in Christian County.

LOANS.		When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
WATER WORKS BONDS—			\$166,414
6s, Mar., \$37,500.....	Mar. 1, 1914	Total valuation, 1897.....	926,689
(Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1899)		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total debt Feb., 1898.....	\$37,500	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$58.20
Tax valuation, real.....	720,275	Population in 1890.....	5,077
		Population 1897 (estimated).....	7,000

PANA.—(Township).—H. B. KIRKPATRICK, Clerk.

This township is in Christian Co. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..
FUNDING BONDS—1885-7—			\$138,000
6s, July 1, \$102,000.....	July 1, 1905	Tax valuation, real.....	827,333
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation, personal.....	182,497
6s, July 1, \$36,000.....	July 1, 1907	Total valuation 1897.....	1,009,832
Subject to call after July 1, 1897		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
		Population in 1890 was.....	6,143
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	7,200

INTEREST on bonds is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

PARIS.—{DAVID D. HUSTON, Mayor.
F. M. RUDE, Treasurer.

This city is in Edgar County. The bonds are registered with the State Auditor. The railroad aid bonds issued by the township have been declared illegal by the United States Court.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$868,429
R. R. AID (Township) Bonds—			Tax valuation, personal.....	271,217
7s, March 1, \$50,000.....	Invalid		Total valuation 1897.....	1,139,646
	13,000.....	Dec., 1898	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
	17,000.....	1910	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$75.20
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$30,000		Population in 1890 was.....	6,260
Sinking fund.....	5,000		Population in 1894 was.....	7,173
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	25,000			

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

PEKIN.—HERMAN BECKER, Clerk.

This city is in Tazewell County. The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—		When Due.	4 1/2%,
REFUNDING BONDS—			\$53,000.....
5s,	July 1, 1915		Dec. 1, 1907
Subject to call after July 1, 1905			INTEREST on registered bonds
			is payable at State Treasury.

TOTAL DEBT on March 25, 1897, was \$128,500.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation in 1898 was \$956,425. Tax rate (per \$1,000) \$45.70.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 6,347; in 1890 was 5,993. In 1895 it was 9,651.

PEORIA.—{JOHN WARNER, Mayor.
W. D. MEISSER, Comptroller.

This city is in Peoria County.

LOANS—		When Due.	STREET AND SEWER BONDS—
BOUNTY BONDS—			6s,
4 1/2%, M. & S., \$21,000.....	Feb. 1, 1902		\$520,000.....
4 1/2%, M. & S., 21,000.....	Feb. 1, 1903		.....
PEORIA & ROCK IS. RY. BONDS—			6s,
4 1/2%, J. & J., \$100,000.....	July 1, 1908		11,200.....
SCHOOL BONDS—			.....
7s, J. & J., \$20,000.....	June 1, 1898		3,200.....
4 1/2%, M. & N., 8,000.....	May 1, 1908		.....
4 1/2%, J. & J., 10,500.....	June 1, 1910		7s, M. & N., \$50,000.....
4s, M. & S., 39,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907		5s, M. & N., 50,000.....
			4 1/2%, J. & J., 195,000.....

INTEREST—Interest is payable at Chase National Bank, New York. TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The city's bonded debt on January 1, 1898, was \$514,500, of which \$295,000 was water debt; floating debt, \$50,000; total debt, \$564,500. The special assessment and street and sewer bonds in the table are not included in the total bonded debt.

WATER WORKS.—In 1889 the city's water works were sold to the Peoria Water Company on the agreement that they should be enlarged and improved. The city retains the right to re-purchase the property after a certain time, and on January 1, 1894, held \$450,000 securities against the outstanding water debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1896 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$7,930,187; of personal property, \$1,650,310; total \$9,580,497. Property is assessed at one-tenth its actual value. Total tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897, \$90.25.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 41,024; in 1890 was 29,259; in 1897 (estimated) 60,000.

PEORIA CO.—A. H. BARNEWALT, Treasurer.

This county, by paying off its bonds as they matured, has reduced its debt to small proportions. The county seat is Peoria.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
ALMS HOUSE BONDS—			\$13,754,992
4 1/2%, July, \$40,000.....	July 2, 1903	Tax valuation, personal.....	2,407,357
4 1/2%, Jan., 1899.....	\$40,000	Tax valuation, railroads.....	1,695,972
Floating debt.....	156,000	Total valuation 1897.....	17,858,321
Total debt Jan., 1898.....	196,000	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
County has no sinking fund.		State and co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$16.60
		Population in 1890 was.....	70,378
		Population in 1896 (est.).....	99,205

INTEREST is payable at Am. Ex. Nat. Bank, New York City.

PERRY COUNTY.—County seat is Pinckneyville.

The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor. The United States Supreme Court has established the validity of railroad aid bonds of this county to the amount of \$97,000, and has declared the \$100,000 invalid.

LOANS—		Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Railroad aid bonds.....	7	J & J	
do do	Jan 1		\$100,000
			97,000

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield, Ill.

EQUALIZED VALUATION in 1896 was \$2,270,146, property being assessed at about one-third actual value; State tax (per \$1,000), \$7.50. In 1894 State tax (per \$1,000), \$3.10; county tax (per \$1,000), \$7.40; and average school tax about \$12.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 17,529; in 1880 was 16,007; in 1894 (local estimate), was 25,000.

PIKE COUNTY.—V. A. GRIMES, County Clerk.

County seat is Pittsfield. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS—			
Railroad aid bonds.....	7 July 1, 1899	\$32,000	
School bonds.....	5 F & A Aug. 1, '98-'06	27,000	
		(\$3,000 due yearly.)	

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

TOTAL DEBT on Jan. 1, 1898, was \$102,000, of which \$52,000 was bonded and \$50,000 was floating debt.

EQUALIZED VALUATION of real estate (about 1/2 actual value) in 1897 was \$4,273,944; personal property, \$795,729; total, \$5,069,673. State tax (per \$1,000) was \$6.60; county tax (per \$1,000), \$7.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 31,000; in 1880 was 33,751.

PONTIAC.—J. E. MORROW, Supervisor.

This township is in Livingston County. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS—			
SCHOOL BONDS—			
6s, Aug., \$27,000.....			
REFUNDING BONDS—			
6s, July, \$11,000.....	July 15, 1899-'9		
5s, July, 18,000.....	July 1, 1898-1903		

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.—Wm. FRÉDE, Clerk.

This township is in Shelby Co. and includes the town of Stewardsen.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS—			
5s, \$50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917		
	(Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1907.)		
6s, \$9,000.....	1903		
	(Now subject to call.)		
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....		\$59,000	

INTEREST is payable at the State Treasurer's office.

PULASKI CO.—E. W. McCLELLAND, Clerk.

County seat is Mound City. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor. The \$29,000 C. & V. R.R. bonds have been in litigation for some years. The bonds were first declared void by the United States District Court, but the decision was reversed on a rehearing of the case. Later reports state that the taxpayers are arranging to contest the decision. See CHRONICLE Feb. 5, 1898, p. 300.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS—			
FUNDING BONDS—			
6s, Jan. 1, \$8,865.....	May 1, 1900		
CAIRO & VINNENNES RR—			
8s, \$42,000 (n. & int.).....	past due		

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

QUINCY.—JOHN A. STEINBACH, Mayor.

Quincy is in Adams County.

The sinking fund as now established "\$50,000 annually" will liquidate all bonds due or to become due before 1907 except about \$100,000. The city has arranged to refund about \$300,000 of the \$351,000 bonds maturing July 1, 1898. The new bonds have been sold.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS—			
REFUNDING BONDS—			
6s, Jan. 1, \$351,000.....	July 1, 1898		
6s, July 1, 35,000.....	July 1, 1899		
Miss. & Mo. Riv. A. L. R. R.—			
6s, J&J, \$62,500.....	Jan. 1, 1900		
6s, J&J, 37,500.....	July 1, 1900		
REFUNDING BONDS—			
5s, Sept. 1, \$35,400.....	Sept. 1, 1902		

\$1,000 each; \$100, \$500 and \$1,000 each; \$500 each.

INTEREST on all bonds registered with the State Treasurer (i. e. on all issues excepting the Miss. & Mo. River Air Line bonds) is paid either at the State Treasury in Springfield or at the American Exchange National Bank of New York. Interest on the Miss. & Mo. River Air Line bonds is payable at the Banker National Bank, Quincy, Ill.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subject's shows Quincy's total debt, etc.

	Feb. 23, '98.	Feb. 13, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.	Mar. 1, '95.
Total funded debt.....	\$1,285,400	\$1,344,200	\$1,405,700	\$1,467,300
Sinking funds.....	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000

Net debt.....\$1,235,400 \$1,294,000 \$1,355,700 \$1,417,300

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation ("about 2/3 per cent of actual value") and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Per. Property.	Total Ass. Val.	Tax Rate.
1897.....	\$3,530,132	\$1,106,320	\$4,636,452	\$72.80
1898.....	3,939,500	1,213,742	5,153,242	68.30
1899.....	3,820,932	1,212,386	5,033,318	70.08
1894.....	3,497,664	1,287,935	4,785,599	68.75
1893.....	4,427,565	1,410,774	5,838,339	68.75
1890.....	3,476,451	1,403,505	4,879,956	64.80

THE POPULATION in 1890 was 31,494; in 1880 it was 27,268. The population in 1897 was estimated at 45,000.

RANDOLPH CO.—ISAAC C. BEARL, Clerk.

County seat is Chester.

The county has no debt.

Tax valuation, real, '97, \$3,210,139

Assessment about 3/4 actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$12.50

Population in 1890 was.....25,049

RICHLAND COUNTY.—County seat is Olney. The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS—			
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—			
6s, July 1, \$125,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904		

Subject to call at any time.

Population in 1890 was.....15,019

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

ROCKFORD.—E. W. BROWN, Mayor.

H. C. SCOVILL, Clerk.

Rockford is in Winnebago County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS—			
CITY BONDS—			
7s, \$2,500.....	May 1, 1898		
5s, 10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899		
5s, 14,000.....	July 1, 1900		

Assessment about 3/4 actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$12.50

Population in 1890 was.....25,049

LOANS—When Due.

CITY BONDS—(Con.)

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
5s, \$20,600.....	June 1, 1903-4		
4 1/2s, 27,700.....	July 1, 1905		
4 1/2s, 36,200.....	June 1, 1906		
4 1/2s, M&S, 43,900.....	Mar. 1, 1907		
4 1/2s, 17,000.....	Aug. 20, 1907		
4 1/2s, 28,500.....	Dec. 15, 1908		

REFUNDING BONDS—

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
4s, s. a., \$12,000.....	Sept. 15, 1910		
4 1/2s, 40,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909		
4s, 9,400.....	Sept. 16, 1898		

Interest payable by City Treasurer.

ROCK ISLAND.—T. J. MEDILL, Jr., Mayor.

A. D. HUESING, City Clerk.

In Rock Island County.

LOANS—

NAME AND PURPOSE.

Refunding bonds.....4 1/2 semi-ann.

Waterworks bonds.....5 F & A Feb. 1, 1902

25,000

INTEREST on bonds is payable in New York at the First National Bank and on water 5s at the office of Winslow, Lanier & Co.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on Sept. 1, 1897, was \$195,000; water debt, included, \$25,000. The city's debt is limited by the general corporation law of the State to 5 per cent of the assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 of real estate was \$1,199,856; personal property, \$453,739; railroads, \$159,509; total, \$1,813,104; total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$91.00. Assessed valuation is about one-third of actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 13,634; in 1880 was 11,659. School census 1891, 15,211. In 1896 the population, according to local figures, was 20,000.

ROCK ISLAND SCHOOL DISTRICT.—C. R. Marshall, Clerk.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898, \$64,500

Net debt Feb. 1, 1898, \$47,728

Floating debt.....5,687

Tax valuation 1896.....1,539,000

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....74,187

Population (estimated) '98, 23,000

Cash assets.....26,459

ROCK ISLAND COUNTY.—F. TITTERING-

TON, Treasurer.—County seat is Rock Island.

LOANS—

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

5s, M&S, \$113,000.....Mar. 1, '99-'07

Interest payable in Chicago.

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98, \$125,000

Floating debt.....25,000

Population in 1890 was.....41,917

Population in 1897 (est.).....50,000

Thirteen thousand dollars of the county's bonds are payable in 1899, \$12,000 in 1900 and so on alternately until paid.

PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST are payable at the First National Bank of Chicago, Ill.

RUSHVILLE.—Rushville is the county seat of Schuyler County.

Total debt April 1, 1898, \$14,000

Water debt included.....\$2,000,000

Population in 1890 was.....2,031

Tax valuation 1897.....329,491

Population 1898 (est.).....3,000

SALINE COUNTY.—County seat is Harrisburg. The bonds are all registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—

NAME AND PURPOSE.

Calro & Vincennes R. R.....6 J & J

Louisville & Nashville R. R.'85 6 July 1, 1905

\$100,000

Subject to call.

Belleville & Eldorado R. R. 6

25,000

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

TOTAL DEBT February 1, 1897, was \$195,000.

EQUALIZED VALUATION in 1897 was \$1,622,475. In 1895 it was: of real estate \$954,167; personal property, \$451,227; railroads, \$224,653; total, \$1,630,047; total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$7.50. Property is assessed at one tenth of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 19,342; in 1880 was 15,946.

SANGAMON CO.—JOHN H. PIPER, Clerk.

County seat is Springfield.

LOANS—

FUNDING BONDS—

\$5, an., \$75,000.....July 1, 1902

(\$15,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1906

Tax valuation personal.....2,311,582

Tax valuation RE.....976,643

Total valuation 1897.....17,049,850

Assessment about 1/4 actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$39.00

Population in 1890 was.....61,195

Population in 1897 (est.).....75,000

INTEREST is payable in Springfield.

SANTA ANNA.—J. F. CASE, Clerk.

This township (P. O. Farmer City) is in Dewitt County.

LOANS—

RAILROAD AID BONDS—

6s, July 1, \$8,000.....1898-1899

(\$4,000 due yearly on July 1.)

6s, July 1, \$20,000.....1900-1903

(\$5,000 due yearly on July 1.)

Population in 1890 was.....2,181

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

SCHUYLER CO.—A. P. RODEWALD, Clerk.

County seat is Rushville.

The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—

FUNDING BONDS—

6s, July 10, \$56,000.....July 10, 1904

Total debt Feb. 1, 1896.....\$59,000

Tax valuation, real.....340,710

Assessment is 1/4 actual value.

Population in 1890 was.....1,456

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank, Chicago, Ill.

SEVEN HICKORY.—This township is in Coles Co.

LOANS—

FUNDING BONDS—

6s, July 10, \$56,000.....July 10, 1904

Total debt Feb. 1, 1896.....\$59,000

Tax valuation, real.....340,710

Assessment is 1/4 actual value.

Population in 1890 was.....1,456

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank, Chicago, Ill.

SHAWNEETOWN.—This city is in Gallatin County.

The bonds are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	RAILROAD AID BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$25,000.....past due
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1901		Bonded debt (last returns) \$75,000
Subject to call at any time.		Population 1890 (precinct) 1,570

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

SNY ISLAND LEVEE DRAINAGE DISTRICT.—Situated in Pike and Calhoun Counties.

This district has no bonds outstanding. A levee district was organized in 1870 and \$650,000 of bonds were issued, which the Supreme Court of Illinois has declared illegal. See CHRONICLE, V. 64, p. 343.

SPRINGFIELD.—{LOREN E. WHEELER, Mayor.
WM. J. CONKLING, Comptroller.

This city is in Sangamon County. All the 5s are Registered with the State Auditor. No further indebtedness of any description will be incurred by this city until the valuation exceeds \$18,000,000, or the present debt is largely reduced by payment.

LOANS—	When Due.	5s, Sept. 1, \$128,000..Sept. 1, 1905
REFUNDING—		5s, Sept. 1, 75,000..Sept. 1, 1906
5s, Sept. 1, \$206,900..Sept. 1, 1900		5s, Sept. 1, 17,000..Sept. 1, 1907
5s, Sept. 1, 294,700..Sept. 1, 1901		
5s, Sept. 1, 17,700..Sept. 1, 1902		SCHOOL BONDS—
5s, Sept. 1, 155,800..Sept. 1, 1903		5s, annual, \$3,000..Mar. 1, 1898
5s, Sept. 1, 3,100..Sept. 1, 1904		(\$1,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1900

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is paid at the State Treasury in Springfield; on the school bonds at the City Treasury.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows the city's total bonded debt on the first of March, 1897, 1894, 1893, 1892 and 1891.

1897.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.
Total bonded debt....\$902,350	\$902,350	\$916,850	\$913,850	\$913,850

On March 1, 1897, the city had a floating debt, consisting of certificates of indebtedness, warrants, etc., amounting to \$172,912.

CITY PROPERTY.—The estimated value of city property on March 1, 1897, was \$953,250.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's equalized valuation (about one-fifth cash value) and the tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Per. Property.	Total Valuation.	Tax Rate.
1897.....	\$3,525,390	\$1,080,754	\$4,606,174	.....
1896.....	3,783,084	1,203,017	4,986,081	.....
1895.....	3,628,288	1,040,110	4,668,398	.....
1894.....	3,590,572	1,239,131	4,829,703	.....
1893.....	2,998,817	1,270,448	4,269,265	\$68-05
1892.....	3,269,984	1,354,469	4,624,453	5-05
1891.....	.....	.....	4,334,781	.....

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 24,963; in 1880, 19,743.

TAEWELL CO.—C. S. Wood, Treasurer.

County seat is Pekin.

The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Refunding RR. bonds.....	4	July 1	July 1, 1910*	\$194,900

* But subject to call on and after July 1, 1901, to the amount of \$20,000 annually until paid.

* But subject to call on and after July 1, 1901, to the amount of \$20,000 annually until paid.

INTEREST is payable at the Am. Ex. Nat. Bank of New York City.

TOTAL DEBT on February 1, 1898, was \$194,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1895 was \$6,446,075; personal property, \$982,638; total, \$7,428,713. State tax (per \$1,000), \$5-50; county tax (per \$1,000), \$7-50. Property is assessed at 15 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 29,556; in 1880 was 29,666. In 1897, according to local figures, the population was 35,000.

URBANA.—{F. E. ENBELING, Supervisor.
—HOLMES, Clerk.

This city is situated in Champaign County.

Total debt April 1, 1898....\$60,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$68-00
Tax valuation 1897.....\$21,934	Population in 1890 was.....4,488
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	Population in 1897 (est).....7,500

WARSAW.—Wm. P. RAICH, Clerk.

This city is in Hancock County.

LOANS.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....\$181,299
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Total valuation, personal.....90,162
6s, July, \$23,000.....Past due.		Total valuation 1897.....271,461
Bonded debt Jan. 17, 1898.\$23,000		Population in 1890 was.....2,721
		Population 1896 was.....2,631

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

WASHINGTON CO.—H. F. REUTER, County Clerk.

County seat is Nashville. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal \$835,772
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1896... 3,545,092
6s, Mar., \$100,000....Mar. 1, 1899		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) \$9-50
\$10,000 due yearly to Mar. 1, 1908		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Total debt Apr. 1, 1897. \$120,000		Population in 1890 was.....19,262
Tax valuation, real.....2,709,320		Population in 1897 (est).....20,000

WEST LINCOLN.—OSCAR M. KIEST, Clerk.

This township is in Logan County.

LOANS.	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 20, '98..\$35,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....4,086
5s, July 1, \$35,000....July 1, 1910		Population in 1880 was.....3,488
Subject to call at any time.		

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

WHITE CO.—L. S. BLUE, Treasurer.

County seat is Carmi. The bonds are all registered with the State Auditor.

The Cairo & Vincennes Railroad 8 per cent bonds are in litigation; they have been declared illegal by the Illinois Supreme Court and the United States District Court.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.
Cairo & Vincennes RR.....	8 J & J	Sept.-Dec. 1892 \$99,500
Refunding.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1905* 50,000
Do.	6 J & J	July 1, 1905* 100,000
		1899-1918
Funding.....	4 1/2 J & J	{ \$14,000 yearly } 280,000
		on July 1.

* Subject to call. † Subject to call after July 1, 1895.

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT on March 15, 1897 was \$249,500.

EQUALIZED VALUATION in 1896, \$2,365,523. Property is assessed at "about 20 per cent of its actual value."

POPULATION in 1890 was 25,005; in 1880, 23,087

WHITESIDE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 21.—J. W. ALEXANDRIA, Sec'y.

LOAN—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '97. \$1,704,773
4 1/2s, \$40,000.....1902 to 1909		Assessment 1/2 actual value.
(\$5,000 annually.)		School tax.....\$3-50
Bonded debt June 1, 1897. \$40,000		Population 1897 (est).....10,000

WILLIAMSON CO.—County seat is Marion.

The bonds below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.
Refunding bonds 1895.....	4 1/2 Jan. 1	\$3,000 yrly \$100,000

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

TOTAL DEBT on the date of our last returns was \$120,000, of which \$100,000 was bonded and \$20,000 was floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 was \$1,777,110; State tax (per \$1,000), \$5-50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 22,226; in 1880 was 19,324; in 1895 (estimated) 25,000.

WINDSOR.—T. N. HENRY, Mayor.

This township is in Shelby County.

LOANS.	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal. \$54,360
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1896... 256,133
5s, \$52,000.....1899-1918		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1897..\$63,000		Population in 1890 was.....1,926
Tax valuation, real.....201,773		Population in 1880 was.....1,954

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statements regarding all civil divisions in the State of Illinois which have registered according to the acts of Feb. 13, 1865, and April 16, 1869, an indebtedness of over \$25,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

Place.	Bonds Registered.	Interest Rate.	Maturity.	Population.
Atlanta Twp., Logan Co.....	\$29,000	6	July 1, 1902	1,699
Aurora Twp., Kane Co.....	48,000	10	Various.	22,258
Blue Ridge Twp., Platt Co.....	33,100	7	Var. to 1905	1,925
Bourbon Twp., Douglass Co.....	35,000	10	.....	1,665
Bowdoin Twp., Douglass Co.....	30,000	10	.....	1,896
Bruce Twp., La Salle Co.....	28,000	10	.....	12,261
Bushnell Twp., McDonough Co.	40,000	8	June 1, 1906	2,712
Capital Twp., Sangamon Co.....	66,000	4	1900 & 1911	24,963
Clintonia Twp., De Witt Co.....	47,000	10 & 6	Various.	3,463
Concord Twp., Iroquois Co.....	25,000	10	.....	1,086
Delaware Twp., Tazewell Co.....	46,000	5-6	Var. to 1910	2,140
Elwood Twp., Vermillion Co.....	30,000	5 1/4	July 1, 1902	2,748
Embaras Twp., Edgar Co.....	25,000	10	.....	1,729
Essex Twp., Marshall Co.....	30,500	6	Var. to 1909	1,210
Evans Twp., Marshall Co.....	40,000	10	Various.	1,898
Ganear Twp., Kankakee Co.....	28,500	5 & 6	Var. to 1916	1,471
Goose Creek Twp., Platt Co.....	37,000	5	Var. to 1909	1,810
Hamilton County.....	200,000	7	.....	17,800
Iroquois Co. Special Drainage				
District No. 1.....	50,000	6	July 1, 1901	.....
Johnson County.....	33,500	8	.....	15,013
Jonesboro City, Union Co.....	25,000	8	.....	2,091
Kendall County.....	45,000	10	Various.	12,106
Lee Co., Inlet Swa'p. Dr'n. Dis.	65,200	6	1898-1902	.....
Litchfield City, Montgomery Co.	31,000	5	July 1, 1910	5,811
Lowe Twp., Moultrie Co.....	30,000	10	.....	1,470
Marshall Twp., Clark Co.....	28,000	6	Optional.	2,931
Momence Twp., Kankakee Co.....	36,000	6	Dec. 27, 1903	1,545
Mt. Morris Twp., Ogle Co.....	96,900	5 & 10	Var. to 1910	1,875
Mt. Vernon Twp., Jefferson Co.	25,000	6	July 1, 1907	4,696
Ohio Twp., Bureau Co.....	59,400	6	Aug. 21, 1901	1,197
Onarga, Douglass & Danforth				
Twp., S. D. No. 1, Iroquois Co.	50,000	6	July 1, 1901	.....
Oquawka City, Henderson Co.....	32,356	6	.....	.....
Oseola Twp., Stark Co.....	45,000	6	Var. to 1909	1,484
Oswego Twp., Kendall Co.....	50,000	10	Various.	1,538
Ottawa Twp., La Salle Co.....	150,000	10	Various.	9,464
R & W Twp., Randolph Co.....	50,000	8	.....	.....
Richland Twp., Shelby Co.....	95,000	6 & 10	.....	1,241
Rio Twp., Knox Co.....	27,000	8 & 6	Var. to 1904	925
Robinson Twp., Crawford Co.....	30,000	6	Sept. 1, 1904	2,990
Sangamon Twp., Platt Co.....	26,000	6	Mar. 1, 1902	1,606
Shelbyville Twp., Shelby Co.....	25,000	6	Apr. 10, 1900	1,058
South Ottawa Twp., La Salle Co.	30,000	10	Various.	1,729
Toulon Twp., Stark Co.....	33,000	6	Var. to 1908	2,579
Union Co.....	50,000	8	.....	21,549
Wabash Co.....	35,000	6	Var. to 1901	11,866
Walnut Twp., Bureau Co.....	26,600	10 & 6	Var. to 1902	1,368
Waverly, Morgan Co.....	29,000	5	July 1, 1915	2,819
Wild Cat Spec. Drain. Dist.,				
Champaign Co.....	25,000	6	May 16, 1902	.....
Windsor City, Shelby Co.....	32,000	10 & 6	Var. to 1904	888

State of Michigan.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Jan. 11, 1805) - June 30, 1805
 Admitted as a State (Act June 15, 1836) - Jan. 26, 1837
 Total Area of State (square miles) - 58,915
 State Capital - Lansing
 Governor (term expires Jan., 1899) - Hazen S. Pingree
 Secretary of State (term ex's Jan., 1899) - Washington Gardner
 Treasurer (term expires Jan., 1899) - Geo. A. Steel
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years the first Wednesday in January, and there is no limit to the length of sessions.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Michigan's State debt will be found in the *STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT* of April, 1894, page 98. In 1864 the State Treasurer reported the funded debt at \$3,880,399, and \$1,450,472 additional "Trust fund debt." The only bonded debt July 1, 1897, was \$19,000 for "past-due part paid \$5,000,000 loan bonds" adjustable at \$578.57 per \$1,000, amounting to \$10,992.83; the bonds have never been presented for payment and bear no interest. The "Trust fund debt" on the same date amounted \$5,766,702.72.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Since 1856 the equalized valuation has been determined only once in five years. The following shows the equalized valuation and tax rate for State purposes for every fifth year since 1846.

Year.	Assessed Val.	Tax Rate.	Year.	Assessed Val.	Tax Rate.
1896	\$946,009,941	\$1.41	1866	\$307,965,843	\$1.889
1891	1,130,000,000	1.277	1861	172,055,809	2.697
1886	945,450,000	1.272	1856	137,663,009	0.472
1881	810,000,000	1.411	1851	30,976,270	3.421
1876	630,000,000	1.144	1846	29,369,065	2.50
1871	630,000,000	1.201			

In 1896 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$805,553,976; per aonal property, \$140,455,965; total valuation, \$946,009,941.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Michigan, as noted in our History of the State Debt, started its career as a State in January 1837, when the whole land was buoyant over its inflated enterprises carried on at public expense. So to be abreast with the times, instead of putting any limit on the power of the State to create debt, it put into its Constitution a notice to the Legislature to go to work at once and make provision for "ascertaining the proper objects of improvement in relation to roads, "canals and navigable waters," that the money might be raised and these improvements might be prosecuted with as little delay as possible. That was the spirit which ruled and the condition which prevailed in 1837. In 1850 Michigan made and adopted another Constitution. During the years which intervened the people had gained a wide experience and had evidently profited by it. Hence we find them at the latter date showing a purpose to make an instrument in its financial features about as dissimilar from the one it was to supplant as it could well be. Nothing will illustrate this change in spirit and purpose more clearly than the following limitations respecting the creation of State indebtedness which were inserted. These sections are all found in article 14 of the 1850 Constitution, which Constitution is still in force.

SECTION 3. The State may contract debts to meet deficits in revenue. Such debts shall not in the aggregate at any one time exceed fifty thousand dollars. The moneys so raised shall be applied to the purposes for which they were obtained or to the payment of the debts so contracted.

SECTION 4. The State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in time of war. The money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised or to pay such debts.

SECTION 6. The credit of the State shall not be granted to or in aid of any person, association or corporation.

SECTION 7. No scrip, certificate, or other evidence of State indebtedness shall be issued except for the redemption of stock previously issued or for such debts as are expressly authorized in this Constitution.

SECTION 8. The State shall not subscribe to, or be interested in the stock of any company, association or corporation.

SECTION 9. The State shall not be a party to, or interested in, any work of internal improvement, nor engage in carrying on any such work except in the expenditure of grants to the State of land or other property.

The foregoing sections appear to cover every branch and phase of the subject; and compared with the Constitution of 1837 what a contrast they afford!

Cities and villages, however, were left by the 1850 instrument to the discretion of the Legislature in the matter of restrictions upon their borrowing power. The provision which relates to this subject is found in Article 15, Section 13, and is as follows:

SECTION 13.—The Legislature shall provide for the incorporation and organization of cities and villages, and shall restrict their powers of taxation, borrowing money, contracting debts and loaning their credit.

In the exercise of the power granted by this section the Legislature has passed general laws governing the incorporation, taxation and bonding of cities and villages. With regard to cities the chief provisions with respect to taxation and bond issues will be found in the second volume of the 1890 revision of Howell's Annotated Statutes of Michigan, Chapter 22, on "Finance and Taxation," pages 629 to 702, Sections 2693 to 2730. The sections which mainly cover these points are the following—we give the substance not the words of the section:—

Taxes. And in what amount they can be laid, are defined in Section 2697 to Section 2701.

Section 2697 provides that the maximum amount which the council may raise by general tax for all general purposes (except schools and school house purposes and except as otherwise provided below) shall not exceed in any one year—

In cities having a population not over 6,000	1 1/4 per cent
In cities larger than 6,000 but not over 9,000	1 1/2 per cent
In cities larger than 9,000 but not over 14,000	1 3/4 per cent
In cities having more population than 14,000	2 per cent

SECTION 2698 provides that the council may also raise in each street district not exceeding one fourth of one per cent.

SECTION 2699 provides that in addition to above the council may raise by special assessment in sewer and in special assessment districts for improving streets and constructing sewers (chargeable on lands in district according to frontage or benefits) not exceeding in one year 5 per cent.

SECTION 2700 provides that a tax of not more than two dollars per year may be levied upon each lot or premises drained by a private sewer or drain leading into a public sewer or drain.

SECTION 2701 provides that the council may also raise such further sum, not exceeding three mills on the dollar of assessed valuation, as may be necessary to provide an interest and sinking fund to pay funded debt.

Loans. When allowed and amount indicated.

SECTION 2,709. Provides that no public work shall be contracted or commenced until a tax shall have been levied to pay cost.

SECTION 2,710. Instead of levying a tax for whole amount authorized by this act in any year for the general and street district funds, the council may raise part by tax and part by loan—the aggregate of both not exceeding amount for which tax might have been levied in the year.

SECTION 2,711. Council also authorized to raise moneys by loan in anticipation of receipts from special assessments.

SECTION 2,712. If any greater amount is required for erecting public buildings, or for purchase of ground for same, or for other public improvements or purposes than can be raised by the council under the foregoing provisions, such amount may be raised by tax or loan or partly by tax and partly by loan if authorized by a majority vote of the electors voting upon the question at an annual city election. The amount that may be so raised in any year shall not exceed two per cent of assessed valuation.

SECTION 2,713. The proposition to raise such additional amount must be submitted by an ordinance distinctly stating the purpose of proposed expenditure, the amount proposed, and whether to be raised by tax or loan. Such ordinance shall be passed, published in one newspaper of city, and copies posted in five most public places in each ward of city, at least two weeks before the election—vote shall be by ballot.

SECTION 2,717. No loans made exceeding amounts prescribed in this act. For loans lawfully made bonds of the city may be issued bearing a legal rate of interest. Record to be kept by city clerk. When deemed necessary by council new bonds may be issued in place of former bonds falling due. Each bond shall show upon its face the class of indebtedness to which it belongs and from what fund payable.

The foregoing provisions apply to cities. The law relating to villages with reference to the same subject is so nearly of a like character as not to need reciting.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Michigan has been as follows in the years named:

1894	2,241,000	1860	749,113	1830	31,639
1890	2,093,889	1850	397,654	1820	8,765
1880	1,636,937	1840	212,267	1810	4,672
1870	1,184,059				

From 1860 to 1870 increase was 434,946, or 58.06 per cent; from 1870 to 1880, 452,878, or 38.25 per cent; from 1880 to 1890, 456,952, or 27.92 per cent.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF MICHIGAN.

ALBION.—{A. L. CUTCHEON, Mayor.
 {R. Y. FINCH, Treasurer.

Albion is in Calhoun County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Water debt included..... 55,000
..... \$16,000.....	1899 to 1906	Assessed valuation 1897 1,532,605
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$28.10
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1919	Population in 1894 was.....4,844
5s, Oct., 5,000.....	Oct. 25, 1903	Population in 1890 was.....3,768
(Part due yearly) to 1905.		

INTEREST on land bonds payable in Chicago; water bonds of 1919 in New York; water bonds of 1903, etc., in Albion.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds are exempt from taxation.

BATTLE CREEK.—{ABRAHAM METCALF, Mayor.
 {S. H. CORWIN, Treasurer.

This city is in Calhoun County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS BONDS—(Con.)
SEWER BONDS—		4 1/2s, F&A, \$80,000. Sept. 1, 1898
5s, M&N, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1907	(\$10,000 due y'ly) to Sept. 1, 1905
5s, J&D, 10,000.....	Oct. 16, 1908	Total debt Sept. 1, 1897. \$180,000
5s, M&S, 10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1909	Water debt (included)..... 110,000
5s, 10,000.....	Oct. 10, 1910	Tax valuation, real 3,983,942
PAVING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal 1,016,058
5s, M&S, \$30,000.....	1918 to 1920	Total valuation 1898.....5,000,000
(\$10,000 annually on Sept. 1.)		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$29.60
5s, M&S, \$30,000. Sept. 1, 1915		Population in 1894 was.....15,522
(\$10,000 due y'ly) to Sept. 1, 1917		Population in 1890 was.....13,197

INTEREST on the 4 1/2 per cent water bonds is payable in Detroit and on the 5 per cent water bonds at the National Park Bank, New York; on sewer bonds in New York.

BAY CITY.—{ALEX. McEWAN, Mayor.
 {GEO. F. AMBROSE, Comptroller.

Bay City is in Bay County. The debt was principally incurred for water, but the water revenue does not fully meet the interest on the water bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	BRIDGE BONDS—
CITY HALL BONDS—		5s, M&S, \$25,000..... Sept. 1, 1920
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1909	4s, J&J, 49,000..... July 1, 1904 to
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1907	(\$12,000 every five years) 1919
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1912	LOCAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1922	5s, F&A, \$26,500..... Aug. 1, 1898
4s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1925	5s, F&A, 10,000..... Aug. 1, 1899
4s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1930	5s, 30,000..... 1900 to 1902
4s, 35,000.....	July 1, 1928	(\$10,000 annually on July 1.)

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER-WORKS BONDS—
3s, A&O, \$18,000.....Oct. 15, 1898		3s, A&O, \$20,000.....Apr. 15, 1913
3s, F&A, 10,000.....Feb. 16, 1899		5s, M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1906
3s, M&S, 80,000.....Mar. 1, 1903		5s, M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1911
(\$20,000 due yearly to Mar. 1, 1903)		5s, M&N, 12,500.....May 1, 1917
3s, F&A, \$19,000.....Feb. 16, 1904		4s, A&O, 20,000.....Oct. 1, 1925
3s, F&A, 10,000.....Feb. 16, 1905 to		4s, A&O, 20,000.....Oct. 1, 1921
(\$10,000 due yearly) Feb. 16, 1912		4s, 20,000.....Oct. 15, 1927

INTEREST on the 8 per cent water bonds is payable at the City Treasury; on all other bonds at New York City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—Total bonded debt February 1, 1898, was \$688,000; water debt, included in total debt, \$362,000. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 the assessed valuation (which is 70 per cent of actual value) of real estate was \$8,434,517; personal property, \$2,114,931; total, \$10,549,448; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$20.80.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 27,839; in 1880 it was 20,693. Population in 1894, 30,043.

BAY CO.—{W. D. RICHARDSON, Deputy Clerk.
MICHAEL RIEGEL, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, '98..	\$410,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	17,115,000
.....\$75,000.....1903		Tax valuation, personal 2,723,278	
.....60,000.....1906		Total valuation 1897.....	19,838,278
COUNTY BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
5s, J&D, \$39,000.....Dec. 15, 1907		State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$2.25
5s, J&D, 38,000.....Dec. 15, 1908		County tax (per \$1,000).....	3.41
5s, J&D, 39,000.....Dec. 15, 1909		Population in 1894 was.....	61,304
STONE ROAD BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	56,412
.....\$60,000.....1903		Population in 1896 (est.).....	63,000
4s, Refund'g, \$50,000.....Aug. 1, 1922			
4s, do 50,000.....Aug. 1, 1927			

BIG RAPIDS.—{W. T. DODGE, Mayor.
JAMES W. MORTON, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	GENERAL EXPENSE BONDS—
NEW WATER BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$5,000.....Jan. 1, 1911
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1903		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$84,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Water debt included.....30,000
5s, F&A, \$15,000.....Aug. 15, 1904		Tax valuation, real.....994,502
3s, M&S, 15,000.....Sept. 1, 1907		do personal.....171,125
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....1,165,627
5s, Feb. 1, \$15,000.....Feb., 1908		Assessment abt. 3/4 & 1/2 value.
EXP. & IMP. BONDS—		Total tax per \$1,000.....32.90
5s, .....\$9,000.....		Population in 1897.....5,329
		Population in 1890 was.....5,303

INTEREST on water-works bonds is payable in Detroit, on bridge bonds in Chicago and Boston, on railroad bonds in New York, on improvement bonds in Toledo, and on general expense bonds in Cleveland.

CHEBOYGAN.—{JAMES F. MALONEY, Mayor.
GEORGE N. CASE, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 17, 1898	\$84,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Water debt included.....	54,000
.....\$30,000.....		Tax valuation, real.....	1,097,115
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	378,975
5s, A.&O. \$4,500.....	Oct. 1, 1900	Total valuation 1896.....	1,476,099
A.&O. 6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902	Actual valuation (est.).....	2,800,000
A.&O. 6,500.....	Oct. 1, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....	6,235
Aug. 1, 33,000.....	July 2, 1914	Population in 1894 was.....	6,956
REFUNDING WATER B'nds—			
5s, .....\$5,000.....	1911		

INTEREST on the water works bonds is payable in New York, Detroit and Cheboygan.

CHIPPEWA CO.—{W. M. SNELL, Clerk.
County seat is Sault de Ste. Marie.

JAIL BONDS—		5s, J&D, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1912	5
.....\$7,000.....	March 1, 1899	Bonded debt, Jan. 1, '98.....	\$182,000	
ROAD BONDS—		Assessed valuation '97.....	\$6,384,143	
.....\$100,000.....	June 15, 1910	Population in 1890 was.....	12,019	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1894 was.....	15,322	
.....\$35,000.....	Apr. 15, 1904	Population in 1898 (est.).....	20,000	

COLDWATER.—{P. W. SWEENEY, Clerk.
This city is in Branch County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 15, '98	\$97,550	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—			Water debt, included.....	70,000	50
5s, F&A, \$12,000.....		Aug. 1, 1898	Valuation, real.....	2,056,095	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1901			Valuation, personal.....	911,575	
SCHOOL BONDS—			Total valuation 1897.....	2,967,670	
5s, May 1, \$12,500.....		Mar. 1, 1899	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$18.81	
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1902			City tax proper.....	8.00	
WATER BONDS—			School tax.....	5.03	
5s, F&A, 25,000.....		Aug. 1, 1902	Population in 1894 was.....	5,285	
A&O, \$70,000.....		Oct. 1, 1901	Population in 1890 was.....	5,247	
(\$7,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1910					

DETROIT.—{WILLIAM C. MAYBURY, Mayor.
FRANCIS A. BLADES, Comptroller.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BOULEVARD IMP. BONDS—		PUBLIC SEWERS—	
4s, J&J, \$200,000.....July 1, 1921		4s, J&D, \$200,000.....June 1, 1918	
4s, M&S, 200,000.....Sept. 1, 1922		4s, A&O, 260,000.....Oct. 1, 1919	
4s, M&N, 100,000.....Nov. 1, 1923		4s, J&J, 240,000.....July 1, 1920	
PARK AND BOULEVARD BONDS—		4s, A&O, 500,000.....Apr. 1, 1922	
4s, M&S, \$100,000.....Sept. 1, 1921		4s, M&S, 150,000.....Mar. 3, 1924	
4s, J&J, 105,000.....July 15, 1922		4s, J&J, 100,000.....July 2, 1924	
4s, F&A, 25,000.....Aug. 1, 1924		4s, F&A, 160,000.....Feb. 1, 1925	
PARK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		4s, M&S, 90,000.....Mar. 2, 1926	
4s, M&S, \$100,000.....Mar. 1, 1920		3s, A&O, 100,000.....Oct. 1, 1906	
4s, A&O, 100,000.....Apr. 1, 1921		SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, F&A, 100,000.....Aug. 1, 1922		4s, A&O, \$450,000.....Apr. 2, 1924	
4s, J&J, 100,000.....Jan. 9, 1924		4s, F&A, 150,000.....Feb. 1, 1925	
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		WATER BONDS issued by Com-	
4s, F&A, \$100,000.....Aug. 1, 1899		missioners on city's credit—	
3s, J&J, 100,000.....Jan. 1, 1918		7s, F&A, \$100,000.....Feb. 1, 1900	
3s, F&A, 30,000.....Feb. 1, 1911		7s, F&A, 50,000.....Aug. 1, 1902	
3s, J&D, 100,000.....Dec. 1, 1916		7s, F&A, 50,000.....Aug. 1, 1903	
3s, J&D, 270,000.....Dec. 31, 1916		7s, F&A, 41,000.....Feb. 1, 1904	
4s, J&J, 50,000.....July 1, 1926		7s, F&A, 244,000.....Aug. 1, 1904	
PUBLIC LIGHTING BONDS—		7s, J&D, 149,000.....June 1, 1905	
4s, J&J, \$600,000.....Jan. 2, 1924		6s, J&D, 199,000.....June 1, 1906	
4s, J&J, 50,000.....July 1, 1926		4s, M&S, 100,000.....Sept. 1, 1899	
		4s, J&J, 100,000.....Jan. 10, 1925	

INTEREST is payable in New York City at the current official bank or at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, Etc.—The subjoined statement shows Detroit's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, and the water debt, on the dates named. The total net debt for 1897 and '96 includes a portion of the net special debt for street paving, as the Michigan Legislature of 1895 amended the Street Paving Act to make a portion of the street paving bonds run against the city's bonded debt limit. Previous to August, 1895, the street paving bonds were not included in the reports of the city's net debt.

	July 1, '97.	July 1, '96.	July 1, '95.	July 1, '94
General bonded debt.....	\$4,837,000	\$4,915,000	\$4,825,000	\$4,461,000
Sinking funds.....	1,347,277	1,376,517	1,223,203	1,101,708
Net general debt.....	\$3,489,723	\$3,538,483	\$3,601,797	\$3,359,294
Net special debt.....	304,812	289,847	357,859	.....
Total net debt.....	\$3,794,535	\$3,828,330	\$3,959,656	.....
Water debt (add'n'l).....	\$1,033,000	\$1,133,000	\$1,133,000	.....

The outstanding bonds of the Water Commission, amounting to \$1,033,000, issued on the faith and credit of the city, are not included by the city in its statement of bonded debt, as the receipts from water assessments and the annual appropriation of \$75,000 for sinking and interest funds, as required by law, will be sufficient to redeem all outstanding bonds at maturity. The sinking fund consists of cash and city bonds.

Month and Year.	Gross Debt.	Sinking Fund.	Net Debt.
1897, July 1.....	\$4,837,000	\$1,347,277	\$3,489,723
1896, July 1.....	4,915,000	1,376,517	3,538,483
1895, July 1.....	4,825,000	1,223,203	3,601,796
1894, July 1.....	4,461,000	1,101,705	3,359,294
1893, July 1.....	3,166,500	979,066	2,177,433
1890, July 1.....	1,634,500	745,274	889,225
1880, July 1.....	1,360,400	528,627	831,772
1875, Feb. 1.....	1,081,900	121,285	960,614
1870, April 1.....	704,283	37,252	667,030

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns property free from all encumbrance which was valued on July 1, 1897, at \$20,430,985.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 3/4 actual value) and tax rate have been as follows in the years named:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$165,836,780	\$40,989,090	\$206,825,870	\$17.68
1896.....	164,961,180	44,680,940	209,642,100	15.59*
1895.....	162,554,510	47,031,920	209,586,330	15.70
1890.....	123,391,610	38,436,960	161,828,570	15.73
1885.....	87,536,645	28,713,300	116,249,945	10.77
1880.....	64,556,085	19,867,705	84,363,790	11.83

* Average.
The tax rate includes that for city, school, police and highway.

DEBT LIMIT.—The charter limit of bonded debt is 2% of assessed valuation. In 1894 the population was 237,778; in 1890 it was 205,378; in 1880 it was 116,340; in 1870 it was 79,577. Population in 1897 (estimated) was 300,000.

DICKINSON CO.—{R. C. BROWNING, Clerk.
JOHN H. MCLEAN, Treasurer.

County seat is Iron Mountain.			
Bonded debt Feb., '98..	\$29,866	Total valuation 1897..	\$3,972,599
Assessed valuat'n, real.	3,233,462	Actual valuation.....	10,000,000
Assessed valuat'n, p'n'l	739,137	Population in 1894 was....	14,700

ESCANABA.—The city of Escanaba is in Delta County.

SCHOOL BONDS—1895.		Real valuation.....	3,500,000
5s, ann., \$21,000.....	July 1, 1920	Population in 1894 was.....	8,124
Interest payable at Escanaba.....		Population in 1890 was.....	6,808
Total debt (last returns).....	\$21,000	Population in 1880 was.....	4,335

GOGEBIC CO.—{CONRAD CARLSON, Clerk.
JOHN EVANS, Treasurer.

County seat is Bessemer.		
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation 1897....\$6,947,381
COURT-HOUSE BONDS—		Assess't about 3/4 actual value.
5s, A&O, \$34,000.....	April 1,	State and co. tax per \$1,000.....\$12.98
(Part due yearly).		Population in 1894 was.....14,088
Int. in New York at Nat. Park Bank.		Population in 1890 was.....13,166

GRAND HAVEN.—{W. F. ANGEL, Clerk.
This city is in Ottawa County.

his loans is in Ottawa County.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 10, 1898.	\$58,000
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	6,000
5s, .....\$10,000.....		Assessed valuation, real.....	843,280
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Assessed valuation, p'n'l.....	227,050
5s, A&O, \$15,000.....June 1, 1900		Total valuation 1897.....	1,070,330
5s, A&O, 17,000.....June 1, 1905		Assessment abt. 3/4 actual value.	
WATER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$37.86
5s, M&S, \$16,000.....1898-1903		Population in 1894 was.....	5,270
(\$3,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)		Population in 1890 (est.).....	5,000

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at New York; on the court-house bonds at Grand Haven; on \$3,000 of the water bonds at Grand Haven and on the remaining \$13,000 at New York.

GRAND RAPIDS.—{LEO A. CARO, Comptroller.
FRANK D. WARREN, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		SCHOOL BONDS—	Assumed by annexation.
5s, J&J, \$150,000.....July 1, 1904		6s, semi-ann. \$25,000.....1897-1900	
FUNDING BONDS—		STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
4s, M&N, \$150,000.....May 1, 1905		5s, M&N, \$200,000.....1899 to 1901	
MARKET SITE BONDS—		(\$50,000 annually on May 1.)	
4s, .....\$75,000.....May 2, 1916		5s, M&N, \$25,000.....May 1, 1898	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
4s, .....\$125,000.....May, 1917		5s, M&S, \$150,000.....Sept. 1, 1908	
SCHOOL BONDS—		5s, M&N, 80,000.....May 1, 1909	
5s, Var., \$77,000.....1897 to 1904		4s, J&J, 300,000.....Jan. 1, 1912	
4s, J&D, 25,000.....June 1, 1906		4s, A&O, 225,000.....Oct. 1, 1913	
4s, J&D, 23,000.....June 1, 1909		4s, J&D, 100,000.....June 1, 1915	
4s, J&D, 12,000.....June 1, 1910			
4s, A&O, 55,000.....Oct. 1, 1911			
4s, J&D, 28,000.....Oct. 1, 1912			
4s, 60,000.....1906-1910			

* These bonds are only a temporary obligation, and their payment is provided for by special assessment on the property directly benefited.

INTEREST on the water bonds, city hall bonds, electric-light bonds and funding bonds is payable at New York; on other bonds at Grand Rapids.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$1,892,000, of which \$855,000 was water debt. The city has no floating debt. Sinking fund, \$111,000.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1897 was \$21,959,833; personal property, \$5,735,670; total, \$27,695,503; total tax rate (per \$1,000) '97, \$31.47. In 1896 the total assessed valuation was \$27,735,535 and in 1895 it was \$24,000,000. Property is assessed at about $\frac{1}{4}$ of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1894 was 79,438; in 1890, 60,278; in 1880, 32,016; in 1870, 16,507; in 1896 (estimated), 90,000.

GREENVILLE.—{ F. N. WRIGHT, Mayor.
C. W. JOHNSON, Chairman Fin. Com

This city is in Montcalm County.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation 1896 \$823,925
Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....1899-1900 Total tax per \$1,000..... \$31.62
(85,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.) Population in 1890 was.....3,056
5s, J&J, \$6,000.....Jan. 1, 1901-'02 Population in 1894 was.....3,113
Total debt Mch. 20, 1898.....\$19,000 Population in 1890 was.....3,144

INTEREST is payable at the Hanover National Bank, New York and at the Eastern Bank & Trust Co., Bangor, Me.

HILLSDALE.—GEO. J. KLINE, Mayor.

This city is in Hillsdale County.

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98..... \$45,000 Net debt March, 1898..... \$50,909
Water debt included..... 30,000 Tax valuation 1897.....1,950,000
Floating debt..... 8,269 Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$17.50
Total debt..... 53,269 Population in 1894 was.....4,121
Cash assets, etc..... 2,360 Population in 1890 was.....3,915

HOLLAND.—{ JAS. DE YOUNG, Mayor.
WM. O. VAN EYCK, City Clerk.

This city is in Ottawa County.

WATER BONDS.—When Due. Tot. bond. debt Apr. 1, '98 \$87,450
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....Feb. 1, 1908 Tax valuation 1897.....\$1,365,460
Additional water bonds.....\$43,950 Assessment abt. 45 p.c. actual value.
Public building bonds..... 500 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$36.00
Bridge bonds..... 1,000 Population in 1898 (est.).....9,000
Electric-light bonds..... 24,000 Population in 1890 was.....3,945

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

HUDSON.—{ HENRY C. HALL, Mayor.
BYRON FOSTER, Treasurer.

The city of Hudson is in Lenawee County.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, personal.....455,750
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1909 Tax valuation, personal.....100,000
5s, J&J, \$5,000.....\$500 yearly Assessment abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....\$35,000 Tot. tax (p. \$1,000) '97.....13.15
Tax valuation, real.....692,360 Population in 1890 was.....178
Population in 1897 (est.).....2,500

IRON MOUNTAIN.—This city is in Dickinson County.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, real.....\$1,800,000
SCHOOL BONDS— Tax valuation, personal.....100,000
6s, M&S, \$10,000.....May 1, 1898 Total valuation 1892.....1,900,000
(Abt. \$3,500 due yearly) to 1900 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, M&N, \$16,000.....May 1, 1912 State tax (per \$1,000).....\$1.66
6s, J&D, \$15,000.....June 1, 1916 County tax (per \$1,000).....8.50
CITY BONDS— City tax (per \$1,000).....8.83
6s, July, \$10,000.....1901 Average school tax.....17.66
6s, Jan., \$10,000.....1906 Population in 1890 was.....8,599
Total debt 1897.....71,000 Population in 1894 was.....7,649

INTEREST is payable at the city treasury and in New York City.

GOLD.—School bonds payable in gold.

ISHPEMING.—This city is in Marquette County.

Bonded debt (lat't ret'n).....\$96,000 Population in 1894 was.....11,689
Available assets.....150,161 Population in 1890 was.....11,197

JACKSON.—W. J. CALDWELL, Recorder.

This city is the capital of Jackson County.

LOANS.—Interest. Principal. Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE. P. Ct. Payable. When Due.
Public building bonds..... 5 M & S Nov. 15, 1907 \$65,000
Waterworks bonds..... 8 M & S { Sept 1, 1898-1900 }
Water works bonds, &c. 5 M & S { \$10,000 yearly } 30,000
Water extension, 1892..... 5 J & J Sept. 1, 1904 75,000
Water ext'n and connect'n. 5 M & S { 1908-1911 } 70,000
Refunding water bonds..... 5 M & S { Sept. 1, 1913 } 20,000
Intersection bonds..... 5 M & S { \$10,000 on }
Special assess'm't bonds..... 6 { 1901 to 1904 } 40,000
1898-1899 }
Interest on the water bonds due in 1904 is payable in N. Y. and Detroit; on all other issues in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Feb. 28, 1898, was \$330,948, of which water debt was \$235,000.

TAX VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$5,926,980; of personal property, \$1,087,105; total, \$7,014,085. Property is assessed at about one-third of its actual value. The total city tax per \$1,000 was \$20.00.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 20,799; in 1880 was 16,105; in 1870 was 11,447; in 1894 was 22,623.

KALAMAZOO.—{ A. M. STEARNS, Mayor.
CHAS. H. GLEASON, Clerk.

This city is in Kalamazoo County.

LOANS.—When Due. Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$130,000
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS— Assessed val'n, real.....6,220,875
4s, Jan., \$40,000.....1900-1906 Assessed val'n, pers'l.....1,788,415
(\$10,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.) Total valuation 1897.....5,009,280
Interest payable at Kalamazoo. Total tax (p. \$1,000) '97.....\$25.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$40,000 Population in 1890 was.....17,853
Floating debt.....90,000 Population in 1897 (est.).....25,000

KENT COUNTY.—{ H. B. PROCTOR, Treasurer.
WM. J. THOMAS, Clerk.

County seat is Grand Rapids.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, pers'l.....\$6,688,220
COURT HOUSE BONDS— Total valuation, 1897.....41,476,897
5s, Jan., \$20,000.....Jan. 15, 1899 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Interest is payable in N. Y. City. Tax rate (per \$1,000) '94.....\$15.44
Total debt Mar. 15, 1898.....\$20,000 Population in 1894 was.....121,937
Tax valuation, real.....34,788,671 Population in 1890 was.....109,922

LANSING.—{ CHAS. J. DAVIS, Mayor.
HIRAM C. HEDGES, Treasurer.

Lansing, the capital of Michigan, is in Ingham County.

LOANS.—When Due. **LOANS.**—When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS— PAVING BONDS—
5s, J&D, \$10,000.....July 1, 1903 4s, July, \$40,000, Oct. 1, '98-'01
5s, J&D, 15,000.....July 1, 1908 (\$10,000 due yearly)
5s, M&S, 25,000.....1906-1914 PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT—
Optional after 1906. 4s, J&J, \$12,000.....1899
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....1911-1915 SCHOOL BONDS—
CITY HALL— 5s, A&O, \$40,000.....1898-1905
5s, M&S, \$75,000.....1909-1914 WATER WORKS BONDS—
Optional after 1906. 4s, J&J, \$25,000.....May 1, 1905
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS— 4s, J&J, 25,000.....May 1, 1915
5s, J&D, \$60,000.....July 1, 1913 4s, J&J, 25,000.....May 1, 1900
(\$20,000 yearly) to July 1, 1923 4s, J&J, 25,000.....July 1, 1920

INTEREST on the public improvement bonds is payable at Lansing; on all other bonds at New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on February 1, 1898, was \$477,000, of which water debt was \$125,000. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 of real estate was \$6,405,790; personal property, \$1,346,616; total, \$7,752,406; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$18.50. Property is assessed at about $\frac{1}{4}$ of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 13,102; in 1880 was 8,319; in 1870 was 8,319; in 1894 (State census) was 15,834.

MARQUETTE.—{ JAMES E. SHERMAN, Mayor.
FRANKLIN E. BAY, Comptroller.

This city is in Marquette County.

LOANS.—When Due. **ELECTRIC LIGHTING—(Con.)**
CITY HALL BONDS— 5s, F&A, \$50,000.....Aug. 15, 1903 5s, M&S, \$25,000.....Sept. 1, 1912
ELECTRIC LIGHTING— SCHOOL BUILDING—
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1899 5s, M&S, \$30,000.....Sept. 1, 1899
5s, J&J, 10,000.....Jan. 1, 1900 5s, J&J, \$15,000.....July 1, 1898
5s, F&A, 10,000.....Feb. 5, 1900 5s, J&J, 14,000.....Jan. 1, 1900
5s, J&J, 20,000.....July 1, 1900 5s, J&J, 35,000.....Jan. 1, 1901
5s, J&J, 10,000.....July 1, 1901 5s, J&J, 25,000.....July 1, 1901

INTEREST is payable at Marquette.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on February 1, 1898, was \$254,000, of which water debt was \$89,000; sinking fund, \$10,000 net debt, \$244,000. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$2,092,450; personal property, \$341,425; total, \$2,433,875; total city tax rate (per \$1,000), \$20.21. Property is assessed at two-fifths of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1894 (State Census) was 9,724; in 1890 (U. S. Census), 9,093; in 1880 was 4,690. According to local figures the population in 1897 was about 13,000.

MASON CO.—{ J. EDWIN SMITH, Clerk.
FRANK P. DUNWELL, Treasurer.

County seat is Ludington.

LOANS.—When Due. Assessed val'n, real.....\$2,768,390
BRIDGE BONDS— Assessed val'n, pers'l.....366,083
5s, M&N, \$5,000.....1898-1905 Total valuation 1897.....3,134,463
(\$1,000 yearly on Dec. 31.) Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....1898-1902 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$35.33
(\$3,000 yearly on Dec. 31.) Population 1890.....16,385
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898 \$33,000 Population 1894.....18,418

MENOMINEE.—{ WM. HOLMS, Mayor.
J. H. WALTON, City Clerk

This city is in Menominee County.

LOANS.—When Due. Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....\$127,500
SEWER BONDS— Spec. assess. bonds (add'l).....17,050
6s, M&N, \$55,000.....May 1, 1898 Tax valuation 1896.....2,881,830
(Part due yearly) to May 1, 1911 Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT— Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$45.30
6s, M&N, \$15,000.....May 1, 1898 Population in 1894 was.....12,644
(\$1,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1912 Population in 1890 was.....10,630
6s, M&N, \$10,000.....May 1, '12-'13 Population in 1898 (est.).....14,000
REFUNDING BONDS.
5s, A&O, \$47,500.....Apr. 1, 1914

INTEREST on the special assessment bonds is payable in Menominee; on the bridge bonds at the Chemical National Bank, N. Y., and on all others at the office of N. W. Harris & Co., New York.

MENOMINEE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—This school district is co-extensive with the city, and has a separate debt.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation 1896.....\$2,881,830
SCHOOL BONDS— School tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$14.50
6s, Mar. 1, \$20,000.....Mar. 1, 1899 Assessment $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1902 Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....\$65,000
6s, Apr. 1, \$45,000.....Apr. 1, 1903 Population in 1894 was.....12,644
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1911 Population in 1890 was.....10,630

INTEREST on the school bonds is payable in Menominee.

MENOMINEE CO.—{ H. J. WOESSNER, Clerk.
FRED B. NORCROSS, Treasurer.

County seat is Menominee.

LOANS.—When Due. Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$50,000
COUNTY BONDS, 1894-5— Tax valuation, real.....3,822,166
5s, ann., \$50,000.....1900-1909 Tax valuation, pers'l.....1,274,722
(\$5,000 due yearly on April 1.) Total valuation 1896.....5,096,888
5s, Apr., \$10,000.....Apr. 1, 1905 Real valuation about.....10,000,000
Interest payable by County Treas. State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$15.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$60,000 Population in 1890 was.....33,639
Sinking fund.....10,000 Population in 1894 was.....23,740
* Decrease in population owing to division of county in 1891.

MIDLAND CO.—{ JAS. V. LOUNSBURY, Clerk.
GEO. W. BURGINGTON, Treasurer.

County seat is Midland.

LOANS.—When Due. Total valuation 1891.....\$1,981,650
REFUNDING BONDS— State tax (per \$1,000).....\$1.20
6s, Mar., \$32,000.....Mar. 1, 1903 County tax (per \$1,000).....\$6.00
Interest payable in Detroit, Mich. Population in 1894 was.....13,219
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$35,000 Population in 1890 was.....10,657
Assessed valuation 1896.....2,712,274 Population in 1880 was.....6,993

INTEREST on the school bonds is payable at Menominee.

MUNISING.—R. T. MACLEAN, Treasurer.

This village is in Alger County.

WATER WORKS BONDS.—Assessed valuation, per.....\$184,000
5s, M&N, \$30,000.....1907 to 1917 Total valuation in 1897.....499,600
(\$10,000 every 5th year.) Assessment, $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Assessed valuation real.....\$315,600 Population in 1897 (est.).....3,000

MUSKEGON.—{A. F. TEMPLE, Mayor.
L. EYKE, Treasurer.

This city is in a county of the same name.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
	P. Cl.	Payable.			
Loans—					
Bridge	5	J & J	1910		\$8,500
Contingent fund bonds	5	J & J	1907		10,000
do do	5	J & J	1908		4,000
Interest and sink. fund bds.	5	J & J	1909		10,000
do do	5	J & J	1910		6,000
Loan extension bonds	5	J & J	1901		10,000
Public parks	5	J & J	July 1, 1926		100,000
do	5	J & J	1905		5,000
sewer Extension	5	J & J	1905 to 1910		30,000
Water works	8	J & J	\$5,000 yearly.		30,000
do	5	J & J	1903		10,000
do	5	J & J	1901 to 1925		250,000
do	5	J & J	\$10,000 yearly.		10,000

INTEREST on 8% water bonds is payable at Fourth Nat. Bank, N. Y. City, on the 1893 issue of park bonds at Western Nat. Bank, N. Y. City, and on all other bonds at Bank of the Republic, N. Y. City.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The bonded debt on Mar. 15, 1898, was \$483,500, including the water debt of \$320,000; floating debt \$42,854, making a total debt of \$526,354.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate, \$3,174,785; personal property, \$240,870; total, \$4,015,655. Total tax (per \$1,000) for 1897 was \$52.68. Assessment is about 40 p. c. of the actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1894 was (State census) 20,224; in 1890 it was 22,702; in 1880 it was 11,262. Population in 1896 (estimated) 25,000.

MUSKEGON CO.—{R. ANDREW FLEMING, Clerk.
GEORGE BOLT, Treasurer.

County seat is Muskegon.

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.	\$135,000	Population in 1894 was.	37,324
Assessed valuation 1896.	6,484,679	Population in 1890 was.	40,013
Real valuation.	25,000,000	Population in 1880 was.	26,582

PONTIAC.—F. H. CARROLL, Mayor.

This city is in Oakland County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
	P. Cl.	Payable.			
Loans—					
SCHOOL BONDS					
1898 to 1911					
(\$1,000 due yearly)					
SEWER BONDS					
5s, M&S, \$25,000			Sept. 2, 1915		
WATER BONDS					
4s, var. \$95,000			Yearly		
\$5,000 each year until paid.					

PORT HURON.—{N. S. BOYNTON, Mayor.
E. B. TAYLOR, Comptroller.

City of Port Huron is in St. Clair County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
	P. Cl.	Payable.			
Loans—					
Bridge bonds					\$12,957
Contingent fund bonds					8,400
General road bonds					23,363
Park bonds					4,500
Public building bonds					19,300
Public improv't bonds					13,735
Street openings					3,600
Refunding bonds					\$78,000
Repaying bonds					9,784
do do					10,000
School bonds					70,000

MATURITY.—Bonds mature from 1898 to 1927 inclusive.

INTEREST on certain of the bonds is payable in New York by the Hanover National Bank.

SAGINAW.—ARTHUR F. LEWIS, Comptroller.

The cities of Saginaw and East Saginaw, in the county of the same name, were consolidated in 1890, forming the present city.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
	P. Cl.	Payable.			
BONDS—					
CITY HALL—					
4s, F&A, \$110,000			Feb. 1, 1901		
(\$10,000 yearly) to Feb. 1, 1911					
4s, F&A, \$15,000			Feb. 1, 1912		
4s, 40,000			Aug. 1, 1908		
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1911					
4s, 35,000			Aug. 1, 1912		
GENERAL STREET IMPROV.					
4s, \$20,000			1915		
BRIDGE BONDS—					
4s, A&O, \$60,000			1918-1923		
(\$10,000 yearly on April 1)					
COURT HOUSE—					
5s, J&D, \$100,000			Dec. 1, 1898		
(\$10,000 yearly) to Dec. 1, 1907					
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—					
4s, 35,000			Mar. 1, 1906		
4s, 30,000			Apr. 15, 1907		
EASTERN TAXING DISTRICT—					
(Formerly East Saginaw.)					
SEWERS—					
5s, var., \$70,100			1898-1911		
STREET IMPROVEMENTS—					
6s, 25,000			Aug. 1, 1898		
5s, 28,000			1898-1899		
5s, 115,600			1900-1901		
5s, 12,000			1898-1907		
4s, 17,000			1898-1907		
WATER BONDS—					
5s, M&N, \$25,000			May 1, 1898		
5s, M&N, 25,000			May 1, 1900		
5s, M&N, 50,000			May 1, 1901		
5s, M&N, 50,000			May 1, 1902		
5s, M&N, 70,000			May 1, 1905		
4s, M&N, 31,500			May 1, 1903		
4s, M&N, 50,000			May 1, 1904		

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurers' office or at the official bank in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The following statement shows Saginaw's total bonded debt, the sinking funds, &c.:

	Mch. 1, 1898.	Mch. 1, 1897.	July 16, 1896.
Bonded debt	\$1,223,650	\$1,230,000	\$1,231,500
Sinking funds	51,500	49,117	42,000
Net debt	\$1,172,150	\$1,180,883	\$1,189,500
Water debt (included above)	\$539,000	\$539,000	\$539,000

Assessment bonds, issued for sewers and street improvements, are included in the above-mentioned figures of bonded debt. On March 1, 1898, they amounted to \$263,650.

CITY PROPERTY.—The total value of corporate property is \$2,753,407, including the city water works, which have cost \$864,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$12,814,075; of personal property \$2,397,725; total, \$15,211,800; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$27.01.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 46,322; in 1880 was 29,541; in 1894 (State census) was 44,641; in 1898 (estimated) 50,000.

SAGINAW CO.—{B. J. DOWNING, Clerk.
JAMES CREEN, Treasurer.

County seat is Saginaw.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
	P. Cl.	Payable.			
Loans—					
RIVER IMPROVEMENT—					
5s, A&O, \$70,000			Apr. 1, 1898		
(\$10,000 yearly) to Apr. 1, 1904					
Int. paid by Central Trust Co., N. Y.					
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.					\$20,000
Tax valuation, real.					19,739,697

ST. JOHNS.—{M. M. LEELAND, Mayor.
M. McDONALD, Clerk.

This village is in Clinton County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
	P. Cl.	Payable.			
Loans—					
ELECTRIC-LIGHT PLANT—					
5s, J&J, \$8,000			1911-1914		
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 15.)					
5s, J&J, \$27,000			1915-1923		
(\$3,000 due yearly on July 15.)					
SEWER BONDS—					
5s, A&O, \$25,000			1898-1910		
(\$2,000 due yearly on Oct. 1)					
WATER-WORKS BONDS—					
5s, A&O, \$15,000			Oct. 1, 1900		
5s, A&O, 45,000			Oct. 1, 1914		

INTEREST on the electric-light bonds and on the sewer bonds, due from 1906 to 1910, is payable at the Third National Bank, New York; on the water-works bonds, due in 1914, at the Wayne County Savings Bank, Detroit; on the water-works bonds, due in 1900, at the Mechanics' Bank, Detroit; on the sewer bonds due from 1897 to 1900, at the St. John's National Bank; on the sewer bonds due from 1901 to 1905, at the Liberty National Bank, New York.

SAULT STE. MARIE.—G. G. SCRANTON, City Comptroller.

This city is in Chippewa County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
	P. Cl.	Payable.			
Loans—					
GENERAL STREET IMPROV'T—					
6s, M&S, \$29,000			Sept. 15, 1908		
5s, F&A, 30,000			Aug. 1, 1917		
PAVING BONDS—					
6s, F&A, \$3,483			Aug. 1, 1898-'04		
5s, F&A, 24,264			1899-1908		
(\$1,764 Feb. 1, 1899, and \$2,500 yearly thereafter.)					
REFUNDING BONDS—					
6s, M&S, \$11,000			Sept. 15, 1908		
5s, A&O, 30,000			Apr. 1, 1917		
5s, M&S, 18,000			Sept. 1, 1917		
WATER BONDS—					
6s, F&A, \$28,000			Aug. 1, 1898		
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1904					

TAX FREE.—All the bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

WAYNE CO.—{H. M. REYNOLDS, Clerk.
ALEX. I. MCLEOD, Treasurer.

County seat is Detroit.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
	P. Cl.	Payable.			
Loans—					
COUNTY BONDS—					
4s, M&N, \$1,500,000			May, 1910		
Int. payable in New York City.					
4s, Dec., 50,000			Dec., 1902		
Int. payable in Detroit, Mich.					
Total debt Jan. 1, '98.					\$1,550,000
Sinking fund.					25,325
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.					1,524,675

WEST BAY CITY.—{PETER LIND, Mayor.
GEO. L. LUSK, Clerk.

This city is in Bay County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
	P. Cl.	Payable.			
Loans—					
ELECTRIC-LIGHT LOAN—					
5s, 30,000			1917		
REFUNDING BONDS—					
6s, 22,000			July 1, 1899		
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '97.					\$256,000
Floating debt.					22,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.					278,000

YPSILANTI.—{N. B. HARDING, Mayor.
F. W. CARPENTER, City Clerk.

A city in Washtenaw County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
	P. Cl.	Payable.			
Loans—					
WATER WORKS BONDS—					
4s, J&J, \$75,000			July 1, 1919		
4s, M&N, 50,000			Oct. 7, 1919		
PUBLIC IMP. ORDERS—					
5s, Aug., \$8,500			Aug. 31, 1898		
($\frac{1}{2}$ due yearly) to Aug. 31, 1900					
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.					\$133,500

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at Detroit, Mich.; on all others at Ypsilanti.

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

WESTERN STATES.

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State of Wisconsin.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act. Apr. 20, 1836) - July 3d, 1836
 Admitted as a State (Act. Aug. 6, 1846) - May 29th, 1848
 Total area of State (square miles) - 56,040
 State Capital - Madison
 Governor (term expires 1st Monday in Jan. '99,) Edw. Scofield
 Secretary of State (1st Mon. Jan. '99), Henry Casson
 Treasurer (1st Monday Jan. 1899) - S. A. Peterson
 Legislature meets bi-ennially in odd years on the second
 Wednesday in January, and there is no limit to length of
 sessions.

HISTORY OF DEBT. For a brief history of the Wisconsin debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895.

At present the State has no indebtedness except the trust funds, as follows:

Certificates of indebtedness, School Fund.....	\$1,563,700
Do do Normal School Fund.....	515,700
Do do University Fund.....	111,000
Do do Agricultural College Fund.....	60,600
Total.....	\$2,251,000

DEBT LIMITATION.—The constitutional provisions of Wisconsin restricting debt-making are very rigorous, plain and comprehensive. Since the amendment adopted in 1874, cities &c., as well as the State, are definitely limited by that instrument. We will give the provisions first which relate to the State and after that those which have reference to cities, &c.

(1) *STATE indebtedness is confined within very close bounds. It seems as if the framers of the Constitution must have taxed to the extreme their ingenuity for forms in which to express their determination to inhibit debt-making. The sections which cover the subject are sections 3, 4, 6, 7, 9 and 10 of Article 8. We give them in full below.*

SECTION 3. Credit of State, for what not given. The credit of the State shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation.

SECTION 4. Contracting debts. The State shall never contract any public debt, except in the cases and manner herein provided.

SECTION 6. Limitation on public debt. For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures, the State may contract public debts (but such debts shall never in the aggregate exceed one hundred thousand dollars). Every such debt shall be authorized by law, for some purpose or purposes to be distinctly specified therein; and the vote of a majority of all the members elected to each House, to be taken by yeas and nays, shall be necessary to the passage of such law; and every such law shall provide for levying an annual tax sufficient to pay the annual interest of such debt, and the principal within five years from the passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation shall not be repealed, nor the taxes be postponed, or diminished, until the principal and interest of such debt shall have been wholly paid.

SECTION 7. State may borrow money, when. The Legislature may also borrow money to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in time of war; but the money thus raised shall be applied exclusively to the object for which the loan was authorized, or to the repayment of the debt thereby created.

SECTION 9. Evidences of debt. No scrip, certificate, or other evidence of State debt, whatsoever, shall be issued, except for such debts as are authorized by the sixth and seventh sections of this article.

SECTION 10. Internal improvements—avails of grants. The State shall never contract any debt for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works, but whenever grants of land or other property shall have been made to the State, especially dedicated by the grant to particular works of internal improvement, the State may carry on such particular works, and shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion.

(2) *CITIES, counties, towns, villages, &c., were unrestricted except by legislative enactment until 1874. Since that amendment was adopted five per cent on the value of the taxable property has been the extreme amount of debt permissible for any municipality. Not only is that the case, but, as will be seen, the municipality is required before or at the time when it incurs any indebtedness, to make provision for an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest and also sufficient to pay the principal within twenty years from the time of contracting the debt. We give below the amendment referred to in full.*

Limitation of Municipal Indebtedness—Adding to Section 3, Article 11, the words:

No county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation, shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose, to any amount, including existing indebtedness in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for State and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness. Any county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness, as aforesaid, shall before or at the time of doing so provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same.

On April 20, 1893, a new law passed by the Legislature of Wisconsin was approved by the Governor which gives general authority for the issuance of bonds to cities operating under special charters granted by the State, and containing a population of three thousand or more inhabitants, as follows. *This authority is of course subject to the foregoing provisions of the Constitution.*

For the erection and construction of a city hall and the purchase of a site for the same.

For the construction and extension of water works or the purchase of the same, and for constructing sewers, and for the improvement and maintenance of the same.

For the erection, construction and completion of school buildings and the purchase of school sites.

For the purchase of sites for engine houses, for fire engines and other equipments of the fire department, and for the construction of engine houses.

For the purchase of sites for police stations and for the construction of buildings thereon for the use of the police department.

For the construction of viaducts, bridges, and for repairs of the same.

For the erection and construction of library and museum buildings and the purchase of sites for the same.

For the establishment of public baths and hospitals and the purchase of sites for the same.

For the purchase of lands for public parks and improvements thereof and for the payment of purchase money and interest thereon which may be or become due for park lands already acquired or contracted for.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l.	
HIGH SCHOOL BUILDING—		Total valuation 1897...	\$1,149,663
Nov. 1, \$44,000...	1898-1912	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	5,761,086
(Part due yearly on Nov. 1.)		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$23-21
Nov. 1, \$6,000...	Nov. 1, 1913	Population in 1890 was.....	10,836
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$50,000	Population in 1880 was.....	9,018
Tax valuation, real.....	4,611,423	Population in 1895 was.....	12,971

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.
INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

KENOSHA.—{WILLIAM M. FARR, Mayor.
 {GUS. JACOB, Clerk.

Kenosha is situated in Kenosha County.

LOANS.—When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS.—
 6s, \$21,386.....1898 to 1902
 (\$4,277 due annually.)
RAILROAD AID.—
 5s, J&J, \$170,000.....Jan. 1, 1903
 Subject to call on 3 months' notice.
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.. \$170,000

Tax valuation, real....\$1,244,400
 Tax valuation, personal. 325,670
 Total valuation 1896....1,570,070
 Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{3}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$50.00
 Population in 1890 was.....6,532
 Population in 1896 was.....8,122

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation.
INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank, Milwaukee.

KENOSHA COUNTY.—H. E. ROBBINS,
 County Clerk.—County seat is Kenosha.

LOANS.—Amount.
 Railroad bonds.....\$170,000
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.. 170,000
 Tax valuation, real.....5,387,740

Tax valuation, pers'.... \$993,280
 Total valuation 1897.. 6,381,021
 Population in 1890 was.....15,581
 Population in 1895 was.....17,548

LA CROSSE.—{JAMES MCCORD, Mayor.
 {JOHN M. VRCHOTA, Clerk.

La Crosse is in La Crosse County.

LOANS.—When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS.—
 5s, Oct., \$70,000.....Oct. 1, 1909
 Optional after Oct. 1, 1899
 5s, J&J, \$85,000.....Jan. 15, 1910
 Optional after Jan. 15, 1900
CITY HALL BONDS.—
 5s, M&S, \$40,000.....Mar. 16, 1911
 Optional after Mar. 16, 1901
SCHOOL BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, \$15,000.....Nov. 15, 1903
 Optional at any time.
 5s, A&O, \$17,000.....Oct. 1, 1907
 Optional at any time.
 5s, J&D, \$18,000.....June 15, 1911
 Optional after June 15, 1901
 5s, \$10,000.....June 1, 1912
 Optional after June 1, 1902
 5s, \$20,000.....June 1, 1913
 Optional after June 1, 1903
 5s, \$12,500.....May 1, 1914
 Optional after May 1, 1904
 5s, M&N, \$20,000.....May 1, 1915
 Optional after May 1, 1905

SCHOOL BONDS.—(Cont.)
 3s, J&J, \$10,000.....July 15, 1900
 Optional at any time.
SEWER AND WATER BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, \$10,000.....Oct. 1, 1916
 Optional after Oct. 1, 1906
SEWER, WATER & SCHOOL BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1915
 Optional after July 1, 1905
WATER BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, \$10,000.....Sept. 1, 1904
 Optional at any time.
 5s, J&J, \$20,000.....Dec. 31, 1907
 Optional at any time.
 5s, J&D, \$25,000.....Dec. 1, 1911
 Optional after Dec. 1, 1901
 5s, \$25,000.....Dec. 30, 1912
 Optional after Dec. 30, 1902
 5s, J&V, \$75,000.....June 1, 1915
 Optional after June 1, 1905
 3s, J&J, \$22,000.....July 15, 1916
 Optional after July 15, 1899

INTEREST on all recent issues is paid in La Crosse; on the water 5s, (due 1915) in New York at State Trust Company.

TOTAL DEBT. Etc.—The total bonded debt on Jan. 1, 1898, was \$564,500; sinking fund, \$131,474; net debt \$433,026. The city has no floating debt. The limit of indebtedness prescribed by the Constitution of the State of Wisconsin is 5 per cent of the total valuation, or \$617,618, leaving a margin of \$184,592.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$9,758,893; personal property, \$2,593,982; total, \$12,352,375; total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$22.50.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 25,090; in 1880 it was 14,505. According to State census the population in 1895 was 28,760 and in 1897 (estimated) 30,000.

LA CROSSE CO.—County seat is La Crosse.

LOANS.—Amount.
 Bonded debt Feb., 1899...\$50,000
 County has no floating debt.
 Tax valuation, real....\$12,317,043

Tax valuation, person \$3,081,359
 Total valuation 1897..15,398,402
 Population in 1890 was.....38,401
 Population in 1896 was.....43,610

MADISON.—{M. J. HOVEN, Mayor.
 {O. S. NORSMAN, Clerk.

Madison is situated in Dane County.

LOANS.—When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS OF 1894.—
 5s, A&O, \$135,000.....Apr. 1, 1904
 Subject to call at any time.
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS.—
 6s, Apr. 1, \$87,600.....Apr., 1898
 (\$8,700 due yearly) to Apr., 1907
STREET REPAIR BONDS.—
 4s, Jan. 1, \$15,000.....Jan. 1, 1913
 Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1903
 4s, Jan. 1, \$15,000.....Jan. 1, 1917
 Subject to call after 1907.
WATER BONDS.—
 5s, A&O, \$8,000.....Apr. 1, 1902
 Subject to call at any time.

WATER BONDS.—(Cont.)—
 4s, Jan. 1, \$10,000.....Jan. 1, 1913
 Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1903
 Interest is payable at City Treas'r
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.. \$270,600
 School debt.....50,000
 Total debt.....320,600
 Water debt (included)...18,000
 Tax valuation, real.....6,369,190
 Tax valuation, personal 1,472,360
 Total valuation 1897.. 7,841,550
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..\$20.00
 Population in 1890 was.....13,426
 Population in 1890 was.....10,324
 Population in 1895 was.....15,955

The city's debt must not exceed 5 per cent of the assessed valuation.
TAX-RECEIVABLE COUPONS.—The water bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

MANITOWOC.—{THOS. E. TORRISON, Mayor.
 {ARTHUR REICHERT, Clerk.

Manitowoc is in Manitowoc County.

LOANS.—When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS.—
 5s, Nov., \$30,000.....Nov. 1, 1899
 (\$5,000 due yearly) to 1904
REFUNDING BONDS.—
 5s, J & J, \$2,000.....Jan. 2, 1901
 5s, Nov., 35,000.....Nov. 1, 1902
SEWER BONDS.—
 5s, Oct., \$4,000.....Oct. 20, 1898
 (\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 20, 1899

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898 \$71,000
 Tax valuation, real.... 2,175,105
 Tax valuation, person 536,110
 Total valuation 1897.. 2,711,215
 Assessment't from 40 to 50% act value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$30.00
 Population in 1890 was.....7,710
 Population in 1890 was.....6,367
 Population in 1895 (est.)...11,500

MANITOWOC CO.—County seat is Manitowoc.

LOANS.—When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS.—
 4s, J&J, \$143,000.....July 1, '95-'05
 Bond debt (last returns) \$143,000
 Floating debt.....10,000
 Total debt (last returns) 153,000
 Tax valuation, real.....9,885,658

Tax valuat'n personal. \$1,581,546
 Total valuation 1898.. 11,467,204
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) \$10.00
 Population in 1890 was.....37,381
 Population in 1895 was.....40,802

INTEREST is payable at State Treasurer's Office, Madison.

MARATHON CO.—CARL F. PAFF, Treasurer.

County seat is Wausau. As the \$4,000 due yearly on bonds mentioned below will be paid by the asylum, the county is practically without debt.

LOANS.—When Due.
ASYLUM BONDS.—
 5s, J&D, \$80,000.....June '99 to '18
 (\$4,000 due yearly)
 Interest payable in Wausau.
 Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.. \$80,000

Tax valuation, real....\$4,893,263
 Total valuation pers'....1,180,076
 Total valuation 1897.. 6,053,339
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Population in 1890 was.....30,369
 Population in 1898 (est.)...40,000

MARINETTE.—{JOHN J. SHERMAN, Mayor.
 {G. C. RATHBURN, Clerk.

This city is in Marinette County.

LOANS.—When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS.—
 6s, Oct., \$11,000.....Oct. 1, 1904
 5s, March, 10,000.....Mch. 1, 1899
 (\$2,000 due y'ly) to Mch. 1, 1903
SCHOOL BONDS.—
 5s, Feb., \$5,000.....Feb. 1, 1899
 (\$2,000 due y'ly) to Feb. 1, 1902
SEWER BONDS.—
 5s, Aug., \$43,500.....Aug. 1, 1898
 (\$2,500 due y'ly) to Aug. 1, 1916

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '97. \$101,000
 Floating debt.....43,500
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.. 143,500
 Tax valuation, real....1,540,200
 Tax valuation, personal 1,000,050
 Total valuation 1896.. 2,540,250
 Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$30.00
 Population in 1890 was.....11,523
 Population in 1895 was.....15,286

INTEREST on the bridge and sewer bonds is payable in New York; on the school bonds in Milwaukee.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

MILWAUKEE.—{W. G. RAUSCHENBERGER, Mayor
 {WM. J. FIEBRANTZ, Comptroller.

This city is situated in Milwaukee County.

LOANS.—When Due.
BATH BONDS.—'88-'93—
 5s, J&J, \$16,000.....July 1, 1913
 (\$1,000 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$14,000.....July 1, 1908
 (\$1,250 called yearly.)
BRIDGE BONDS.—
 4s, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1902
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$24,000.....July 1, 1903
 (\$3,750 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1910
 (\$2,500 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$63,000.....July 1, 1911
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$150,000.....July 1, 1912
 (\$10,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$48,000.....July 1, 1913
 (\$3,000 called yearly.)
 5s, \$71,250.....Jan. 1, 1916
 (\$7,500 called yearly.)
CITY HALL BONDS.—
 4s, J&J, \$36,000.....Mar. 1, 1910
 (\$3,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$140,000.....July 1, 1911
 (\$10,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$150,000.....July 1, 1912
 (\$10,000 called yearly.)
 5s, \$170,000.....July 1, 1914
 (\$10,000 called yearly.)
 5s, \$270,000.....July 1, 1915
 (\$15,000 called yearly.)
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, \$40,000.....July 1, 1913
 (\$2,500 called yearly.)
FLUSHING TUNNEL.—
 5s, J&J, \$120,000.....July 1, 1917
 (\$6,000 called yearly.)
GENERAL CITY BONDS, 1871-'86.—
 7s, J&J, \$6,000.....Jan. 1, 1901
 (\$12,100 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$60,000.....July 1, 1905
 (\$7,500 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$67,000.....July 1, 1906
 (\$7,500 called yearly.)
HOSPITAL BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, \$40,000.....July 1, 1913
 (\$2,500 called yearly.)
LIBRARY BONDS.—
 4s, J&J, \$36,000.....Jan. 1, 1910
 (\$3,000 called yearly.)
LIBRARY & MUSEUM BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, \$70,000.....July 1, 1911
 (\$6,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$112,500.....July 1, 1912
 (\$7,500 called yearly.)
 5s, \$127,500.....July 1, 1914
 (\$7,500 called yearly.)
 5s, M&N, \$200,000.....July 1, 1917
 (\$10,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$120,000.....July 1, 1917
 (\$6,000 called yearly.)
MIL RIVER DAM BONDS.—
 4s, J&J, \$30,000.....July 1, 1909
 (\$2,500 called yearly.)
PARK BONDS.—
 4s, J&J, \$63,000.....July 1, 1910
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$105,000.....July 1, 1911
 (\$8,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$32,000.....July 1, 1912
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$80,000.....July 1, 1913
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$85,000.....July 1, 1914
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 5s, \$90,000.....July 1, 1915
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 5s, \$114,000.....July 1, 1916
 (\$6,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1917
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)

LOANS.—When Due
REFUNDING BONDS.—
 5s, \$95,000.....July 1, 1916
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
SCHOOL BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, \$5,000.....July 1, 1912
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$200,000.....July 1, 1913
 (\$12,500 due yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$29,750.....July 1, 1914
 (\$1,750 called yearly.)
 5s, \$90,000.....Jan. 1, 1915
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 5s, \$135,000.....July 1, 1915
 (\$7,500 called yearly.)
 5s, \$209,000.....July 1, 1916
 (\$11,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$140,000.....July 1, 1917
 (\$7,000 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$110,000.....July 1, 1907
 (\$10,000 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$150,000.....July 1, 1909
 (\$12,500 called yearly.)
 4s, \$140,000.....July 1, 1911
 (\$10,000 called yearly.)
SEWER BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, \$24,000.....July 1, 1913
 (\$1,500 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$42,500.....July 1, 1914
 (\$2,500 called yearly.)
 5s, \$15,000.....July 1, 1915
 (\$10,000 called yearly.)
 5s, \$38,000.....July 1, 1916
 (\$2,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1917
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
SEWER BONDS (INTERCEPTING).—
 4s, J&J, \$35,000.....July 1, 1907
 (\$3,000 called yearly.)
STREET BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, \$88,000.....July 1, 1913
 (\$5,500 called yearly.)
 5s, \$90,000.....July 1, 1915
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 5s, \$152,000.....July 1, 1916
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$80,000.....July 1, 1917
 (\$4,000 called yearly.)
VIADUCT BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, \$35,000.....July 1, 1912
 (\$2,500 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$112,500.....July 1, 1912
 (\$7,500 called yearly.)
 5s, \$85,000.....July 1, 1914
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
WATER BONDS.—
 7s, J&J, \$416,000.....Jan. 1, 1902
 (\$80,000 called yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1913
 (\$8,250 due yearly.)
 5s, J&J, \$37,500.....July 1, 1915
 (\$2,500 called yearly.)
 5s, \$85,000.....July 1, 1914
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 5s, \$95,000.....July 1, 1916
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$46,000.....July 1, 1903
 (\$7,500 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$112,000.....Jan. 1, 1906
 (\$12,500 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$125,000.....Jan. 1, 1907
 (\$12,500 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$300,000.....Jan. 1, 1910
 (\$25,000 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$60,000.....Jan. 1, 1910
 (\$5,000 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$45,000.....July 1, 1903
 (\$7,500 called yearly.)
 4s, J&J, \$53,000.....July 1, 1904
 (\$7,500 called yearly.)

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are mostly for \$1,000 each
INTEREST is payable in New York and Milwaukee.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Milwaukee's total municipal debt, the sinking fund, &c

	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '95.	Jan. 1, '93.
Total bonded debt.....	\$6,726,000	\$6,352,250	\$5,133,750	\$4,835,500
Sinking funds.....	520,250	484,250	387,750	324,100
Net debt.....	6,205,750	\$5,868,000	\$4,746,000	\$4,511,400
Water debt (included) \$1,474,500		\$1,654,250	\$1,643,000	\$1,822,000

The sinking fund receives yearly a sum equal to 5 per cent of the original issue of bonds, and it is required by law that this amount of the debt shall be annually retired.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, and receives from water rates a larger sum yearly than the total interest charges on its debt. The total valuation of corporate property on January 1, 1898, was \$19,673,403.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about one-half cash value) and tax rate have been:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Tax Rate Valuation, per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$121,156,090	\$23,527,326	144,683,425 \$22.96
1896.....	119,441,715	24,329,904	143,771,619 23.69
1895.....	118,184,040	24,365,973	142,550,013 20.45
1890.....	41,846,373	14,229,598	55,875,969 21.50

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 204,463; in 1880 it was 115,702; in 1870 it was 71,440; in 1895 it was 249,270; in 1897 (estimated), 275,000.

MILWAUKEE CO.—GEO. W. MAYHEW, Treas.

County seat is Milwaukee.

When Due.	County has no floating debt.
5s, M&N, \$50,000.....Sept. 1, 1903	Tax valuation 1897.....\$161,052,385
5s, J&J, 75,000.....July 1, 1907	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$23.12½
5s, M&N, 50,000.....Nov. 1, 1909	Population in 1890 was.....236,101
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$225,000	Population in 1895 was.....287,932

INTEREST is payable at the office of the County Treasurer.

NEENAH.—GEO. O. BERGSTROM, Mayor.

Neenah is situated in Winnebago County.

When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....1903-'03 '13	Total valuation 1896.....1,737,748
Bonded debt Mch., 1897.....\$60,500	Assessm't is about ½ actual value.
Floating debt.....6,399	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$30.00
Total debt Mch., 1897.....66,899	Population in 1890 was.....5,083
Water debt included.....60,000	Population in 1880 was.....4,202
Tax valuation, real.....1,382,987	Population in 1897 (est.).....6,000

INTEREST on cemetery bonds is payable in Neenah; on school bonds at Madison; on water bonds at New York.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

OCONTO.—C. A. BRIGDIN, Clerk.

This city is in Oconto County.

When Due.	Population in 1890 was.....
Total debt Feb. 18, 1898.....\$45,500	5,219
Tax valuation 1897.....1,190,930	Population in 1880 was.....4,171
Real valuation.....2,500,000	Population in 1895 was.....6,017

OSHKOSH.—A. B. IDESON, Mayor.

Oshkosh is situated in Winnebago County. The city is endeavoring to refund its bonds on a 3½ per cent basis. See CHRONICLE, Apr. 2, '98.

When Due.	PARK BONDS—
BRIDGE BONDS—	4½s and 4s, \$97,000.....1900-1914
4½s, June, \$50,000.....1902-11	R.R. BONDS—
(\$5,000 due yearly.)	4½s, Feb. 1, \$15,000.....1899
CITY HALL BONDS—	(\$15,000 due yearly in Feb.)
5s, Feb. 15, \$18,000.....1899 to 1907	SCHOOL BONDS—
(\$2,000 due yearly in Feb.)	4½s, Sept., \$8,000.....
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	SEWER BONDS—
.....\$4,268.....	4½s, .....\$25,900.....1900-1911

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable in New York at National Bank of Commerce; on the city hall bonds at Madison, Wis., by State Treasurer; on all other bonds at Oshkosh.

OPTIONAL.—The bridge, park and sewer bonds are all subject to call after five years from date of issue.

BONDED DEBT February 1, 1898, was \$230,800; floating debt, \$91,500; total debt, \$322,300.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was \$9,321,568; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$28.50. Estimated valuation in 1895 was \$20,000,000. **POPULATION** in 1890 was 22,836; in 1897 was 30,545.

OUTAGAMIE CO.—AUG. MALL, Co's Treasurer.

County seat is Appleton.

Amount.	Tax valuation, person'l.
COUNTY BONDS—	1,582,370
5s, A&O, \$65,000.....1893-1910	Total valuation 1896.....11,296,087
(\$5,000 due yearly on Apr. 1.)	Assessment about ¼ actual value.
Interest is payable by Co. Treasurer.	Total tax (per \$1,000 '94).....\$11.348
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$65,000	Population in 1890 was.....38,690
Tax valuation, real.....9,713,717	Population in 1880 was.....28,716
	Population in 1895 was.....44,404

PORTAGE CO.—C. E. WEBSTER, Treasurer.

County seat is Stevens Point.

When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
BRIDGE RAILROAD—	\$7,153,390
5s, Jan., \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1912	Tax valuation, person'l.....1,240,067
4s, J&J, \$95,000.....Jan. 1, 1901	Total valuation 1897.....8,393,457
Interest on the 4s payable at the	Real valuation about.....10,000,000
Nat. Exchange Bank, Milwaukee;	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$11.00
on the 5s by the County Treasurer.	Population in 1890 was.....24,798
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$195,000	Population in 1880 was.....17,731
	Population in 1895 was.....28,531

RACINE.—W. A. DRIVER, Treasurer.

Racine is situated in Racine County.

When Due.	SCHOOL HOUSE—(Con.)—
ADJUSTMENT BONDS—	4s, J&J, \$7,000.....Jan. 1, 1907
5s, Apr., \$98,000.....Apr. 1, 1912	4s, F&A, 15,000.....Aug. 1, 1910
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—	4s, J&J, 50,000.....June 1, 1913
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....May 1, 1914	5s, .....20,000.....
5s, .....40,000.....	Optional after 10 years from date.
Optional after 10 years from date.	Interest is payable at Racine.
PAVING BONDS—	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$348,000
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....May 1, 1914	Tax valuation, real.....7,867,240
Optional after 10 years from date.	Tax valuation, personal.....2,086,660
5s, .....\$20,000.....1917	Total valuation 1897.....9,953,900
SEWER BONDS—	Assessment about 65 p.c. actual value
5s, Apr., \$11,000.....Apr. 1, 1903	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$25.715
Optional after 5 years from date.	Population in 1890 was.....21,014
SCHOOL HOUSE—	Population in 1895 was.....24,889
5s, Oct., \$12,000.....Oct. 1, 1901	Population in 1897 (est.).....28,000
5s, .....\$25,000.....1898 to 1917	
(\$1,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)	

RACINE COUNTY.—JOHN DIXON, Co. Clk.

County seat is Racine.

Amount.	Tax valuation, real.....
LOANS—	\$14,390,473
ASTLUM AND JAIL BONDS—	Tax valuation, person'l.....3,104,718
5s, F&A, \$57,000.....	Total valuation 1897.....17,495,191
Int. is payable at County Treasury	Population in 1890 was.....36,268
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$57,000	Population in 1895 was.....41,110

REEDSBURG.—W. H. FRENCH, Mayor.

This city is in Sauk County.

When Due.	Assessment about ½ actual value
LOANS—	Tax rate (per \$1,000), 1897.....\$20.00
WATER AND ELECTRIC LIGHT—	Population in 1890 was.....1,737
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1910	Population in 1880 was.....1,331
Total debt Mar. 15, 1898.....\$30,000	Population in 1895 was.....2,136
Valuation 1898.....745,019	

RHINELANDER.—W. M. W. CARR, City Clerk.

Rhineland is the county seat of Oneida County.

When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 15, '98.....
LOANS—	\$30,000
FUNDING BONDS—	Tax valuation 1897.....1,818,805
5s, A&O, \$30,000.....Feb. 1, 1899	Population in 1890 was.....2,658
(\$3,000 due yearly to Feb. 1, 1909)	Population in 1895 (est.).....5,000

INTEREST is payable at Chemical National Bank, New York City.

SHEBOYGAN.—O. F. HUNN, Clerk.

This city is in Sheboygan County.

When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '96.....
LOANS—	\$257,342
BRIDGE & VIADUCT BONDS—	Floating debt.....4,700
4½s, A&O, \$12,000.....Apr. 1, 1899	Total debt.....262,042
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1900	Sinking fund.....2,300
4½s, A&O, \$11,000.....Apr. 1, 1901	Net debt Feb. 1, 1896.....259,742
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	Tax valuation, real.....5,335,580
6s, A&O, \$1,073.....Apr. 1, 1897-8	Tax valuation, personal.....1,209,920
6s, M&N, 2,132.....Nov. 15, 1896-9	Total valuation 1895.....6,545,500
6s, J&D, 20,600.....Dec. 2, 1902	Assessment is about ½ actual value.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$31.346
5s, M&S, \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1902	Population in 1890 was.....16,359
REFUNDING BONDS—	Population in 1895 was.....21,130
4½s, M&N, \$120,000 May 1, 1909	
4½s, M&N, 28,000 May 1, 1911	

INTEREST on the railroad aid bonds is payable by the Mutual Life Insurance Company, Milwaukee; on the refunding bonds at the Fourth National Bank, New York City; on the improvement bonds due from 1896 to 1899 at the Bank of Sheboygan; on the improvement bonds due in 1902 at the City Treasury; on others at the Bank of Sheboygan or at the German Bank, Sheboygan, Wis.

SOUTH MILWAUKEE.—This place is in Milwaukee County.

Amount.	Total debt 1897.....
LOANS—	\$70,000
School bonds.....\$15,000	Tax valuation.....1,494,255
Sewer bonds.....15,000	Real valuation (about).....5,000,000
Water bonds.....40,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....5,000

SUPERIOR.—MARTIN PATTISON, Mayor.

This city was formed by the consolidation of the village of Superior and West Superior. It is situated in Douglas County. The city is arranging to extend a certain amount of past-due special assessment bonds. All other bonds have been paid as they matured.

When Due.	HARBOR IMPROVEMENTS—(Con.)
LOANS—	6s, J&D, \$6,233.11.....1897-1903
BRIDGE BONDS—	(\$1,038.89 due yearly June 1.)
6s, F&A, \$50,000.....Aug. 1, 1910	6s, J&D, \$45,000.....1897-1904
VILLAGE HALL BONDS—	(Part due yearly on Dec. 1.)
6s, A&O, \$25,000.....Apr. 21, 1908	6s, J&D, \$521.30.....1897-1905
Subject to call after Apr. 21, 1898	(\$51.16 due yearly on June 1.)
FIRE PROTECTION BONDS—	6s, J&D, \$2,500.....1897-1904
6s, F&A, \$20,000.....Aug. 1, 1910	(\$370 due yearly on Dec. 1.)
SCHOOL BONDS—	6s, J&J, \$309,073.....July 1, 1899
5s, J&J, \$166,000.....Jan. 2, 1912	Subject to call after 1897.
5s, J&J, \$45,000.....July 2, 1912	6s, J&J, \$353,221.....Jan. 2, 1898
6s, var., 7,000.....Feb. '97 to '98	Subject to call at any time.
SEWER BONDS—	6s, J&D, \$76,153.....June 1, 1897
6s, F&A, \$200,000.....Aug. 1, 1910	SEWER IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
6s, F&A, 150,000.....Aug. 1, 1911	6s, J&J, \$117,584.....July 1, 1899
6s, M&N, 50,000.....Nov. 1, 1911	Subject to call after 1897.
Special Assessment Loans—	6s, J&J, \$20,381.....Jan. 2, 1898
HARBOR IMPROVEMENTS—	Subject to call at any time.
6s, J&J, \$43,656.69.....1897-1902	
(\$8,731.31 due yearly June 1.)	

INTEREST on Village Hall bonds is payable in New York at the National Park Bank; on harbor improvement bonds, due part yearly from 1897 to 1904 and from 1897 to 1905 at the National Bank of North America in New York City; on school bonds, due 1897 to 1898, partly in New York at the National Park Bank and partly in Superior. All other interest in New York at Nat. Bank of Republic.

TOTAL DEBT. Etc.—The total debt on September 1, 1897, was \$1,806,103; sinking funds, \$216,827; net debt, \$1,589,276.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about ½ of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows in the years named:

	Assessed Valuation.		Tax rate.	
	Real.	Personal	Total.	per \$1,000
1896.....	\$11,763,503	\$781,626	\$12,545,129	\$32.70
1895.....			17,122,495	29.60
1894.....	18,384,044	1,295,058	19,679,102	20.70
1890.....	22,794,915	687,560	23,482,475	20.00

POPULATION in 1895 according to State census was 26,176; in 1890 according to U. S. Census it was 11,933.

WAUSAU.—H. E. MCLEACHRON, Mayor.

Wausau is situated in Marathon County.

When Due.	WATER WORKS BONDS—
LOANS—	5s, A&O, \$90,000.....Apr. 1, 1906
BRIDGE BONDS—	Total debt Feb., 1898.....\$167,600
5s, M&S, \$10,000 Sep. 18, '98 & '99	Water debt (included).....90,000
REFUNDING MUNICIPAL BONDS—	Tax valuation, real.....2,459,185
5s, M&S, \$25,000.....Sept. 18, 1906	Tax valuation, personal.....966,893
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Sept. 18, 1910	Total valuation 1896.....3,426,059
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—	Assessment is ½ actual value.
5s, M&S, \$30,000.....Sept. 18, 1900	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$25.40
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Sept. 18, 1905	Population in 1890 was.....11,013
SEWER BONDS—	Population in 1895 was.....9,253
5s, A&O, \$12,500.....1898 to 1902	Population in 1898 was.....11,300
(\$2,500 payable yearly on Oct. 15.)	

WINNEBAGO CO.—Oshkosh is the county seat.

Amount.	Floating debt.....
BRIDGE BONDS.....\$64,850	\$121,700
R.R. aid bonds.....35,250	Total debt Jan. 1, '98.....494,471
School bonds.....61,000	Tax valuation 1897.....19,036,303
Other bonds.....211,471	Population in 1890 was.....42,740
Bonded debt.....372,771	Population in 1895 was.....50,097

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all counties in Wisconsin which have reported an indebtedness of over \$20,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890. Valuation figures are for 1896.

Counties—	Bonded debt.	Total debt.	Assessed valuation.	Population.
Bayfield.....	\$46,935	\$46,935	\$5,161,924	7,390
Dunn.....	5,000	57,250	4,193,674	22,664
Eau Claire.....	20,000	20,000	9,325,693	30,673
Iowa.....	30,000	30,000	7,162,330	22,117
Jackson.....	20,000	20,000	2,329,030	15,797
Langlade.....	40,000	40,000	1,228,302	9,465
Monroe.....	50,000	50,000	3,509,634	23,211
Oneida.....	30,000	30,000	2,751,415	5,010
Price.....	12,840	30,840	1,415,987	5,258
Rock.....	120,000	132,300	20,187,953	43,220
Sauk.....	22,500	22,500	9,377,210	30,575
Taylor.....	25,000	33,500	866,212	6,731
Vernon.....	30,000	30,000	3,775,476	25,111
Washburn.....	17,500	32,500	678,932	2,926
Waukesha.....	20,000	20,000	18,267,841	33,270

State of Minnesota.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 3, 1849) - March 3, 1849
 Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 26, 1857) - May 11, 1858
 Total Area of State (square miles) - 83,365
 State Capital - St. Paul
 Governor (term expires 1st Monday Jan. '99) - David M. Clough
 Secretary of State (1st Monday Jan. 1899) - Albert Berg
 Treasurer (1st Monday Jan. 1899) - August T. Koerner
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Tuesday after the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to ninety days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For the history of Minnesota's debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT, April, 1893, page 103. The details of Minnesota's debt on Feb. 1, 1898, are given in the following statement.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
Rate. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.		
State funding bonds.....	3½ J & J July 1, 1921	\$1,419,000
Subject to call at any time (limit, \$150,000 yearly.)		
Certificates of indebtedness....	4 J & J July 1, 1900	50,000

INTEREST on the bonds is payable in New York; on the certificates of indebtedness at the office of the State Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT.—On February 1, 1898, the total bonded debt of the State was \$1,419,000. Of this amount \$418,000 is held in various Minnesota State funds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation, total tax levied and the rate of State tax have been as follows for the years named.

	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Taxes State Tax Levied. p. \$1,000.
1897....	\$472,742,654	\$105,612,716	\$578,355,370	\$14,084,405
1896....	478,742,654	104,629,990	583,372,644	13,595,949
1895....	556,135,857	85,114,394	641,250,251	14,770,864
1894....	545,956,153	98,947,498	644,903,651	15,645,741
1893....	544,496,309	91,043,649	642,539,958	14,214,938
1892....	463,943,397	95,418,115	559,361,512	12,243,956
1891....	391,823,360	94,846,604	486,669,964	10,796,483
1890....	319,008,864	82,720,902	401,729,766	8,383,696
1889....	203,473,637	54,581,906	258,055,543	4,191,811
1888....	173,693,276	45,162,467	218,855,743	3,892,482
1887....	67,221,148	19,912,525	87,133,673	2,783,756
1861....	33,350,057	5,914,683	39,264,740	658,358

DEBT LIMITATION.—Minnesota has protected the State from extravagant expenditures through restrictions which its Constitution puts on every kind of debt making. That instrument fixes the limit at \$250,000 "for the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures;" and an amendment, ratified in 1879, extended this power to \$250,000 additional "for erecting and completing buildings for the insane, a deaf, dumb and blind asylum, and State prison." Besides the foregoing, it is also provided that the State credit shall not be loaned, &c. With regard to the debt of municipalities there is but one section in the Constitution which relates to that subject, and that has reference to making railroad debt.

FIRST, as to State indebtedness, the sections which treat of the subject are in article 9, sections 5, 6, 7, 8 and 14.

SECTION 5. (Public debt may be contracted.) For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures, the State may contract public debts, but such debts shall never, in the aggregate, exceed two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; every such debt shall be authorized by law for some single object, to be distinctly specified therein; and no such law shall take effect until it shall have been passed by the vote of two-thirds of the members of each branch of the Legislature, to be recorded by the yeas and nays on the journals of each House, respectively; and every such law shall levy a tax, annually, sufficient to pay the annual interest of such debt, and also a tax sufficient to pay the principal of such debt within ten years from the final passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation and taxes shall not be repealed, postponed, or diminished, until the principal and interest of such debt shall have been wholly paid. The State shall never contract any debts for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works, except in cases where grants of land or other property shall have been made to the State, especially dedicated by the grant to specific purposes; and in such cases the State shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion.

SECTION 6.—(Public debt how contracted.) All debts authorized by the preceding section shall be contracted by loan on State bonds of amounts not less than five hundred dollars each, on interest, payable within ten

years after the final passage of the law authorizing such debt; and such bonds shall not be sold by the State under par. A correct registry of all such bonds shall be kept by the Treasurer in numerical order, so as always to exhibit the number and amount unpaid and to whom severally made payable.

SECTION 7.—The State shall never contract any public debt, unless in time of war, to repel invasion or suppress insurrection, except in the cases and in the manner provided in the fifth and sixth sections of this article.

SECTION 8.—(Appropriation of money received from loan or State bonds.) The money arising from any loan made, or debt or liability contracted, shall be applied to the object specified in the act authorizing such debt or liability, or to the repayment of such debt or liability, and to no other purpose whatever.

SECTION 14.—(State debt for public buildings.) For the purpose of erecting and completing buildings for a hospital for the insane, a deaf, dumb and blind asylum, and State prison, the Legislature may by law increase the public debt of the State to an amount not exceeding two hundred and fifty thousand dollars, in addition to the public debt already heretofore authorized by the Constitution, and for that purpose may provide by law for issuing and negotiating the bonds of the State and appropriate the money only for the purpose aforesaid; which bonds shall be payable in not less than ten nor more than thirty years from the date of the same, at the option of the State.

SECOND, as to city, county or other municipality the only restriction on the debt making power in the Constitution is the following, found in article 9, section 15.

SECTION 14.—(Municipal debts in aid of railroads.) The Legislature shall not authorize any county, township, city or other municipal corporation to issue bonds or to become indebted in any manner to aid in the construction or equipment of any or all railroads to an amount that shall exceed five per centum of the value of the taxable property within such county, township, city, or other municipal corporation; the amount of such taxable property to be ascertained and determined by the last assessment of said property made for the purpose of State and county taxation previous to the incurring of such indebtedness.

The foregoing was adopted as an amendment in 1879. Before its adoption the section read so as to authorize municipal corporations to issue bonds in aid of railroads to ten per cent of valuation. Hence the amendment consisted in simply changing the word ten and making it five.

This is all the Constitution contains with reference to the debts of municipalities. The Legislature, however, has made some general provisions governing bond issues.

First, respecting cities, there is the general power granted the common council of any city to borrow money to pay any city indebtedness, and to issue therefor city bonds bearing interest not to exceed 10 per cent and redeemable within ten years. The restrictions are: (1) That ordinances must be passed by the affirmative vote of a majority of the common council, signed by the Mayor, and published in the official city newspapers and recorded after proof of publication. (2) At no time can such indebtedness, bonded or otherwise, exceed \$15,000, unless the same be authorized by a two-thirds vote at the election held for such purposes. (3) The council shall each and every year levy a tax of one mill on the dollar for each one thousand dollars of bonds issued by the said city to pay the interest and to create a sinking fund to pay the bonds at maturity. The foregoing is found in chapter 10, section 168, of the General Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I, page 196, edition of 1888.

Second, and further as to cities, the common council is authorized to issue bonds and levy taxes exceeding the amount authorized by other sections of this act; provided the same be authorized by the majority of voters present and voting at an election to be held for that purpose. The time, place and manner of holding such election to be prescribed by the common council, the same notice to be given as at other elections. And no bonds for any purpose shall be issued unless so authorized. The foregoing is the latter half of section 171, chapter 10, Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I, page 197. The last sentence which we have italicized would, on its face, appear to take away the right of the common council to issue even \$15,000 of bonds (without an election) as authorized by previous section 168 cited above. This idea also seems to find confirmation in section 170, last clause, which reads that "no debt shall be incurred or created by the city, the common council or any officer of the city except pursuant to the authority herein expressly given for that purpose."

Third, through the board of supervisors, towns can issue bonds as directed by two-thirds of all legal voters voting at a legally called town meeting held for that purpose, payable in such amounts and at such times, not exceeding six years from date as two-thirds of voters determine. For further particulars respecting these issues, see section 114, chapter 10, Statutes of Minnesota, volume 1, page 182. A following section (section 116) makes it the duty of the supervisors on or before the first of September next after the date of said bonds, and each and every year thereafter until the payment of said bonds, to levy a tax "equal to the amount of principal and interest maturing the year next after such levy," and in the discretion of said supervisors such further sum as they deem expedient, not exceeding twenty per cent of such maturing bonds, which taxes shall constitute a fund for the payment of said bonds.

Fourth, the trustees or board of education of any school district may issue school bonds of their respective districts in such amount and of such length as to payment, not exceeding ten years, as two-thirds of the voters voting at any legally-called meeting shall direct. For further particulars, respecting these bonds see section 26, chapter 36, of the Statutes of Minnesota, volume 1, page 472. In section 28, same page, are provisions for levying a tax for the payment of bonds quite similar to the provisions with reference to the payment of town bonds cited above.

Fifth, with respect to all school bonds, see section 5, article VIII. of the Constitution of Minnesota, which authorizes the loaning of the Permanent School Funds upon interest at the rate of 5 per cent to the several counties and school districts, to be used in the erection of county or school buildings.

Sixth, as to the creating of county debt, there is no general authorization, the issues when made being under special acts. Of course "railroad aid bonds" are provided for by statute for county, cities, and all other municipalities. See, for the law on that subject, section 92, &c., chapter 34, Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I, page 388, &c. So,

also, the borrowing from the Permanent School Funds under the above-acted section of the Constitution (section 5, article VIII.) is provided for by section 84, chapter 36, Statutes of Minnesota, vol. II., page 448. There is likewise a general statute for the issue of "motor road bonds" by the county, the particulars respecting which will be found in section 132, chapter 13, of Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I., page 277.

General statutory limitation, applying to all municipalities. Debts of cities, counties, towns, &c., are void if entailing taxation beyond the rate fixed by law. See section 114, chapter 11, Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I., page 243. Of course this section does not apply where the law authorizes increased taxation, as, for instance, when a majority of the legal voters so direct; such authorization and action bring the case under the exception contained in the section, which is that the act is unlawful "unless specially and expressly authorized by law."

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Minnesota has been as follows in the years named:

1895.....	1,573,350	1880.....	780,773	1860.....	172,023
1890.....	1,301,826	1870.....	439,706	1850.....	6,077

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF MINNESOTA.

ALBERT LEA.—Albert Lea is situated in Freeborn County. The debt as below given includes the debt of the township and the school districts.

Bonded debt (last returns).....	\$90,000	County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$3.00
Total debt about.....	95,000	City tax (per \$1,000).....	11.00
Tax valuation, real.....	656,258	Average school tax.....	8.20
Tax valuation, personal.....	236,583	Population in 1895 was.....	4,158
Total valuation 1892.....	892,839	Population in 1890 was.....	3,305
Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.		Population in 1880 was.....	1,966
State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$2.60		

AUSTIN.—{ F. I. CRANE, Mayor.
T. M. FOSTER, City Recorder.

County seat of Mower County

LOANS—When Due.

CITY BONDS—	
6s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
6s, M&N, \$16,000.....	Nov. 1, 1904
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$14,000.....	July 1, 1903
5s, M&S, 4,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905
WATER BONDS—	
6s, M&N, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1902

INTEREST on city 6s due 1909 and water 6s due 1902 is payable in New York by the American Exchange National Bank; on railroad 6s due 1904 in New York by Farmers' Loan & Trust Company; on the refunding 6s due 1903 in New York by the Chemical National Bank, on other loans in Austin.

BECKER CO.—L. M. STEVENS, County Auditor.

County seat is Detroit City.

LOANS—When Due.

COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—	
7s, July 1, \$18,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, Mar. 15, \$25,000.....	Mar. 15, 1907
6s, June 15, 16,000.....	Mar. 28, 1909
6s, May 15, 16,000.....	May 15, 1911
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$76,500
Sinking fund.....	9,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	67,500

INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds is payable by the Corbin Bank ing Co., New York City; on all other loans at the County Treasurer.

BRAINERD.—{ JOHN N. NEVERS, Mayor.
GEORGE D. LA BAR, Treasurer.

Brainerd is in Crow Wing County.

LOANS—When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908
6s, M&S, 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909
REFUNDING JAIL BONDS—	
.....	\$3,000
SEWER BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$15,000.....	Apr. 1, 1907
Bonded debt Feb. 4, '98.....	\$105,000

INTEREST on the bridge and sewer bonds is payable in Brainerd; on the electric light and jail bonds in New York City.

BRAINERD SCHOOL DISTRICT.—JOHN F. HURLEY, Treasurer.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$100,000	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,601,835	School tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$16.31
		Population 1897 (est.).....	8,000

CLAY COUNTY.—O. J. KITTELSRUD, Auditor.

County seat is Moorhead.

LOANS—When Due.

COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—	
6s, Apr. 16, \$62,000.....	Apr. 16, 1903
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905
FUNDING BONDS—	
5s, June 1, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1915
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	\$148,000
Sinking fund.....	20,544

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable in New York City and on the 5s at the County Treasurer's Office.

CROW WING CO.—County seat is Brainerd.

Bonded debt (last returns).....	\$99,000	Total valuation 1896.....	\$3,095,595
Floating debt.....	9,827	Population in 1895 was.....	11,581
Assessed val'n, real.....	2,543,958	Population in 1890 was.....	8,852
Assessed val'n, pers'n.....	531,637		

DULUTH.—{ HENRY TRUELSEN, Mayor.
C. E. RICHARDSON, Clerk

This city is in St. Louis County. At a special election held January 12, 1898, the issuance of \$1,250,000 5 per cent 30-year bonds, for the purchase of a water plant, was authorized.

LOANS—When Due.

GENERAL FUND BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$85,000.....	July 1, 1901
5s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1907
5s, M&N, 100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1912
5s, M&S, 185,000.....	Sept. 1, 1918
5s, M&N, 200,000.....	Nov. 1, 1923
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920
4s, M&N, 100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1922
PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT—	
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1907

PARK BONDS—

4s, J&J, \$70,000.....	July 1, 1920
4s, J&J, 242,000.....	Jan. 1, 1921

REFUNDING BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$138,250.....	Jan. 1, 1908
6s,	32,890

LOANS—When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)

4s, J&J, \$250,000.....	July 1, 1926
VILLAGE SEWER BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1902
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1906	
Fond du Lac Bonds.	
7s,	\$10,000..... Oct. 1, 1903
New Duluth Bonds.	
6s,	\$47,000..... Mar. 1, 1914
West Duluth Bonds.	
6s,	\$30,000..... Feb. 1, 1910
6s,	115,000..... July 15, 1911
6s,	20,000..... June 13, 1913

WATER AND LIGHT BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$600,000.....	July 1, 1926
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INTEREST is payable at American Exchange National Bank, N. Y.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Duluth's total bonded and total floating debt on each of the dates named.

	Feb. 15, '97.	Feb. 10, '98.	Feb. 18, '95.	Feb. 15, '94.
Total bonded debt.....	\$1,942,250	\$1,917,250	\$1,920,250	\$1,865,150
Floating debt.....	763,606	1,135,552	1,306,858	

* Includes \$412,068 of special assessment certificates.

† Not including water debt, which amounted Feb. 15, '97 to \$600,000.

The city had a sinking fund on Feb. 15, 1897, of \$59,190, and cash on hand amounting to \$244,525.

The \$138,250 of 6 per cent refunding bonds are not strictly a liability of the city, as they were issued by the village of Duluth under a special Act of the Legislature which provides that the County Commissioners of St. Louis County shall levy a special tax to pay the interest on them and provide a sinking fund to meet them at maturity.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by its charter to 5 per cent of the assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (estimated at 40 per cent of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate, per \$1,000.
1897.....			\$30,291,619	\$31.40
1896.....	\$26,037,311	\$4,438,844	30,476,155	31.40
1895.....	36,157,713	4,855,550	41,013,263	27.90
1894.....	35,848,886	4,914,577	40,763,463	28.30
1890.....	19,385,553	4,381,100	23,766,653	

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 59,396; in 1890 it was 33,115; in 1880 it was 838.

DULUTH SCHOOL DISTRICT.—A. LE RICHEUX, Secretary of Board of Education.

LOANS—When Due.

BUILD'G AND PURCHAS'G SITES—

6s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1903
6s, M&N, 12,000.....	May 1, 1909
5s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1905
5s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1906
5s,	45,000..... Sept. 1, 1907
5s, F&A, 50,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913
5s, F&A, 200,000.....	Aug. 1, 1921
5s, M&S, 100,000.....	Sept. 1, 1922
5s, M&N, 200,000.....	May 1, 1923
5s, J&D, 150,000.....	June 1, 1924

BUILD'G & PURCH. SITES—(Con.)

4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1921
OTHER BONDS—	
7s, J&D, \$3,000.....	Dec. 3, 1898
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Dec. 3, 1900	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 15, 1904
Total debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$90,000
Sinking funds.....	44,792
Net debt Feb. 1, '98.....	935,207
Tax valuation (see city of Duluth)	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$31.40
Population 1895 (est.).....	60,000

INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds is payable at the First National Bank, Duluth; on all others at Amer. Exch. Nat'l Bank, New York.

FAIRMONT.—H. W. SINCLAIR, Recorder.

This city is the county seat of Martin County.

LOANS—When Due.

WATER & LIGHT BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909
6s, F&A, 10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1914
5s, F&A, 10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1898
(\$1,000 yearly) to 1907.	

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$30,000
Assessed valuation 1897.....	393,000
Assessment about 2-3 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$38.60
Population 1890.....	1,205
Population 1897 (est.).....	2,800

FARIBAULT.—Faribault is in Rice County.

LOANS—When Due.

CITY BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1903
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1903
RR. bonds, \$40,000.....	part each year
School b'ds, 20,000.....	do do

Total debt (last returns).....	\$60,000
Valuation, &c.	
Tax valuation 1890.....	\$1,700,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	29.50
Population in 1895 was.....	7,616
Population in 1890 was.....	5,524

FERGUS FALLS.—Fergus Falls is in Otter Tail County. As we were going to press the City Council was considering bids for \$10,000 refunding bonds.

LOANS—When Due.

BUILDING AND IMP. BONDS—	
6s F & A, \$26,000.....	Aug. 1, 1912
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1902	
CITY HALL &c. BONDS—	
6s A & O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 17, 1908
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$25,000.....	Dec. 1, 1905

PERMANENT IMP. BONDS—	
6s M & N, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1903
Subject to call after May 1 1898.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$71,000
Tax valuation, real.....	653,900
Tax valuation, personal.....	236,683
Total valuation 1897.....	895,583
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$50.00
Population in 1895 was.....	4,497

HASTINGS.—GEORGE PARKER, Mayor.

Hastings is in Dakota County.

LOANS—When Due.

HIGH WAGON BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1924
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1914
5s, Mar. 4,000.....	1899 to 1900
(\$2,000 payable yearly.)	
ST. P. & C. RY. CO.—	
6s, Mar. 1, \$16,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '97.....	\$34,000
The city has no floating debt.	
Tax valuation, real.....	\$634,131
Tax valuation, personal.....	219,394
Total valuation 1896.....	853,525
Population in 1890 was.....	3,705
Population in 1897 about.....	4,000

INTEREST on the refunding bonds of 1914 is payable in Hastings; on all other bonds in New York City.

HENNEPIN CO.—A. W. HASTINGS, Treasurer.

County seat is Minneapolis.

LOANS—When Due.

CT. HOUSE & CITY HALL B'Ds—	
4s, J&J, \$335,000.....	July 1, 1917
4s, J&J, 315,000.....	July 1, 1921
4s, A&O, 600,000.....	Apr. 2, 1924
4s, A&O, 400,000.....	Apr. 1, 1925
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920

LOANS—When Due.

BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$75,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917
4s, M&S, 35,000.....	Sept. 1, 1919
OTHER BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$15,000.....	Dec. 1, 1919
Total debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$1,875,000

Sinking fund..... \$239,700
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.. 1,635,300
Tax valuation, real..... 102,296,878
Tax valuation, pers'l.. 18,851,247
Total valuation 1897.. 121,147,925
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank in New York City.

LAKE CO.—JOHN OLSON, Auditor.

County seat is Two Harbors.

LOANS— When Due.
COUNT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—
5s, July, \$6,000..... 1898-1902
(\$1,500 due yearly on July 1.)
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—
6s, Mar., \$10,000..... Mar. 15, 1907
6s, Apr., 10,000..... Apr. 1, 1908
6s, \$20,000..... 1912 to 1916
(\$4,000 due yearly on July 12.)
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1897, \$47,000

Average tax (per \$1,000) '97, \$24.00
Population in 1895 was..... 217,798
Population 1890 was..... 185,294
Population 1880 was..... 67,013
Population in 1897 (est.)... 225,000

Sinking fund..... \$7,000
Tax valuation, real..... 2,028,647
Tax valuation, personal.. 118,013
Total valuation 1896..... 2,746,660
Assess'm't less than $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value
Total tax rate (p. \$1,000) '96, \$25.60
Population in 1890 was..... 1,219
Population in 1895 was..... 2,211
Population in 1896 (est.)... 2,500

INTEREST on the 6s due in 1907 is payable in Minneapolis; on the 6s due 1912 to 1916 at the National Park Bank, New York City; on others in St. Paul.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

LE SUEUR.—{L. QUACKENBUSH, Mayor. C. L. MARTIN, Clerk.

This city is in the county of the same name.

LOANS— When Due.
WATER AND ELEC. LT. BONDS—
5s, \$18,000..... 20 years.
Interest payable in New York,
Chicago or St. Paul.

Bonded debt Jan. '98 (abt.) \$40,000
Assessed valuation 1897.. \$379,596
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax rate (per M.) '95, \$37.00
Population in 1895 was..... 2,007

LITTLE FALLS.—County seat of Morrison County.

Total debt 1897..... \$62,000
Tax valuation 1896..... 993,019
Real valuation (est.)... 3,500,000

Population in 1890 was..... 2,354
Population in 1897 (est.)... 6,500

MANKATO.—{A. R. PFAU, Mayor. H. W. BROWN, Recorder.

Mankato is situated in Blue Earth County.

LOANS— When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$8,000..... Oct. 1, 1899
5s, M&S, 7,000..... Mar. 1, 1910
PARK BONDS—
6s, M&S, \$15,000..... Sept. 1, 1907
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$3,500..... Jan. 1, 1907
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, M&N, \$67,000..... Nov. 1, 1914
SEWER BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$10,000..... Sept. 1, 1907
WATER WORKS BONDS—
7s, P&A, \$15,000..... Aug. 1, 1899
6s, J&J, 12,000..... Jan. 1, 1900

WATER BONDS—(Con.)
5s, M&N, \$20,000..... May 1, 1908
5s, M&N, 40,000..... Nov. 1, 1909
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98... \$197,500
Water debt (incl.)..... \$7,000
Sinking fund..... 6,436
Net debt Feb. 1, 1897... 101,064
Tax valuation, real..... 3,600,000
Tax valuation, personal.. 750,000
Total valuation 1897... 4,350,000
Assessment 30 to 40% actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97, \$27.00
Population in 1895 (est.)... 12,000
Population in 1895 was... 10,173
Population in 1890 was... 5,550

INTEREST is payable in New York City and Mankato.

MILLE LACS CO.—County seat is Princeton.

LOANS— When Due.
COUNT HOUSE BONDS—
5s, July 1, \$19,000..... July 1, 1898
RAILROAD BONDS—
5s, July, \$47,000..... July 1, 1906
Interest is payable in St. Paul.
Total debt (last returns). \$66,280
Sinking fund..... 22,717
Net debt..... 43,563
Interest is payable at St. Paul.

Assessed valuation, real. \$922,725
Assessed valuation, pers'l. 198,000
Total valuation..... 1,120,731
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & co. tax (per M.) '95, \$18.20
Average school tax..... 15.00
Population in 1895 was... 5,129
Population in 1890 was... 2,845
Population in 1890 was... 1,501

MINNEAPOLIS.—{ROBERT PRATT, Mayor. WALLACE G. NYE, Comptroller.

Minneapolis is situated in Hennepin County.

LOANS— When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—
5s, M&N, \$50,000..... May 1, 1905
4s, A&O, 76,000..... Apr. 1, 1912
Subject to call after April, 1902
4s, J&J, \$110,000..... July 1, 1915
4s, P&A, 390,000..... Feb. 15, 1917
4s, M&S, 30,000..... Mar. 15, 1919
CITY HALL, etc.
4s, J&J, \$250,000..... July 1, 1917
4s, J&J, 250,000..... July 1, 1921
4s, J&J, 50,000..... Jan. 1, 1922
4s, J&J, 200,000..... Jan. 1, 1920
CITY HOSPITAL—
4s, J&J, \$25,000..... July 1, 1922
4s, J&J, 75,000..... July 1, 1923
FIRE DEPARTMENT—
4s, J&D, \$15,000..... June 13, 1920
GENERAL PURPOSES—
7s, J&J, \$20,000..... July 1, 1902
LIBRARY FUND—
4s, J&D, \$60,000..... Dec. 1, 1915
4s, J&D, 40,000..... Dec. 15, 1916
PARKS—
4s, J&J, \$200,000..... July 1, 1913
4s, J&J, 100,000..... Jan. 1, 1914
4s, J&J, 223,000..... July 1, 1914
4s, M&N, 100,000..... May 1, 1919
4s, M&N, 65,000..... Nov. 1, 1919
4s, A&O, 40,000..... Apr. 30, 1922
4s, J&J, 20,000..... Jan. 1, 1924
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
7s, M&N, \$125,000..... Nov. 1, 1901
SCHOOLS—
6s, J&J, 40,000..... July 1, 1899
4s, J&J, 80,000..... July 1, 1915
4s, A&O, 50,000..... Oct. 15, 1917
4s, M&N, 125,000..... May 15, 1919
4s, A&O, 75,000..... Oct. 15, 1919
4s, J&J, 50,000..... Jan. 15, 1920
4s, J&J, 100,000..... July 1, 1925
4s, J&J, 100,000..... July 1, 1926
4s, J&J, 100,000..... Jan. 1, 1927
SEWERS—
8s, J&J, \$15,000..... July 1, 1900
7s, J&J, 25,000..... July 1, 1902
4s, J&J, 50,000..... July 1, 1906

LOANS—(Continued) When Due.
SEWERS—
4s, J&J, \$90,000..... Aug. 1, 1918
PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS—
4s, J&J, \$40,000..... July 1, 1908
4s, A&O, 165,000..... Apr. 1, 1912
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1902
4s, A&O, 134,000..... Apr. 2, 1913
4s, J&J, 45,000..... July 2, 1913
4s, M&S, 75,000..... Mar. 15, 1914
4s, M&N, 270,000..... May 1, 1915
4s, J&J, 35,000..... July 15, 1916
4s, A&O, 320,000..... Apr. 1, 1917
4s, F&A, 100,000..... Aug. 15, 1917
4s, J&D, 50,000..... Dec. 1, 1917
4s, M&S, 170,000..... Mar. 15, 1919
4s, M&N, 125,000..... May 15, 1919
4s, J&D, 100,000..... June 20, 1919
4s, J&J, 55,000..... Jan. 15, 1920
4s, J&J, 187,000..... July 1, 1922
PERM. IMP. REV. FUND—
4s, J&J, \$245,000..... July 1, 1921
4s, A&O, 150,000..... Apr. 1, 1917
4s, F&A, 155,000..... Aug. 1, 1918
4s, J&D, 50,000..... Dec. 15, 1918
4s, F&A, 100,000..... Feb. 1, 1919
4s, M&N, 50,000..... May 15, 1919
4s, J&J, 50,000..... Jan. 15, 1920
4s, J&J, 200,000..... Nov. 1, 1920
RESERVOIR BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$200,000..... Jan. 1, 1925
VIADUCTS, etc.
4s, M&S, \$100,000..... Mar. 15, 1914
WATERWORKS—
8s, F&A, \$60,000..... Feb. 2, 1899
8s, J&J, 25,000..... July 1, 1900
7s, J&J, 40,000..... July 1, 1902
4s, J&J, 280,000..... July 2, 1913
4s, A&O, 125,000..... Apr. 1, 1912
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1902
4s, M&N, 30,000..... May 1, 1915
4s, J&J, 120,000..... July 15, 1916
4s, A&O, 330,000..... Apr. 1, 1917
4s, F&A, 170,000..... Aug. 1, 1918
4s, J&J, 50,000..... Jan. 15, 1920
4s, J&J, 200,000..... Jan. 1, 1925
4s, J&J, 400,000..... Jan. 1, 1927

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—A few of the older bonds are of denominations other than \$1,000. All late issues however (i. e. all bearing less than 5 per cent interest) are for \$1,000 each.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the city's total municipal debt, the sinking fund, etc.

	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.	Jan. 1, '95.
Bonded debt.....	\$8,215,000	\$7,840,000	\$7,565,000	\$7,465,000
Sinking funds.....	1,393,245	1,342,907	1,211,526	1,006,301

	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.	Jan. 1, '95.
Net debt.....	\$6,821,755	\$6,497,093	\$6,353,474	\$6,458,699
Water debt (incl.).....	\$1,830,000	\$1,430,000	\$1,230,000	\$1,230,000

SINKING FUND.—It is provided by the city's charter that in addition to raising a tax sufficient to pay the interest on all its bonds the city shall levy a tax of one mill on each dollar of the assessed valuation to provide for the principal of the bonds when due. The maintenance of this sinking fund for the payment of the principal of the bonds is "declared to be part of the contract with the holder of any bonds of the city that may hereafter be issued and shall be kept inviolate." In accordance with this provision there was raised by taxation for the sinking fund in 1897 \$190,940. The sinking fund is invested in city of Minneapolis 4 and 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent bonds.

BOND LIMIT.—The city of Minneapolis is restricted in all legislative acts authorizing the issue and sale of bonds, and is required to keep within the following limit: From the total issue of all city bonds shall be deducted the total amount of funds and securities in the sinking fund, and this balance shall not exceed 5 per cent of the aggregate value of the taxable property of the city as assessed and determined for the purpose of taxation.

WATER RECEIPTS.—The receipts from water in 1897 were \$211,702; current expenses for water works, \$117,525.

VALUATION AND INDEBTEDNESS.—The city's assessed valuation (property being assessed about $\frac{1}{2}$ of its actual value) tax rate and bonded debt have been as follows on December 1 of the years given:

Years.	Tax Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Total Bonded Debt.
1897.....	\$109,654,337	\$25.00	\$8,215,000
1896.....	109,276,016	23.25	7,840,000
1890.....	136,944,372	19.30	7,080,500
1885.....	77,468,267	19.60	2,461,000
1879.....	23,415,733	14.50	1,101,000

The tax rate in 1897 included city tax, \$13.30; State tax, \$3.03; county tax \$3.67 and school tax \$5.00. The total tax levy of 1897 was \$2,741,358, of which \$339,000 was for interest on debt and \$128,000 for sinking fund.

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 192,833; in 1890 it was 164,738; in 1880 it was 46,887; in 1870 it was 13,066.

MOORHEAD.—County seat of Clay County.

Bonded debt 1896..... \$138,000
Water and light bds. (incl.) 68,000
Tax valuation 1896..... 803,611

Real valuation (est.)... \$3,500,000
Population in 1890 was... 3,290
Population in 1896 (est.)... 4,000

MORRISON CO.—JOS. L. MEYER, Treasurer.

County seat is Little Falls.

Bonded debt Mar. 24, '98, \$120,000
Assessed valuation, real. 2,435,322
Assessed valuation, pers'l. 1,066,411
Total valuation 1897... 3,501,733

Total Co. tax (per M.) '97... \$11.60
Population in 1895 was... 19,163
Population in 1890 was... 13,325
Population in 1898 (est.)... 21,000

NEW ULM SCHOOL DISTRICT.—New Ulm is in Brown County.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$20,000..... Oct. 1, 1904
Interest payable in New York.
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.. \$20,000

Tax valuation 1897..... \$796,102
Real valuation..... 4,100,000
Population 1894 (est.)... 4,500
Population 1897 (est.)... 5,000

OTTER TAIL CO.—STEVE BUTLER, Treasurer.

County seat is Fergus Falls. All bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

LOANS— When Due.
JAIL BONDS—
6s, M&N, \$30,000..... May 1, 1905
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$200,000..... July 1, 1904
Interest payable in New York.
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.. \$230,000

Tax valuation, real..... \$5,279,358
Tax valuation, personal.. 946,165
Total valuation 1897... 6,225,523
Real valuation..... 20,000,000
State & co. tax (per \$1,000) '96, \$8.10
Population in 1890 was... 34,232
Population in 1895 was... 40,002

PIPESTONE.—W. C. BRIGGS, City Treasurer.

A city in Pipestone County.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD AID—
7s, J&J, \$5,000..... 1903
WATER WORKS—
6s, J&J, \$20,000..... 1908
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.. \$25,000
School Dist. bonds (add'l.) \$40,000

Tax valuation, real..... \$294,728
Tax valuation, personal.. 166,073
Total valuation 1897... 450,801
Tot. tax rate (per \$1,000) '97, \$44.00
Population in 1895 was... 1,668
Population 1890 was... 1,232

POLK COUNTY.—JOHN GLEASON, Auditor.

County seat is Crookston. This county was divided in 1896, a portion being taken to form Red Lake County. Part of the debt has been assumed by the new county.

LOANS— When Due.
DITCH BONDS—
5s, Jan. \$36,000..... July 15, 1907
5s, June, 15,000..... June 15, 1904
6s, June, 20,000..... June 1, 1908
FUNDING BONDS—
7s, Jan., \$15,000..... Jan. 2, 1902
6s, May, 40,000..... May 14, 1912
5s, Mar., 20,000..... Mar. 8, 1919
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—
6s, Apr., \$2,500..... Apr. 10, 1915
6s, June, 5,000..... June 1, 1915

6s, Sept., \$3,000..... Sept. 1, 1917
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.. \$139,500
Sinking fund..... 5,385
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.. 131,115
Tax valuation, real..... 4,352,754
Tax valuation, personal.. 1,210,566
Total valuation 1897... 5,563,320
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97, \$35.23
Population in 1895 was... 39,171
Population in 1890 was... 30,192
Population in 1898 (est.)... 35,000

POPE COUNTY.—P. I. RONNING, Auditor.

County seat is Glenwood.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—
5s, July, \$65,000..... July 1, 1906
Int. payable at St. Paul, Minn.
Total debt Feb. 8, 1898.. \$65,000
Sinking fund..... 8,000
Net debt Feb. 8, 1898.. 57,000

Tax valuation, real..... \$1,972,798
Tax valuation, personal.. 375,307
Total valuation 1897... 2,348,105
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State tax (per \$1,000)..... \$3.00
County tax (per \$1,000)..... 7.80
Population in 1895 was... 11,627

RAMSEY CO.—D. M. SULLIVAN, Co. Auditor.

Ramsey County includes the City of St. Paul (which is the county seat), its assessed valuation being but slightly in excess of that of the city. Certain of the bonds below described have the faith and credit

of both St. Paul and the county pledged for their payment, principal and interest.

When Due.	FUNDING FLOATING DEBT—
BRIDGE—	4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, \$75,000... May 2, 1898
7 ¹ / ₂ M&N, \$50,000... Sept. 2, 1898	4 ¹ / ₂ M&S, 50,000... Mar. 1, 1915
7 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 18,000... May 1, 1899	RENEWAL BONDS—
4 ¹ / ₂ F&A, 175,000... Aug. 1, 1917	5 ¹ / ₂ A&O... \$7,000... Apr. 1, 1901
COURT HOUSE AND CITY HALL—	5 ¹ / ₂ A&O... 7,000... Apr. 1, 1902
5 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$50,000... Jan. 1, 1915	5 ¹ / ₂ A&O... \$1,000... Apr. 1, 1903
4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 100,000... Jan. 4, 1916	STREET BONDS—
4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 200,000... May 2, 1917	... \$2,460... Past due
4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 150,000... July 2, 1918	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898... \$815,460

INTEREST is mostly payable in New York at the Nat. Park Bank.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 of real estate was \$81,901,251; personal property, \$14,113,789; total, \$96,015,040. The total assessed valuation in 1889 (tax of 1890) was \$126,588,533, against \$30,547,264 in 1880. The tax rate per \$1,000 in 1897 was as follows: State tax \$3.03; county tax, \$3.27.

POPULATION in 1895 was 147,537; in 1890 it was 139,796; in 1880 it was 45,890; in 1898 (estimated), 175,000.

RED WING.—{A. P. PIERCE, Mayor. W. E. TAYLOR, City Clerk.

Red Wing is situated in Goodhue County.

When Due.	Total debt Feb. 17, 1898. \$178,000
BRIDGE BONDS—	Water debt (included)... 80,000
5 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$60,000... July 1, 1902	Sinking fund... 8,000
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1913	Net debt... 170,000
MINN. CENT. R.R. BONDS—	Tax valuation, real... 1,693,383
6 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$20,000... July 1, 1898	Tax valuation, personal... 610,153
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1901	Total valuation 1897... 2,303,536
R. W. & IOWA RY. BONDS—	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value
4 ¹ / ₂ Jan. 1, \$15,000... Jan. 1, 1909	City tax (per \$1,000) 1895... \$15.65
WATER WORKS—	Population in 1896 about... 7,600
5 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$80,000... July 1, 1902	Population in 1890 was... 6,294
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1917	

Interest payable at Red Wing. The cost of the city's water works was \$100,000. They are now self-supporting.

REDWOOD CO.—J. R. LANKARD, Treasurer.

County seat is Redwood Falls.

When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, 1898. \$46,000
JAIL BONDS—	Assessed valuation, real 3,747,731
5 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$11,000... \$1,000 yearly.	Assessed valuation, pers'l 766,253
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—	Total valuation 1898... 4,510,984
4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$35,000... 1899-1908	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value
(\$3,000 yearly to 1904 inc. \$4,000	State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '97... \$5.70
to 1907 inc. and \$5,000 1908).	Population in 1895 was... 13,632
Int. is payable at St. Paul, Minn.	Population in 1890 was... 9,386

REDWOOD FALLS.—

This is the county seat of Redwood County.

When Due.	Tax valuation 1894... \$459,889
BRIDGE BONDS—	Real valuation (about)... 1,250,000
5 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$10,000... 1918	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1896... \$15.60
Water bonds... \$20,000	Population in 1890 was... 1,238
Total debt Aug., 1897... 30,000	Population in 1895 was... 1,589

ROCHESTER.—This is the county seat of Olmstead Co.

When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1896. \$34,000
BRIDGE BONDS—	Tax valuation 1895... \$1,693,073
5 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$20,000... Jan. 1, 1913	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1903	Tax rate (per \$1,000)... \$31.10
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1896... \$20,000	Population in 1895 was... 6,429
Floating debt... 14,000	Population in 1890 was... 5,321

ROCK COUNTY.—C. S. BRUCE, Auditor.

County seat is Luverne.

When Due.	Net debt Aug., 1897... \$63,350
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—	Assessed valuation, real 2,702,364
4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, \$10,000... Aug. 1, 1907	Assessed valuation, pers'l 547,480
4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 15,000... Aug. 1, 1909	Total valuation 1896... 3,249,824
5 ¹ / ₂ APR., 15,000... 1911-35	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value
(\$5,000 due each year on Apr. 20.)	State tax (per \$1,000) 1896... \$2.95
REFUNDING BONDS—	County tax (per \$1,000) 1896... 4.60
5 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$15,000... 1907	Population in 1895 was... 8,597
Total debt Aug., 1897... \$72,350	Population in 1890 was... 6,817
Sinking fund... 9,000	

INTEREST on the 4¹/₂ per cent bonds is payable at St. Paul; on all others at New York.

ST. JAMES.—{J. J. SCHUTZ, Mayor. M. J. ARMSTRONG, Treasurer.

St. James is in Watonwan County.

When Due.	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97... \$34.60
Bonded debt Mar., 1898... \$30,000	Population in 1895 was... 1,874
The village has no floating debt.	Population in 1890 was... 939
Total valuation 1897... \$412,776	Population in 1898 (est.)... 2,350
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	

ST. LOUIS CO.—L. H. WHIPPLE, Treasurer.

County seat is Duluth.

When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98 \$642,150
BRIDGE BONDS—	Floating debt... 40,000
5 ¹ / ₂ OCT., \$250,000... 1923	Sinking fund... 93,374
REFUNDING—	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898... 588,776
6 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$91,150... 1907	Tax valuation, real... 38,449,071
County bonds outstanding... \$1,000	Tax valuation, pers'l... 5,039,634
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—	Total valuation 1897... 43,488,705
5 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$40,000... 1908	Assessment fr. 40 to 60% act. value
4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 30,000... 1909	State and co. tax (per \$1,000)... \$9.90
4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 50,000... 1910	Population in 1895 was... 77,487
4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 30,000... July 1, 1911	Population in 1890 was... 44,862
4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 150,000... 1916	

INTEREST is payable in New York at American Exchange National Bank and at the Farmers' Loan & Trust Co.

ST. PAUL.—{FRANK B. DORAN, Mayor. J. J. MCCARDY, Comptroller.

St. Paul is in Ramsey County, and its valuation is only slightly less than the valuation of the entire county. Some of the Ramsey County bonds have the faith and credit of both county and city pledged for their payment, principal and interest. In the following report of the city debt the first table gives the outstanding bonds in detail and the second table gives details regarding the tax levy certificates of indebtedness.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—
ABUTMENTS—R.R. CROSSINGS—	5 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$50,000... Jan. 1, 1916	COURT HOUSE AND CITY HALL—	5 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$50,000... Jan. 1, 1915
ALMS AND WORK HOUSE—	5 ¹ / ₂ A&O, \$25,000... Apr. 2, 1913	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 100,000... Jan. 1, 1916	
4 ¹ / ₂ M&S, 25,000... Mar. 1, 1914	4 ¹ / ₂ M&S, 25,000... Mar. 1, 1914	4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 200,000... May 2, 1917	
4 ¹ / ₂ F&A, 30,000... Aug. 1, 1906	4 ¹ / ₂ F&A, 30,000... Aug. 1, 1906	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 150,000... July 2, 1918	
BOARD OF EDUCATION—	5 ¹ / ₂ A&O, \$50,000... Apr. 2, 1903	BRIDGE BONDS—	5 ¹ / ₂ A&O, \$5,000... Apr. 2, 1908
5 ¹ / ₂ A&O, 50,000... May 2, 1915	4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 50,000... May 2, 1915	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 100,000... July 1, 1916	
4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 50,000... July 1, 1902	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 50,000... July 1, 1902	4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 214,000... May 2, 1917	
4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 50,000... Feb. 1, 1916	4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 150,000... May 2, 1917	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 50,000... Nov. 15, 1917	
4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 150,000... May 2, 1917	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 150,000... July 2, 1918	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 300,000... July 2, 1918	
4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 150,000... July 2, 1918	4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 100,000... May 1, 1919	4 ¹ / ₂ F&A, 18,000... Aug. 1, 1918	
4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 100,000... Jan. 15, 1920	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 100,000... Jan. 15, 1920	4 ¹ / ₂ F&A, 5,000... Aug. 1, 1906	
4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, \$10,000... May 2, 1917	COUNCIL APPOINTATIONS—	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 26,000... June 1, 1907	
FIRE DEPARTMENT—	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$50,000... Jan. 1, 1916	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 250,000... Jan. 1, 1920	
4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 100,000... May 2, 1917	4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 100,000... May 2, 1917	4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 55,000... May 1, 1920	
HOSPITAL—	4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, \$50,000... May 2, 1917	SEWERAGE—	7 ¹ / ₂ M&N, \$100,000... May 1, 1898
4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 50,000... Aug. 1, 1921	4 ¹ / ₂ F&A, 50,000... Aug. 1, 1919	7 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 50,000... Nov. 2, 1899	
4 ¹ / ₂ F&A, 50,000... Aug. 1, 1919	LEVY—	7 ¹ / ₂ M&S, 27,000... May 1, 1903	
5 ¹ / ₂ A&O, \$20,000... Apr. 2, 1903	LAKE COMO BONDS—	7 ¹ / ₂ M&S, 500... Sept. 1, 1903	
4 ¹ / ₂ M&S, \$25,000... Sept. 1, 1921	LOCAL IMPROVEMENT—	7 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 4,000... Jan. 1, 1904	
7 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$100,000... July 1, 1898	MARKET—	6 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 3,000... Nov. 1, 1904	
6 ¹ / ₂ A&O, \$40,000... Apr. 1, 1899	PAVING—	5 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 9,600... May 1, 1905	
7 ¹ / ₂ J&J, \$100,000... July 1, 1903	RAILROAD AND—	5 ¹ / ₂ M&S, 95,000... Mar. 1, 1909	
5 ¹ / ₂ A&O, 25,000... Apr. 2, 1913	6 ¹ / ₂ M&N, \$75,000... Nov. 21, 1898	5 ¹ / ₂ A&O, 100,000... Apr. 2, 1908	
4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 25,000... Jan. 1, 1916	6 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 50,000... Dec. 23, 1898	5 ¹ / ₂ A&O, 200,000... Apr. 1, 1915	
4 ¹ / ₂ M&S, 225,000... Sept. 1, 1917	6 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 100,000... Dec. 15, 1900	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 100,000... July 1, 1916	
4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 45,000... May 1, 1920	6 ¹ / ₂ A&O, 75,000... Apr. 1, 1904	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 200,000... Dec. 1, 1918	
RAILROAD AND—	6 ¹ / ₂ F&A, 45,000... Aug. 1, 1904	4 ¹ / ₂ F&A, 20,000... Aug. 1, 1906	
6 ¹ / ₂ M&N, \$75,000... Nov. 21, 1898	REFUNDING BONDS—	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 160,000... Jan. 1, 1919	
6 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 50,000... Dec. 23, 1898	4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, \$50,000... May 15, 1920	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 100,000... May 1, 1919	
6 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 100,000... Dec. 15, 1900	4 ¹ / ₂ M&S, 100,000... Mar. 1, 1907	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 350,000... June 1, 1912	
6 ¹ / ₂ A&O, 75,000... Apr. 1, 1904	4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 50,000... Sept. 1, 1907	4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 100,000... May 1, 1920	
6 ¹ / ₂ F&A, 45,000... Aug. 1, 1904	REDEMPTION—	STREETS—	5 ¹ / ₂ A&O, \$5,000... Apr. 1, 1909
REFUNDING BONDS—	5 ¹ / ₂ A&O, \$22,000... Apr. 1, 1906	5 ¹ / ₂ A&O, 40,000... Apr. 2, 1913	
4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, \$50,000... May 15, 1920	WEST ST. PAUL—	5 ¹ / ₂ F&A, 35,000... Aug. 1, 1913	
4 ¹ / ₂ M&S, 100,000... Mar. 1, 1907	4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, \$45,000... May 1, 1920	4 ¹ / ₂ J&J, 25,000... Jan. 1, 1920	
4 ¹ / ₂ M&N, 50,000... Sept. 1, 1907	TAX LEVY CERTIFICATES (See CHRONICLE, V. 65, p. 847).		

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Department funds...	4	Jan. & June	June, 1898	\$250,000
do do...	4	Feb. & June	June, 1898	75,000
do do...	4	Mar. & June	June, 1898	200,000
do do...	4	Apr. & Oct.	July, 1898	100,000
do do...	4	May & Nov.	Nov., 1898	75,000
do do...	4	June & Dec.	Nov., 1898	416,500

PAR VALUE.—The bonds are all, or nearly all, for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on all bonds of this city is payable at the Hanover National Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The following statement shows the total debt of the city and the sinking funds held against the same.

	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897
Total bonded debt (including water bonds)...	\$8,324,600	\$8,332,100
Tax levy certificates of indebtedness...	1,116,500	1,055,000

Total city debt... \$9,441,100

Less sinking funds... 518,616

Net debt... \$8,922,484

Water debt included in the above total... \$2,460,000

CITY PROPERTY.—The water works owned by St. Paul are self-sustaining and cost \$5,129,770. The water debt is to be met by the Board of Water Commissioners, who, according to the city charter, "shall establish such water rates as will at all times insure to the city a sufficient income to pay interest and to provide a fund to pay principal upon all the bonds, etc., issued for water purposes." The real estate held by the city is valued at \$9,312,115, and personal property at \$367,130.

VALUATION AND INDEBTEDNESS.—The city's assessed valuation, said to be about 60 per cent of actual value, &c., have been:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate.	Total City Bonds.
1897...	\$79,285,736	\$14,631,830	\$93,917,566	\$21.40	\$8,324,600
1898...	79,065,041	14,042,700	93,107,741	21.40	8,332,100
1895...	109,494,303	13,149,400	122,643,703	20.30	8,332,100
1893...	109,710,896	16,904,309	126,615,204	20.00	8,442,100
1890...	106,204,133	16,895,335	123,099,468	20.00	7,779,965
1885...	50,512,212	14,291,946	64,804,158	19.50	3,815,640
1882...	30,000,000	10,026,777	40,026,777	21.00	1,959,910
1880...			27,955,387	18.00	

All the valuation figures are as reported after deducting exemptions.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 133,156; in 1880 it was 41,473; in 1870 it was 20,030.

ST. PETER.—{L. M. ERICKSON, Mayor. C. R. DAVIS, City Clerk.

A city in Nicollet County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—		6 $\frac{1}{2}$ Sept., \$9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908
6 $\frac{1}{2}$ F&A, 3,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$52,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		City has no floating debt.	
5 $\frac{1}{2}$ M&S, \$5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901	Tax valuation, real.....	443,922
5 $\frac{1}{2}$ M&S, 5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1906	Tax valuation, personal.....	28,750
5 $\frac{1}{2}$ M&S, 5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1911	Total valuation 1897.....	725,006
5 $\frac{1}{2}$ M&S, 7,000.....	Sept. 15, 1907	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	30.75
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Population in 1895 was.....	4,251
6 $\frac{1}{2}$ Sept., \$9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1898	Population in 1890 was.....	3,671
6 $\frac{1}{2}$ Sept., 9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903	Population in 1880 was.....	3,436

State of Iowa.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Organized as a Territory (Act June 12, 1838) - July 3, 1838
 Admitted as a State (Act August 4, 1846) - Dec. 23, 1846
 Total Area of State (square miles) - 56,025
 State Capital - Des Moines
 Governor (term expires Jan. 1900) - Leslie M. Shaw
 Secretary of State (1st Monday Jan. 1899) - G. L. Dobson
 Treasurer (1st Monday Jan. 1898) - John Herriott
 Auditor (1st Monday Jan. 1899) - C. G. McCarthy
 Legislature meets biennially in even years, the 3d Monday
 in January, and there is no limit to length of sessions.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of Iowa's debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1894, page 110.

TOTAL DEBT.—Iowa has at present no bonded debt, its 8 per cent bonds to the amount of \$234,498 01 issued to the Permanent School Fund having been paid on April 19, 1892. On Jan. 1, 1898, warrants to the amount of about \$540,000 were outstanding and the cash on hand amounted to \$108,000.

EQUALIZED VALUATION.—The equalized assessed valuation of lands and of personal, railroad, telephone and telegraph property respectively have been as follows in the years named:—

	Lands.	Personal Property.	Railroads.	Telephone & Tel. Cos.	Total.
1897	414,223,421	95,509,523	44,494,024	554,226,968	
1896	413,970,588	96,765,620	44,532,125	555,272,443	
1895	413,970,588	100,493,479	44,521,225	559,985,292	
1894	408,053,626	106,865,954	45,063,782	559,984	557,072,750
1893	408,053,626	112,816,334	44,987,839	672,172	566,529,971
1890	374,753,112	105,543,264	42,902,608	663,874	523,862,858
1885	353,614,837	103,372,905	31,672,359	293,046	488,953,127
1880	306,381,489	82,035,655	23,646,161	152,706	409,819,020
1875	294,313,368	79,032,896	22,076,876		395,423,140
1870	222,561,061	71,971,191			294,532,252

DEBT LIMITATION.—Iowa's Constitution restricts the creating of debt, both State debt and municipal debt.

FIRST, as to State debt, the limitation made is not absolute, for it permits other debt if authorized by some law for some single specified work. But this permission is very safely guarded—(1) the law must provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest regularly and discharge the debt in twenty years; and (2) the law cannot take effect until it has been submitted to the people at a general election, and has received a majority of the votes cast. All the debt provisions relating to the State we give below.

ARTICLE 7, Section 1. [Limitation of State indebtedness.] The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given or loaned to, or in aid of, any individual, association, or corporation; and the State shall never assume, or become responsible for, the debts or liabilities of any individual, association or corporation, unless incurred in time of war for the benefit of the State.

SECTION 2. [Same.] The State may contract debts to supply casual deficits or failures in revenues, or to meet expenses otherwise provided for; but the aggregate amount of such debts, direct and contingent, whether contracted by virtue of one or more acts of the General Assembly, or at different periods of time, shall never exceed the sum of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; and the money arising from the creation of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was obtained, or to repay the debts so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

SECTION 4. [For what other purposes State may contract debt.] In addition to the above limited power to contract debts, the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrections or defend the State in war; but the money arising from the debts so contracted shall be applied for the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever.

SECTION 5. [Other debts to be authorized.]—Except the debts hereinbefore specified in this article, no debt shall be hereafter contracted by or on behalf of this State, unless such debt shall be authorized by some law for some single work or object, to be distinctly specified therein; and such law shall impose and provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt within twenty years from the time of contracting thereof; but no such law shall take effect until at a general election it shall have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election; and all money raised by authority of such law shall be applied only to the specific object therein stated, or to the payment of the debt created thereby; and such law shall be published in at least one newspaper in each county, if one is published therein, throughout the State, for three months preceding the election at which it is submitted to the people.

ARTICLE VIII, Section 3. [State not to be a stockholder.]—The State shall not become a stockholder in any corporation, nor shall it assume or pay the debt or liability of any corporation, unless incurred in time of war for the benefit of the State.

There can be but little fear that a State or city will ever create debt in any larger amount than it can easily pay where the law, as in the above case, requires a tax to be levied at the time of its creation sufficient to pay the interest annually and the principal when due.

SECOND, as to municipal indebtedness, the limit is fixed absolutely in the Constitution. The provisions covering the subject are as follow:

ARTICLE VIII, Section 4. [Corporation not to be a stockholder.] No political or municipal corporation shall become a stockholder in any banking corporation, directly or indirectly.

ARTICLE XI, Section 3. [To what amount county may become indebted.] No county or other political or municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner, or for any purpose, to an amount in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property within such county or corporation—to be ascertained by the last State and county tax list previous to the incurring of such indebtedness.

The above (section 3 of article XI) covers cities, counties, towns and every other kind of political or municipal corporation. The Supreme Court of Iowa has decided that even a school district is such a corporation and subject to the 5 per cent limit.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
EDUCATIONAL BONDS—		GENERAL BONDS—	
6s, J&D, \$20,000.....	June 1, 1914	6s, J&D, \$5,000.....	Dec. 2, 1907
6s, J&D, 1,000.....	Dec. 2, 1907	Bonded debt, Jan. 1, '98	\$195,000
6s, M&S, 1,000.....	Sept. 15, 1914	Assessed valuation 1897	994,280
6s, J&D, 3,000.....	Dec. 2, 1919	Total tax (per M.), 1897	\$31.90 to \$33.70
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—		Population in 1895 was.....	2,135
6s, J&D, \$5,000.....	June 1, 1914	Population in 1890 was.....	2,242
6s, M&S, 3,000.....	Sept. 15, 1917		
6s, J&D, 3,000.....	June 1, 1920		
6s, J&J, 3,000.....	Dec. 1, 1920		

INTEREST is payable by the Amer. Exchange Nat. Bank, N. Y. City

STILLWATER.—Stillwater is situated in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT—	When Due.
CURRENT FUND BONDS, 1882—		5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1921
5s, F&A, \$20,000.....	Feb. 15, 1912	City has no floating debt.	
LEVEE BONDS, 1875—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898	\$371,000
10a, Feb., \$6,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900	Tax valuation, real.....	\$3,760,779
REFUNDING BONDS, 1891—		Tax valuation, personal	1,446,888
5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1921	Total valuation 1896.....	5,207,667
PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT—		Assessment is 3-5 actual value.	
5s, M&S, \$50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1906	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$23.00
5s, M&S, 100,000.....	Sept. 1, 1911	Population in 1895 was.....	12,004
5s, M&S, 50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912	Population in 1890 was.....	11,260
5s, A&O, 60,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917	Population 1896 (est.).....	14,000

INTEREST on the levee bonds is payable by the Lumberman's Nat. Bank, Stillwater; on other bonds at Fifth Avenue Bank, New York.

TODD COUNTY.—ALBERT RHODA, Auditor.

County seat is Long Prairie.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$574,138
COURT HOUSE—		Total valuation 1897.....	3,299,406
7s, F&A, \$25,000.....	May 13, 1913	Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
R.R. AID—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$29.20
5s, June 1, \$9,000.....	June 1, 1900	Population in 1895 was.....	17,874
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$34,000	Population in 1890 was.....	12,930
Tax valuation, real.....	2,725,268	Population in 1896 (est.).....	20,225

INTEREST on the railroad aid bonds is payable at First National Bank, St. Paul; on the court house bonds at National Park Bank, N. Y.

TRACY.—Tracy is in Lyon County.

Total debt June, 1896.....	\$45,000	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$54.55
Tax valuation 1896 about.....	380,000	Population in 1895 was.....	1,687
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.		Population in 1890 was.....	1,400

WADENA.—A. MURRAY, Treasurer.

County seat of Wadena County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$167,954
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	140,779
5 1/2s, \$12,000.....	1917	Total valuation 1897.....	308,733
(Optional after 1900.)		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$28.45
4s, \$4,000.....	1917	Population in 1890 was.....	895
(Optional after 1900.)		Population in 1897 (est.).....	1,600
Total debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$ 0,000		

WELLS.—H. W. BUSCHO, Recorder.

This village is in Faribault County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$34,500
WATER & ELECT. LT. BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	408,432
6s, May 1, \$10,000.....	1906 to 1916	Assessment is 2/3 actual value.	
(\$1,000 yearly.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$30.00
5s, Sept., \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1914	Population in 1895 was.....	1,702
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....	\$30,000	Population in 1890 was.....	1,208
Floating debt.....	4,500	Population 1898.....	2,300

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, N. Y. City.

WINONA.—{ E. K. TARBELL, Mayor.
L. D. FROST, City Recorder.

This city is the county seat of Winona County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4 1/2s, J&J, \$40,000 July 1, '04 to '11	(Payable \$5,000 yearly.)
FERRY ROAD & BRIDGE BONDS—		CERTIFICATE OF INDEBTEDNESS—	
5s, J&J, \$23,500.....	Jan. 1, 1903	4s, \$10,000.....	July 19, 1898
HIGH WAGON BRIDGE—		4s, \$7,500.....	Sept. 4, 1898
5s, Jan. 1, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98	\$377,500
(Payable \$10,000 yearly.)		Water debt (included).....	135,000
SEWER BONDS—		School bonds (additional).....	82,000
5s, J&J, \$19,000.....	July 1, 1917-'18	Tax valuation, real.....	5,030,016
WINONA S. W. RY.—		Tax valuation, personal	1,684,383
5s, J&J, \$100,000 Jan. 1, '08 to '17		Total valuation 1897.....	6,714,399
(Payable \$10,000 yearly.)		Assessment about 40 p. c. actual.	
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$39.00
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1902	Population in 1890 was.....	18,208
4 1/2s, J&J, 35,000.....	July 1, 1919	Population in 1896 was.....	23,000
(Payable \$5,000 yearly.)			

INTEREST on all the bonds is payable at the Park National Bank, New York City.

WINONA COUNTY.—{ W. H. TOLLESON, Treas.
HERMAN WEIBEL, Aud'r.

County seat is Winona.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, pers.	\$2,719,514
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation 1896.....	12,346,049
5s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1896	State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$3.35
\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1902		County tax (p. \$1,000).....	4.65
4 1/2s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1903	Population in 1895 was.....	37,134
Total debt (last returns).....	\$55,000	Population in 1890 was.....	33,797
Assessed valuation, real.....	9,626,535		

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, N. Y.

LOANS.		When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	Total value.
REFUNDING BONDS—			Improve'm't bonds (ad.)	171,000
U.S. F. & A.	\$275,000	1909-1910	Assessed val'ion, real.	7,749,787
U.S. F. & A.	275,000	1909-1910	Assessed val'ion, per's.	2,750,000
U.S. N. Y.	\$16,000	1899	Total valuation 1897.	10,076,573
U.S. J. & J.	65,000	1900	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
U.S. J. & J.	15,000	1901	City tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$17-50
U.S. J. & J.	204,000	1902	Population in 1890 was	26,872
U.S. J. & J.	204,000	1902	Population in 1895 was	27,754
U.S. var.	\$46,000	1899-00-'01	Population in 1895 (est.)	30,126

INTEREST is payable at the Imp. & Traders' Nat. Bank, N. Y. City
OPTIONAL.—The special improvement bonds are subject to call.
TAX FREE. All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

DES MOINES.—{JOHN MAC VICAR, Mayor. Dea Moines is situated in Polk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
ANNEXED TOWN BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, \$6,000.....		4s, F&A, \$104,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908
FUNDING BONDS—		Subject to call at any time.	
4s, J&J, \$323,000.....	July 1, 1915	4s, M&N, \$35,000.....	May 1, 1917
4s, M&N, 300,000.....	May 1, 1916		

INTEREST is payable at City Treasury.

BONDED DEBT on January 1, 1898, was \$784,000; on September 2, 1897, it was \$768,000; floating debt, \$85,273; total debt, \$853,273.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation for 1897 was \$17,377,000 and the total tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$23.00. Real estate is assessed at 20 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 50,093; in 1880 was 22,408; in 1870 was 12,035; in 1897 (est.), 65,000.

DUBUQUE.—{T. T. DUFFY, Mayor. Dubuque is situated in Dubuque County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
MISCELLANEOUS BONDS—		STREET IMP. & PAV'G BONDS—	
6s, \$3,321.....	Jan. 1, 1899	5s, M&S, \$30,000.....	1904
6s, \$4,132.....	Apr. 1, 1899	(Subject to call.)	
6s, \$13,500.....	Jan. 1, 1900	5s, \$2,750.....	1905
6s, \$35,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901	Interest is payable by the City	
6s, \$15,400.....	Feb. 1, 1902	Treasurer and in New York.	
6s, \$1,545.....	Feb. 1, 1904	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$639,093	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....	414,466
4s, \$90,000.....	Feb. 1, 1916	Total debt.....	1,053,559
4s, \$105,000.....	Apr. 1, 1916	Ass'd valuation, real.....	15,977,278
4s, \$120,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917	Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....	4,849,620
4s, \$240,000.....	Feb. 1, 1917	Total valuation 1897.....	20,826,898
STOCKING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.	
5s, \$26,500.....	Dec. 1, 1911	Total tax rate (per M) '97.....	\$12.00
CORCORAN LOAN—		Population in 1890 was.....	30,311
6s, \$1,197, due, not presented		Population in 1897 (est.).....	43,500

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation by the city.

DUBUQUE CO.—F. N. SCHROEDER, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Ass'd valuat'n, railroads.	\$609,370
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	13,787,545
4s, J&J, \$125,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$125,000	Population in 1890 was.....	49,848
Ass'd valuation, real.....	10,181,255	Population in 1895 was.....	60,117
Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....	2,996,920		

EMMETT COUNTY.—O. O. REFSELL, Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..	\$35,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	3,000
6s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Mar. 15, 1904	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	32,000
Subject to call at any time.		Assessed valuation, real.....	1,623,112
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, RR.....	65,325
5s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 2, 1904	Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	207,352
Subject to call after Apr. 2, 1899		Total valuation 1897.....	1,895,789
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.	
5s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912	Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	\$16.90
Subject to call on 30 days' notice.		Population in 1890 was.....	4,274
		Population in 1895 was.....	7,611

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at Estherville, Iowa.

FORT DODGE.—EARL D. CLAGG, Mayor.

This city is in Webster County.			
LOANS—		When Due.	
WATER WORKS BONDS—			Tax valuation, real.....\$1,008,040
5s, J&J, \$16,000.....	1914		Tax valuation, pers'l.....316,488
Subject to call 1904.			Assessed valuation, RR.....32,670
REFUNDING BONDS—			Total valuation 1897.....1,357,196
4s, M&S, \$36,000.....	Mar. 1, 1918		Total valuation 1897.....1,387,000
Optional after 1908.			Assessment is $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$32,000			Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$31.00
Floating debt.....23,212			Population in 1890 was.....4,371
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....75,212			Population in 1880 was.....3,586
			Population '98 (estimated) 10,500

FORT MADISON.—CHAS. H. PETERS, Chairman Finance Committee.

County seat of Lee County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'tion 1897. \$1,750,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Real valuation (est.)... 7,500,000
4s, \$120,000.....	July 1, 1917	Population in 1890 was..... 7,901
Subject to call after 1902.		Population in 1897 (est.)... 11,000
Total bonded debt 1898.....	\$120,000	

HAMBURG.—{W. B. HOUTS, Mayor. Hamburg is in Fremont County.

Hamburg is in Fremont County.		
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation 1897..... \$232,501
CITY HALL BONDS—		Real valuation..... 1,500,000
5s, A&O, \$5,466.....	1915	Population in 1890 was..... 1,634
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Population in 1880 was..... 2,036
5s, J&D, \$13,500.....	1905	Population 1898 (estimated) 2,300
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$18,966	

HAMPTON, INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT OF.—

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal. \$145,016
5s, J&D, \$7,000.....		Total valuation, 1895.... 371,102
5s, M&N, 11,000.....		Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Total debt Feb., 1898.....	\$18,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '94. 75.75
Tax valuation, real.....	226,086	Population 1897 (est.)..... 3,000

IOWA CITY.—G. W. KOONTZ, Treasurer.

Iowa City is in Johnson County.			
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	<i>Paving Bonds.</i>	
FUNDING BONDS—		Ga. ...	\$8,590 1899 to 1904
4s, ...	\$12,000 1908-'09-'10	Ga. ...	13,774 1902 to 1904
	\$4,000 due yearly.	<i>Sewer Bonds.</i>	
SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—		Ga. ...	\$2,300 1899 to 1904
Macadam Bonds.		Ga. ...	2,000 May 1, 1901
5s, ...	\$8,675 Oct. 1, 1899	Interest payable in Iowa City.	

LOANS—	When Due.	Special ass't b'ds (not incl.)	\$35,349
REFUNDING BONDS—		Cash on hand.....	16,000
4s, J&D, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1917	Tax valuation 1897.....	2,316,250
(Opt. \$4,000 each year on June 1.)		Assessment is 50 p.c. actual value.	
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$32,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$45.20
Floating debt.....	6,875	Population 1890 was.....	7,016
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	38,875	Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation

KEOKUK.—{JOS. L. ROOT, Mayor. Keokuk is in Lee County.

Its debt, which amounted to over \$600,000 some years ago (caused by the wild issue of bonds in aid of proposed railroads, few of which were built), is now \$286,000, and being reduced at the rate of \$4,500 per annum.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	\$500,000
GRADUATED BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	4,800,000
5s, A. & O., \$66,000.....	Part yearly	Assessment abt. 2-5 actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS:		State, Co. and school tax	
5s, J. & J., \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	(per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$26.00
5s, J. & J., 100,000.....	July 1, 1914	City tax rate (p.\$1,000) '97.....	16.50
Bonded debt Feb. 17, '98.....	\$266,000	Population in 1890 was.....	14,101
City has no floating debt.		Population in 1898 (est.).....	19,000
Assaped valuation, real.....	4,000,000		

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

DEBT LIMIT.—City debts in this State are limited by provisions of the State Constitution (see State of Iowa), but the debt of Keokuk was created before Constitutional inhibition took effect.

LEE COUNTY.—Wm. F. KIEL, Treasurer.

County seat is Fort Madison.		
LOANS—		
COMPROMISE BONDS—		
4s, A.&O. \$641,000.....	Mar. 1, 1915	Assessed valuation, real, \$7,355,853
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1900		Assessed valuation, RR. 832,778
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$641,000	Asses. valuation, pers'l. 1,698,333
Sinking fund.....	41,000	Total valuation 1897..... 9,887,014
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	600,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97, \$16.10
		Population 1890 was..... 37,715
		Population in 1896 was..... 39,528

LE MARS.—{N. L. GREER, Mayor. Le Mars is situated in Plymouth County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$21,600
BUILDING, ETC., BONDS—			Sinking fund and cash.....	60,000
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 18, 1898		Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	11,600
SEWER BONDS—			Water Co. bonds.....	40,000
6s, J&D, \$1,600.....	1898-1899		Tax valuation, real.....	472,000
(\$800 due yearly on Dec. 1)			Tax valuation, personal.....	163,000
6s, A&O, \$8,000.....	Oct. 10, 1914		Total valuation, 1897.....	635,000
(Subject to call after 1905.)			Assessment abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
5s, A&O, \$2,000.....	1899 to 1902		Total tax rate (per M.) '97.....	\$63.50
(\$500 due yearly on April 1.)			Population in 1890 was.....	4,036
*WATER CO. BONDS—			Population in 1898 (est.).....	5,500
6s, \$40,000.....				

* These bonds were issued by the Water & Light Co. The city has guaranteed the interest at 6 per cent.

TAX FREE.—The bonds issued by the city are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the building bonds is payable at the National Bank of Redemption, Boston, on the 6 per cent sewer bonds at the National Park Bank, New York, and on the 5s at the German-American Savings Bank, Le Mars.

MARION INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT—LINN COUNTY.—

Includes City of Marion and surrounding territory.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Nov., 1897...	\$27,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1897	656,471
4s, M.&S. \$25,000	Sept. 30, 1907	Real valuation.....	2,000,000
Optional after Sept. 30, 1902		Population 1897 (est.).....	3,000

MARSHALLTOWN.—{F. G. PIERCE, Mayor. This city is situated in Marshall County.

This city is situated in Marshall County.		J. G. TROTTER, Clerk.
LOANS—		When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....\$1,260,000
		Tax valuation, personal.....400,000
7s, J&J,	\$8,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	Total val'n 1896 (abt) 1,660,000
5s, M&N,	13,000.....May 24, 1906	Assessment is $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Subject to call.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....\$56.50
5s, M&N,	13,500.....May 24, 1912	Population 1890.....8,914
WATER-WORKS REF'DG BONDS—		Population 1890.....6,240
4s, J&J,	\$37,000.....July 1, 1916	Population 1895.....10,025
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....		\$71,500

INTEREST on the funding bonds due in 1906 is payable at Marshalltown; on all other bonds at New York City.

MASON CITY.—Mason City is situated in Cerro Gordo Co

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$980,782
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	185,596
6s, A&O, \$26,000.....	June 1, 1905	Total valuation 1895.....	1,066,378
Subject to call.		Population in 1890 was.....	4,007
Total debt Jan., 1896.....	\$30,000	Population in 1895 (est.).....	6,000
INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.			

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

MUSCATINE.—{E. B. FULLIAM, Mayor. Muscatine is situated in Muscatine County.

LOANS— <i>When Due.</i>		Tax valuation, real.....\$2,187,120
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....970,160
4s, A.O., \$300,000... 1899-1919		Total valuation, 1896.....3,201,850
(\$7,500 due semi-an. Ap.1 & Oct.1)		Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Interest is paid in New York.		Total tax (per \$1,000), '96.....\$50.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$337,600		City tax (per \$1,000).....25.00
Sinking fund.....37,600		Population in 1890 was.....11,454
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....300,000		Population in 1895 was.....12,689

O'BRIEN COUNTY.—P. A. EDINGTON, Treas.

County seat is Pringhar.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation RR.... \$411,599
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.... 3,739,779
4s, M&S, \$117,000.....	Sept. 15, 1913	Assessment not over $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Subject to call after 5 years.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '93.... \$12.00
Interest payable at County Treas.		Population in 1890 was.... 13,060
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$117,000	Population in 1890 was.... 4,155
Assessed valuat'n, real.....	2,884,338	Population in 1895 was.... 15,609
Assessed valuat'n, pers'l.....	443,942	

TAX FREE.—The county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

OTTUMWA.—T. J. PHILLIPS, Mayor.

W. A. STEVENS, Auditor.

Ottumwa is in Wapello County.

Ottumwa is in Wisconsin.		When Due.		REFUNDING BONDS—(1897)—	
LOANS—				4½, \$30,000.....Mar. 1, 1917	
FUNDING BONDS—1897—				Optional after 1912.	
4½, \$35,000.....Mch. 1, 1917	Optional after 1914.		Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....\$174,467		
PAVING BONDS—			Floating debt.....2,225		
6s, J&D, \$22,000.....Dec. 1, 1900			Total debt Apr. 1, '98.....176,692		
6s, M&S, 4,867.....Mch. 10, 1899			Tax valuation 1897.....3,730,750		
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			Assessment about ½ actual value.		
4s, A&O, \$18,000.....1898-1903			Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$50.00		
(\$3,000 due yearly on Oct. 5.)			Population 1890.....14,001		
4s, F&A, \$34,000.....Feb. 10, 1906			Population 1898 (est.).....20,000		
The street paving bonds mentioned above are a special lien against abutting property.					
OPTIONAL—All bonds are optional after five years from date.					
INTEREST on the railway bonds and on the paving bonds of 1900 is payable at Ottumwa; on the funding and refunding bonds, at the First National Bank Chicago, Ill.; on the paving 6s of 1899 at the National Park Bank, New York City.					

POTTA WATTAMIE CO.—W. M. ARND, Treas.

County seat is Council Bluffs

LOANS—When Due.		Assessed valuat'n, real.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed val., personal. 1,763,392	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, M&N, \$30,000.....1901-'02-'03		Assessed val., railroads 1,437,584	
\$10,000 yearly on May 1.		Total valuation 1897.....13,069,684	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, M&N, \$40,000.....1904-'05		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
\$20,000 yearly on May 1.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....\$16.00	
Bonded debt Feb. 17, 1898. \$70,000		Population 1897 (est.).....45,000	

RED OAK.—Red Oak is situated in Montgomery County.

LOANS—When Due.		Total debt Feb. 1, 1896.	\$34,000.
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Total valuation 1895.	\$85,877
5s, J&D, \$20,000.....	June 15, 1901	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call at any time.		Total tax (per \$1,000)	\$56.20
5s, J&J, \$14,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914	Population in 1890 was.....	3,321
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1904		Population in 1895 (est.).....	4,221
INTEREST on the bonds due in 1901 is payable at the Chemical National Bank, N. Y.; on those due in 1914 by N. W. Harris & Co., N. Y.			

SHELDON SCHOOL DIST.—O'Brien County.

LOANS—	When due.	Tax valuation 1896 abt..	\$400,000
BUILDING BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, A&O, \$25,000.....	10 years	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$68.00
Subject to call.		Population 1896 (estimated)	3,000
Total debt March 1898....	\$25,000		
INTEREST is payable at the American Exch. National Bank, N. Y			

SIoux CITY.—J. M. CLELAND, Mayor.

JOHN HITTLE, Treasurer.

Sioux City is situated in Woodbury County.

LOANS—		When Due.	4½s,	\$40,100.....	1916
REFUNDING BONDS—			Subject to call after 1906.		
6s,	\$95,000.....	May 1, 1906	4½s,	159,900.....	1920
Subject to call at any time.			IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		
5s,	125,000.....	Nov. 1, 1915	6s,	\$46,000.....	
4½s,	375,000.....	May 1, 1906			
(\$25,000 yearly) to 1920					
ASSUMED INDEBTEDNESS		(NOT CITY OBLIGATIONS.)			

INTEREST is payable in New York by the Chemical National Bank

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1897, was \$841,000; water debt (included), \$383,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 of real estate was \$10,440,816 personal property, \$1,662,523; total, \$12,103,339. Property is assessed at 33 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 37,806; in 1897 (estimated) 40,000.

SIoux CITY INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT.—R. M. DOTT, Secretary.

As we were going to press the District was advertising for sale \$60,000 bonds to refund outstanding mortgage.

Total debt April 6, 1898. \$342,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Cash on hand.....50,174	Population in 1898 (est.).....30,000
Assessed valuat'n 1898. 5,910,98	

WAPELLO CO.—JOHN H. SPRY, Treasurer.

County seat is Ottumwa.

LOANS—When Due.		Bonded debt.....\$150,000	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Floating debt.....10,000	
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....July 1, 1898		Total debt April 1, 1898. 160,000	
(\$15,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1901		Sinking fund.....10,000	
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....150,000	
.....20,000.....1901 to 1907		Total valuation 1897.....7,896,037	
(\$5,000 yearly on Oct. 1.)		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		State tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$2.90	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, A&O, \$70,000.....Oct. 1, 1898		County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....4.00	
Part yearly to 1903.		Population in 1890 was.....30,426	
		Population in 1897 (est.).....33,500	

WATERLOO.—J. M. GROAT, Mayor.

H. C. SCHULTZ, City Clerk.

County seat is Black Hawk County.

LOANS—When Due.		Total debt Aug. 20, '97..	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....1,687,000	
6s, J&D, \$10,000.....		Tax valuat'n, personal.....130,000	
CONSOLIDATED BONDS—		Total valuation, 1897.....1,817,000	
6s, J&D, \$13,000.....		Assess't is about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, M&N, 15,000.....Nov. 1, 1912		Tot. tax (p. \$1,000), '97.....\$55.40	
Interest payable in N. Y. City.		Populat'n in 1897 (est.).....10,000	
Bonded debt Dec. 11, '97..\$38,000			
Floating debt.....2,000			

WEBSTER CITY.—This city is the county seat of Hamilton County.

LOANS—When Due.		Total debt Dec. 11, 1897..	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Sinking fund assets.....600	
6s, J&D, \$10,000.....		Net debt Dec. 11, 1897.....39,400	
CONSOLIDATED BONDS—		Water debt (additional)	
6s, J&D, \$13,000.....		about.....2,000	
5s, M&N, 15,000.....Nov. 1, 1912		Assessed valuation 1896. 850,000	
Interest payable in N. Y. City.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value	
Bonded debt Dec. 11, '97..\$38,000		Population 1890.....2,829	
Floating debt.....2,000		Population 1897 (est.).....5,500	

WEBSTER CO.—J. F. FORD, Auditor.

County seat is Fort Dodge.

Bond'd debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$54,000	Total valuation 1897.....\$6,595,070
County has no floating debt.	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Assessed valuat'n, real.....\$5,043,013	Total tax (per \$1,000), '96. \$14.00
Assessed val., personal.....862,104	Population in 1890 was.....21,582
Assessed val., railroads 689,953	Population 1896 (est.).....27,000

WOODBURY CO.—J. A. MAGOUN, JR., Treas.

County seat is Sioux City.

LOANS—When Due.		Net debt Feb. 15, 1898. \$552,000	
5s, \$43,000.....July 1, 1901		Assessed valuat'n, real. 8,348,779	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J & D, 238,000.....June 15, '05		Assessed val., personal. 1,781,397	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, 65,000.....July 1, 1906		Assessed val., railroads. 605,788	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, 125,000.....July 1, 1908		Total valuation 1897.....10,735,964	
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98. \$471,000		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Floating debt.....131,229		Total tax (per \$1,000), '96. \$16.00	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898. 602,229		Population 1890 was.....55,632	
FUNDING BONDS—		Population 1880 was.....14,996	
Sinking fund.....20,000		Population 1897 (est.).....60,000	

INTEREST on the funding and judgment bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer.

State of Missouri.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act June 4, 1812) - Dec. 7, 1812

Admitted as a State (Act March 6, 1820) - Aug. 10, 1821

Total area of State (square miles) - 69,415

State Capital, - - - - - Jefferson City

Governor (term exp. 2d Monday Jan. 1901), - Lou. V. Stephens

Sec'y of State (term exp. 2d Mon. Jan. '01), Alex. A. Lesueur

Treasurer (term exp. 2d Monday Jan. 1901), Frank L. Pitts

Auditor (term expires 2d Monday Jan. '01) James M. Seibert

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday after the first day of January, and there is no limit to length of sessions; but after the first seventy days members can draw only a dollar a day for their services, except every tenth year, when the statutes are revised, at which session members are allowed \$5.00 per day for 120 days. The next session of this kind will be held in 1899.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—Additional city and town debt statements compel us to omit the interesting details of Missouri's eventful history in debt making and debt paying. All that matter, however, will be found on page 111 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April, 1893. The details of the debt on April 1, 1898, were as follows:

LOANS—When Due.		Cert's of indebt. to State fund—	
STATE FUNDING 5-20s—		SCHOOL FUND:	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$127,000.....Mar. 1, 1907		6 p. c., July 1, \$2,909,000..	1911
Subject to call at any time.		5 p. c. semi-an., 231,000..	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$436,000.....July 1, 1907		Total.....\$3,140,000..	
Subject to call at any time.		SEMINARY FUND:	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$700,000.....Oct. 1, 1907		6 p. c., Jan. 1, \$122,000.....	1911
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1892		5 p. c. J&J, 460,881.....	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$2,937,000 Jan. 1, 1908		5 p. c. J&J, 646,958.....	1911
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1893		Total.....\$1,229,839	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable at the Amer. Exchange Nat. Bank, N. Y. City

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The subjoined statement shows Missouri's total debt on dates named.

	Apr. 1, 1898.	Jan., 1897.	Jan., 1896.
Total bonded debt.....	\$4,200,000	\$5,000,000	\$5,434,000
School & sem'ry certifi's	4,369,839	4,369,839	4,338,958
Total debt.....	\$8,569,839	\$9,369,839	\$9,772,958

Under a provision of the State Constitution at least \$250,000 of State indebtedness must be retired annually. The total debt, including accrued interest, &c., on Jan. 1, 1895, was \$36,094,908.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (about one-fourth actual value) and tax rate have been as follows. This valuation does not include valuation of machinery, tools, merchandise, etc., as taxed on "merchants' and manufacturers' tax books," which amounted in 1896 to \$54,196,182.

Years.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax	Years.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax
1897.....	\$1,033,792,873.....	\$2.50	1885.....	\$738,421,083.....	\$4.00
1896.....	1,021,993,628.....	2.50	1884.....	684,446,002.....	4.00
1895.....	1,005,099,768.....	2.50	1880.....	532,692,043.....	4.00
1894.....	994,589,787.....	2.50	1875.....	556,444,456.....	4.50
1893.....	919,750,730.....	2.50	1870.....	559,082,559.....	5.00
1892.....	911,791,179.....	2.50	1865.....	262,354,932.....	.....
1891.....	877,722,779.....	3.00	1863.....	198,602,216.....	.....
1890.....	805,668,844.....	3.00	1860.....	296,552,806.....	.....
1889.....	756,283,894.....	3.00			

DEBT LIMITATION.—Missouri has made provision in its Constitution restricting the creation of debt both on behalf of the State and of its municipalities.

FIRST, with respect to the State, the regulations are full and specific. They are found in article 6, sections 44, 45 and 46, which we subjoin.

ARTICLE 6, Section 44. (General Assembly not to contract debts except as herein.) The General Assembly shall have no power to contract or to authorize the contracting of any debt or liability on behalf of the State, or to issue bonds or other evidences of indebtedness thereof, except in the following cases:

First, in renewal of existing bonds, when they cannot be paid at maturity out of the sinking fund or other resources.

Second, on the occurring of an unforeseen emergency, or casual deficiency of the revenue, when the temporary liability incurred, upon the recommendation of the Governor first had, shall not exceed the sum of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars for any one year, to be paid in not more than two years from and after its creation.

Third, on the occurring of any unforeseen emergency, or casual deficiency of the revenue, when the temporary liability incurred or to be incurred shall exceed the sum of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars for any one year, the General Assembly may submit an act providing for the loan, or for the contracting of the liability, and containing a provision for levying a tax sufficient to pay the interest and principal when they become due (the latter in not more than thirteen years from the date of its creation), to the qualified voters of the State, and when the act so submitted shall have been ratified by a two-thirds majority, at an election held for that purpose, due publication having been made of the provisions of the act for at least three months before such election, the act thus ratified shall be irrevocable until the debt thereby incurred shall be paid, principal and interest.

SECTION 45. (*State's credit not to be loaned.*) The General Assembly shall have no power to give or to lend, or to authorize the giving or lending of the credit of the State in aid of or to any person, association or corporation, whether municipal or other, or to pledge the credit of the State in any manner whatsoever, for the payment of the liabilities, present or prospective, of any individual, association of individuals, municipal or other corporation whatsoever.

SECTION 46. (*Public money, grant of prohibited.*) The General Assembly shall have no power to make any grant, or to authorize the making of any grant of public money or thing of value to any individual, association of individuals, municipal or other corporation whatsoever. *Provided*, That this shall not be so construed as to prevent the grant of aid in a case of public calamity.

The foregoing sections cover all phases of State indebtedness and so restrict action as to put the State beyond the chance of future debt embarrassment.

SECOND, with regard to cities and other municipalities, the provisions are in like manner full and wisely constructed. There are three—section 47 in article 6, section 6 in article 9 and section 12 in article 10. We give them complete below.

ARTICLE 6, Section 47. (*Municipalities, loaning credit of.*) The General Assembly shall have no power to authorize any county, city, town or township, or other political corporation or sub-division of the State now existing, or that may be hereafter established, to lend its credit, or to grant public money or thing of value in aid of or to any individual, association or corporation whatsoever, or to become a stockholder in such corporation, association or company.

ARTICLE 9, Section 6. (*Municipalities not to subscribe to capital stock of corporations.*) No county, township, city or other municipality shall hereafter become a subscriber to the capital stock of any railroad or other corporation or association, or make appropriation or donation, or loan its credit to or in aid of any such corporation or association, or to or in aid of any college or institution of learning or other institution, whether created for or to be controlled by the State or others. All authority heretofore conferred for any of the purposes aforesaid by the General Assembly, or by the charter of any corporation, is hereby repealed: *Provided*, however, That nothing in this Constitution contained shall affect the right of any such municipality to make such subscription where the same has been authorized under existing laws by a vote of the people of such municipality prior to its adoption, or to prevent the issue of renewal bonds, or the use of such other means as are or may be prescribed by law for the liquidation or payment of such subscription, or of any existing indebtedness.

ARTICLE 10, Section 12. (*Municipal indebtedness, limit of.*) No county, city, town, township, school district or other political corporation or sub-division of the State shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to an amount exceeding in any year the income and revenue provided for such year, without the assent of two-thirds of the voters thereof voting at an election to be held for that purpose; nor in cases requiring such assent shall any indebtedness be allowed to be incurred to an amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the assessment next before the last assessment for State and county purposes, previous to the incurring of such indebtedness: *Provided*, That with such assent any county may be allowed to become indebted to a larger amount for the erection of a court-house or jail. *And provided further*, That any county, city, town, township, school district, or other political corporation or sub-division of the State, incurring any indebtedness, requiring the assent of the voters as aforesaid, shall, before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such indebtedness as it falls due, and also to constitute a sinking fund for payment of the principal thereof, within twenty years from the time of contracting the same.

It is scarcely necessary to add anything to the foregoing. The sections given make clear (1) that a municipality cannot loan its credit; (2) that it cannot subscribe to the capital stock of corporations; (3) that it cannot get into debt unless two-thirds of the voters voting at an election favor it, and then only to an aggregate of 5 per cent of valuation, except that with such assent any county may be allowed to become indebted in a larger amount for the erection of a court house or jail, and finally (4) that before or at the time of getting the assent of the voters an annual tax must be provided sufficient to pay interest and form a sinking fund to pay the debt within 20 years. These provisions are certainly very conservative.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Missouri has been as follows in the years named.

1890.....2,679,184	1860.....1,182,012	1830.....140,455
1880.....2,168,380	1850.....682,044	1820.....66,557
1870.....1,721,295	1840.....383,702	1810.....19,783

The proportion of the colored population was 6.70 per cent in 1880 and 5.75 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 90,040 in 1850; 118,503 in 1860; 118,071 in 1870; 145,350 in 1880, and 154,131 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF MISSOURI.

NOTE.—For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

ADAIR COUNTY.—H. K. GRISHAM, Co. Clk.

County seat is Kirksville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		Taxable wealth 1896.....\$5,272,706
5s, \$50,000.....	1902	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
5s, A.O. \$55,000.....	Apr. 3, 1913	State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....\$9.50
Subject to call after Apr. 3, 1898		Population in 1890 was.....17,417
Interest payable by St. L. Nat. Bk.		Population in 1880 was.....15,190
		Population in 1894 (est.).....21,000

BENTON CO.—D. B. W. MAYFIELD, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Warsaw. A sinking fund for redemption of the bonds is provided by a tax of \$1.00 per \$1,000 on the assessed valuation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.....\$3,260,764
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
5s, Feb., \$287,500.....	July 1, 1912	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$18.40
Subject to call after July 1, 1902		Population 1890 was.....14,973
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....		Population 1880 was.....12,396
Tax valuation, real.....		Population 1896 (est.).....18,500
Tax valuation, pers'l.....		
		1,073,139

INTEREST is payable in St. Louis at National Bank of Commerce.

BLOOMINGTON.—This township is in Buchanan Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan., 1898.....\$35,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Taxable wealth 1896.....300,000
5s, \$35,000.....	1900-'15	Population in 1890 was.....1,357

BLUE.—THOS. F. BRADY, County Treasurer.

This township is in Jackson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$100,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897, abt. \$2,500,000
7s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1903	Population in 1890 was.....10,533

INTEREST at Ninth National Bank, New York City.

BUCHANAN CO.—R. M. NASH, Clerk.

The county seat is St. Joseph.

LOANS.	When Due.	Assessed valu'n, real. \$19,834,070
COMPROMISE R. R. BONDS—		Assessed valu'n, pers'l. 4,422,350
5s&6s, Aug. 1, \$354,300.....	Aug. 1, 1901	Total valuation 1897.....24,257,020
Interest payable in New York at		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
American Exchange Nat. Bank.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....\$12.50
Total debt Apr. 1, 1897.....		Population in 1890 was.....70,100
Sinking fund.....		Population in 1880 was.....49,792
Net debt Apr. 1, 1897.....		Population in 1898 (est.).....50,000
		324,300

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

BUFFALO.—This is a township in Pike County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Valuation, etc.—
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$50,500
5s, Jan., \$12,500.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Taxable wealth 1896.....2,186,550
5s, Jan., 35,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Population 1890 was.....7,889
All b'ds optional after Jan. 1, 1899		Population 1880 was.....7,493

INTEREST is payable by the Merchants' Nat. Bank, St. Louis, Mo.

BUTLER COUNTY.—W. B. ADAMS, Treas.

County seat is Poplar Bluff.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, 1897.....\$35,500
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Taxable wealth 1897.....4,553,935
6s, F&A, \$7,900.....	Feb. 1, 1907	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
REDEMPTION BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) \$12.50
6s, Oct., \$17,200.....	1900	Population in 1890 was.....10,164
Subject to call.		Population in 1880 was.....6,011
REFUNDING BONDS—		
5s, Mar., \$30,000.....	Mar. 1, 1920	
Bonds optional after 1900.		

CALLAWAY CO.—J. L. MAUGHS, Treas.

The county seat is Fulton.

LOANS.	When Due.	Net debt July 1, 1897.....\$268,500
* REFUNDING RR. BONDS—		Assessed valu'n, real.....4,553,935
5s, Aug., \$165,500.....	Aug. 1, 1907	Assessed valu'n, pers'l. 2,220,558
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation 1897.....6,774,193
4s, M&N, \$150,000.....	1917	Assessment abt. 50 p. c. actual value.
(\$100,000 subject to call after		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$17.10
1902; balance after 1904.)		Population in 1890 was.....25,131
Total debt July 1, 1897.....		Population in 1895 (est.).....27,000
Sinking fund.....		47,000
* \$100, \$500 and \$1000 each.		

INTEREST on the 5s is payable at Nat. Bk. of Commerce, N. Y., and Fulton, Mo.; on the 4s at the Union Trust Co., St. Louis, Mo.

CALUMET.—This is a township in Pike County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....\$91,500
REFUNDING BONDS—		Taxable wealth '97 (abt) 2,225,000
5s, Feb. \$61,500.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Population in 1890 was.....4,096
Subject to call.		Population in 1898.....6,000
4s, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1928	
(Subject to call 1908.)		

INTEREST on 6s is payable in St. Louis at Bank of Commerce.

CAMP BRANCH.—T. T. MAXWELL, Co. Clerk.

This township is in Cass County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar., 1898.....\$58,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund.....17,000
5s, \$50,000.....	Nov. 19, 1917	Net debt Mar., 1898.....41,000
Subject to call Nov. 19, 1907		Taxable wealth 1896.....835,773
5s, \$8,000.....	Dec. 2, 1919	Population in 1890 was.....1,713
Subject to call Dec. 2, 1909		Population in 1880 was.....1,460

CAPE GIRARDEAU.—{ WM. H. COERVER, Mayor. G. E. CHAPPELL, Clerk.

This city is in Cape Girardeau County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1897.....\$77,000
FUNDING—		Tax valuation, real.....715,610
5s, M&S, \$49,000.....	Mich. 1, 1910	Tax valuation, personal.....195,425
Subject to call in 1900 & 1905		Total valuation 1896.....909,035
NORMAL SCHOOL—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
8s, J&J, \$42,000.....	Jan. 1, 1905	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$30.50
Subject to call.		Population in 1890 was.....4,297
Total debt Jan. 1, 1897.....		Population in 1880 was.....3,889
Sinking fund.....		Population 1897 (estimated) 5,000
		14,000

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at New York; on the Normal School bonds at St. Louis, Mo.

CAPE GIRARDEAU SCHOOL DISTRICT.—G. E. CHAPPELL, Sec.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1897.....\$77,000
5s, J&J, \$7,000.....	July 1, 1910	Tax valuation 1896.....\$1,000,000
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment is abt. $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.....		Tax rate per \$1,000.....\$5.00
		\$7,000

CAPE GIRARDEAU.—D. A. DRUM, Co. Treas.

This township is in Cape Girardeau County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98 \$152,000
COMPROMISE RR. BONDS—		Taxable wealth 1896.....1,366,540
4s-5s, May, \$152,000.....	May 1, 1909	Assessment about 2-5 actual value.
Subject to call.		Total tax per \$1,000 '97.....\$12.00
4 per cent before 1899—after 5.		Population in 1890 was.....6,014
Interest is payable at St. Louis.		Population in 1880 was.....5,791

CARTHAGE.—{GEO. C. HOWENSTEIN, Mayor.
R. LUNDY, Clerk.

This city is in Jasper County.
LOANS—
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
5s, F&A, \$38,500.....Aug. 1, 1911
Subject to call at any time.
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, M&N, \$14,000.....May 10, 1900
Interest is payable at St. Louis.
Sinking debt Feb. 1, 1898..\$52,500
Sinking fund.....1,000

Net debt Feb. 1, 1898....\$51,500
Tax valuation, real.....1,612,325
Tax valuation, personal 699,949
Total valuation 1897....2,312,274
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..\$29.50
Population in 1890 was.....7,981
Population 1898 (local est.)..12,000

CASS COUNTY.—T. T. MAXWELL, Clerk.

The county seat is Harrisonville.

LOANS—
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, April, \$250,000.....Apr. 1, 1909
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1899
4s, Jan., \$420,000.....Jan. 1, 1913
Subject to call.
Comp'd debt Feb. 15, '98..\$670,600
Sinking fund.....75,000

Assessed val'n, real.....\$6,121,406
Assessed val'n, pers'n'l. 1,792,008
Total valuation 1897....7,918,414
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$24.00
Population in 1890 was.....23,301
Population in 1880 was.....22,431
Population in 1897.....32,340

INTEREST on the 5 per cent bonds is payable at New York City; on the 4 per cent bonds at St. Louis, Mo.
Interest is paid on the refunding bonds only.

CHARITON.—T. G. DEATHERAGE, Co. Treas.

This township is in Howard County.

LOANS—
REDEMPTION BONDS—
5s, Feb. 1, \$50,000, Feb. 1, 1909-'19
Subject to call at any time.

Bonded debt Jan., 1898....\$50,000
Tax valuation 1896.....1,167,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Population in 1890 was.....3,654

INTEREST payable at National Bank of Commerce, New York.

CHARITON CO.—JOHN KNAPPENBERGER, Treas.

The county seat is Keytesville.

LOANS—
R. R. REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, July 1, \$35,000.....July 1, 1908
Subject to call after July 1, 1898
Total debt April 1, 1898..\$35,000

Sinking fund.....\$35,000
Taxable wealth 1896.....6,836,286
Assessment about 2-5 actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$13.10
Population in 1890 was.....26,254

INTEREST is payable at National Bank of Commerce, St. Louis, Mo
TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

CHILLICOTHE.—{J. HIRSCH, Mayor.
F. H. SPARLING, Clerk.

This city is in Livingston County.

LOANS—
BUILDING AND PAVING BONDS—
5s, semi-ann., \$30,000 July 23, 1911
Subject to call at any time.

Sinking fund.....\$15,500
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898....44,500
Tax valuation 1896.....2,130,000
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

SCHOOL BONDS—
6s, \$25,000.....
Subject to call at any time.
Interest payable at City Treasury.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898....\$55,000

Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$29.50
Population in 1890 was.....5,717
Population in 1880 was.....4,078
Population 1896 (city census) 7,500

CLARK CO.—A. C. THOMPSON, Treasurer.

The county seat is Kahoka.

LOANS—
COMPROMISE RR. BONDS—
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, Aug., \$61,000.....Aug. 10, 1905
($\frac{1}{2}$ subject to call 1908; $\frac{1}{2}$, 1913)
4s, Apr., 93,500.....Apr. 1, 1901
Subject to call.
6s, Jan., \$50,000.....Jan. 1, 1915
Subject to call Jan. 1, 1905

Total debt Mar. 20, 1898 \$204,500
Tax valuation, real.....2,783,570
Tax valuation, personal. 832,703
Total valuation 1895....3,616,273
Assessed valuation 1897.4,329,910
Taxable wealth 1896....4,363,540
Population in 1890 was.....15,126

INTEREST on 6s is payable in New York at Nat. Bank of Commerce

CLINTON COUNTY.—J. P. LEWIS, Clerk.

County seat is Plattsburg.

LOANS—
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL, 1896—
5s, J&J, \$15,000.....Jan. 1, 1906
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1901
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
6s, July 8, \$50,000.....July 8, 1905
Subject to call at any time.
Interest payable in Plattsburg.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898. \$65,000
Tax valuation 1897.....7,275,275
Real valuation.....21,725,725
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897..\$7.50
Bonds are exempt from taxation.
Population in 1890 was.....17,138
Population in 1880 was.....16,073
Population in 1898 (est.)..21,000

COLE COUNTY.—F. W. ROER, County Clerk.

The county seat is Jefferson City.

LOANS.
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, Jan., \$16,000.....Jan. 1, 1908
Subject to call after 1903.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
4s, J&D, \$60,000.....June 1, 1916
Optional after 1908.
REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, \$25,000.....Jan. 1, 1918
Subject to call after 1908.

Interest payable at Jefferson City.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898..\$101,000
Sinking fund.....6,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898....95,000
Assessed valuation 1897.5,315,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) \$9.00
Population in 1890 was.....17,281
Population in 1880 was.....15,515
Population in 1897 (est.)..23,000

CUIVRE.—This township is in Pike County.

LOANS—
RAILROAD BONDS—
5s, Feb., \$37,000.....Oct. 1, 1907
(Subject to call at any time.)

Bonded debt July 1, 1897 \$37,000
Taxable wealth 1896....1,439,640
Population in 1890 was.....4,009
Population in 1880 was.....3,843

DADE COUNTY.—D. W. EDWARDS, Treas.

The county seat is Greenfield.

LOANS.
COMPROMISE RR. BONDS—
5s, Apr. 1, \$35,000.....June 1, 1914
Subj. to call after June 1, 1899
5s, Apr. 1, \$242,000.....June 1, 1914
Subject to call after 1904

Bonded debt July 1, '96..\$277,000
Taxable wealth 1897....4,123,575
Population in 1890 was.....17,526
Population 1896 (est.) over 21,000

INTEREST is payable in New York at National Bank of Commerce.

DALLAS CO.—B. F. JOHNSON, County Clerk.

County seat is Buffalo.

A judgment was granted in 1893 by the U. S. District Court against Dallas County for \$710,000 of unrecognized bonds. Issues given below are in litigation, and no interest is paid on them.

LOANS—
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
10s, J&J, \$81,000.....
7s, J&J, 148,000.....

Taxable wealth 1896..\$1,786,132
Population in 1890 was.....12,647

FRANKLIN CO.—{AUGUST BAUR, Treasurer.
HERMAN WIESEL, Clerk.

County seat is Union.

LOANS—
COMPROMISE ROAD BONDS—
6s, Feb., \$200,000.....Feb. 1, 1901
Bonded debt July 1, '96..\$200,000

Assessed valua'n 1897..\$7,454,775
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Population in 1890 was.....28,056
Population in 1880 was.....26,534

INTEREST is payable at St. Louis (Third National Bank) and at Washington, Mo.

GALLATIN.—{I. MANN, Mayor.
H. Y. TARWATER, City Clerk.

City in Davless County.

LOANS—
WATER & LIGHT BONDS—
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&D, \$25,000.....Dec. 27, 1917
Optional after 1902
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898..\$27,500
Floating debt.....2,000

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898....\$29,500
Assessed valuation 1897..687,783
Population in 1890 was.....1,480
Population in 1895 was.....2,000
Population in 1897 (est.)..2,300

INTEREST is payable at the Boatmen's or Merchants' Laclede National Bank, St. Louis.

GRAND RIVER.—This is a township in Cass County.

LOANS—
COMPROMISE BONDS—
5s, Feb. 1, \$150,000.....Nov. 1, 1917
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1907
5s, Feb. 1, \$12,000.....Feb. 1, 1909
Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1899
Int. at Nat. Bank of Republic, N. Y.

Valuation, etc.—
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98..\$162,000
Taxable wealth 1896....1,940,008
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '93..\$16.10
Population in 1890 was.....3,169
Population in 1880 was.....3,038

GREENE COUNTY.—J. L. CARSON, Treas'r.

County seat is Springfield.

LOANS—
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, Aug. 1, \$325,000.....1902-1907
(State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '96..\$9.50
Total debt April 1, 1898 \$325,000
Tax valuation, real..\$12,055,107
Tax valuation, pers'n'l. 2,121,000

Total valuation 1895..\$14,176,107
Taxable wealth 1896..13,302,063
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '96..\$9.50
Population in 1890 was.....48,616
Population in 1880 was.....28,801
Population 1896 about.....56,000

INTEREST on the 5 per cent bonds is payable at the Merchants Laclede National Bank, St. Louis.

GRUNDY CO.—W. N. HOWSMON, Clerk.

County seat is Trenton.

LOANS—
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, July 1, \$105,000.....1908-10
(Subject to call.)
Bonded debt July 1, '96..\$115,000
Tax valuation, real.....3,687,983

Tax valuation, pers'n'l..\$1,459,722
Total valuation 1897....5,848,950
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$5.50
Population in 1890 was.....17,876
Population in 1880 was.....15,185

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Commerce, N. Y. City.

HANNIBAL.—{F. W. O'BRIEN, Mayor.
C. F. SHEPHERD, Clerk.

Hannibal is situated in Marion County.

LOANS—
ELECTRIC LIGHT—
6s, April, \$9,000.....Apr. 15, 1898
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Apr. 15, 1906
5s, J&J, \$17,000.....July 30, 1912
Subject to call after 1897.
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, \$8,000.....1917
Subject to call after 1907.

Sinking fund.....\$24,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898....41,100
Tax valuation 1896.....4,000,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State tax (per \$1,000).....\$2.50
County tax (per \$1,000).....3.00
City tax (per \$1,000).....6.50
Average school tax.....10.00
Population in 1890 was.....12,857
Population 1895 (estimated) 15,000

SEWER BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$16,000.....Mar. 1, 1910
Interest is payable at Hannibal.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..\$65,100

HANNIBAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
6s, \$20,000.....1900

HENRY CO.—WILLIAM M. DUNCAN, Treasurer.

The county seat is Clinton.

LOANS—
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
5s, \$80,000.....Mar. 1, 1912
Subject to call at any time.
REFUNDING—
5s, July, \$186,500.....July 1, 1907
Subject to call at any time.
5s, May, \$21,500.....May 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, \$180,000.....Sept. 1, 1915
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1905

4s, \$117,000.....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..\$555,000
Tax valuation, 1897....6,952,639
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State tax (per \$1,000) '95....\$2.50
County tax (per \$1,000).....7.70
Average school tax.....5.15
Population in 1890 was.....28,235
Population in 1880 was.....23,906

INTEREST on the Court House bonds is payable at the County Treasurer's office; on the 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent refunding bonds at the Merchants' Laclede National Bank, St. Louis; on others in New York at National Bank of Commerce.

HIGGINSVILLE.—{A. B. E. LEHMAN, Mayor.
THOMAS A. WALKER, Clerk.

This city is in Lafayette County.

LOANS—
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—
6s, gold, \$14,000.....1913
CITY-HALL BONDS—
5s, \$9,000.....Jan. 3, 1918
(Optional after Jan. 3, 1903).
Bonded debt Jan. 5, 1898..\$23,000
Floating debt.....1,500
Total debt Jan. 5, 1898....24,500

Sinking fund.....\$550
Net debt Jan. 5, 1898....23,950
Assessed valuation, real..310,000
Assessed valuation, pers'l. 152,115
Assessed valuation 1897..462,447
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
City & sch. tax (per M.) '97..\$12.50
Population in 1890 was.....18,428
Population in 1897 (est.)..4,000

HOWARD CO.—T. G. DEATHERAGE, Treas.

The county seat is Fayette.

LOANS—
M. K. & T. RR. BONDS—
5s, Feb., \$24,000.....Part yearly Feb. 1
Subject to call after five years.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98..\$24,000
Tax valuation 1897....\$5,270,263

Total valua'n '98. (est.) \$6,250,000
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$12.50
Population in 1890 was.....17,371
Population in 1880 was.....18,428
Population in 1898 about.....23,000

INDEPENDENCE SCHOOL DISTRICT.

—R. D. WIRT, Secretary.—In Jackson County.

This district is a distinct corporation, embracing all the territory within the limits of the city of Independence and some outside. Property valued at \$75,000 is owned by the district.

LOANS—
BUILDING BONDS—
4s, A&O, \$40,000.....Apr. 1, 1918
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1903
.....\$12.00

Total debt Apr. 1, 1898. \$12,000
Assessed valuation.....2,923,784
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
School tax rate (per \$1,000) \$6.50
Population in 1898 (est.)..9,000

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at Kansas City or at Independence, Mo.

JACKSON CO.—T. T. CRITTENDEN, JR., Clerk.

County seat is Independence.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
 4s, J & J, \$275,000.....Jan. 1, 1899
 (\$25,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1909
 Interest payable at Independence
 Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$275,000
 Tax valuation, real.....\$64,552,119
 * Personal property includes railroads, manufacturers, merchandise and banks.

Tax valuation, pers'l.....\$23,279,379
 Total valuation 1897.....87,831,498
 Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
 Sta. & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '95, \$6.00
 Population in 1890 was.....160,510
 Population in 1890 was.....82,325
 Population 1897 (estim'd).....250,000

JEFFERSON CITY.—EDWIN SILVER, Mayor.

Jefferson City is situated in Cole County.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
 4s, J & J, \$54,000.....July 1, 1907
SEWER BONDS—
 5s, J & J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1915
 Subject to call after 1900.
 5s, J & J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1916
 Subject to call after 1901.
, \$10,000.....July 1, 1917
 Subject to call after 1902.
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$84,000
 Tax valuation, real.....1,403,231
 Tax valuation, personal.....570,361

Total valuation 1895.....\$1,973,592
 Assessment is 3/4 of actual value.
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$9.00
 Population in 1890 was.....6,742
 Population 1895 (estim'd).....10,000
JEFFERSON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT.
REFUNDING BONDS—
 5s, J & J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1908
 Subject to call.
 Total debt.....\$34,000
 Tax valuation.....1,419,665
 Tax rate per \$1,000.....\$4.50

INTEREST is payable in St. Louis at St. Louis Trust Company.

JOHNSON CO.—County seat is Warrensburg.

LOANS— When Due.
REDEMPTION BONDS—
 5s, J & J, \$83,200.....Jan. 1, 1899
 Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$83,200
 Sinking fund.....72,000
 Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.....11,200

Taxable wealth 1897.....\$10,083,000
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....\$8.00
 Average school tax.....4.00
 Population in 1890 was.....28,132
 Population in 1896 was.....37,500

JOPLIN.—F. W. CUNNINGHAM, Mayor.

Joplin is in Jasper County.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
 6s, J & J, \$30,000.....July 2, 1898
SEWER BONDS—
 6s, J & J, \$21,000.....July 1, 1900
 Subject to call at any time.
JOPLIN SCHOOL DISTRICT—
 6s,\$29,000.....Feb. 1, 1909
 Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1899
 6s, A & O, \$10,000.....1913
 Optional after 1903

City valuation, etc.—
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$41,000
 Tax valuation, real.....1,470,945
 Tax valuation, personal.....564,860
 Total valuation 1897.....2,034,905
 City tax rate (per \$1,000).....8.00
 School debt 1893.....63,800
 Tax valuation, 1893.....\$2,220,222
 Population in 1890 was.....9,943
 Population in 1890 was.....7,038
 Population in 1898 (est.).....18,000

KANSAS CITY.—JAMES M. JONES, Mayor.

Kansas City is situated in Jackson County. On Feb. 1, 1898, Kansas City annexed the city of Westport and assumed the latter's debt of \$111,400.

LOANS— When Due.
CITY HALL AND SEWER—
 4s, A & O, \$150,000.....Apr. 1, 1910
 4s, J & D, 150,000.....June 1, 1910
RENEWAL—
 7s, M & N, \$40,000.....Nov. 1, 1898
 6s, J & J, 50,000.....Jan. 1, 1901

LOANS— When Due.
SEWER BONDS—
 4s,\$100,000.....Apr. 1, 1910
 4s,100,000.....July 1, 1910
WATER WORKS—
 4s, J & J, \$3,100,000.....July 1, '15
SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—
 7s, \$373,000.....1898 to 1911*

INTEREST on the water-works bonds is payable at the National Bank of the Republic, New York City; on all other bonds at the Ninth National Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the city's total municipal debt and the sinking funds held by the city against the same at the dates indicated.

	Feb. 1, '98.	Aug. 15, '97.	Aug. 1, '96.	Apr. 15, '95.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,796,900	\$3,690,000	\$4,081,000	\$1,193,500
Sinking funds.....	204,900	154,410	307,428	343,451
Net debt.....	\$3,592,000	\$3,535,590	\$3,773,512	\$850,049

* Including the water sinking fund of \$152,000 and the general sinking fund of \$52,900.
 The figures of total debt for 1896, 1897 and 1898 include the water debt of \$3,100,000.

The city has no floating debt and the surplus income received by the city from the water works, after paying all operating expenses and the annual interest on the entire city debt, is now \$152,000.

A sinking fund is provided by the laws of Missouri calculated to extinguish the total debt of the city in about 20 years without reducing the amount appropriated for current expenses and improvements and without increasing taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows in the years named:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Merchants, Banks, etc.	Total	City Tax per \$1,000
1898.....				\$65,000,000	\$11.00
1897.....				59,972,978	
1896.....	\$44,150,790	\$10,924,120	\$3,954,950	59,029,860	13.00
1895.....	44,312,230	11,069,280		55,381,510	12.50
1890.....	61,010,327	13,155,900	8,319,330	82,485,557	12.50
1885.....	24,027,440	5,040,560	2,610,520	31,678,520	15.00
1880.....	9,389,550	2,354,590	1,634,810	13,378,950	22.00

* This is the city tax proper. Property is assessed at from 30 to 40 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population was 119,668; in 1880 it was 55,785; in 1870 it was 32,260. Population in 1897 (estimated) 169,210; in 1898 (increased by the addition of Westport), 200,000.

KANSAS CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

R. L. YEAGER, President of Board of Education.

W. E. BENSON, Secretary.

This district is a distinct and separate corporation, embracing all the territory within the city limits and some on the outside, and having no connection whatever with the city or county governments.

LOANS— When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—
 5s,\$60,000.....July 1, 1905
 4s,75,000.....July 1, 1906
 4s,100,000.....July 1, 1907
 4s,200,000.....July 1, 1909
 4s,150,000.....July 1, 1910
 4s,100,000.....June 1, 1912
 4s, g., 250,000 g.....July 1, 1916
LIBRARY BONDS—
 4s, g., J & J, \$200,000 g.....July 2, 1914

LOANS— When Due.
RENEWAL BONDS—
 6s,\$35,000.....July 1, 1900
 5s,50,000.....July 1, 1901
 Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$1,220,000
 Sinking fund.....20,000
 Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.....1,200,000
 Tax valuation 1897.....64,000,000
 Assessment abt. 3/4 actual valuation
 St. & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '97, \$12.30
 City tax (per \$1,000), 1897.....12.00
 Population 1898 (est.).....170,000

INTEREST is payable at the Ninth National Bank, New York.
DISTRICT PROPERTY.—The value of property owned by the district (unencumbered) is \$2,100,000.

KAW TOWNSHIP.—T. T. CRITTENDEN, JR., County Clerk.

Kaw is in the County of Jackson, and is nearly co-extensive with Kansas City.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
 7s J & J, \$150,000.....May 20, 1903
 Interest is payable in New York.
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$150,000
 Tax valuation, real.....45,000,000

KNOX COUNTY.—J. R. GIBBONS, Clerk.

County seat is Edina.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
 5s, Mar., \$35,000.....Sept. 15, 1899
 Subject to call at any time.
 Bonded debt March, 1895.....\$35,000
 Floating debt.....10,000
 Total debt.....45,000
 Population in 1890 was.....13,501

INTEREST is payable at the American Exch. Bank, St. Louis, Mo.

LACLEDE CO.—J. W. FARRIS, Fin'l. Agent.

County seat is Lebanon.

LOANS— When Due.
REDEMPTION BONDS—
 5s, Feb. 1, \$12,000.....June 30, 1908
 Subject to call.
REFUNDING BONDS—
 4s, M & N, \$55,000.....Feb. 1, 1918
 Optional after Feb. 1, 1903.
 Bonded debt Feb., 1898.....\$67,000

INTEREST on the redemption bonds is payable at the Third Nat Bank and on the refunding bonds at the Union Trust Co., St. Louis.

LAFAYETTE CO.—SAM'L J. ANDREW, Clerk.

County seat is Lexington. The bonds were issued in aid of railroads, for funding county warrants, and to pay interest on debt.

LOANS— When Due.
COUNTY BONDS OF 1876—
 6s, J & J, \$571,800.....Jan. 1, 1901
 Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....\$571,800
 Equalized val., 1897.....\$11,074,175
 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$8.50
 Population in 1890 was.....30,184
 Population in 1880 was.....25,710

INTEREST is payable in New York City at the Bank of America.

LEXINGTON.—SAMUEL J. ANDREW, Co. Clerk.

This township is in Lafayette County.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
 6s,\$42,500.....Opt. after 1910
 6s,66,200.....Opt. after 1910
 6s,29,500.....July 1, 1910

REFUNDING BONDS—
 5s,\$21,000.....Opt. after 1910
 5s,15,000.....Aug. 1, 1910
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$174,200
 Tax valuation 1897.....2,155,250
 Population in 1890 was.....7,963

LINCOLN COUNTY.—W. A. JACKSON, Clerk.

County seat is Troy.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS (1888)—
 5s, Feb., \$74,000.....May 15, 1908
 Subject to call at any time.
 5s, Feb., \$100,000.....May 15, 1908
 Subject to call May 15, 1908
 5s, Feb., \$100,000.....May 15, 1908
 Subject to call May 15, 1903

Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....\$284,000
 Tax valuation, real.....3,445,110
 Tax valuation, personal.....1,208,940
 Total valuation 1897.....4,654,050
 State tax (per \$1,000).....\$2.50
 County tax (per \$1,000).....10.00
 Population in 1890 was.....15,348
 Population in 1897 (est.).....26,000

INTEREST is payable in New York by National Bank of Commerce

LOUISIANA.—M. W. WHITE, City Clerk.

This city is in Pike County.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS OF 1889—
 6s, Jan., \$5,000.....May 15, 1901
 5s, Jan., 20,000.....Mar. 1, 1909
 Subject to call at any time.
 5s, Jan., \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1909
 Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1899
 5s, Jan., \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1909

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....\$125,000
 Tax valuation, real.....810,420
 Tax valuation, personal.....426,801
 Total valuation 1897.....1,237,221
 Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
 State & co. tax (per M.) '97, \$20.00
 City tax (per \$1,000).....15.00
 Population in 1890 was.....5,090

All of the bonds are exempt from city tax.

INTEREST is payable at St. Louis.

MACON.—W. M. ENGLISH, Treasurer.

County seat of Macon County.

LOANS— When Due.
RENEWAL FUNDING—
 5s, M & N, \$25,000.....May 1, 1906
 5s, M & N, 7,500.....May 1, 1911
 (Subject to call.)

Total debt Feb. 15, '98.....\$35,000
 Assessed valuation.....1,100,000
 Real valuation (est.).....3,400,000
 Population in 1890 was.....3,371
 Population in 1897 (est.).....4,500

MACON CO.—JOHN W. HOLLYMAN, Treasurer.

County seat is Macon City. The bonds described below are all in litigation.

LOANS— When Due.
M. R. R. AID—
 10s, J & J, \$57,000.....Jan. 1, 1892
 8s, M & N, 175,000.....May 2, 1892
 7s, Feb., 14,000.....1879-'80
 6s,29,000.....1873

6s, Nov., \$46,550.....Nov. 1, '72-3
 5s,36,350.....1872
 6s, Sept., 19,350.....Sept. 16, '72
 Total bonds July 1, 1896.....\$311,900
 Taxable wealth 1897.....9,091,352
 Population in 1890 was.....30,575

MARION.—This township is in Jasper County.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS 1891—
 5s, M & N, \$66,000.....Nov. 2, 1911
 Subject to call at any time.

Bonded debt July 1, '97.....\$66,000
 Taxable wealth 1896.....2,937,300
 Population in 1890 was.....9,323
 Population in 1880 was.....5,316

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Commerce, New York.

MASON.—WM. B. DRESCHER, Presiding Judge of

Marion County.—This township is in Marion County.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—
 5s, April, \$41,000.....Part yearly
 Subject to call at any time.

REFUNDING BONDS 1898—
 4s,\$125,000.....Jan., 1918
 (\$40,000 optional 1903, \$40,000 optional 1908 and \$45,000 optional 1913.)

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898... \$166,000
Taxable wealth 1897... 4,075,672
Population in 1890 was... 13,720

Population in 1897 (est.)... 15,000
All bonds are payable at the
Boatmen's Bank, St. Louis.

MOBERLY.—{ W. P. CAVE, Mayor. N. E. WALKER, Clerk.

Moberly is in Randolph County.

LOANS. When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$500,000... Aug. 1, 1903
Subject to call at any time.
5s, J&J, \$75,000... July 1, 1905
Floating debt... \$5,806
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898... \$3,306

Tax valuation, real... \$1,027,435
Tax valuation, personal... 347,530
Total valuation 1898... 1,374,965
Tax value is $\frac{1}{2}$ of the actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000)... \$24.50
Population in 1890 was... 8,215
Population in 1898 (est.)... 10,000

INTEREST is payable in St. Louis at State Bank and Third Nat. Bank.

MORGAN COUNTY.—J. W. KNOOP, Treas'r.

County seat is Versailles.

LOANS. When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—
5s, M&N, \$135,200... May 1, 1924
Subject to call after May 1, 1899
Total debt Mar. 1, 1897... \$135,200
Tax valuation, real... 1,682,570

Tax valuation, personal... \$783,665
Total valuation 1896... 2,466,235
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000)... \$12.50
Population in 1890 was... 10,132
Population in 1898 was... 12,311

MT. PLEASANT.—D. E. WYCOFF.

This township is in Bates County.

LOANS— When Due.
RR. AID BONDS—
5s, July, \$112,000... July 1, 1911
REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, \$140,000... 1902-1917

Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898... \$152,000
Taxable wealth 1897... 2,009,000
Population in 1890 was... 3,531

INTEREST is payable at State Bank, St. Louis.

NEVADA.— — — GRAVES, Mayor.

Nevada is in Vernon County.

REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, \$24,000... Mar. 1, 1908
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898... \$44,000
Tax valuation 1898... 730,384

Real valuation... \$4,000,000
Population in 1890 was... 7,262
Population in 1898 was... 1,913
Population in 1897 was... 10,204

PETTIS CO.—ROBT. E. FERGUSON, Treasurer.

County seat is Sedalia. The bonds given below have been refunded by 4 per cents bearing date May 1, 1898.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING— 1889—
5s, May, \$300,000... May 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898... \$300,000
Tax valuation, real... 8,077,405
Tax valuation, personal... 2,017,592

Total valuation 1897... \$10,095,297
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897... \$10.50
Population 1890 was... 31,151
Population 1898 (local est.)... 40,000
Debt per capita 1890... \$12.91
Debt per capita 1897... 6.75

INTEREST is payable at New York City.

PIERCE CITY.—J. B. WILLIAMS, Clerk.

This city is in Lawrence County.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$15,000... Sept. 15, 1917
(Subject to call after 1907.)
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898... \$15,000
Floating debt... 700
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898... 15,700

Assessed valuation, real... \$300,000
Assessed valuation, per l... 180,000
Total valuation 1897... 480,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897... \$25.00
Population in 1890 was... 2,511
Population in 1897 (est.)... 3,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Commerce, St. Louis.

PIERCE (TWP.)—O. P. MOODY, County Clerk.

This township is in Lawrence County.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
6s, Mar. 1, \$2,000... Mar. 1, 1907
Subject to call.
5s, July 1, \$17,400... July 1, 1919
Subject to call after 1898.
5s, F&A, \$30,000... Oct. 3, 1912
\$5,000 subject to call after 1896;
balance after 1901.
Interest is payable at St. Louis.

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98... \$49,400
Township has no floating debt.
Tax valuation, real... \$502,028
Do personal and RR... 295,634
Total valuation 1897... 797,662
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State, county and bond
tax (per \$1,000) 1897... \$10.00
Population in 1890 was... 3,718

PLATTE COUNTY.—ROBERT ELLEY, Treas.

County seat is Platte City.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, Jan. 1, \$60,300... Oct. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.
Interest payable by County Treas.
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98... \$60,300
Floating debt... 25,000
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898... 85,300

Tax valuation, real... \$3,525,750
Tax valuation, personal... 1,583,850
Total valuation 1897... 5,109,600
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000)... \$9.50
Population in 1890 was... 16,248
Population in 1898 (est.)... 20,000

PLEASANT HILL.—T. T. MAXWELL, Co. Clk.

This township is in Cass County.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
5s, Jan. \$60,000... Jan. 1, '03 '08-'13
Subject to call $\frac{1}{4}$ each 5 years.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98... \$94,000
Sinking fund... 10,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898... 84,000

Assessed valuation, real... \$504,535
Assessed valuation, per l... 197,755
Total valuation 1897... 702,290
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97... \$24.00
Population in 1890 was... 2,780
Population in 1898 was... 3,073
Population in 1897 (est.)... 3,100

POLK.—T. T. MAXWELL, County Clerk.

Polk Township is in Cass County.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
5s, Jan. \$52,000... Jan. 1, 1913
Total debt Jan. 1, '98... \$52,000
Sinking fund... 5,000
Net debt Jan. 1, '98... 47,000

Tax valuation 1896... \$510,000
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000)... \$20.00
Population in 1890 was... 1,267
Population in 1898 was... 1,499
Population in 1897 (est.)... 1,500

OPTIONAL.—Thirteen thousand dollars of the township's bonds are subject to call each year on January 1, 1898, 1903 and 1908.

INTEREST is payable at the Franklin Bank, St. Louis, Mo.

POPLAR BLUFF.—JAY DAVIDSON, City Clk.

This city is in Butler County.

LOANS— When Due.
BRIDGE AND SEWER BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$5,100... 1909
Subject to call 1903
6s, A&O, \$1,400... 1903
Subject to call 1898
WATER BONDS
6s, A&O, \$20,000... Apr. 2, 1913
Optional after Apr. 2, 1903

Total debt July 1, 1897... \$26,500
Tax valuation, real... 599,713
Tax valuation, personal... 184,091
Total valuation 1897... 783,804
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000) '97... \$9.20
Population in 1890 was... 2,187
Population in 1898 (est.)... 6,000

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at St. Louis; on others at the Bank of Poplar Bluff.

PUTNAM CO.—J. D. JOHNSON, Treasurer.

County seat is Unionville.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—
5s, May, \$33,500... Oct. 1, 1907
Subject to call at any time.
Interest payable at Third National
Bank, St. Louis, Mo.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1897... \$73,500
Sinking fund... 2,500

Net debt... \$71,000
Tax valuation, real... 2,468,889
Tax valuation, personal... 1,248,776
Total valuation 1896... 3,717,665
Assessment about 2-5 actual value.
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)... \$6.00
Population in 1890 was... 15,365
Population in 1897 (est.)... 17,000

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation.

RALLS COUNTY.—J. S. BRISCOE, Clerk.

County seat is New London.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, Feb. \$35,000... Feb. 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.
4s, Feb. \$300,000... Feb. 1, 1918
(\$75,000 opt. after 1903, \$125,000
opt. after 1908 and \$100,000
opt. after 1913.)
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898... \$338,000

Tax valuation, real... \$2,920,045
Tax valuation, personal... 977,490
Tax val'n. RR. & merch... 642,308
Total valuation 1898... 4,539,843
Assessment about 40% actual val.
Total tax (per \$1,000)... \$16.50
Population in 1890 was... 12,294
Population 1898 (est.)... 16,500

INTEREST is payable at Boatman's Bank, St. Louis.

ST. CLAIR CO.—J. D. GLINN, Treasurer.

County seat is Osceola. All the bonds of this county are in litigation, and no interest is paid.

TEBO & NEESHO R.R. AID BONDS—
10s, \$231,000... July 1, 1890
Bonds are for \$1,000 each.

Assessed valuation, '97... \$4,207,621
Population in 1890 was... 16,747
Population in 1880 was... 14,125

ST. JOSEPH.—M. M. RIGGS, Comptroller.

St. Joseph is the county seat of Buchanan County. The city has no water debt but pays an annual rental for water purposes of \$30,000.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING—
6s, F&A, \$823,400... Aug. 1, 1903
4s, F&A, 420,000... Jan. 4, 1901
Past due bonds not pre-
sented... \$5,600
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97... 1,249,000
Sinking fund... 59,641

Net debt Sept. 1, '97... \$1,189,358
Tax valuation, real... 15,506,980
Tax valuation, personal... 7,206,015
Total valuation 1897... 22,712,975
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97... \$27.50
Population in 1890 was... 32,431
Population in 1898 was... 32,324

INTEREST is payable in New York at National Bank of Commerce.

ST. JOSEPH SCHOOL DIST.—H. H. SMITH, Secy.

The School District bonds are not a part of the municipal debt; interest is paid from county levy. The value of the school property in January, 1898, was \$625,000.

LOANS— When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—
5s, F&A, \$90,500... Aug. 1, 1908
Subject to call after 1898
4s, A&O, \$187,000... Apr. 2, 1914
RENEWAL REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, M&S, \$97,500... Mar. 1, 1918
Subject to call, \$22,500 after Mar.
1, 1903; \$25,000, 1908, and \$25,000, 1913.

Bond. debt. Mar. 1, '98... \$375,000
Sinking fund... 13,000
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898... 362,000
Assessed value in 1897... 24,700,000
School tax (per \$1,000) 1897... \$5.50
Population 1897 (est.)... 65,000

ST. LOUIS.—{ HENRY ZIEGENHEIN, Mayor. ISAAC H. STURGEON, Comptroller.

The city and county were merged in 1877, the city assuming the county's debt.

LOANS— When Due.
GAS CO. JUDGMENT—
4s, g. J&J, \$950,000... June 1, 1905
PURCHASE BLOCK 121—
6s, A&O, \$245,000... Apr. 10, 1906
RENEWALS—
6s, g. J&J, \$593,000... June 1, 1898
6s, g. J&J, 675,000... Jan. 1, 1899
5s, g. J&J, 476,000... Jan. 1, 1900
4s, g. J&J, 1,559,000... Apr. 10, 1908
4s, g. M&N, \$13,200... Nov. 2, 1911
4s, g. M&N, \$1,155,000... Nov. 1, 1912
4s, g. J&J, \$257,000... Oct. 1, 1913
4s, g. J&J, \$2,000,000... June 1, 1914

LOANS— When Due.
RENEWALS—(Con.)—
4s, g. J&J, \$1,985,000... July 1, 1918
3-65s, g. J&J, \$2,844,100... Feb. 25, 1907
3-65s, g. M&N, 975,000... May 1, 1915
3-50s, g. F&A, 275,000... Aug. 1, 1919
3-50s, g. J&J, 12,000... June 2, 1920
TOWER GROVE PARK—
6s, g. F&A, \$340,000... Aug. 1, 1898

GOLD BONDS.—All the city's bonds are payable, principal and interest, in gold, except the \$245,000 6s issued for purchase of Block 121.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York City—on the Tower Grove Park 6s, and on the Purchase of Block 121 6s, at the National Bank of the Republic; on the Park bonds at the National Bank of Commerce. Interest on the bonds payable in $\frac{1}{2}$ sterling and on those maturing in 1912, 1914 and 1915 is payable at the National Bank of Commerce, New York, or at the National Bank of Scotland (Limited), London, at the rate of \$4.8665 per pound sterling. Interest on all other bonds is payable at the National Bank of Commerce, N. Y., or at the office of J. S. Morgan & Co., London, at the option of the holder.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows St. Louis's total municipal debt and the water debt, &c.

	1898.	1898.	1893.
	Feb. 3.	Apr. 13.	Apr. 10.
Total bonded debt	\$19,569,273	\$20,647,711	\$21,376,020
Water, debt included	5,808,000	5,808,000	5,808,000

NOTE.—The bonded debt outstanding is only \$19,732,273, but in the redemption of the \$20,000 optional bonds called on Feb. 2, 1898, only \$393,000 of bonds were paid out of sinking fund revenue, the remainder having been paid out of money temporarily advanced by the Treasury and which must be re-paid to the Treasury when the sinking fund revenue of next fiscal year becomes available.

Under the charter the Municipal Assembly must appropriate \$1,200,000 annually, with which to pay debt and the interest thereon. That portion of each annual appropriation not required for the pay-

ment of the interest constitutes the sinking fund for redemption of the debt existing April 7, 1890, and bonds issued in renewal thereof. On the basis of renewing the city's bonded debt at 4 per cent, the debt for which this sinking fund was established will be extinguished in 1927. The sinking funding on April 12, 1897, amounted to \$97,948.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, the revenue from which for water rates, permits, etc., for the fiscal year 1896-97 was \$1,338,829 and net operating expenses and cost of collecting water rates were \$495,876. In addition to the water works the city owns its hospitals, insane asylums and poor house, city hall, court house, jail, house of correction and work house, engine houses, markets, police stations, parks, etc.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 3-5 cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate and Personal Property.	City tax per \$1,000—New Limits.	City tax per \$1,000—New limit Increased.	Old Limits.	Bonded Debt, in April.
1897.....	\$339,088,780	\$10 00	\$13 80	\$13 80	\$20,352,278
1896.....	341,087,650	10 00	13 80	13 80	20,647,711
1895.....	324,375,000	10 00	13 80	13 80	21,024,711
1894.....	310,341,850	10 00	13 80	13 80	21,196,711
1893.....	284,260,790	10 00	13 80	13 80	21,376,021
1890.....	245,834,850	9 00	15 00	15 00	21,873,100
1886.....	214,427,690	5 00	10 00	17 50	22,942,000
1884.....	211,480,710	5 00	.....	17 50	22,507,000
1879.....	165,263,970	5 00	.....	17 50	22,604,000

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 451,770; in 1880 it was 350,518; in 1870 it was 310,864.

SCHUYLER CO.—JOHN C. MILLS, Clerk.

County seat is Lancaster.

LOANS—	When Due.
RR. REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$149,000.....	1898-1912
(\$44,125 due every 5 years.)	
Total debt Mar. 20, 1898, \$149,000	
Tax valuation, real.....	1,577,235

Tax valuation, personal, \$223,167	
Total valuation 1898.....	\$2,400,402
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$12.50
Population in 1890 was.....	11,240

* These figures do not include merchants' or railway valuations.

INTEREST is payable in New York at Farmers' Loan & Trust.

SCOTLAND CO.—W. C. LADD, Co. Treasurer.

County seat is Memphis.

LOANS—	When Due.
RR. REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$347,000.....	1902 to 1917
Bonded debt Mar. 20, 1898, \$149,000	
Taxable wealth, 1896.....	3,816,323

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$2.50
County tax (per \$1,000).....	11.50
Average school tax.....	4.10
Population in 1890 was.....	12,674

SEDALIA.—P. D. HASTAIN, Mayor.

Sedaliam is in Pettis County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RR. REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$178,500.....	July 1, 1927
Subject to call, \$25,000 after 1902 and balance after 1907.	
REVENUE BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$8,000.....	Past due
SEWER BONDS—	
7s, A&O, \$9,000.....	Past due

School District Bonds—	
6s, \$20,000.....	1905
5s, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.	
5s, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1909
Subject to call after July 1, 1899	
.....	\$30,000.....

GOLD.—All the bonds are payable in gold.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—City's total debt on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$193,000; sinking fund assets, \$32,392; net debt, \$160,608. School District bonds are not obligations of the city.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 of real estate was \$3,588,815; personal property, \$1,192,527; total, \$4,781,342; city tax (per \$1,000), \$12.00. Property is assessed at about 45 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 14,068; in 1880 was 9,561; in 1870 was 4,560; in 1897 (estimated) 22,000.

SNI-A-BAR.—SAM. J. ANDREW, County Clerk.

This township is in Lafayette Co. Five thousand dollars of bonds issued in 1870 and due in 1875 are in litigation.

LOANS—	When Due.
RR. REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s,, \$37,000.....	Aug. 1, 1910
Subject to call at any time.	

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898, \$42,000	
Tax valuation 1897.....	732,910
Population in 1890 was.....	2,698
Population in 1880 was.....	1,637

SPRINGFIELD.—G. W. HACKNEY, Clerk.

Springfield is in Greene County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RR. REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1911
Subject to call May 1, 1901	
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1911
Subject to call July 1, 1901	
4s, A&O, \$31,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911
Subject to call Oct. 1, 1901	

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
4s,, \$25,000.....	June 15, 1905
Interest is payable in New York.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$157,800
Tax valuation 1897.....	8,695,562
Total tax per \$1,000.....	\$22.50
Population in 1890 was.....	21,850

SULLIVAN CO.—C. B. PFEIFFER, Clerk.

County seat is Milan.

LOANS—	When Due.
RR. REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, Feb., \$15,000.....	July 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.	
4s,, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1918
Subject to call, \$50,000 1903, \$50,000 1908, \$50,000 1913.	

Total debt Feb. 15, 1898, \$165,000	
Sinking funds.....	60,000
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	105,000
Taxable wealth 1897.....	5,106,050
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$14.50
Population in 1890 was.....	19,000

INTEREST on the 5 per cent bonds is payable in New York.

TRENTON.—THOMAS A. MURPHY, Mayor.

This city is in Grundy County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—	
6s,, \$5,000.....	1 year.
RR. REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$37,000.....	1917
\$10,000 optional after 1907 and \$10,000 after 1912.	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, F&A, \$20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1913
Optional after Aug. 1, 1898	

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$60,000
Tax valuation real.....	915,950
Tax valuation personal.....	386,345
Tax valuation, merch'ts.....	120,000
Total valuation, 1896.....	1,422,295
Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$0.00
Population in 1890 was.....	5,039
Population in 1897 (est.).....	7,000

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at the New York Security & Trust Co., New York City.

VAN BUREN.—T. T. CRITTENDEN, JR., Co. Clk.

This township is in Jackson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal, \$203,930
RR. REFUNDING BONDS 1892—		Total valuation, 1897.....
4s, Jan. 4, \$47,000.....	Optional	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898, \$47,000		Population in 1890 was.....
Tax valuation, real.....	\$503,650	Population in 1880 was.....

INTEREST is payable at the Ninth National Bank, New York City.

VERNON CO.—FRANK A. PARKER, Treasurer.

County seat is Nevada. The \$4,000 of 8 per cent railroad bonds are past due, but have never been presented for payment, and the Treasurer has been unable to trace them.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....
RR. REFUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund.....
5s, Sept., \$153,200.....	Sept. 1, 1908	Net debt Jan. 1, 1897.....
5s, J&J, 4,000.....		Assessed valuation '96, 8,000,000
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Interest is payable in New York.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1897, \$157,200		Population in 1890 was.....
Floating debt.....	20,000	Population in 1880 was.....

WASHINGTON.—This township is in Franklin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....
4s, J&J, \$24,500.....	Sept. 1, 1912	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Subject to call Sept. 1, 1897.		Population in 1890 was.....

WASHINGTON.—SAM. J. ANDREW, Co. Clerk.

This township is in Lafayette County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—		5s,, \$9,000.....
6s,, \$53,000.....	July 1, 1910	Opt. any time
\$7,000 subject to call at any time, \$16,000 after 1900 and \$30,000 after 1910.		5s,, 15,000.....
		Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1900
		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....
		Tax valuation, 1896.....
		Population in 1890 was.....

WORTH CO.—B. R. WILLIAMS, Clerk.

City is in the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....
COURT-HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		Assessed valuation '96, 2,709,160
5s, J&D, \$25,000.....	Dec. 1, 1917	Assessment about 40% actual val.
(Subject to call after 1902.)		State & Co. tax (per M.) '96, \$7.50
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$25,000	Population in 1890 was.....
Floating debt (about).....	4,000	Population in 1897 was.....

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of Missouri which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

Location.	Bonded Debt	Assessed Valuation	Rate of Population	Int. lation.
Albany, Gentry Co.....	19,000	\$550,000	6	3,000
Amos, Lawrence Co.....	4,500	441,033	5	6,000
Austin Township, Cass Co.....	68,000	455,000	5	1,395
Bates County.....	138,000	9,941,686	5	32,223
Benton Township, Adair Co.....	10,000	2,000,000	5	5,455
Bethany, Harrison Co.....	32,000	.....	6	1,105
Bollivar, Polk Co.....	12,000	459,273	5	3,000
Boonville, Cooper Co.....	10,000	1,387,700	5	4,200
Boonville Township, Cooper Co.....	42,000	1,947,990	5	5,714
Brookfield, Linn Co.....	35,500	1,044,326	6&5	6,082
Brunswick, Charlton Co.....	11,278	650,000	5 & 6	1,748
Cameron, Clinton Co.....	14,000	363,268	5	2,810
Canton, Lewis Co.....	11,500	.....	5	1,388
Clarksburg, Pike Co.....	31,500	.....	5	1,186
Clear Creek Township, Cooper Co.....	14,000	278,318	5	1,388
Clinton, Henry Co.....	18,000	1,418,530	5	7,000
Coldwater Township, Cass Co.....	25,000	433,085	5	788
Columbia, Boone Co.....	15,000	2,161,780	5	5,000
Dent County.....	15,000	1,946,152	6	12,149
Dexter, Stoddard Co.....	10,000	258,385	6	1,000
Dolan Township, Cass Co.....	47,000	1,202,168	5	1,141
De Soto, Jefferson Co.....	35,000	.....	6	3,960
Everett Township, Cass Co.....	25,000	297,091	5	934
Fayette, Howard Co.....	12,000	.....	5	2,247
Freedom Township, Lafayette Co.....	16,000	1,091,060	6&5	2,991
Fulton, Callaway Co.....	14,000	1,353,597	6	5,000
Grant City, Worth Co.....	10,000	347,555	5	1,250
Harrisonville, Cass Co.....	12,000	526,538	5	2,500
Holden, Johnson Co.....	12,000	597,858	5	2,800
Jeddo Township, Knox Co.....	16,000	300,000	5	571
Kirksville, Adair Co.....	20,000	1,276,338	5	7,000
Kirkwood, St. Louis Co.....	10,000	787,150	4&5	2,500
LaBelle Township, Lewis Co.....	34,000	797,041	6	2,201
Lamar, Barton Co.....	15,000	800,000	5	3,000
Lathrop, Clinton Co.....	15,300	204,436	5	1,200
Liberty, Clay Co.....	10,000	.....	5	2,800
Liberty Township, Schuyler Co.....	12,000	488,612	5	2,009
Malden, Dunklin Co.....	10,000	257,975	6	2,200
Memphis, Scotland Co.....	13,000	553,800	5	2,500
Milan, Sullivan Co.....	18,000	410,526	4&5	1,800
Mineral Township, Jasper Co.....	39,000	2,326,610	6	2,145
Monett, Barry Co.....	14,800	.....	7	1,699
Mount City, Holt Co.....	14,000	440,227	6	2,000
Mount Vernon, Lawrence Co.....	16,000	261,818	5	1,500
Oregon Holt Co.....	25,000	621,927	5	948
Ozark County.....	13,000	1,032,828	5	9,795
Peno Township, Pike Co.....	29,000	809,310	5	2,204
Pilot Grove Township, Cooper Co.....	18,500	373,327	5	1,788
Platteburg, Clinton Co.....	21,400	536,880	5&6	2,000
Princeton, Mercer Co.....	16,500	412,121	5	2,000
Richmond, Ray Co.....	45,000	596,282	5	4,000
St. Charles, St. Charles Co.....	11,687	2,804,854	5	6,181
Salt Pond Township, Saline Co.....	32,000	1,200,000	4&5	2,843
Sarcozie Township, Jasper Co.....	31,000	557,400	6	2,532
Shelby County.....	12,500	6,059,029	6	15,642
Stanberry, Gentry Co.....	17,000	456,773	6	3,000
Taney County.....	15,828	843,508	6	7,973
Vernon Township, Clark Co.....	21,300	85,600	6	4,082
Warrensburg Township, Johnson Co.....	90,000	2,079,590	5	4,706
Wright County.....	10,000	2,504,614	6	14,484

* Estimate for 1897, of local authorities.

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

* This is total for both North and South Dakota.

STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA.

LOANS—		When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	
COUNTY BONDS—			6s, J&D, \$20,000.... June 1, 1915	
A&O, \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904		SEED GRAIN BONDS—	
J&J, 16,000.....	July 1, 1914		7s, A&O, \$17,000.... Apr. 1, 1900	

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98...\$63,000
Floating debt.....\$400
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....63,400
Assessed valuation, real, 1,375,186
Asses'd val., pers. & R.R. 582,250

TAX FREE.—All the bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the county bonds due in 1904 is payable at St. Paul, Minn.; on all others at New York.

RAMSEY CO.—HENRY HALE, Auditor.

County seat is Devil's Lake.

LOANS—When Due.

FUNDING BONDS—
7a, Mar. 20, \$15,000, Mar. 20, 1900
6a, M&S, 18,000, Sept. 1, 1902
6a, M&S, 5,000, Mar. 20, 1910
.... M&N, 18,000, May 1, 1915
SEED GRAIN BONDS—
7a, M19&S, \$30,000, Mar. 19, 1900
Bonded debt July 1, '97. \$86,000
Floating debt.....11,821
Total debt.....97,821

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at St. Paul, Minn.; on other bonds at Devil's Lake.

SARGENT COUNTY.—A. C. DEWEY, Treas.

County seat is Forman.

LOANS—When Due.

FUNDING—
6a, J&J, \$38,000.....Dec. 1, 1915
Int. paid at Chase Nat'l B'k, N. Y.
Bonded debt March, 1898 \$35,000
Sinking fund and cash.....15,000
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898....23,000

STUTSMAN CO.—A. M. HALSTEAD, Treasurer.

County seat is Jamestown.

LOANS—When Due.

ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—
6a, J&J, \$36,500 g. July 1, 1903
Court House and Jail Bonds—
6a, J&J, \$27,000 g. July 1, 1909
Subject to call July 1, 1899.
Interest payable in New York.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898, \$63,500
Floating debt.....12,332

Total valuation 1897....\$1,957,766
Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897, \$15.10
Population in 1890 was.....4,293
Population in 1897 (about).....6,000

TAX FREE.—All the bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the county bonds due in 1904 is payable at St. Paul, Minn.; on all others at New York.

RAMSEY CO.—HENRY HALE, Auditor.

County seat is Devil's Lake.

LOANS—When Due.

FUNDING BONDS—
7a, Mar. 20, \$15,000, Mar. 20, 1900
6a, M&S, 18,000, Sept. 1, 1902
6a, M&S, 5,000, Mar. 20, 1910
.... M&N, 18,000, May 1, 1915
SEED GRAIN BONDS—
7a, M19&S, \$30,000, Mar. 19, 1900
Bonded debt July 1, '97. \$86,000
Floating debt.....11,821
Total debt.....97,821

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at St. Paul, Minn.; on other bonds at Devil's Lake.

SARGENT COUNTY.—A. C. DEWEY, Treas.

County seat is Forman.

LOANS—When Due.

FUNDING—
6a, J&J, \$38,000.....Dec. 1, 1915
Int. paid at Chase Nat'l B'k, N. Y.
Bonded debt March, 1898 \$35,000
Sinking fund and cash.....15,000
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898....23,000

STUTSMAN CO.—A. M. HALSTEAD, Treasurer.

County seat is Jamestown.

LOANS—When Due.

ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—
6a, J&J, \$36,500 g. July 1, 1903
Court House and Jail Bonds—
6a, J&J, \$27,000 g. July 1, 1909
Subject to call July 1, 1899.
Interest payable in New York.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898, \$63,500
Floating debt.....12,332

LOANS—When Due.

SCHOOL AND COLLEGE BONDS—
5a, J&J, \$10,000.....Dec. 31, 1903
subject to call at any time.
5a, J&J, 3,000.....1904
subject to call at any time.
5a, J&J, 76,000.....May 1, 1907
subject to call at any time.
4a, J&J, 35,900.....May 1, 1902
4a, J&J, 84,500.....May 1, 1907
PENITENTIARY BONDS—
4a, J&J, \$14,300.....May 1, 1907
subject to call at any time.

DEFICIENCY BONDS—

4a,\$98,000.....Apr. 1, 1905
REFUNDING BONDS—
4a, J&J, \$90,000.....May 1, 1907
subject to call at any time.
4a, J&J, 107,500.....Sept. 16, 1909
4a,25,000.....July 1, 1910
4a,15,000.....Jan. 1, 1912
3a,135,000.....Jan. 1, 1910
3a, J&J, 92,500.....Nov. 1, 1912
SOLDIERS' HOME BONDS—
4a, J&J, \$45,000.....May 1, 1909

INTEREST on the Agricultural College and Madison Normal School bonds is payable at the office of the State Treasurer; on the Constitutional and Settlement bonds at the Seaboard National Bank in New York; on the 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent refunding bonds at the Chase National Bank in New York; and on all other bonds at the Chemical National Bank in New York.

TOTAL DEBT (all bonded) March 1, 1898, \$1,011,600; sinking and other funds available for payment of debt, \$156,566; net debt Mar. 1, 1898, \$855,034. State has taxes due and unpaid to an amount estimated at \$690,000, which when collected will be available for the payment of bonded indebtedness as well as for current expenses.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's equalized valuation has been as follows:

Year.	Valuation.	Year.	Valuation.
1897.....	\$120,175,431	1894.....	\$128,046,765
1896.....	119,391,158	1893.....	136,032,840
1895.....	121,751,151	1892.....	127,377,990

DEBT LIMITATION.—South Dakota has incorporated into its Constitution very stringent provisions limiting the debt-making power of the State and its municipalities. All these provisions are found in Article XIII., and are as follows.

SECTION 1. Neither the State nor any county, township or municipality shall loan or give its credit or make donation to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation, except for the necessary support of the poor, nor subscribe to or become the owner of the capital stock of any association or corporation, nor pay or become responsible for the debt or liability of any individual, association or corporation; provided, that the State may assume or pay such debt or liability when incurred in time of war for the defense of the State. Nor shall the State engage in any work of internal improvement.

SEC. 2. For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenses and making public improvements, or to meet actual deficits or failure in revenue, the State may contract debts never to exceed with previous debts in the aggregate \$100,000, and no greater indebtedness shall be incurred except for the purpose of repelling invasion, suppressing insurrection, or defending the State or the United States in war, and provision shall be made by law for the payment of the interest annually, and the principal when due, by tax levied for the purpose, or from other sources of revenue; which law providing for the payment of such interest and principal by such tax or otherwise shall be irrevocable until such debt is paid; provided, however, the State of South Dakota shall have the power to refund the Territorial debt assumed by the State of South Dakota by bonds of the State of South Dakota.

SEC. 3. That the indebtedness of the State of South Dakota, limited by section 2 of this article, shall be in addition to the debt of the Territory of Dakota, assumed by and agreed to be paid by South Dakota.

SEC. 4. The debt of any county, city, town, school district, or other subdivision, shall never exceed *five per centum* upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein. In estimating the amount of indebtedness which a municipality or subdivision may incur, the amount of indebtedness contracted prior to the adoption of this Constitution shall be included.

SEC. 5. Any city, county, town, school district or any other subdivision incurring indebtedness shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest and also the principal thereof when due, and all laws or ordinances providing for the payment of the interest or principal of any debt shall be irrevocable until such debt is paid.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of South Dakota has been reported as follows in the years named.

1895.330,975 1890.328,808 1880.98,268 1870.*14,181 1860.*4,337

* This is the total for both North and South Dakota.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA.

For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

ABERDEEN.—{D. McGLACHLIN, Mayor.

This city is situated in Brown County.

LOANS—When Due.

CITY HALL—
6a, J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1898
to July 1, 1907
FUNDING BONDS—
7a, J&J, \$10,000.....Jan. 1, 1909
REFUNDING BONDS—
6a, J&J, \$20,000.....Jan. 1, 1915
SEWER BONDS—
7a, F&A, \$35,000.....Aug. 1, 1898
to Aug. 1, 1908
6a, J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1909
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1897, \$30,050

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

BONHOMME CO.—F. A. MORGAN, Treasurer.

Tyndall is the county seat.

LOANS—When Due.

6a, A&O, \$52,400.....1911
Subject to call 1901
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$52,400
Assessed valuation, real, 2,725,294
Asses'd valuation, per. 474,340

INTEREST is payable at the Portland National Bank.

CHAMBERLAIN.—Chamberlain is in Brule County.

LOANS—When Due.

ARTESIAN WELL AND BRIDGE—
6a, J&J, \$8,500.....J. & J. 15, 1911
FUNDING BONDS—
6a, J&J, \$20,000 .. Jan. 15, 1911

WATER-WORKS BONDS—
8a, M&S, \$21,000. Sept. 1, 1899
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1896, \$49,500
Water debt (included).....21,000
Floating debt.....\$300

State of South Dakota.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 2, 1861) - March 2, 1861
Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 22, 1889) - Nov. 2, 1889
Total area of State (square miles) - - - 76,620
State Capital, - - - - - Pierre
Governor (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. '99) - A. E. Lee
Sec'y of State (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. '99) Wm. H. Roddie
Treasurer (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. '99) - Kirk G. Phillips
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Tuesday after the 1st Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 120.

LOANS—When Due.

CONSTITUTIONAL BONDS—
4a, J&J, \$100,000.....Mar. 1, 1910

SETTLEMENT BONDS—
4a, J&J, \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1910
4a,20,000.....Jan. 15, 1911

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's equalized valuation has been as follows:

Total debt Mar. 1, 1896.. \$49,800
Tax valuation, real... 162,492
Tax valuation, personal... 59,231
Total valuation 1895... 221,723

INTEREST on \$5,000 of bridge bonds due July 15, 1911, is payable at Chamberlain; on all other bonds at New York.

CLAY COUNTY.—FRED. HEGLIN, Auditor.

County seat is Vermillion.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation, personal. \$440,353
UNIVERSITY BUILDING BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$10,000... Jan. 1, 1899
6s, J&J, 12,000... Jan. 1, 1901
Bonded debt Jan. 15, '97. \$22,000
Sinking fund... 4,179
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898... 17,821
Tax valuation, real... 2,223,593
INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the County Treasurer's office.

CUSTER COUNTY.—Country seat is Custer.

LOANS— When Due. Bond, debt July 1, 1896. \$74,151
FUNDING BONDS—
10s, Mar. an., \$4,450... July 1, 1899
7s, Apr. an., \$4,396... Apr. 1, 1900
6s, M&N, 20,000... May 10, 1906
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, M&N, \$20,000... May 10, 1901
Interest payable at Custer.

DAVISON COUNTY.—L. W. CHAMPLIN, Auditor.

County seat is Mitchell.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation, pers'l... \$357,754
REFUNDING BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$5,100... July 1, 1905
6s, M&N, 22,000... Nov. 1, 1914
6s, A&O, 20,000... Oct. 1, 1915
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98. \$53,100
Tax valuation, real... 1,926,604
INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds and on the 6s of 1914 is payable at the County Treasurer's office; on the 6s of 1915, by N. W. Harris & Co., New York City.
OPTIONAL—All bonds are subject to call; the 7s at any time and the 6s ten years before maturity.

GRANT COUNTY.—N. FORSBURG, Auditor.

County seat is Millbank.

LOANS— When Due. Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, \$24,000... Apr. 6, 1916
Optional after Apr. 6, 1906.
Bonded debt Mar. 14, '98. \$94,000
Tax valuation 1897... 2,173,527

LAWRENCE CO.—J. B. WELCH, Auditor.

County seat is Deadwood.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$544,350
Bonds are exempt from taxation.
Tax valuation, real... \$3,586,120
Tax valuation, person'l... 918,890
Total valuation 1897... 4,505,010
TAX FREE—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

MARSHALL CO.—S. E. FOREST, Treasurer.

County seat is Britton.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation 1897... \$1,484,378
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, \$9,000... July 1, 1907
Bonded debt Aug., 1897... \$5,500
Floating debt... 26,000
Total debt Aug., 1897... 60,500

MEADE COUNTY.—W. A. McMICHAEL, A'd'r.

County seat is Sturgis.

LOANS— When Due. Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$132,000
REFUNDING BONDS—
10s, March, \$24,500... July 1, 1899
5s, M&N, 107,500... May 1, 1907
Subject to call at any time.
Interest on 10 p. c. loan paid at Deadwood.
Interest on 5s, at Fourth National Bank, New York.

MINNEHAHA CO.—H. W. SMITH, Auditor.

County seat is Sioux Falls.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation, real... \$6,075,400
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
4s, A&O, \$30,000... Apr. 1, 1904
4s, A&O, 40,000... Apr. 1, 1909
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$9,000... Feb. 1, 1900
Interest payable in New York.
Bonded debt April 1, '98. \$89,000

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, N. Y.; on the court-house bonds by Messrs. Farson, Leach & Co., New York City.

MITCHELL.—{THOMAS FULLERTON, Mayor.

Mitchell is situated in Davison County.

LOANS— When Due. Total debt Mar. 1, 1898... \$74,000
FUNDING BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$3,000...
SCHOOL BONDS—
7s, M&N, \$6,000...
WATER BONDS—
7s, M&S, \$15,000... Sept. 1, 1904
Subject to call at any time.
7s, F&A, \$50,000... Aug. 1, 1906
Subject to call at any time.
Interest payable at City Treasury.

PENNINGTON CO.—P. F. McMAHON, A'ditor.

County seat is Rapid City.

LOANS— When Due. Net debt Feb. 15, 1898... \$201,639
FUNDING BONDS—
10s, March, \$18,450... Mar. 1, 1899
7s, July, 19,400... July 1, 1903
6s, M&S, 20,000... Mar. 1, 1907
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898... \$57,850
Floating debt... 151,582
Total debt... 209,432
Sinking fund... 7,793

INTEREST on the funding bonds due in 1899 and 1903 is payable at the County Treasurer's office; on other bonds by Kountze Bros., New York.

RAPID CITY.—E. L. HURLBUT, Auditor.

Rapid City is situated in Pennington County.

LOANS— When Due. Total debt Sept. 1, 1897... \$174,035
WATER, PARK AND FUNDING—
7s, J&J, \$51,000... July 1, 1905
Subject to call.
7s, J&J, \$40,000... Aug. 1, 1906
6s, M&N, 5,000... May 1, 1911
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97... \$96,000
Water debt (included)... 51,000
Floating debt... 78,035

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable at the Hanover Bank, New York City; on others at Rapid City, S. D.

ROBERTS CO.—J. F. SCHWANTES, Auditor.

Willmot is the county seat.

LOANS— Amount. Assessed valuation, rail-
7% funding bonds... \$20,000 road companies, etc... \$114,673
6% refunding bonds... 12,000 Assessed valuation, per-
sonal... 369,381
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898... \$32,000 Total valuation 1898... 1,103,273
Floating debt... 18,395 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898... 50,395 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98... \$18.00
Sinking fund... 1,746 Population in 1890 was... 1,997
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898... 48,649 Population in 1898 (est.)... 13,000
Assessed valuation, real... 537,396
Assessed valuation, town lots... 81,823

SIOUX FALLS.—{A. H. STILES, Mayor.

Sioux Falls is situated in Minnehaha County.

LOANS— When Due. Sinking fund... \$20,000
BRIDGE BONDS—
7s, Nov., \$12,000... Nov. 1, 1903
6s, July, 8,000... July 1, 1906
FUNDING BONDS—
7s, July, 35,000... July 2, 1903
7s, Jan., 10,000... Jan. 1, 1904
7s, Aug., 17,500... Aug. 1, 1905
6s, J&J, 175,500... Jan. 1, 1910
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
7s, Mch., 60,000... Mar. 9, 1907
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '97. \$341,000

INTEREST on 7 per cent funding bonds due in 1903 is payable at the City Treasurer's office; on the 5 per cent funding bonds at Seaboard National Bank, New York, and on all other bonds at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

TURNER CO.—F. K. BERRY, Treasurer.

County seat is Parker.

LOANS— When Due. Total valuation 1897... \$3,615,278
COUNTY BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$20,000... July 7, 1907
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898... \$20,000
Tax valuation, real... 3,012,389
Tax valuation, personal... 602,889

WATERTOWN.—This city is in Codington County.

Total debt Aug., 1897... \$130,000
Tax valuation 1893... 1,200,000
Real valuation (estim'd)... 2,400,000

YANKTON.—{WILLIAM BLATT, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Yankton County.

LOANS— When Due. Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98... \$132,000
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—
7s, \$54,000... 1905
Subject to call.
PARK BONDS—
6s, \$6,000... 1902
6s, \$1,000... 1913
WATER BONDS—
6s, \$18,000... 1903
6s, \$3,000... 1906
SCHOOL BONDS—
5s, \$10,000... 1917
5s, \$10,000... 1912

YANKTON CO.—A. W. PETERSON, Treas.

County seat is Yankton.

LOANS— When Due. Assessed valuation '97... \$3,983,637
RAILROAD BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$305,700... May 1, 1913
Subject to call at any time.
Total debt Feb. 13, 1898... \$305,700
INTEREST on above bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

We give below the bonded debt and cash in treasury on July 1, 1896, the assessed valuation for the year 1897 and the population according to the State census of 1895, of all counties in South Dakota reporting a debt of 10,000 or over, which are not included among the foregoing reports.

Location.	Bonded Debt.	Cash in Treasury.	Assessed Valuation.	Population.
Aurora County...	26,000	23,012	1,877,191	3,854
Beadle County...	50,000	19,416	3,582,124	7,786
Butte County...	16,793	3,474	509,843	1,575
Campbell County...	23,000	4,678	906,076	4,303
Clark County...	11,000	3,306	2,351,367	6,069
Codington County...	35,000	31,418	3,145,923	7,096
Day County...	15,000	17,547	2,750,290	10,561
Deuel County...	11,500	17,381	1,990,439	5,316
Douglas County...	19,000	7,127	1,668,533	4,758
Edmunds County...	31,000	8,246	1,680,942	3,740
Fall River County...	40,000	9,410	1,321,334	4,168
Hanson County...	20,000	6,238	1,852,250	4,806
Hughes County...	168,000	9,371	2,116,283	3,150
Hyde County...	25,000	8,913	892,904	1,353
Lake County...	30,000	18,503	2,635,230	7,680
McCook County...	20,000	33,593	2,451,418	7,206
Miner County...	10,000	19,811	2,125,958	5,015
Potter County...	10,000	7,794	1,139,888	2,464
Sully County...	12,000	7,549	1,243,225	1,641
Union County...	15,000	28,620	2,653,318	10,515
Walworth County...	10,000	2,433	741,171	2,490

State of Nebraska.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act May 30, 1854) - May 30, 1854
 Admitted as a State (Act April 19, 1864) - March 1, 1867
 Total area of State (square miles) - 76,840
 State Capital, - Lincoln
 Governor (term exp. Th. aft. 1st Tu. Jan. '90) Silas A. Holcomb
 Secretary of State (till Thurs. aft. 1st Tues. Jan. '90) W. F. Porter
 Treasurer (till Thurs. after 1st Tues. Jan. '90) John B. Meserve.
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the 1st Tuesday of January, and sessions "shall not be less than sixty days," but are not otherwise limited. Members of the Legislature "shall not receive pay for more than 60 days at any one sitting, nor more than 100 days during their term."

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 122.

On Dec. 1, 1897, the State had general fund warrants outstanding to the amount of \$1,604,927, and cash on hand amounting to \$31,943. The table below shows the bonded debt on the dates mentioned.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Nebraska's total bonded debt outstanding and in the school fund, and the assets held against the same, on each of the dates named.

Liabilities—	Dec. 1, '98.	Dec. 1, '96.	Dec. 1, '94.
Bonds outstanding.....	\$123,000	\$223,000	\$223,000
Bonds in permanent school fund.....	\$261,267	\$261,267	\$261,267
Total funded debt.....	\$261,267	\$449,267	\$549,267
Resources—			
Cash in treasury.....	\$31,943	\$317,840	\$280,191
Delinquent sink'g fund, taxes, &c.		276,091	258,880
Total resources.....		\$593,931	\$539,071

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.—In addition to the \$326,267 35 of State bonds mentioned above, the school fund holds: cash, \$447,037. United States bonds, \$15,000; sundry State of Nebraska county bonds; \$2,843,484; total of all, \$3,631,788.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation (about 25 per cent of true value) and tax rate per \$1,000 have been:

Years.	Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000	Years.	Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000
1897.....	\$165,193,736		1887.....	\$160,506,266	\$8 12½
1896.....	167,078,270	\$7 11	1886.....	143,932,570	7 62½
1895.....	171,468,207		1884.....	126,615,886	7 69½
1894.....	183,717,498	6 84	1883.....	110,543,644	7 40
1893.....	194,733,124	6 49	1882.....	98,537,475	
1892.....	186,432,376	7 00	1881.....	93,142,456	
1890.....	184,770,304	6 24	1880.....	90,499,618	
1889.....	182,763,538	6 50	1870.....	75,467,398	
1888.....	176,012,820	7 50			

DEBT LIMITATION.—Nebraska has carefully provided in its Constitution against creating State indebtedness, but has left city and other municipal indebtedness chiefly in the care of the Legislature.

STATE indebtedness is restricted to \$100,000 to meet casual deficits in revenues, except in case of invasions, &c., while the loaning by the State of its credit is prohibited. The sections of the Constitution which have reference to these matters will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, pages 124 and 125.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Nebraska has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	1,058,910	1870.....	122,993
1880.....	452,402	1860.....	28,841

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF NEBRASKA.

Messrs. Kountze Brothers of New York City are fiscal agents for the State of Nebraska and pay interest on all city, town, county and school district bonds.

ADAMS COUNTY.—J. N. LYMAN, Treas.

County seat is Hastings.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan., 1898....	\$189,000
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—		Sinking fund.....	80,000
5s, ann., \$64,000.....	July 1, 1909	Tax valuation real.....	1,896,297
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation personal 1,056,630	
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	2,952,947
5s, ann., \$125,000.....	May 1, 1908	Population in 1890 was.....	24,303

AURORA.—J. P. CHAPMAN, City Treasurer.

This city is in Hamilton County.

LOANS—	When Due.	AURORA PRECINCT RAILROAD	AID BONDS—
WATERWORKS BONDS—		5s, ann., \$8,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908	City debt Jan., 1898.....	\$32,000
Subject to call at any time.		Total tax (per \$1,000) abt.....	\$29.71
5s, A&O, \$7,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911	Population 1890 was.....	1,862
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1895 (est.).....	2,560
AURORA SCHOOL DISTRICT—			
6s, ann., \$5,000.....	July 1, 1909		
subject to call after July 1, 1899			

BEATRICE.—Beatrice is the county seat of Gage County.

The K. C. & B. R.R. bonds are in litigation.

LOANS—	When Due.	6s, F&A, \$3,000.....	Aug. 1, 1912
FUNDING BONDS—		Subject to call at any time.	
6s, M&S, \$8,000.....	Sept. 7, 1905	6s, ann., \$8,000.....	Aug. 1, 1899
Subject to call at any time.		6s, ann., 15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900
CURRING BONDS—		6s, ann., 6,160.....	Sept. 1, 1900
6s, ann., \$18,959.....	1896-1901	6s, ann., 24,188.....	June 1, 1901
K. C. & B. R.R. BONDS—		6s, ann., 7,200.....	Dec. 1, 1901
6s, M&N, \$50,000.....	Nov. 1, 1909	WATER WORKS BONDS—	
Subject to call at any time.		6s, Mar., \$80,000.....	Mar. 9, 1906
SEWER BONDS—		Subject to call at any time.	
6s, Jan., \$8,500.....	Jan. 1, 1910	6s, July, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1910
Subject to call at any time.		Subject to call at any time.	
6s, Jan., \$16,000.....	Jan. 2, 1911	5s, M&N, \$35,000.....	Nov. 2, 1911
Subject to call at any time.		Subject to call at any time.	
PAVING BONDS—		BEATRICE SCHOOL DIST. BONDS—	
6s, Dec. \$10,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898	6s, J&D, \$20,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898
6s, J&D, 20,000.....	June 1, 1909	(\$1,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1917	
Subject to call at any time.		6s, ann., \$7,000.....	Oct. 1, 1898
6s, J&J, \$12,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	(\$500 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1911	
Subject to call at any time.		6s, ann., \$22,000.....	Aug. 1, 1898
6s, J&J, \$19,000.....	July 1, 1910	(\$1,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1919	
Subject to call at any time.		6s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901
6s, F&A, \$5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1910	(\$1,000 due yearly) to Sep. 1, 1915	
Subject to call at any time.		BEATRICE PRECINCT LOANS—	
6s, M&N, \$4,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911	Railroad Bonds—	
Subject to call at any time.		8s, ann., \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City.

TOTAL of straight city bonds in Jan., 1898, was \$375,000; floating debt, \$25,000; total debt, \$400,000, of which water debt was \$125,000; total bonded debt of the school district on April 1, 1898, which is entirely separate from the city debt, was \$67,000, and the floating debt \$15,000. Tax rate of school district in 1897 was \$26.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 13,836; in 1880 was 2,447.

BLAIR.—{A. C. JONES, Mayor.

{I. C. ELLER, City Clerk.

County seat of Washington County.

LOANS—	When due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$157,800
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	81,860
6s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1909	Total valuation 1897.....	239,660
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment ½ actual value.	
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$58.25
7s, Aug., \$20,000.....	Aug. 10, 1905	Population 1890 was.....	2,069
Subject to call at any time.		Population 1880 was.....	1,317
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$25,000	Population 1894 (estimated).....	3,000

INTEREST is payable in New York by Kountze Brothers.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

BOONE COUNTY.—F. B. PETTIBONE, Treas.

County seat is Albion.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898....	\$47,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,051,403
5s, May, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1916	Tax valuation, personal.....	326,082
Subject to call after 1906.		Tax valuation, railroads.....	180,959
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	1,558,447
8s, Jan., \$33,000.....	Jan. 7, 1901	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	28.875
Interest is payable in New York.		Population in 1890 was.....	8,683
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$58,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	13,000
Sinking funds.....	11,000		
The assessed valuation of property is not to exceed 15 per cent of the actual value.			

The assessed valuation of property is not to exceed 15 per cent of the actual value.

BOYD COUNTY.—E. G. BARNUM, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Butte.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt Aug. 1, 1897..	\$20,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	219,258
6s. J & J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 2, 1915	Assessment about $\frac{1}{3}$ actual value.	
Subject to call after Jan. 2, 1905		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$22.26½
Interest payable at County Treas.		Population in 1897 (est.).....	7,200

BUFFALO COUNTY.—County seat is Kearney.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$124,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Sinking fund..... 73
5s, J&J, \$48,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 122,000
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1910		Tax valuation 1897..... 2,875.137
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about ½ actual value.
6s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1900	County tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$17.00
5s, J&J, 54,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	State tax (per \$1,000)..... \$7.75
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1890 was..... 22,160
		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 24,000

INTEREST is payable at Kearney, Neb.

BURT COUNTY.—J. F. PIPER, Treasurer.

County seat is Tekamah.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total valuation 1895....\$2,779,011
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1896.... 2,724,927
6s, J&J, \$105,000.....	July 1, 1901	Assessment is ½ actual value.
	(Subject to call.)	Total tax (per \$1,000)..... 21.08
Total debt Mar., 1898....	\$105,000	Population 1890 was.....11,069
Tax valuation, real.....	2,123,985	Population 1896 (est.).....15,000
Tax valuation, personal.....	655,026	

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City.

BUTLER CO.—FRANK E. DIEFENDORF, Co. Clk.

County seat is David City.

COUNTY WEST IS DEBTED CITY.		Sinking fund.....	\$15,000
LOANS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	124,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.....	2,245,292
5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1899	Assessment abt. 15 p. c. actual val.	
5s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1909	State & co. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$24.70
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population 1890 was.....	15,454
5s, J&J, \$89,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Population 1897 (est.).....	17,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$139,000		

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

CASS COUNTY.—A. R. EIKENBARY, Treasurer.

County seat is Plattsmouth.

County Sewer is a Reclamation		
LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$2,617,173
5s, Jan., \$80,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Tax valuation, personal.....
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1900		1,595,273
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$80,000	Total valuation 1897.....
Sinking fund.....	12,000	4,210,446
		Assessment about ½ actual value.
		State & co. tax (per M.) '97.....
		\$22.00
		Population in 1890 was.....
		24,080
INTEREST on all bonds issued by this county is payable in New York.		

INTEREST on all bonds issued by this county is payable in New York.

CENTRAL CITY.{ C. W. LEMASTERS, Mayor.
L. G. COMSTOCK, Treasurer.

County seat of Merrick County.

LOANS—

When Due.

BRIDGE BONDS—
6s, M&N, \$10,000.....Nov. 8, 1918
Subject to call after Nov. 8, 1898

WATER BONDS—
6s, M&N, \$20,000.....Nov. 8, 1908
Subject to call at any time.

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$30,000
Tax valuation, real.....106,979
Tax valuation, personal.....47,182
Total valuation 1897.....154,162
Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Tax rate per \$1,000 '97.....\$75.90
Population in 1890 was.....1,368

COLUMBUS.—Wm. BECKER, Clerk.

Columbus is in Platte County.

LOANS—

When Due.

WATER BONDS—
7s, May 1, \$25,000.....May 1, 1906
Subject to call at any time.

6s, Nov. 1, \$10,000.....Nov. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.

BRIDGE BONDS—
6s, May 1, \$8,000.....May 1, 1909
6s, Dec. 1, \$30,000.....Dec. 1, 1917

WATER BONDS—
7s, May 1, \$2,500.....May 1, 1914
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....\$75,500
Tax valuation 1897.....417,966
Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$53.00
Population 1890 was.....3,134
Population 1890 was.....2,131
Population in 1898 (est.).....4,200

CUMING CO.—H. KOCH, Treasurer.

West Point is the county seat.

LOANS—

When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS—
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, A&O, \$65,000.....Oct. 1, 1910
Subject to call after 1900.

West Pt. Precinct Bonds (ref.)
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....July 1, 1915
Subject to call after July 1, 1905

Bonded debt Jan., 1898.....\$65,000

Floating debt.....\$5,000
Total debt Jan., 1898.....70,000
Precinct bonds (add'l).....30,000
Total valuation 1897.....2,617,085
Assessment abt $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$18.50
Population 1896 (est.).....15,000
Population 1890 was.....12,265

DAKOTA COUNTY.—GEO. C. BILL, Clerk.

County seat is Dakota.

LOANS—

When Due.

Bonded debt Jan., 1898.....\$125,000
Floating debt.....10,000
Total debt.....135,000
Sinking fund.....5,000
Net debt Jan., 1896.....140,000

Tax valuation 1897.....\$1,460,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$20.00
Population in 1890 was.....5,336
Population in 1898 (est.).....10,000

INTEREST is payable at Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., New York, and at State Treasurer's office, Lincoln, Neb.

DODGE COUNTY.—C. A. MANVILLE, Clerk.

County seat is Fremont.

LOANS—

When Due.

BRIDGE BONDS—
7s, Mar. 1, \$10,000.....Mar. 1, 1902

COURT HOUSE—
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1909
Subject to call after July 1, 1899

REFUNDING—
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1910
Subject to call after July 1, 1900

4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&D, \$55,000.....Dec. 15, 1910
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$215,000
Total valuation 1897.....\$3,059,216
Assessment real $\frac{1}{2}$ personal $\frac{1}{4}$ act. val.
County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$21.50
Population 1890 was.....19,280
Population 1880 was.....11,283
Population 1895 (est.).....26,000

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City.

DOUGLAS CO.—M. H. REDFIELD, Clerk.

The county seat is Omaha.

LOANS—

When Due.

EXPOSITION BONDS
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&J, \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1918

FUNDING BONDS—
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&J, \$150,000.....Jan. 1, 1918

ROAD IMPROVEMENTS
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&J, \$150,000.....July 1, 1912

REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$268,000.....July 1, 1907
5s, J&J, \$158,000.....July 1, 1911
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&J, \$118,000.....July 1, 1915
Subject to call after July 1, 1905

Interest payable in New York City.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$795,000
Floating debt.....65,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....860,000
Tax valuation, real.....17,165,503
Tax valuation, personal.....3,905,470
Total valuation 1897.....21,070,973
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & co. tax (per M.) '97.....\$24.45
Population 1890 was.....158,008
Population 1897 (est.).....180,000

FAIRBURY.—D. R. CROPPSEY, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Jefferson County.

LOANS—

When Due.

CITY HALL BONDS—
6s, July, \$10,000.....July 1, 1907
6s, J&J, \$11,000.....Sept. 1, 1912
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1897

Fairbury Precinct—
RAILROAD AID—
6s, \$40,000.....Jan. 1, 1907
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1897

City bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....\$21,000
Floating debt.....2,300
Total city debt Feb. 1, '98.....23,300
Tax valuation, real.....250,834
Tax valuation, personal.....69,551
Total valuation 1897.....320,385
Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Population of city 1890 was.....2,630
Population of city 1897 abt. 5,000

INTEREST on city bonds is payable by Kountze Bros., N. Y. City.

FALLS CITY.—J. H. MILES, Mayor.

County seat of Richardson County.

LOANS—

When Due.

ELECTRIC LIGHT—
5s, Jan., \$6,500.....July 1, 1910
Subject to call at any time.

WATER WORKS—
6s, M&N, \$9,000.....May 1, 1908
5s, J&J, \$4,000.....July 1, 1912
Subject to call at any time.

SCHOOL BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1907
Subject to call.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$64,500
Tax valuation 1896.....360,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....\$56.725
Population 1890 was.....2,102
Population 1880 was.....1,583
Population 1897 (about).....4,000

INTEREST on school bonds is payable by the Treasurer of Richardson County; on city bonds at Kountze Bros., New York.

FREMONT.—WILLIAM FRIED, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Dodge County.

LOANS—

When Due.

CITY HALL BONDS—
6s, June, \$15,000.....June 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.

COURT HOUSE BONDS—
6s, June, \$10,000.....June 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.

PAVING BONDS—
6s, A&O, \$15,000.....Apr. 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.

SEWER BONDS—
6s, June, \$80,000.....June 1, 1912
Optional 5 years after date.

WATER BONDS—
6s, Nov., \$25,000.....Nov. 1, 1905
Subject to call at any time.

6s, Apr., \$35,000.....Apr. 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.

6s, July, \$29,000.....July 1, 1912
Optional 5 years from date.

FREMONT SCHOOL DISTRICT—
5s, \$35,000.....Aug. 1, 1909
Special Assessment Bonds—
DISTRICT PAVING—
6s, Dec., \$5,000.....Dec. 1, 1898
Subject to call at any time

LOANS—

When Due.

DISTRICT PAVING—(Con.)—
6s, June, \$10,000.....June 1, 1899
Subject to call at any time.

Fremont Precinct—

REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, \$50,000.....Feb. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.

The Precinct and School District bonds in the above table are not included in the city's total debt, as they are not payable from the city tax proper.

INTEREST on the sewer bonds, on the court house bonds and on the 5 per cent water bonds is payable at the Nebraska Fiscal Agency, New York; on all other city bonds at Fremont.

BONDED DEBT on January 1, 1898, was \$224,000; water debt (included), \$80,000; special assessment bonds (included), \$15,000. The city has at present no floating debt and no sinking fund.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$602,835; of personal property, \$189,333; total, \$791,968; total tax rate (per \$1,000), 1896, \$93.37 $\frac{1}{2}$. Property is assessed at "about $\frac{1}{2}$ of its actual value."

POPULATION in 1890 was 6,747; in 1880 it was 3,013. According to local figures the population in 1897 is 10,000.

GRAND ISLAND.—W. H. THOMPSON, Mayor.

County seat of Hall County.

LOANS—

When Due.

CITY HALL & JAIL BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.

FUNDING BONDS—
6s, M&N, \$8,000.....May 1, 1906
Subject to call at any time.

SEWER BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.

WATER WORKS—
6s, M&N, \$85,000.....Nov. 1, 1905
Subject to call at any time.

6s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.

6s, M&N, \$5,000.....May 1, 1906
Subject to call at any time.

GRAND ISLAND SCHOOL DISTRICT
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$9,000.....Jan. 1, 1902
Subject to call at any time.

6s, J&J, \$14,000.....Jan. 1, 1905
Subject to call at any time.

6s, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1909
Subject to call after July 1, 1899

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City.

BONDED DEBT, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on January 1, 1898, was \$153,000; water debt (included), \$70,000; floating debt, \$4,140; total debt, \$157,140; sinking fund, \$3,382; net debt, \$153,758. The school district debt on January 1, 1898, was \$48,500.

ASSESSED VALUATION (about 15 per cent of actual value) in 1897 of real estate, \$339,518; personal property, \$147,000; railroad, \$48,612; total, \$733,135; tax rate per \$1,000, \$75.00; this including State tax \$7.375, county tax \$21.625, city tax \$26.00, and school tax, \$20.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 7,536; 1880 was 2,963. Population in 1896 (about) 10,000.

HALL COUNTY.—Z. B. PARTRIDGE, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Grand Island.

LOANS—

When Due.

HASTINGS & G. I. RR.—
6s, Jan., \$65,000.....Jan. 1, 1899
Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....\$65,000
Sinking funds.....40,000
Net debt.....25,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$1,685,050
Tax valuation, personal.....832,338
Total valuation 1897.....2,517,388
Assessment about 1-10 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$43.00
Population 1890 was.....16,513

HAMILTON COUNTY.—F. W. HAMMOND,

Treasurer.—County seat is Aurora.

Total debt Jan., 1898.....\$91,500
Sinking fund.....39,664
Net debt.....51,832

Tax valuation 1897.....\$1,585,352
Population 1890 was.....14,096
Population 1880 was.....8,267

HASTINGS.—G. J. EVANS, Mayor.

Hastings is the county seat of Adams County.

LOANS—

When Due.

INTERSECTION PAVING—
6s, J&J, \$5,000.....Jan. 1, 1912
Subject to call at any time.

RAILROAD AID—
6s, A&O, \$5,000.....Oct. 15, 1912

RAILROAD AID—
6s, A&O, \$60,000.....Oct. 1, 1907
Subject to call at any time.

5s, M&N, \$20,000.....May 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.

SEWER BONDS—
5s, J&D, \$40,000.....June 2, 1910
Subject to call at any time.

5s, A&O, \$15,000.....Apr. 1, 1911

WATER BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$85,000.....Sept. 15, 1906
Subject to call at any time.

5s, M&S, \$15,000.....Sept. 15, 1908
Subject to call at any time.

5s, M&N, \$10,000.....May 21, 1914

INTEREST payable on all bonds in New York City at Nebraska's fiscal agency—Kountze Brothers.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT January 1, 1898, was \$255,000; sinking fund, \$33,160; net debt, \$221,840; water debt (included in total debt) \$110,000. The water plant owned by the city yields a revenue of over \$11,000 a year.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$442,103; of personal property, \$165,255; of railroads, etc., \$62,274; total, \$669,632; city tax rate (per \$1,000), \$40.00. Real estate is assessed at about "one-fifth its actual value."

POPULATION in 1890 was 13,584; in 1880 was 2,817.

HEBRON.—Hebron is in Thayer County.**LOANS—**

When Due.

WATER WORKS—
5s, A&O, \$25,000.....Oct. 1, 1910
Subject to call at any time.

Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....\$25,000
Tax valuation 1897.....156,370
Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.

Hebron Precinct—
RAILROAD AID—
6s, \$20,000.....Jan. 1, 1907
Subject to call at any time.

Total tax (per \$1,000), '97.....\$78.30
Population 1890 was.....2,266
Population in 1897 (est.).....1,700

HOWARD COUNTY.—CHRIS. APPEL, Treas.

County seat is Saint Paul.

LOANS—

When Due.

BRIDGE BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$5,000.....Jan. 1, 1905

RAILROAD BONDS—
8s, Jan., \$20,000.....Jan. 1, 1900
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....Jan. 1, 1906

REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$11,500.....Jan. 1, 1906
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1901

FUNDING BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$45,000.....Jan. 1, 1901

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....\$99,500
Floating debt.....4,223
Total debt.....103,723
Sinking fund assets.....8,024
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....95,699
Tax valuation, real.....745,842
Tax valuation, personal.....520,898
Total valuation 1897.....1,266,740
Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$29.12 $\frac{1}{2}$
Population 1890 was.....9,430

INTEREST is payable in New York, except on bridge 6s.

JEFFERSON CO.—E. L. CLINE, Clerk.

The county seat of this county is Fairbury.

LOANS—

When Due.

COURT HOUSE BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$58,000.....July 1, 1910
Subject to call after July 1, 1900

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$58,000
Tax valuation, real.....1,669,826
Tax valuation, personal.....\$71,511
Total valuation 1897.....2,341,337

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value. Population 1890 was.....14,850
State & co. tax (per M.)...\$23.125 Population in 1898 (est.)...16,500

KEARNEY.—GEO. W. HULBERT, Mayor. C. A. PRESCOTT, City Clerk.

This city is in Buffalo County.
LOANS— When Due.
CANAL AND WATER—
7s, J&J, \$30,000.....July 1, 1902
5s, M&N, 60,000.....May 1, 1914
CITY HALL—
5s, Sept., \$25,000.....Sept. 1, 1908
SEWER BONDS—
6s, Jan., \$70,000.....Jan. 1, 1910
KEARNEY SCHOOL DISTRICT—
6s, J&J, \$14,400.....Jan. 1, 1901
6s, J&J, 18,000.....July 1, 1905
6s, A&O, 10,000.....Oct. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.
5s, F&A, \$60,000.....Feb. 12, 1912
(Subject to call.)

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$287,400
Floating debt.....10,500
Total debt.....297,900
Sinking fund.....2,300
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....295,600
Tax valuation, real.....530,032
Tax valuation, personal 163,192
Total valuation, 1897.....693,224
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$98.37
Population in 1890 was.....5,074
Population in 1897 (est.).....7,000

INTEREST on the school bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer or by Kountze Bros., New York; on all other bonds at the City Treasurer's office.

LANCASTER CO.—The county seat is Lincoln.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$140,000.....Jan. 1, 1900
4s, J&J, 350,000.....Mar. 1, 1905
(\$35,000 due y'ly) to Mar. 1, 1914
M. P. 2d Issue.
5s, Jan., \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1903
Total debt Aug. 20, 1898.....\$390,000
Sinking fund assets.....15,000
Net debt.....575,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$758,350
Tax valuation, personal 996,710
Tax valuation, railroads 1,183,059
Total valuation 1896.....9,761,119
Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State tax (per \$1,000).....\$7.625
County tax (per \$1,000).....17.60
Population 1890 was.....76,395
Population in 1895 (est.).....70,000

INTEREST is payable at County Treasury.

LINCOLN.—FRANK A. GRAHAM, Mayor. M. I. AITKEN, Treasurer.

Lincoln is the county seat of Lancaster County.

LOANS— When Due.
CHL. R. I. & PAC. RR.—
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....Oct. 1, 1900
DISTRICT PAVING BONDS—
6s,\$400,000.....Various.
Fr. Elk. & Mo. VAL. RR.—
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1906
Subject to call at any time.
FUNDING BONDS—
6s, July, \$20,000.....July 10, 1902
6s, Sept., 9,500.....Sept. 1, 1902
6s, Sept., 118,000.....Sept. 1, 1912
Optional after Sept. 1, 1902
6s, ann., \$60,000.....Jan. 1, 1914
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1904
5s, A&O, \$27,000.....Apr. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.
INTERSECTION PAVING—
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1902
5s, J&J, 100,000.....July 1, 1907
5s, J&J, 100,000.....Aug. 1, 1910
Subject to call Aug. 1, 1900
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....Oct. 1, 1912
Optional after July 1, 1902
MISSOURI PACIFIC RR.—
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....Nov. 1, 1905
5s, J&J, 20,000.....Jan. 1, 1906
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s,\$44,015.....1905
(Subject to call after 1902.)

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)
5s, A&O, \$30,000.....Oct. 1, 1902
5s, J&J, 25,000.....Dec. 20, 1905
Subject to call at any time.
5s,\$26,000.....1917
(Subject to call after 1907.)
SEWER BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$80,000.....Sept. 1, 1906
Subject to call at any time.
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....Aug. 1, 1910
Subject to call at any time.
WATER BONDS—
6s, May, \$7,000.....May 26, 1902
6s, May, 3,000.....May 29, 1902
6s, May, 10,000.....May 29, 1904
6s, Nov., 35,000.....Nov. 26, 1904
6s, Dec., 15,000.....Dec. 1904
6s, Feb., 40,000.....Feb. 24, 1905
5s, ann., 26,600.....Dec. 1, 1904
(\$2,660 due y'ly) to Dec. 1, 1913
5s, A&O, \$10,000.....Oct. 15, 1907
5s, J&J, 10,000.....July 1, 1902
5s, A&O, 47,000.....Oct. 1, 1912
Optional after Oct. 1, 1902
SCHOOL BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....Dec. 1, 1914
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1924

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are mostly for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST.—Interest is payable in New York at Kountze Bros.

TOTAL DEBT.—The bonded debt on Sept. 1, 1897, was \$1,169,100; district paving bonds, not considered part of the city debt, \$400,000; floating debt about \$35,000. In 1892 the total debt was \$1,535,000. School debt in September, 1897, was \$50,000.

TOTAL ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was \$5,100,470; total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$91.00. Property is assessed at one-tenth of its actual value.

POPULATION.—In 1890, 55,154; in 1880, 13,003; in 1898 (est.), 60,000.

EXPLANATORY OF BONDS.—Many of the bonds are subject to call before maturity, certain of these being indicated in the table above. All are exempt from taxation.

NEBRASKA CITY.—C. W. STAHLHUT, Mayor. R. W. KELLY, Treasurer.

County seat of Otoe County.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
7s, M&N, \$44,000.....May 1, 1903
Subject to call at any time.
6s,\$150,000.....Jan. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.
PAVING BONDS—
6s,\$22,000.....Sept. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.
6s,\$15,000.....July 1, 1910
SEWER BONDS—
6s,\$32,000.....Sept. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.
6s,\$8,000.....Aug. 1, 1910
Subject to call at any time.

LOANS— When Due.
NEB. CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT—
6s,\$20,000.....June 1, 1909
Subject to call after June 1, 1899
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$282,850
Floating debt.....4,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....286,850
Tax valuation 1897.....750,765
Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{10}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$80.00
Population in 1890 was.....11,494
Population in 1880 was.....4,183
Population in 1897 (est.).....12,000

INTEREST is payable in New York at Kountze Brothers. The total debt given above does not include the School District bonds.

NORFOLK.—ALEX. BEAR, Mayor. J. C. STILL, City Clerk.

This city is in Madison County.

LOANS— When Due.
FIRE DEPARTMENT—
6s, J&J, \$7,000.....Sept. 15, 1902
6s, F&A, 7,500.....Aug. 24, 1911
FUNDING BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$7,500.....Aug. 24, 1911
SEWER BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$8,000.....Sept. 15, 1907
WATER BONDS—
6s, Nov., \$40,000.....1913
Subject to call.
Int. is payable at New York City.
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1897.....\$70,000

Floating debt (about).....\$2,000
Total debt.....72,000
Sinking fund assets (abt.) 3,500
Net debt Apr. 1, 1897.....68,500
Water debt (incd.).....40,000
School dist. debt (add.).....30,000
Tax valuation, real.....237,266
Tax valuation, personal.....81,954
Total valuation 1896.....319,220
Assessment about $\frac{1}{10}$ actual val.
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$73.45
Population in 1890 was.....3,038
Population in 1897 (est.).....5,000

OMAHA.—FRANK E. MOORES, Mayor. A. G. EDWARDS, Treasurer.

Omaha is situated in Douglas County.

LOANS— When Due.

CITY HALL BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....July, 1910
5s,25,000.....Mar., 1908
5s,100,000.....Oct., 1909
5s,100,000.....June, 1911
5s,175,000.....Feb., 1912

FIRE ENGINE—
4s,\$50,000.....1910
PAVING BONDS—
5s, M&N, \$100,000.....May, 1903
5s, J&J, 100,000.....July, 1904
5s, F&A, 50,000.....Aug., 1905
5s, J&J, 50,000.....Oct., 1906
5s, A&O, 50,000.....Jan., 1906
5s, M&S, 75,000.....Sept., 1907
5s,100,000.....May, 1908
5s,75,000.....Apr., 1909
5s,50,000.....May, 1912
5s,100,000.....Aug., 1913
4s,75,000.....July, 1910
4s,25,000.....Oct. 1, 1917

FUNDING BONDS—
7s, M&N, \$66,100.....Nov., 1900
5s, J&J, 100,000.....June, 1905
LIBRARY BONDS—
5s, M&N, \$100,000.....May, 1912
PARK BONDS—
5s,\$400,000.....June, 1912
RENEWAL—
5s,\$100,000.....Apr., 1909

LOANS— When Due.

SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—
5s,\$200,000.....1908
5s,385,000.....1912

SEWER BONDS—
6s, M&S, \$100,000.....Sept., 1901
6s, J&J, 100,000.....June, 1903
5s, J&J, 70,000.....July, 1904
5s, M&S, 100,000.....Sept., 1907
5s,100,000.....May, 1908
5s,100,000.....Apr., 1909
5s,50,000.....1912
4s,100,000.....Aug., 1913
4s, F&A, 100,000.....July, 1910

Special Assessment Bonds—
CURBING & GUTTERING—
6s, yearly, \$34,950.....1898-1900
ALLEY PAVING—
6s, yearly, \$14,100.....1898-1900
DISTRICT PAVING BONDS—
6s, yearly, \$167,300.....1898-1900

GRADING BONDS—
5s & 6s,\$145,500.....1898-1904
STREET IMPROVEMENT—
5s and 6s, \$739,500.....1898-1904
4s,74,000.....1898 to 1907
RENEWAL BONDS—
4s,\$326,400.....
4s,206,500.....Jan. 1, 1907

INTEREST is payable in New York by Kountze Bros.

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Omaha's total municipal debt and the sinking fund held by the city against the same on the dates mentioned.

	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan., 1897.	Jan. 1, '96.	Jan. 1, '94.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,036,100	\$3,011,100	\$3,011,100	\$3,011,100
Sinking funds.....				15,085
Net debt.....				\$2,996,015

In addition to the above the assessment bonds (payable by special assessment) on January 1, 1898, amounted to \$1,634,250; and on the same date the school district debt was \$585,000.

***DEBT LIMITATION.**—The city debt is limited by the Charter of 1893 (Section 66) to 10 per cent of the assessed valuation. The city hall bonds, fire engine bonds, library bonds and park bonds, amounting in all to \$1,050,000, are excluded from this Charter limitation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation, "about $\frac{1}{2}$ cash value," and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$27,423,970	\$5,625,533	\$33,049,503	\$24.00
1897.....	14,440,142	2,975,806	17,415,948	54.00
1896.....	15,002,310	3,094,335	18,096,645	41.00
1895.....	16,460,801	3,193,665	19,654,466	44.00
1894.....	16,740,893	3,690,361	20,431,759	41.00
1893.....	16,303,131	3,697,045	20,000,176	41.50
1889.....	16,642,831	4,083,848	20,726,679	48.00
1887.....	12,798,119	3,716,625	16,514,744	23.25

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 140,452; in 1880 it was 30,518; in 1870 it was 16,083.

OTOE COUNTY.—H. R. CHRISTIE, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Nebraska City.

LOANS— When Due.

FUNDING BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$50,000.....Apr. 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, M&N, \$85,000.....May 1, 1906
Subject to call at any time.
4s, J&J, \$77,000.....July 1, 1914
Subject to call after July 1, 1904
5s, F&A, \$165,000.....Feb. 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.
5s, J&J, \$78,000.....July 1, 1909

SINKING FUND BONDS—
4s,\$40,000.....Dec. 1, 1915
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1905
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$495,000
Tax valuation, real.....3,400,733
Tax valuation, personal 1,263,727
Total valuation 1897.....4,664,410
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....\$24.50
Population in 1890 was.....25,403
Population in 1898 (est.).....28,000

INTEREST is payable at the office of the County Treasurer.

TAX FREE.—All the county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

PAWNEE CITY.—C. E. PIERCE, City Clerk.

This village is in Pawnee County.

LOANS— When Due.

ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—
7s, Aug., \$4,000.....Due in 20 years
WATER WORKS—
6s, J&J, \$28,000.....Jan. 1, 1909
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1899
Floating debt.....\$1,200
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....33,200

Total valuation 1896.....\$240,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{5}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$73.00
PAWNEE CITY PRECINCT—
Railroad loan.....
6s,\$13,000.....July 1, 1906
Population of village 1890.....1,550
Population in 1895 (est.).....2,400

PLATTE COUNTY.—G. W. PHILLIPS, Clerk.

County seat is Columbus.

LOANS— When Due.

REFUNDING—
4s, J&J, \$86,000.....July 1, 1910
Subject to call after July 1, 1900

Total debt Jan., 1898.....\$86,000
Tax valuation 1897.....2,347,622
Population 1890 was.....15,437
Population 1890 was.....9,511
Population in 1897 (est.).....18,509

INTEREST payable at County Treasury.

PLATTSMOUTH.—JOHN A. GUTSCHE, Mayor. B. C. KERR, City Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Cass County.

LOANS— When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, F&A, \$21,000.....Aug. 1, 1905
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1899
6s, F&A, \$53,000.....Aug. 1, 1905
PAVING BONDS—
6s, A&O, \$10,000.....Apr. 1, 1908

OMAHA SOUTHERN RR.—
6s, May, \$40,000.....May 1, 1910
subject to call after May 1, 1905
RAILROAD REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, Jan., \$25,000.....Jan. 1, 1901
6s,10,000.....July 1, 1910
subject to call.
SEWER BONDS—
6s, M&N, \$40,000.....May 1, 1903
was \$199,000; floating debt \$10,000; total debt, \$209,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 of real estate was \$392,545; of personal property, \$142,669; total, \$535,173; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$83.00. Property is assessed at about $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{5}$ of its value.

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 8,392; in 1880 was 4,175. In 1897 according to local figures, the population was 8,500.

RICHARDSON CO.—County seat is Falls City.

Bonded debt (last returns) \$90,000
County has no floating debt.
Tax valuation 1896...\$3,164,939
Assessment is 1-5 actual value.

TAX FREE.—The bonds are exempt from taxation.

SAUNDERS CO.—J. L. COLEMAN, Treasurer.

County seat is Wahoo.

LOANS— When Due. Net debt Jan. 1, 1898... \$90,000
RAILROAD BONDS— Total valuation 1897... 3,190,332
4½% J&J, \$100,000... Jan. 1, 1907
Subject to call about Jan. 1, 1902
Interest is payable at Lincoln.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898... \$110,000
Sinking fund... 20,000

SEWARD.—G. A. MERRIAM, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Seward County.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation, real... \$133,997
RAILROAD BONDS— Tax valuation, pers'l & RR. 54,111
6½% July, \$15,000... July 1, 1907
Total valuation 1897... 188,108
WATER WORKS— Assessment about 1-10 actual value.
6½% Sept., \$30,000... Sept. 16, 1909
Subject to call at any time.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898... \$45,000
Population in 1890 was... 2,108
Population in 1897 (est.)... 2,250

SEWARD CO.—D. D. REMINGTON, Treasurer.

County seat is Seward.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation, 1897... \$2,417,602
RAILROAD-AID BONDS— Assessment about 1-5 actual value.
4½% J&J, \$90,000... May 15, 1904
Subject to call.
Bonded debt Mar. 4, 1898 \$90,000
State & Co. tax (per M) '97... \$21.28
Population in 1890 was... 16,140
Population in 1897 (est.)... 16,400

SHERMAN CO.—FRANK BADURA, Treasurer.

County seat is Loup City.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation 1897... \$849,290
RAILROAD BONDS— Assessment about 1-5 actual value.
6½% Sept., \$35,000... Sept. 1, 1906
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) \$30.00
REFUNDING BONDS— Aver. sch'l tax (per \$1,000) 12.00
5½% Sept., \$20,000... Sept. 27, 1908
Population 1890 was... 6,399
4½% Sept., \$9,000... Sept. 1, 1912
Population 1898 (est.)... 7,000
Total debt Mar. 26, 1897... \$147,900

SOUTH OMAHA.—T. H. ENSOR, Mayor.

This city is in Douglas County.

LOANS— When Due. SEWER REFUNDING BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS— 5½% J&D, \$62,000... June 1, 1915
6½% Oct., \$35,000... Oct. 1, 1898
VIADUCT BONDS (Ref.)
6½% July, 70,000... July 1, 1899
5½% J&D, \$75,000... June 1, 1915
PAVING BONDS— STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
6½% A&O, \$12,000... Oct. 1, 1898
Grading 6½%... \$14,773
6½% J&D, 50,000... June 1, 1901
Paving 6½%... 49,454
Sewer 6½%... 184,766
Sewer 6½%... 4,600

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York.
TOTAL BONDED DEBT on February 18, 1898, was \$307,000;
street improvement bonds (additional) \$253,594. The street improve-
ments will be redeemed by special assessment and are not considered
as part of the city debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was \$1,698,000; city tax rate (per
\$1,000) 1897, \$44.50; total tax (per \$1,000) 1896, \$88.625. Property is
assessed at one-fifth of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 8,062. In 1895, according to local
figures, the population was 15,000.

SUPERIOR.—W. W. HOPPER, Clerk.

This city is in Nuckolls County.

RAILROAD AID— Tax valuation, real... \$241,900
7½% Sept., \$13,000... July 1, 1907
Tax valuation, personal. 39,910
6½% Sept., 5,400... Sept. 1, 1908
Total valuation, 1895... 281,810
WATER WORKS— Assessment about 1-5 act. value.
5½% M&N, \$25,000... Nov. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.
SUPERIOR SCHOOL DISTRICT—
6½% Sept., \$12,000... Aug. 1, 1909
Population 1890 was... 1,614
Total debt Jan. 21, 1898... \$43,400
Population 1890 was... 458
Sinking fund... 2,170
Population 1895 (est.)... 2,000
Net debt Jan. 21, 1898... 41,230

SYRACUSE.—L. H. ARENDS, Mayor.

Syracuse is in Otoe County.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation, 1897... \$94,000
WATER BONDS— Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97... \$9.40
6½% Sept. 15, \$10,500, Sept. 15, 1914
Assessment about 1/5 actual value.
Optional after Sept. 15, 1899
Total tax per \$1,000... \$56.50
Bonded debt, Mar., 1898, \$260,000
Population 1890... 1,495
Total debt Jan., 1898... \$10,500
Population 1890... 1,495

INTEREST is payable in New York at the Nebraska fiscal agency.

TECUMSEH.—C. E. SMITH, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Johnson Co.

LOANS— When Due. WATER WORKS—
CITY HALL AND ELECTRIC LIGHT—
6½% Sept., \$9,400... Jan. 1, 1910
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1900
6½% Sept., \$21,000... May 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.
Population 1890 was... 1,654
Population in 1898 (est.)... 2,000

WASHINGTON CO.—W. GAULDRIE, Clerk.

County seat is Blair.

LOANS— When due. Tax valuation, real... \$1,740,853
COURT HOUSE— Tax valuation, per l... 710,387
6½% J&J, \$35,000... July 1, '07 & '09
Total valuation 1895... 2,451,240
RAILROAD BONDS— Total valuation 1897... 2,456,764
6½% July, \$75,000...
Assessment abt. 1-6 actual value.
REFUNDING BONDS— Total tax (per \$1,000)... \$23.625
5½% A&O, \$150,000... Apr. 1, 1910
Population 1890 was... 11,869
Bonded debt, Mar., 1898, \$260,000
Population 1880 was... 8,631
Floating debt... 4,000
Population 1897 (est.)... 15,935
Total debt Mar. 1898... 264,000

INTEREST on the 8 per cent bonds is payable at the office of the
County Treasurer; on others at the State Fiscal Agency, New York.

YORK.—B. KING, Mayor.

This is the county seat of York County.

LOANS— When Due. Total debt Jan., 1898... \$34,600
CITY HALL BONDS— Tax valuation, real... 175,348
6½% J&J, \$7,000... Jan. 1, 1909
Tax valuation, personal... 79,766
FUNDING BONDS— Total valuation, 1897... 255,114
6½% J&D, \$4,600... Dec. 1, 1909
Assessment about 1/5 actual value.
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1899
Total tax (per \$1,000)... \$90.00
RAILROAD AID— Population 1890 was... 3,405
6½% July, \$10,000... July 1, 1907
Population 1890 was... 1,259
6½% Oct., 13,000... Oct. 1, 1907

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

YORK COUNTY.—J. D. WHITE, Clerk.

County seat is York.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation 1897... \$2,149,794
REFUNDING BONDS— Assessment about 1/5 actual value.
6½% P&A, \$39,000... Aug. 1, 1905
County tax (per M.) '97... \$17.12
Subject to call at any time.
Population in 1890 was... 17,279
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898... \$39,000
Population in 1890 was... 11,170

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

State of Kansas.**DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.**

Organized as a Territory (Act May 30, 1854) - May 30, 1854
Admitted as a State (Act Jan. 29, 1861) - Jan. 29, 1861
Total area of State (square miles) - 81,318
State Capital - Topeka
Governor (term exp. 2d Mon. Jan. '99) - J. W. Leedy
Secretary of State (term ends 2d Mon. Jan. '99) - W. E. Bush
Treasurer (term ends 2d Monday Jan. '99) - D. H. Heflebower
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the 2d Tuesday
in January. There is no limit to length of sessions, but mem-
bers can receive pay for only 50 days services in the aggregate

INCIDENTS IN STATE ORGANIZATION, ETC.—See STATE AND
CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1893, page 124, for the facts and statements
heretofore given under this head.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—When Kansas was admitted into the Union
as a State (in 1861) it had a bonded debt of \$150,000. The Constitution
of 1859 limited the debt-making power to one million dollars (with
certain restrictions and exceptions), as more fully described below. In
1866 the bonded debt was \$630,775, of which the State owned \$28,650.
In 1878 the total bonded debt was \$1,181,975, of which the State
owned \$713,600. The bonded debt January 1, 1898, was \$632,-
000, of which \$514,000 was held by permanent school fund and \$93,000
by university permanent school fund.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
* Capitol bonds, 1868.....	7 J & J July 1, 1898	\$150,000
† Do 1869.....	7 J & J Jan. 1, 1899	70,000
* Funding, 1888.....	4 J & D Dec. 1, 1908	18,000
Do 1889.....	4 J & J July 1, 1909	85,000
* Insane asylum, 1898.....	7 J & D June 1, 1898	20,000
* Military fund, 1869.....	7 J & J Jan. 1, 1899	89,000
* Penitentiary, 1868.....	7 J & J July 1, 1898	30,000
* Refunding, 1897.....	4 J & J July 1, 1902	150,000

* All in School Fund. † A portion held by School Fund.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds held by the public are all
for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable in New York at the National Bank of the
Republic.

BONDED DEBT on Jan. 1, 1898, was \$632,000, of which \$523,000
was held by the State funds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (about
33 per cent of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows in the
years named:

Years.	Total Equal- ized Valuation.	State Tax p. \$1,000	Years.	Valuation.	State Tax
1897.....	\$25,181,772	\$4.10	1885.....	248,846,311	4.01
1895.....	329,939,031	4.25	1880.....	180,570,761	5.50
1893.....	356,621,318	3.08	1876.....	133,832,216	5.50

DEBT LIMITATION.—Kansas has by its Constitution given the
State power to contract public debts for the purpose of defraying extra-
ordinary expenses and making public improvements in an amount not
to exceed \$1,000,000. This limit, however, has two exceptions. First,
the next section provides that it may be exceeded if the proposed law
for creating such debt shall be submitted to a vote of the electors, and if
the proposed law be ratified by a majority of the votes cast. Second,
the section following provides that the State may borrow money to
repel invasion, &c. We give these sections in full and also the subse-
quent one which forbids the State being a party to internal improve-
ments.

Debts, annual tax; proceeds. For the purpose of defraying extraordi-
ary expenses and making public improvements, the State may contract
public debts; but such debts shall never, in the aggregate, exceed one
million dollars, except as hereinafter provided. Every such debt shall
be authorized by law for some purpose specified therein, and the vote of
a majority of all the members elected to each House, to be taken by the
yeas and nays, shall be necessary to the passage of such law; and every
such law shall provide for levying an annual tax sufficient to pay the
annual interest of such debt and the principal thereof when it shall
become due; and shall specifically appropriate the proceeds of such
taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropri-
ation shall not be repealed nor the taxes postponed or diminished until
the interest and principal of such debt shall have been wholly paid.

Other debts. No debt shall be contracted by the State except as here provided, unless the proposed law for creating such debt shall first be submitted to a direct vote of the electors of the State at some general election; and if such proposed law shall be ratified by a majority of all the votes cast at such general election, then it shall be the duty of the Legislature next after such election to enact such law and create such debt, subject to all the provisions and restrictions provided in the preceding section of this article.

Borrow money. The State may borrow money to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in time of war; but the money thus raised shall be applied exclusively to the object for which the loan was authorized, or to the repayment of the debt thereby created.

Internal improvements. The State shall never be a party in carrying on any works of internal improvement.

MUNICIPAL indebtedness is not restricted by the Constitution at all. The only provision for the regulation of such matters contained in that instrument is the following, requiring the Legislature to make general laws and restricting the power to make debt in the case of cities, towns and villages.

Cities. Provision shall be made by general law for the organization of cities, towns and villages, and the power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts and loaning their credit, shall be so restricted as to prevent the abuse of such power.

Under the foregoing the legislation of Kansas has become so extensive that our limited space here does not admit of even a brief digest. The reader will, however, find the ground very fully covered in a series of articles which were published in the CHRONICLE, Vol. 53, pages 854 and 942, and Vol. 54, pages 42 and 128.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Kansas has been as follows in the years named:

1895.....	1,334,734	1870.....	364,399
1890.....	1,427,098	1860.....	107,206
1880.....	996,098		

The proportion of the colored population was 4.33 per cent in 1880 and 3.59 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 627 in 1860; 17,108 in 1870; 43,107 in 1880, and 51,251 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF KANSAS.

NOTE.—For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

The National Bank of the Republic of New York City has been appointed fiscal agent for the State of Kansas, and all bonds or coupons of minor civil divisions of the State, which by their terms are payable in New York, will be paid at the above-named bank.

ABILENE.—{GIDEON FOLK, Mayor. C. C. WYANDT, City Clerk.

Abilene is in Dickinson County. Bonds all optional. The city is making arrangements to refund at 5 per cent the \$35,000 of railroad bonds.

LOANS.—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1893.	\$50,000
FUNDING INDEBTEDNESS—		Total tax valuation '97.....	470,000
6s, J&J, \$3,000.....	July 1, 1898	Assessment is about 1/4 actual val.	
C. K. & N. RR.—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$22.50
6s, J&J, \$15,000.....	Dec. 28, 1912	Population in 1895 was.....	3,400
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	July 1, 1917	Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,700
REFUNDING CITY HALL BONDS—			
5s, \$12,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918		

INTEREST on the city hall bonds is payable at the State treasury; on all other bonds in New York.

ALLEN COUNTY.—JAMES WAKEFIELD, Clerk.

LOANS.—	When Due.	Tax valuation, RR.....	\$573,933
RAILROAD AID BONDS OF 1890—		Total valuation, 1896.....	3,376,160
6s, J&J, \$136,700.....	July 1, 1900	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98, \$136,700		Total tax (p. \$1,000).....	\$34.00
Tax valuation, real.....	2,382,441	Population, 1890.....	13,509
Tax valuation, personal.....	420,887	Population, 1898.....	15,059

INTEREST is payable at the State Fiscal Agency, New York.

INTEREST is payable at the State Fiscal Agency, New York.

ANDERSON CO.—County seat is Garnett.

LOANS.—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1896	\$280,500
L. L. & G. RR.—		Sinking fund.....	4,219
7s, \$9,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Net debt July 1, 1896.....	276,281
L. L. & G. RR. (funded)		Tax valuation, real.....	2,240,735
6s, \$119,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Tax valuation, personal.....	486,542
6s, 70,000.....	July 1, 1907	Tax valuation, railroads.....	724,400
6s, 29,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Total valuation 1896.....	3,451,677
K. & A. Div. Mo. PAC.—		Assessment is 35 p.c. actual value.	
6s, \$8,500.....	Jan. 1, 1911	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$38.60
6s, 45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911	Population in 1890 was.....	14,203
		Population in 1895 was.....	15,457

ANTHONY CITY.—{JOHN D. BROWN, Mayor. J. P. HORTON, City Clerk.

LOANS.—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$23,254
GEN. IMP. BONDS—		Total debt, Apr. 1, 1894.....	124,754
6s, J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1902	Anth. township bds. (add.).....	14,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		School dist. debt (add'l).....	22,000
6s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1908	Assessed valuation 1896.....	171,051
6s, M&N, 20,000.....	May 1, 1920	Assessed valuation 1895.....	239,907
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
6s, A&O, \$42,500.....	Oct. 1, 1918	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1895.....	\$75.00
STOCK BONDS—		Population in 1896 was.....	1,074
6s, J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1902	Population in 1890 was.....	1,808
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....	\$108,000	Population in 1880 was.....	345

TAX FREE.—All above bonds are exempt from taxation in Kansas.

ARGENTINE.—{F. A. WILLARD, Mayor. J. C. LONG, Clerk.

LOANS.—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$35,119
CITY HALL AND VIADUCT—		Total debt.....	205,045
6s, J&J, \$13,000.....	July 1, 1910	Sinking fund.....	20,910
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	184,135
6s, J&J, \$20,334.....	July 2, 1914	Tax valuation, real.....	518,215
6s, F&A, \$4,000.....	Aug. 1, 1902	Tax valuation, personal.....	110,670
6s, F&A, 4,500.....	Aug. 1, 1903	Total valuation 1896.....	628,885
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Assessment is 1/4 actual value.	
6s, var., \$104,940.....	1898 to 1905	City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$31.00
One-tenth yearly.		School tax (per \$1,000).....	22.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '97.....	\$169,926	Population in 1890 was.....	4,732
		Population in 1896 was.....	5,390

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation. **INTEREST** is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City.

ARKANSAS CITY.—{J. W. SPARKS, Mayor. O. INGERSOLL, City Clerk.

Arkansas City is situated in Cowley County. In addition to the bonds below there is also a mortgage of \$150,000 against the city water works, which is not included in the total debt. The works are now in the hands of a receiver.

LOANS.—	When Due.	RAILROAD AID—(Con.)—
CITY BUILDING—		6s, F.&A. \$7,500.....Aug. 1, 1916
7s, M.&S, \$11,000.....Sept. 1, 1906		Subject to call at any time.
Subject to call at any time.		REFUNDING BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—		6s, M.&N, \$24,000.....Nov. 1, 1921
6s, \$12,000.....May 1, 1906		SEWER BONDS—
INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT—		7s, \$8,000.....part due yearly
7s, \$28,757.....part y'ly.		7s, 1,600.....April 4, 1901
RAILROAD AID—		WATER BONDS—
6s, M.&N, \$11,000.....Nov. 6, 1915		6s, F.&A, \$40,000 ...Sept. 18, 1901
Subject to call at any time.		

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000, except the RR. Aid 6s due in 1916, the water 6s due 1901 and the funding bonds due 1906, which are for \$500.

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office or at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

TOTAL DEBT.—Bonded debt on Jan. 1, 1898, was \$107,500; sinking fund, \$4,523. The city has no floating debt. This total does not include school bonds, which amounted on Jan. 1, 1898, to \$100,000, the internal improvement bonds, amounting to \$28,757, the mortgage on water works, or \$8,000 of sewer bonds payable by special tax on property adjoining.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$514,157; personal property, \$220,600; total, \$734,757; total tax per \$1,000 is \$67.75. In 1893 the total valuation was \$1,131,086. Real estate is assessed at about 1/2 and personal property at about 1/3 of actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 8,347; in 1880 was 1,012; in 1895 it was 6,904.

ATCHISON.—{W. T. F. DONALD, Mayor. A. C. TRUEBLOOD, City Clerk.

Atchison is in Atchison County.		Atchison, Mo., City Clerk.	
LOANS.—		BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS—	
When Due.		Building Loans—	
REFUNDING BONDS—			
7s, J&J, \$192,450.....	July 1, 1898	6s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1909
4s, J&J, 266,950.....	July 1, 1913	6s, A&O, 5,000.....	April 1, 1910
4s, J&J, 135,400.....	July 1, 1915	6s, J&J, 45,000.....	July 1, 1913
4s, J&J, 49,150.....	July 1, 1919	6s, J&J, 5,000.....	July 1, 1916
UNREFUNDED BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
10s, \$850.....	—	4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1923

INTEREST is payable in New York City and Atchison.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt in January, 1898, was \$684,600, not including the Board of Education bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 the assessed valuation (which is about 1/4 of the actual value) of real estate was \$1,722,210; personal property, \$376,510; railroads, \$114,030, making a total valuation of \$2,212,750. The tax rate (per \$1,000) was as follows: State tax, \$4.70; county tax, \$21.20; city tax, \$25.00, and school tax, \$14.50; total for 1897, \$65.40.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 13,963; in 1880 it was 15,105; in 1870 it was 7,054; in 1897 it was 15,501.

ATCHISON CO.—WM. BOWMAN, Treasurer.

LOANS.—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.....	\$4,952,890
REFUNDING—		Assessment about 1/4 actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$231,000.....	July 1, 1914	State tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$4.70
Subject to call July 1, 1899		County tax (per \$1,000).....	5.50
5s, J&J, \$68,000.....	July 1, 1916	Average school tax.....	16.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$299,000	Population 1890 was.....	26,758
Tax valuation, real.....	3,537,370	Population 1880 was.....	26,668
Tax valuation, personal.....	614,530	Population in 1897 (est.).....	25,017
Tax valuation, railroads.....	800,990		

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas State Fiscal Agency, N.Y. City

BARBER COUNTY.—County seat is Medicine Lodge.

LOANS.—		When Due.	Interest is payable in New York.
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—			Bonded debt July 1, '96, \$346,200
6s, J.&D.	\$25,000	June 24, 1916	Sinking fund..... 5,885
REFUNDING—			Total valuation 1896..... 2,445,102
8s, J.&J.	\$9,400	July 1, 1899	Assessment is 1/4 actual value.
6s, J.&J.	15,900	July 1, 1910	State tax (per \$1,000) '95.....\$3.75
6s, J.&J.	77,400	July 1, 1911	County tax (per \$1,000).....13.25
6s, J.&J.	20,000	July 1, 1913	Average school tax.....8.00
6s, J.&J.	80,500	July 1, 1914	Population in 1895 was.....5,145
6s, J.&J.	94,000	Jan. 1, 1916	Population 1890 was.....7,973
6s, J.&J.	24,000	July 1, 1917	Population 1880 was.....2,661

BOURBON CO.—CHAS. LOVE, Treasurer.

County seat is Fore Scott.		
LOANS—		
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—	<i>When Due</i>	Tax valuation, per. & RR. \$1,830,290
6s, J&J, \$219,200.....	July 1, 1909	Total valuation 1897..... 5,868,883
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$219,200	Assessment is 35 p.c. actual value.
Sinking fund.....	52,282	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$35.00
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	166,917	Population in 1895 was..... 25,849
Tax valuation, real.....	4,038,587	Population in 1890 was..... 28,575

INTEREST is payable in New York City at the Kansas State Fiscal Agency.

BROWN COUNTY.—D. P. LESLIE, Clerk.

County seat is Hiiwatha.		
LOANS.—		When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—		
7s, Feb. 1, \$77,500.....	Dec. 31, 1900	Tax valuation, personal, \$1,627,907
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898. .	\$77,500	Total valuation 1897..... 5,033,069
Sinking fund.....	5,217	State tax (per \$1,000)..... \$4.70
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$72,283	County tax (per \$1,000)..... 9.50
Tax valuation, real.....	3,405,282	Population 1890 was..... 20,319
		Population 1896 was..... 19,414
		Population 1897 was..... 21,550
Real estate is assessed at about one-third of its actual value; personal property one-third.		

Real estate is assessed at about one-fifth of its actual value; personal property one-third.

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Republic, New York City.

CHANUTE.—{JOHN C. BILES, Mayor. J. W. BUCHANAN, City Clerk.

REFUNDING—	6s, F&A, \$38,500.....	June 1, 1905
5s, J&J, \$14,000 ..Apr. 1, 1905-10	6s, F&A, 4,000.....	Aug. 1, 1914

Total debt Jan. 1, 1897 ..	\$56,500	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Tax valuation, real	247,774	Total tax (per \$1,000)	\$49.50
Tax valuation, personal	89,369	Population in 1895	3,551
Tax valuation, RR	56,422	Population in 1890 was	2,826
Total valuation 1896	393,585		

INTEREST on the city's bonds is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City.

CHAUTAUQUA CO.—T. L. HARGROVE, C'k.

County seat is Sedan.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, railrds.	\$436,463
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1896	1,905,009
6s, Jan., \$140,000	Jan. 1, 1917	Total valuation 1897	2,141,560
Interest payable at New York.		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98 ..	\$140,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 ..	\$45.884
Floating debt	4,530	Population 1890 was	12,297
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898 ..	144,530	Population 1895 was	10,208
Tax valuation, real	1,243,916	Population 1897 was	10,024
Tax valuation, personal ..	274,630		

CHETOPA.—CARL J. SIMONS, Clerk.

This city is in Labette County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation 1897 ..	\$194,116
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s,	Jan. 1, 1917	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97 ..	\$67.50
Bonded debt Jan. 26, '98 ..	\$55,000	Population in 1890 was	2,265
Floating debt	1,200	Population in 1898 (est.) ..	3,000
Total debt Jan. 26, 1898 ..	56,200		

INTEREST payable at the Kansas State Fiscal Agency in New York City.

CLARK COUNTY.—W. C. DUGAN, Treasurer.

County seat is Ashland.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98 ..	\$168,300
COURT HOUSE:		Tax valuation, real	782,690
6s, M&S, \$20,000	Mar. 1, 1908	Tax valuation, personal ..	182,807
JAIL BONDS:		Total valuation 1897	965,497
6s,	Feb. 21, 1910	State and Co. tax per \$1,000 ..	\$26.90
RAILROAD AID:		School tax (per \$1,000) ..	\$20.00
6s, A&O, \$121,300	Apr. 10, 1919	Population 1890 was	2,357
REFUNDING:		Population 1890 was	163
6s, F&A, \$25,000	Feb. 21, 1907	Population 1895 was	1,529
(\$5,000 every 2 yrs) to Feb. 21, '15			

CLAY CENTRE.—P. M. CONRAD, Mayor.

WALTER PUCKEY, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real	\$2,022,748
C. & L. P. RAILWAY BONDS:		Tax valuation, personal ..	317,565
6s, J&D, \$17,000	Dec. 15, 1907	Tax valuation, railroad ..	524,720
WATER BONDS:		Total valuation 1897	2,865,033
6s, M&S, \$35,000	Mar. 20, 1913	Population in 1890 was	2,802
Total debt April 1, 1898 ..	\$52,000	Population in 1880 was	1,753
		Population in 1897 was	3,058

CLAY COUNTY.—J. G. COWELL, Co. Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 18, 1898 ..	\$189,000
BRIDGE BONDS:		Sinking fund	1,368
7s, J&J, \$10,000	Aug. 4, 1905	Net debt Feb. 18, 1898 ..	187,631
6s, J&J, 15,000	Jan. 1, 1906	Tax valuation, real	2,022,748
5s, J&J, 9,000	Dec. 1, 1907	Tax valuation, per & RR ..	424,285
FUNDING BONDS:		Total valuation 1897	2,865,033
6s, J&J, \$43,000	July 6, 1911	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
RAILROAD AID BONDS:		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897 ..	\$19.25
7s, J&J, \$13,000	Jan. 16, 1902	Population in 1890 was	16,164
REFUNDING RR BONDS:		Population in 1897 was	15,703
5s, J&D, \$95,000			

INTEREST is payable in New York by the National Bank of the Republic.

CLOUD COUNTY.—A. R. MOORE, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar., 1896 ..	\$116,500
COURT HOUSE:		Sinking fund	6,700
5s, J&J, \$26,500	July 1, 1908	Net debt Mar., 1896	109,800
Subject to call.		Tax valuation, real	2,500,187
FUNDING:		Tax valuation, per & RR ..	972,879
6s, J&J, \$9,000	July 1, 1899-1906	Total valuation 1897	3,473,066
6s, J&J, 5,000	July 1, 1899-1903	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
POOR HOUSE:		Total tax (per \$1,000)	\$46.60
6s, J&J, \$5,000	July 1, 1901	Population in 1890 was	19,295
RR AID:		Population in 1895 was	17,035
8s, Jan., \$70,000	Jan. 1, 1908		

INTEREST on the court house bonds is payable at Topeka, Kansas; on the funding bonds at New York and Topeka; on others at New York.

COFFEY CO.—M. M. KIGER, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Aug., 1897	\$94,000
BRIDGE BONDS:		Tax valuation 1897	3,505,377
6s, Aug., \$10,000	Aug. 15, 1901	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
RR AID BONDS:		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) ..	\$10.00
7s, Mar., \$95,000	Mar. 31, 1907	Population 1890 was	15,858
Total debt Aug., 1897	\$105,000	Population 1890 was	11,138
Sinking fund	11,000	Population 1897 was	16,027

COFFEYVILLE.—JNO. M. WALKER, Deputy City Clk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt	\$13,576
RR BONDS:		Total debt Jan. 15, 1898 ..	10,812
Improvement bonds	\$3,573	Sinking fund assets	1,901
Funding bonds	4,152	Net debt Jan. 15, 1898 ..	98,911
Railroad aid bonds	7,500	Total valuation 1897	373,508
Water-works bonds	2,500	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Sewer bonds	20,511	Population in 1890 was	2,282
Bonded debt Jan. 15, 1898 ..	87,236	Population in 1898 (est.) ..	6,000

COMANCHE CO.—W. V. JACKSON, Treasurer.

The refunding bonds to the amount of \$133,000 were issued to pay fraudulent bonds and interest due. The fraud was committed by or through the negligence of State officials, and the county expects to have the State assume the debt, this having been recommended by the Court.

County seat is Coldwater.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98 ..	\$168,000
FUNDING BONDS:		Floating debt about	6,000
6s, J&J, \$30,000	Jan. 1, 1912	Total debt Jan. 1, '98, abt.	172,000
JAIL BONDS:		Tax valuation 1897	918,985
6s, J&J, \$3,000	Sept. 1, 1919	Total tax (per \$1,000) '94 ..	24.00
REFUNDING BONDS:		Population in 1890 was	2,549
6s, J&J, \$133,000	July 1, 1920	Population in 1897 (est.) ..	1,500

Real estate is assessed at one-third of its actual value.

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

CONCORDIA.—This city is in Cloud County.

Water bonds, 5s	\$45,000	Tax rate (per 1,000) 1897 ..	\$59.00
Funding bonds, 6s	14,500	Population in 1890 was	3,184
Total debt Mar., 1898	59,500	Population 1896 about	3,000
Total valuation 1897	439,923		

COWLEY CO.—S. J. WEIR, County Clerk.

County seat is Winfield.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan., 1898	\$348,500
K. C. L. & SO. K. RR.		Tax valuation, real	3,075,590
7s,	Jan. 1, 1910	Tax valuation, personal ..	1,951,693
REFUNDING BONDS:		Total valuation, 1897	5,027,273
5s,	June 30, 1920	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 ..	\$25.00
Subject to call after June 30, 1900		Assess., real $\frac{1}{2}$, per. $\frac{1}{2}$, act. val.	
5s,	Feb. 2, 1928	Population 1890 was	34,478
Subject to call after Feb. 2, 1913		Population 1895 was	28,660
4s,	Aug. 1, 1926		
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1898.			

DICKINSON CO.—G. D. KEEFFER, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Abilene.

LOANS—	When Due.	County has no floating debt.	
REFUNDING BONDS:		Tax valuation 1897	\$4,512,042
5s, J&J, \$276,000	Jan. 1, 1928	State & co. tax (per \$1,000) ..	\$19.00
Interest payable in New York.		Population 1890 was	22,273
Bonded debt Aug., 1897	\$276,000	Population 1897 (est.)	20,808

Real estate is assessed at one-fourth of its actual value; personal property one-third.

DODGE CITY.—JOHN J. SUMMERSBY, Mayor.

S. GALLAGHER, Clerk.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898 ..	\$53,500	Total valuation 1897	\$319,925
Floating debt	56,500	Population in 1890 was	1,857
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898 ..	110,000	Population in 1897 was	3,687

DONIPHAN CO.—WM. B. DEVEREUX, Treas'r.

County seat is Troy.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1896	\$3,507,950
RAILROAD BONDS:		Assessment abt. 3-10 actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$22,000	July 1, 1909	Total tax (per \$1,000) '96 ..	\$36.10
5s, J&J, \$47,000	July 1, 1922	Population 1890 was	13,535
Subject to call.		Population 1890 was	14,257
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '97	\$498,000	Population 1895 was	13,995

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable at Troy, Kans., and on the 5 per cent bonds at New York City.

DOUGLAS CO.—County seat is Lawrence.

LOANS.	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1897	\$380,000
RAILROAD AID BONDS:		Total valuation 1896	4,609,764
6s, J&J, \$49,500	1892-1909	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$138,600	July 1, 1899	State tax (per \$1,000)	\$4.00
6s, J&J, 298,400	1900-1912	County tax (per \$1,000)	16.50
Interest is payable in New York.		Population 1890 was	23,961
Total debt Jan. 1, 1897	\$490,000	Population 1895 was	23,587
Sinking fund	110,000		

EDWARDS CO.—A. F. ADERHOLD, Clerk.

County seat is Kinsley.

LOANS—	When Due.	RR AID—C. K. & W. RR.	
BRIDGE BONDS:		6s, A&O, \$33,000	Aug. 1, 1916
7s,	July 5, 1901	6s, F&A, 55,000	Feb. 1, 1921
7s,	Jan. 1, 1899	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98 ..	\$140,000
\$1,000 due yearly to Jan. 1, 1906		Tax valuation, 1897	1,510,251
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL:		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
7s,	Oct. 10, 1905	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 ..	\$38.00
REFUNDING BONDS:		Population 1890 was	3,600
6s,	July 1, 1908	Population 1880 was	2,409
6s,	July 1, 1918	Population 1897 was	3,024

ELLSWORTH.—A. PATTERSON, Mayor.

L. H. SEAVER, Financial Agent.

County seat of Ellsworth County. \$25,000 of court-house bonds due in 1900 have been declared illegal by the United States Circuit Court, and a cash compromise accepted by holders.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898 ..	\$94,500
G. A. R. GROUNDS:		Judgment debt	7,500
6s,	Oct. 1, 1900	Total debt Feb. 15, 1898 ..	102,000
RR AID BONDS:		Tax valuation 1897	213,679
6s, J&D, \$25,000	Oct. 1, 1900	Assess't about $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS:		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 ..	\$82.70
6s,		Population 1890 was	1,600
SEWER BONDS:		Population 1895 was	1,415
6s, A&O, \$3,000	Oct. 1, 1900	Population in 1897 (est.) ..	1,342
WATER WORKS:			
7s, Jan., \$47,000	April 1, 1900		

EMPORIA CITY.—H. S. ALEXANDER, City Cl'k.

County seat of Lyon County.

LOANS—	When Due.	5s, Nov., \$162,000	Nov. 17, 1906
FUNDING:		Bonded debt July 1, '97 ..	\$272,300
5s, Mar., \$5,800	March, 1904	City has no floating debt.	
5s, July, 15,000	July 1, 1910	Tax valuation 1894	2,184,359
REFUNDING:		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
7s, Sept., \$4,000	Sept. 1, 1902	Total tax (per \$1,000)	\$35.00
6s,	Jan. 1, 1906	Population in 1890 was	7,551
6s, Sept., 27,500	Sept. 1, 1912	Population in 1880 was	4,631
5s,	1928	Population in 1895 was	8,258
WATER WORKS:			
7s, Dec., \$50,000	Dec. 31, 1899		

INTEREST on the water-works bonds, on the refunding bonds due in 1906 and on the funding bonds due in 1910 is payable in New York; on the funding bonds due in 1904 at Topeka, Kans.; on other bonds at the City Treasury.

FORD COUNTY.—R. S. CRANE, Clerk.

County seat is Dodge City. The bridge bonds included in the following statement were issued originally by various townships, but have been assumed by the county.

LOANS—	When Due.
A. K. & C. RR.—	
6s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908
BRIDGE BONDS—	
7s, J&J, 5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906
6s, J&J, 8,900.....	Jan. 1, 1908
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	May 15, 1901
REFUNDING—	
6s, J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1911
6s, J&J, 29,000.....	July 1, 1918
Int. payable at Fiscal Agency, N. Y.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$166,900

Floating debt.....	\$45,900
Total debt.....	212,800
Sinking fund.....	5,005
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	206,795
Tax valuation, real.....	1,391,431
Tax valuation, personal.....	746,186
Total valuation 1897.....	2,137,617
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$4.25
County tax (per \$1,000).....	10.00
Population in 1890 was.....	5,308
Population in 1880 was.....	3,122
Population in 1897 was.....	5,153

FORT SCOTT.—H. FRANKENBERGER, Co'ty Clk.

Fort Scott is the county seat of Bourbon County.

LOANS—	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904
6s, 11,000.....	July 1, 1907
REFUNDING (RE.)—	
6s, J&J, \$114,800.....	July 1, 1909
6s, J&J, 30,000.....	July 1, 1920
6s, F&A, 21,000.....	July 1, 1920
RAILROAD AID—	
6s, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1916

REFUNDING (MCADAM)—	
6s, J&J, \$3,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914
6s, J&J, 6,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915
TERMINAL FACILITY—	
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927
BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 15, 1904
6s, J&J, 17,000.....	July 1, 1907
6s, J&J, 34,100.....	July 1, 1909
6s, J&J, 500.....	July 1, 1917
5s, J&J, 13,000.....	July 1, 1920

INTEREST on city bonds is payable in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$234,800; sinking fund assets, \$41,215; net debt, \$193,584.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1896 the assessed valuation was \$1,930,353; in 1890 the total assessed valuation was \$2,301,000; tax rate (per \$1,000), \$34.28; this including State tax, \$4.28; county tax, \$10; city tax proper, \$20. Real estate is assessed at "about one-fourth its actual value."

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 11,946; in 1880 it was 5,372. In 1897 it was estimated at 12,040.

FRANKLIN CO.—J. K. BAILEY, County Clerk.

County seat is Ottawa.

LOANS—	When Due.
K. C. & S. FE RR.—	
6s, J&J, \$56,900.....	Jan. 1, 1910
REFUNDING RR. AID BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$16,000.....	July 1, 1906
6s, J&J, 5,000.....	July 1, 1905
6s, J&J, 177,700.....	Jan. 1, 1910

Bonded debt Jan., 1897.....	\$250,000
Tax valuation 1896.....	4,944,962
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$7.50
Population in 1890 was.....	20,279
Population in 1880 was.....	16,797
Population in 1896 was.....	21,835

GARDEN CITY.—E. DAVIS, Mayor.

J. F. CROCKER, Clerk.

County seat of Finney County.

LOANS—	When Due.
Sewer ext. 6s, \$1,600.....	Dec. 1, 1902
Water, 6s, 42,250.....	Mar. 1, 1902
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$46,600
Floating debt.....	4,000

Total debt.....	\$50,600
Tax valuation 1897.....	277,141
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$78.20
Population 1896.....	1,650

GEARY CO.—W. B. SPURLOCK, County Clerk.

County seat is Junction City.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$2,500.....	July 1, '98 1902
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
7s, J&D, \$17,000.....	Dec. 7, 1902
6s, J&J, 12,000.....	July 1, 1898
(\$3,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1901	
6s, J&J, \$58,000.....	July 1, 1911
Subject to call after July 1, 1901	

Total debt Mar., 1898.....	\$89,500
Tax valuation, real.....	1,856,968
Tax valuation, personal.....	262,690
Tax valuation 1897.....	2,119,658
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000), '97.....	\$12.50
Population in 1890 was.....	10,423
Population in 1880 was.....	6,994
Population in 1897 was.....	10,165

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, N. Y. City.

GRAHAM COUNTY.—R. B. GARNETT, Clerk.

County seat is Hill City.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, \$26,000.....	July 1, 1915
6s, 46,000.....	July 1, 1918
6s, 7,000.....	July 1, 1920
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$76,000
Tax valuation, real.....	1,238,205

Tax valuation, personal.....	\$179,050
Total valuation, 1896.....	1,417,250
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000).....	\$19.30
Population in 1890 was.....	5,029
Population in 1895 was.....	3,825
Population in 1897 (est.).....	4,850

GRANT COUNTY.—PERRY CLEMENS, Clerk.

County seat is Ulysses.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING—	
6s, \$9,200.....	Feb. 1, 1906
6s, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1919
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920
6s, J&J, 7,600.....	Sept. 1, 1920
6s, J&J, 11,000.....	May 1, 1921

Bonded debt July 1, 1896.....	\$87,600
County has no sinking fund.	
Tax valuation 1896.....	365,813
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	36.10
Population in 1890 was.....	1,308
Population in 1880 was.....	9
Population in 1895 was.....	532

INTEREST on the bonds due in 1919 is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency; on all others at New York.

GRAY COUNTY.—C. A. TABB, County Clerk.

County seat is Cimarron.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING—	
6s, \$29,500.....	Dec. 1, 1908
6s, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1919
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920
6s, J&J, 23,500.....	June 1, 1920
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	June 1, 1921
Bonded debt July 1, 1897.....	\$68,500

Floating debt.....	\$36,650
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	125,150
Tax valuation 1897.....	860,072
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$4.25
County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	8.00
Population in 1890 was.....	2,415
Population in March, 1897.....	1,124

GREENWOOD CO.—PERRY CLEMENS, Clerk.

County seat is Eureka.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$247,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916
Interest payable at State Treasury.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$247,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	3,725,777

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & co. tax p. \$1,000 '95.....	\$12.90
Population in 1895 was.....	14,961
Population in 1890 was.....	16,309
Population in 1897 was.....	15,157

HAMILTON CO.—N. J. SAWYER, Treasurer.

County seat is Syracuse.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING AND REFUNDING—	
6s, J&J, \$9,000.....	July 1, 1905
6s, 11,400.....	1906
6s, 3,500.....	1916
6s, J&J, 38,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917
6s, M&S, 9,000.....	Mar. 15, 1918
6s, J&J, 5,000.....	July 1, 1920
6s, 14,800.....	1926
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$91,100

Tax valuation, real.....	\$725,003
Tax valuation, per & RR.....	403,279
Total valuation 1896.....	1,128,282
Total valuation 1897.....	1,145,019
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$3.40
County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$13.00
Population in 1890 was.....	2,027
Population in 1880 was.....	168
Population in 1897 was.....	1,443

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

HARPER CITY.—DR. W. G. MUIR, Mayor.

H. G. PERT, Treasurer.

This city is in Harper County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$21,000.....	Aug. 1, 1906
6s, M&N, 20,000.....	May 1, 1920
GEN. IMP. BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$9,000.....	Aug. 1, 1906
Bonded debt Jan., 1898.....	\$50,000

Floating debt (about).....	\$9,000
Total debt Jan. 1, '98 (abt.).....	59,000
Tax valuation 1896.....	145,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$85.50
Population in 1898 (est.).....	1,300
Population in 1897 was.....	1,579

HARPER COUNTY.—County seat is Anthony.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, \$29,000.....	July 1, 1912
Bonded debt July, 1896.....	\$50,000
Sinking fund.....	2,950

Interest payable in New York.	
Tax valuation 1896.....	\$2,566,222
Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	51.30
Population in 1895 was.....	9,238
Population in 1890 was.....	13,266

HASKELL COUNTY.—S. E. CAVE, Co. Clk.

County seat is Santa Fe.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
6s, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1913
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$56,000.....	July, 1918
6s, J&J, 14,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920
6s, J&J, 12,000.....	July 1, 1920
Bonded debt Sept., 1897.....	\$87,000

Floating debt.....	\$22,706
Total debt Sept., 1897.....	109,706
Tax valuation 189.....	459,730
Tax valuation is $\frac{2}{3}$ of actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	\$40.00
Population 1890 was.....	1,077
Population 1895 was.....	595
Population 1897 was.....	1,372

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

HODGEMAN CO.—S. S. KIBHL, Clerk.

County seat is Jetmore.

LOANS—	When Due.
C. K. & N. RR.—	
6s, M&S, \$50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917
COURT HOUSE—	
6s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906
POOR FARM—	
6s, \$3,000.....	July 1, 1919
REFUNDING—	
6s, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1912
6s, 19,000.....	Feb. 26, 1917

6s, \$9,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917
6s, 6,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917
6s, 4,000.....	Nov. 1, 1917
6s, J&J, 6,000.....	July 1, 1918
6s, J&J, 4,000.....	July 1, 1919
Total debt Jan., 1898.....	\$123,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	797,069
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$47.84
Population 1890 was.....	2,395
Population 1895 was.....	1,792
Population in 1897.....	1,770

HUTCHINSON.—J. P. HARSHA, Mayor.

W. R. UNDERWOOD, City Clerk.

County seat of Reno County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$37,000.....	Sept. 15, 1906
6s, F&A, 25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1907
6s, J&J, 12,000.....	Mar. 1, 1917
FUNDING BONDS—	
10s, F&A, \$4,000.....	July 24, 1898
6s, F&A, 35,000.....	Aug. 1, 1903
6s, F&A, 55,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&D, \$20,000.....	June 1, 1919
5s, J&D, 9,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915

SEWER BONDS—	
6s, J&D, \$5,000.....	\$2,500 p. rty.
6s, A&O, 2,500.....	1898-1899
6s, F&A, \$1,800.....	\$200 p. rty Aug. 1
Interest payable in New York.	
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$197,000
Sewer debt (additional).....	9,300
Total valuation 1897.....	1,476,539
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$60.00
Population in 1890 was.....	8,682
Population 1897.....	8,324

INDEPENDENCE.—J. B. UNDERHILL, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Montgomery County.

CITY LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS.	
6s, \$1,000.....	July 1, 1898
S. K. RR. BONDS—	
6s, \$12,400.....	Jan., '95-1902
V. V. I. & W. RR.	
7s, \$35,000.....	Aug. 26, 1916
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '96.....	\$48,400

Tax valuation, real.....	\$302,475
Tax valuation, personal.....	91,250
Tax valuation, railroads.....	16,344
Total valuation 1896.....	410,069
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$74.70
Population 1890 was.....	3,127
Population 1896.....	3,677

NDEPENDENCE TOWNSH		When Due.
V. V. I. & W. RR.—		
7s,	\$20,000	Oct. 7, 1916
S. K. RR. BONDS—		
7s,	\$37,400	Jan. 1, 1920
Tot. t'np. debt July 1, '96		\$57,400
Tax valuation, real.....		240,370

JUNCTION CITY.—{P. DAUGHERTY, Mayor.
{T. W. DORN, Clerk.

This city is in Geary County.
When Due.
LOANS.
CITY BUILDING—
7s, F&A, \$10,000....Aug. 16, 1900
FUNDING BONDS.
6s, M&N, \$7,000....May 1, 1900
FUNDING TERMINAL BOND.
6s, M&S, \$30,000....Mar. 1, 1920
6s, M&S, 5,000....Mar. 1, 1900
WATER WORKS.
6s, M&S, \$50,000....Mar. 1, 1917

Total debt Mar. 1, 1898...\$102,000
Water debt (included).... 50,000
Tax valuation 1897..... 701,948
Assessment $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000) '97....\$12-00
Total tax rate (per \$1,000).... 46-50
Population 1890 was..... 4,502
Population 1880 was..... 2,684
Population 1896 was..... 5,243

KANSAS CITY.—This city is in Wyandotte County.

When Due.
LOANS.
K. C. W. & N. W. Ry.—1887—
3s, \$30,000....Jan. 1, 1917
3s, \$30,000....July 1, 1917
INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT.
7s, \$4,550....Aug. 1, 1898
7s, \$63,500....Aug. 1, 1898
7s, \$4,500....Feb. 1, 1899
7s, \$1,815....Feb. 1, 1899
6s, \$75,519....Aug. 1, 1898
6s, \$50,800....Feb. 1, 1899
6s, \$75,938....Aug. 1, 1899

When Due.
LOANS.
6s, \$19,100....Feb. 1, 1900
6s, \$40,000....Aug. 1, 1900
6s, \$14,000....Feb. 1, 1901
6s, \$17,500....Aug. 1, 1901-3
6s, \$5,500....Feb. 1, 1902-3

REFUNDING BONDS.
6s, \$80,000....Oct. 1, 1915
6s, \$40,000....1927
5s, \$25,000....Feb. 1, 1913
(Optional after 1908.)

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The bonded debt on Jan. 1, 1896, was \$1-152,783; of which \$300,863 was payable by special assessment; floating debt, \$10,000; total debt, \$1,162,783; sinking fund, \$83,713; net debt, \$1,079,070.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1895 was \$7,815,310; total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$53. Property is assessed at one-third of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 38,316; in 1880 was 3,200. The population in 1895 was 40,676; in 1897 (est.), 43,475.

KINGMAN.—W. S. GROSVENOR, Mayor.

Kingman is in Kingman County.

When Due.
LOANS.
CITY HALL IMP. ETC.—
6s, J&J, \$9,900....Aug. 1, '98-'03
6s, J&J, \$8,000....Apr. 15, 1903
3s, F&A, \$3,000....Aug. 1, '99-'06
RAILROAD BONDS.
5s, J&J, \$7,000....July 1, 1904

RAILROAD BONDS.—(Con.)—
5s, J&J, \$20,000....Aug. 31, 1919
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898, \$42,900
Tax valuation 1897..... 194,137
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896, \$77-75
Population in 1890 was..... 2,390
Population in 1897 was..... 1,900

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency New York City.

KINGMAN CO.—O. R. FURROW, Clerk.

County seat is Kingman.

When Due.
LOANS.
D. M. & A. RR.—
6s, \$43,000....Feb. 2, 1916
FUNDING BONDS.
6s, \$2,500....Jan. 1, 1903
6s, \$8,000....July 1, 1903
6s, \$7,100....July 1, 1909
6s, \$5,800....Jan. 6, 1910
6s, \$1,100....Apr. 13, 1910
6s, \$10,000....July 1, 1911
6s, \$7,500....Jan. 1, 1912

FUNDING BONDS.
6s, \$20,000....Apr. 11, 1917
REFUNDING BONDS.
4s, \$43,000....Mar. 5, 1926
4s, \$107,000....Aug. 2, 1916
Total debt July 12, 1897, \$250,350
Sinking fund..... 3,541
Tax valuation 1897..... 2,628,732
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Aver. tax (per \$1,000) '97....\$42-00
Population 1890 was..... 11,823
Population 1897 was..... 10,460

KIOWA CO.—MARGARET KANE, Treasurer.

When Due.
LOANS.
C. K. & N. RR.—
6s, \$40, \$41,000....Oct. 1, 1917
COURT HOUSE—
6s, J&J, \$2,300....Feb. 4, 1902
FUNDING.
6s, F&A, \$79,000....Feb. 15, 1919
6s, J&J, \$3,000....Oct. 1, 1919

K. P. & W. RR.—
6s, July, \$60,000....Aug. 4, 1917
6s, Oct., \$25,000....Oct. 3, 1917
Total debt Mar. 14, '98.... \$210,300
Tax valuation 1897..... 1,158,248
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897, \$34-97
Population 1890 was..... 2,873
Population 1897 was..... 2,010

LANE COUNTY. W. H. LEE, County Clerk.

County seat is Dighton.

When Due.
LOANS.
REFUNDING BONDS.
6s, J&J, \$124,500....Jan. 1, 1918
Subject to call.
Bonded debt July 1, 1897, \$124,500
Floating debt..... 18,572
Total debt July 1, 1897, 143,072
Tax valuation, real..... 573,123

Tax valuation, per. & RR, \$285,713
Total valuation 1897..... 858,836
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000)....\$48-20
Population 1890 was..... 2,060
Population 1895 was..... 1,490
Population in 1897..... 1,668

INTEREST.—Interest is payable at National Bank of Republic, New York City.

LAWRENCE.—{GEO. R. GOULD, Mayor.
{A. G. HANNOLD, City Clerk.

County seat of Douglas County—\$100,000 of bonds issued by this city in 1871 are now in litigation.

When Due.
LOANS.
REFUNDING RAILROAD.
6s, J&J, \$1,800....July 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.
6s, J&J, \$83,500....July 1, 1913
Subject to call at any time.

5s, J&J, \$130,000....July 1, 1916
Subject to call after July 1, 1906
5s, J&J, \$42,000....July 1, 1923
BOARD OF EDUCATION
6s, \$9,200....1898 to 1899
5s, \$35,000....July 1, 1905-49

BONDED DEBT on Aug. 12, 1897, was \$209,600. School debt (add'l) \$44,200.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 of real estate was \$1,296,102; personal property, \$375,695; railroad \$91,550; total, \$1,763,347; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$56-50. Real estate is assessed at one fourth of its actual value and personal property at one-third.

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 9,997; in 1880 it was 8,510; in 1870 it was 7,268. In 1895 it was 10,984; in 1897 it was 10,914.

LEAVENWORTH.—JOHN EDWARDS, Mayor.

Leavenworth is the county seat of Leavenworth County.

When Due.
LOANS.
BRIDGE BONDS.
5s, J&J, \$30,000....Jan. 1, 1924
GAS WELL BONDS.
6s, J&J, \$5,000....July 1, 1917
LAY, NOR. & SO. RR.—
5s, J&J, \$30,000....July 1, 1917
LEAV. & OLATH RR.—
6s, J&J, \$15,000....Jan. 1, 1917
PARK BONDS.—(rel.)
6s, J&J, \$50,000....Apr. 1, 1915
RIVERSIDE COAL CO. BONDS.
6s, J&J, \$10,000....Apr. 1, 1917

SERIES J. AND O. BONDS.
5s, J&J, \$4,000....July 1, 1899
5s, J&J, \$4,000....July 1, 1904
30-YEAR FUNDING BONDS.
5s, J&J, \$58,800....July 1, 1909
4s, J&J, \$20,400....July 1, 1914
IMPROVEMENT BONDS.
6s, \$51,545....10 yearly
BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS.
6s, J&J, \$83,120....July 1, '09-'11
REFUNDING BONDS.
....., \$27,000.....

OPTIONAL.—All bonds issued by the city are subject to call.

INTEREST on the 30-year funding bonds, due in 1909; on the bonds of series J and O, and on the Board of Education bonds, is payable in Leavenworth; on all other bonds at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City.

TOTAL DEBT SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Leavenworth's debt on the first of April of each year.

	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.
General bonded debt.....	\$546,600	\$546,704	\$546,600	\$569,204
Improvement bonds.....	51,545	56,370	83,470	104,750

Total city debt April 1...\$598,149 \$603,074 \$630,070 \$673,954

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about one-third cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

	Real	Assessed Valuation.	Total	Tax Rate
		Personal		per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$4,719,510	\$1,019,894	5,739,404	43-30
1898.....	4,713,060	1,027,220	5,740,280	43-30
1894.....	4,704,580	991,620	5,696,200	45-50
1893.....	4,629,740	960,100	5,589,840	45-55
1890.....	4,591,110	879,600	5,470,710	46-35

*Including railroads.

The tax rate for 1896 as above includes State tax \$4-10; county tax, \$15-00; city tax \$14-70; school tax \$9-50; total \$43-30.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 19,768; in 1880 it was 16,546; in 1870 it was 17,873; in 1895 it was 20,822; in 1898 (est.), 21,536.

LEAVENWORTH CO.—J. W. NIEHAUS, Cl'k.

County seat is Leavenworth.

When Due.
LOANS.
REFUNDING BONDS.
6s, J&J, \$6,500....July 1, 1899
6s, J&J, \$319,600....July 1, 1909
5s, J&J, \$720,200....July 1, 1915
Total debt Feb. 8, '98....\$1,046,600
Sinking fund..... 3,278
Net debt..... 1,043,322

Tax valuation, real....\$7,141,960
Tax valuation, personal.... 2,176,664
Total valuation, 1897.... 9,318,624
Valuation about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State tax (per \$1,000).....\$4-75
County tax (per \$1,000)..... 18-30
Population 1890 was..... 38,485
Population 1897 was..... 35,568

LINCOLN CO.—J. W. McREYNOLDS, Treas.

County seat is Lincoln.

When Due.
LOANS.
REFUNDING BONDS.
6s, \$10,500....Mar. 1, 1904
6s, \$11,000....July 1, 1904
S. L. & W. RAILROAD—
6s, \$50,000....Oct. 1, 1916
6s, \$70,000....Oct. 15, 1917

Total debt Feb. 22, 1898, \$141,500
Sinking fund..... 28,030
Tax valuation in 1897....1,902,115
Total tax (per \$1,000).... \$17-20
Population 1890 was..... 9,700
Population 1880 was..... 8,582
Population 1896 was..... 9,815

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.—JAS. CARNEY, Cl'k.

The township is in Cloud County.

When Due.
LOANS.
BRIDGE BONDS.
6s, \$10,000....July 1, 1907
RAILROAD BONDS.
6s, \$15,000....Jan. 1, 1908

8s, \$24,000....Nov. 1, 1909
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898....\$49,000
Tax valuation 1897....185,950
Population in 1890 was..... 460
Population in 1895 was..... 373

LYON COUNTY.—H. E. PEACH, Clerk.

County seat is Emporia.

When Due.
LOANS.
REFUNDING BONDS.
5s, J&J, \$222,000....July 1, 1913
Subject to call at any time.
Total debt Feb. 8, 1898....\$222,000
Sinking fund..... 4,000
Net debt Feb. 8, 1898.... 218,000
Interest payable at State Treasury.

Tax valuation, real....\$5,272,958
Tax valuation, personal.... 2,181,052
Total valuation 1897.... 7,454,010
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & Co. tax pr. \$1,000, '97, \$11-60
Population in 1890 was..... 23,196
Population in 1880 was..... 17,326
Population in 1897 (est.).... 25,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are held by State school fund and are exempt from taxation.

LYONS.

This city is in Rice County. Formerly included in Atlanta Township; the city is responsible for part of township debt.

When Due.
LOANS.
FUNDING BONDS.
7s, \$1,000....1902
MIDLAND RR. BONDS.
7s, \$35,000....1907
REFUNDING BONDS.
6s, \$10,000....1909
WATER WORKS BONDS.
7s, \$35,000....1900 to 1907
(Part payable yearly.)

Bonded debt Jan., 1898....\$91,000
School Dist. debt (add'l) 18,250
Atlanta Tp. bonds (add'l) 11,000
Total debt Jan., 1898....120,250
Tax valuation 1897....207,403
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.... 55-10
Population in 1890 was..... 1,651
Population in 1897 was..... 1,426

MANHATTAN CITY.—{JOHN Q. HARDY, Trustee.
{S. F. GOEHEEN, Treasurer.

County seat of Riley County.

When Due.
LOANS.
REFUNDING BONDS.
6s, F&A, \$71,000....Feb. 1, 1910
SCHOOL BONDS.
5s, \$5,000....July 1, 1902
\$1,000 yearly to 1906.

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.... \$71,000
Township has no floating debt.
Tax valuation 1897....\$81,316
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Population in 1890 was..... 995
Population in 1895 was..... 913

INTEREST on the bonds is payable in Kansas and in New York City.

MARION CO.—I. S. STIRLING, County Clerk.

County seat is Marion.

When Due.
LOANS.
FUNDING BONDS.
5s, Jan., 1895, 000....July 1, 1922
Subject to call after 1912.
KANSAS & NEBRASKA RR.—
7s, \$6,000....May 1, 1907
REFUNDING BONDS.
5s, J&J, \$125,000....May 1, 1920
Subject to call at any time.
Total debt Feb., 1898.... \$316,000

Tax valuation, real....\$2,725,681
Tax valuation, personal 1,307,388
Total valuation 1896.... 4,033,069
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000)....\$41-25
Population in 1890 was..... 20,539
Population in 1895 was..... 17,771
Population in 1896.... 20,451
Debt per capita 1890....\$15-48

MARSHALL CO.—JAS. MONTGOMERY, Clerk.

County seat is Marysville.

When Due.
LOANS.
REFUNDING RR. AID BONDS.
5s, J&J, \$60,000....July 1, 1898
Subject to call at any time.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98....\$60,000
Sinking fund..... 10,000

Tax valuation 1897....\$4,546,279
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.... \$43-50
Population in 1890 was..... 23,912
Population in 1895 was..... 24,567
Population in 1897 was..... 25,140

MEADE COUNTY.—E. F. RIEMAN, Clerk.

County seat is Meade.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$115,000.....	Mar. 15, 1908
Subject to call.	
REFUNDING—	
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917
6s, J&J, 23,000.....	July 1, 1919

Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$168,699
Tax valuation 1897.....	\$15,575
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$35.90
Population in 1890 was.....	2,542
Population in 1880 was.....	296
Population in 1897 was.....	1,561

MEDICINE LODGE.—

Medicine Lodge is in Barber Co.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
6s, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1908-'09
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '96.....	\$50,000
Water debt (included).....	25,000
Floating debt.....	3,378
Total debt Sept. 1, 1896.....	\$53,378

Tax valuation, real.....	\$97,878
Tax valuation, personal.....	14,708
Tax valuation, railroads.....	10,280
Total valuation 1896.....	122,866
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$99.50
Population in 1890 was.....	1,095
Population in 1895 was.....	659

Personal property is assessed on a basis of 40 per cent of actual value. Much of the real estate is assessed above selling price.

MIAMI COUNTY.—G. W. SEAVER, Treasurer.

County seat is Paola.

LOANS—	When Due.
M. & T. RR.—	
7s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1901
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$75,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	4,648,968

Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
St. & co. tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$20.00
Population in 1890 was.....	19,614
Population in 1895 was.....	19,739
Population in 1897 (est.).....	21,271

INTEREST is payable at the Fiscal Agency, New York.

MONTGOMERY CO.—

County seat is Independence.

LOANS—	When Due.
L. L. & G. RR.—	
7s, J&J, \$107,367.....	July 2, 1896
(Part due yearly) to July 2, 1907	
Bonded debt July, 1896.....	\$107,367
Floating debt.....	42,280
Total debt July, 1896.....	149,647

Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,482,694
Tax val'n, per. & RR. 1,370,718	
Total valuation 1896.....	3,853,666
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '95.....	\$50.00
Population in 1890 was.....	23,104
Population in 1895 was.....	23,948

INTEREST is payable at the State Fiscal Agency, New York.

MORRIS COUNTY.—R. S. DAVIDSON, Treas.

County seat is Council Grove.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1911
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$100,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	2,917,669

State & Co. tax per \$1,000.....	\$14.50
Assessment bet. $\frac{1}{4}$ & $\frac{1}{2}$ act'l value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	11,381
Population in 1895 was.....	10,948
Population in 1897 was.....	11,719

MORTON COUNTY.—ED. M. DEAN, Treas.

County seat is Richfield.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1903
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$28,000.....	July 1, 1918
6s, J&J, 5,000.....	July 1, 1919
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	\$58,000

Floating debt.....	\$15,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	73,000
Tax valuation 1896.....	392,000
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	22.50
Population in 1890 was.....	724
Population in 1890 was.....	9
Population in 1896.....	300

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

NESS COUNTY.—J. S. WAGNER, Clerk.

County seat is Ness City.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, \$18,000.....	July 1, 1913
6s, 30,000.....	July 15, 1918
CH. KAN. & W. RR.—	
6s, \$75,000.....	June 1, 1917

Total debt Feb. 25, '98.....	\$123,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,336,780
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Av. tot'l tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$45.10
Population 1890 was.....	4,944
Population 1898.....	3,861

INTEREST payable in New York is paid at the National Bank of the Republic, New York.

NEWTON.—S. M. SPANGLER, County Clerk.

This city is in Harvey County.

LOANS	Am't. Outstanding.
Funding bonds.....	\$27,000
Mining bonds.....	5,000
Railroad bonds.....	40,000
School bonds.....	58,500
Water bonds.....	125,000
Bonded debt Aug 12, '97.....	255,500

Floating debt.....	\$24,500
Total debt Aug. 12, '97.....	280,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	941,459
Real valuation.....	5,000,000
Population in 1890 was.....	5,605
Population in 1895 was.....	5,148
Population in 1897 (est.).....	5,273

NORTON COUNTY.—

Norton is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
6s, \$18,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908
6s, 26,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909
6s, 20,000.....	May 2, 1925
All subject to call 5 years after issue.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$64,000

Assessed valuat'n, real.....	\$1,812,478
Ass'd valuation, person'l.....	293,715
Total valuation 1897.....	2,106,193
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & co. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$13.10
Population in 1890 was.....	10,617

OSAGE COUNTY.—WM. H. THOMAS, Co. C'k.

County seat is Lyndon.

LOANS—	When Due.
AT. TOP. & H. FE RR.—	
7s, J&J, \$127,369.....	Sept. 1, 1899
LAUR. & CABR. RR.—	
7s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1902
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$177,369
Sinking fund.....	70,710
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	106,659
Tax valuation, real.....	2,674,400

Tax valuation, person'l.....	\$435,919
Tax valuation, railr'ds.....	1,021,026
Total valuation 1897.....	4,131,245
Assessment is abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$12.00
Population in 1890 was.....	25,062
Population in 1890 was.....	19,642
Population in 1897 was.....	23,961

INTEREST is payable at Fiscal Agency in New York.

OSBORNE CO.—F. A. DAWLEY, County Clerk.

County seat is Osborne.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1915
6s, J&J, 3,500.....	Apr. 1, 1905
Interest payable at Inter-State National Bank, N. Y.	

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$53,500
Tax valuation, 1897.....	2,207,132
Assessm't about 2-5 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$37.50
School tax (per \$1,000).....	15.00
Population in 1897 was.....	11,106

OSWEGO.—

This city and township are in Labette County. The city is liable for 66 $\frac{2}{3}$ per cent of the amount of the township funding bonds described below. Township refunding bonds to the amount of \$78,000 were pronounced null and void by the United States District Court in 1893.

LOANS—

M. & W. RR. BONDS—	When Due.
6s, J&J, \$27,500.....	July 1, 1902
TOWNSHIP FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, Jan. 1, \$48,000.....	Jan. 1, 1905
6s, Jan. 1, 30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1905
6s, J&J, 46,000.....	Aug. 1, 1907
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908
6s, J&J, 6,000.....	Aug. 1, 1910
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, \$3,000.....	

Lefty debt Aug. 1, '96.....	\$27,500
Lefty debt Aug. 1, '96.....	\$154,900
School district debt.....	3,000
Interest is paid in New York.	
Tax valuation, real.....	\$150,598
Tax valuation, personal.....	97,786
Total valuation '95 (city).....	248,384
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$27.05
Population in 1890 was.....	2,574
Population in 1895 was.....	2,745

OTTAWA.—

{A. DOBSON, Mayor.

{W. K. BOLTWOOD, Clerk.

County seat of Franklin County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, J&D, \$11,000.....	June 8, 1902
REFUNDING BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$15,500.....	Jan. 1, 1902
6s, A&O, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902
6s, A&O, 1,334.....	Oct. 1, 1902
6s, M&N, 5,000.....	May 1, 1906
SEWER BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1898
(\$3,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1907	

Total debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$87,834
School debt (additional).....	23,000
Total valuation, 1897.....	1,153,855
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Rate tax p. \$1,000, '93.....	\$48.00
Population 1890 was.....	6,248
Population 1897 was.....	8,056

INTEREST is payable in New York at the State fiscal agency.

OTTAWA CO.—W. M. TRUITT, Clerk.

County seat is Minneapolis.

LOANS—	When Due.
CHIC. KAN. & WEST. RR.—	
6s, \$90,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918
SOLOMON RR.—	
8s, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1908

8s, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1909
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$190,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	2,568,207
Population in 1897 was.....	10,571
Population in 1890 was.....	12,581

PAOLA CITY.—JOHN W. TATHAM, Clerk.

This city is in Miami County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—	
7s, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1901
6s, 20,000.....	Feb. 10, 1917
6s, 15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919
PAOLA GLASS CO. BONDS—	
7s, \$1,200.....	Jan. 1, 1919

GAS WELL BONDS REFUNDING—	
6s, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1909
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$81,200
Assessed valuation 1897.....	688,506
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	6.20
Population in 1890 was.....	2,943
Population in 1897 was.....	3,456

PARKER TOWNSHIP AND COF.

FEYVILLE CITY.—This township and city are in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
6s, \$26,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916
6s, 25,000.....	Feb. 1, 1917
Bonded debt July 1, 1896.....	\$51,000
Tax valuation, real.....	270,620
Tax valuation, personal.....	77,426

Tax valuation, railroads.....	\$96,658
Total valuation 1893.....	434,704
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$84.20
Population in 1890 was.....	3,139
Population in 1890 was.....	2,320
Population in 1895 was.....	4,160

PARSONS.—

{C. K. LIMBACH, Mayor.

{G. W. HAWKS, Treasurer.

This city is in Labette County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$37,000.....	Aug. 1, 1916
6s, F&A, 20,000.....	June 1, 1917
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$57,000
Floating debt.....	43,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	100,000

Tax valuation, real.....	\$887,113
Tax valuation, personal.....	136,686
Total valuation 1897.....	1,023,799
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$54.00
Population in 1894 (est.).....	10,000
Population in 1890 was.....	6,736

INTEREST is payable by the Kansas Fiscal Agency.

PAWNEE CO.—J. B. BROWN, Treasurer.

County seat is Larned.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$6,000.....	July, '98 to 1903
COURT HOUSE—	
6s, J&J, \$6,000.....	July, '98 to 1903
RAILROAD BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$46,000.....	Aug., 1917

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$58,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	2,021,830
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$29.76
Population in 1890 was.....	5,204
Population 1895 was.....	4,797
Population in 1897 (about).....	4,396

PITTSBURG.—

{C. A. FISCHER, Mayor.

{ED. ANDERSON, City Clerk.

The private improvement bonds mentioned below are not strictly a city debt, certain districts only being liable for the payment of the yearly instalment.

This city is in Crawford County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—1897 & 1891—	
6s, Jan., \$17,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901
RAILWAY-AID BONDS—88 & 93—	
6s, Apr., \$6,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908
5s, Sept., 20,000.....	Sept. 13, 1913
5s, Dec., 20,000.....	Dec. 1, 1913
SEWER BONDS—1892—	
6s, July, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1902
PRIVATE IMPROV. BONDS—	
6s, Var., \$5,250.....	1900
(Part payable yearly.).....	1901
6s, Nov., \$22,000.....	Nov. 1, 1901
City bond, dtb. Feb. 10, '97.....	71,500

Private imp. bds. (add.).....	\$30,250
Total debt.....	101,750
Sinking fund.....	17,000
Net debt Feb. 10, 1897.....	84,750
Tax valuation, real & RR.....	987,884
Tax valuation, personal.....	174,923
Total valuation 1896.....	1,162,807
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
City tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$24.16
School tax (per \$1,000).....	36.90
Total tax (per \$1,000) '95.....	\$61.06
Population in 1890 was.....	6,687
Population in 1890 was.....	624
Population in 1896.....	10,170

RENO COUNTY.—W. E. BURNS, Treasurer.

County seat is Hutchinson.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$92,000.....Jan. 1, 1919	
6s, J&J, \$131,000.....Jan. 1, 1919	
5s, .....39,000.....Oct. 1, 1915	
5s, .....Subject to call.	
5s, .....\$45,000.....Feb. 1, 1916	
4s, .....55,000.....Mar. 1, 1928	
5s, .....Subject to call after 1918.	

Bond, debt Mar. 11, 1898. \$362,000	
Sinking fund.....10,000	
Net debt Mar. 11, 1898.....352,000	
Total valuation 1897.....6,136,692	
Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000).....\$4.50	
County tax (per \$1,000).....11.00	
Population 1890 was.....27,079	
Population 1897 was.....26,418	

RICE COUNTY.—R. B. SHUMWAY, Treasurer.

County seat is Lyons.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
COURT HOUSE & POOR FARM—	
6s, Apr. \$2,000.....Apr. 16, 1911	
6s, Mar. \$12,000.....Mar. 1, 1917	
6s, Jan. \$88,000.....Jan. 1, 1920	
Total debt Mar. 1898.....\$102,000	

Tax valuation, real.....\$1,837,800	
Tax valuation, personal.....295,115	
Tax valuation RR.....920,527	
Total valuation 1897.....3,053,442	
Assessment is 15 to 20% act'l value.	
State and co. tax (p. \$1,000).....\$14.60	
Population 1890 was.....14,451	
Population 1897 was.....13,724	

RILEY COUNTY.—C. M. BREESE, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Manhattan.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, .....\$120,000.....July 10, 1925	
5s, .....Subject to call at any time.	
5s, .....\$95,000.....Jan. 1, 1928	
5s, .....Subject to call after 1908.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$215,000	

Tax valuation, 1897.....\$3,147,333	
Assessment is 1-3 actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$5.00	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$39.00	
Population in 1895 was.....12,394	
Population 1890 was.....13,183	
Population in 1897.....12,721	

ROOKS CO.—U. E. VAN DYKE, County Clerk.

County seat is Stockton.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
RAILROAD BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$60,000.....July 1, 1917	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
7s, .....\$11,400.....1899 to 1901	
6s, J&J, 20,000.....July, 1903	
6s, J&J, 11,500.....July 1, 1906	
6s, .....4,000.....Oct. 1908	
6s, .....5,000.....July 1, 1916	

Total debt Apr. 1, 1898. \$111,900	
Tax valuation 1897.....1,953,119	
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$38.70	
Population in 1895 was.....7,440	
Population in 1890 was.....8,018	
Population in 1897.....7,290	

RUSH COUNTY.—W. J. HAYES, County Clerk.

County seat is La Crosse.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1908	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$29,200.....1898-1911	
(Part due yearly.)	
KANS. & COL. RR.—	
6s, J&J, \$132,000.....May 1, 1918	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$181,200	

County has no floating debt.	
Tax valuation, real.....\$1,050,321	
Tax valuation, personal.....70,727	
Tax valuation, railroads.....325,120	
Total valuation 1897.....1,446,168	
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$36.20	
Population in 1890 was.....5,204	
Population in 1897 was.....5,321	

ST. MARYS TOWNSHIP.—This township is in Pottawatomie County.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, .....\$55,000.....1905	
(Now subject to call.)	
Bonded debt Jan. 10, 1898.....\$55,000	
Floating debt.....1,800	
Total debt Jan. 10, 1898.....56,800	

Assessed valuation, real.....\$215,000	
Assessed valuation, per l. 165,000	
Total valuation in 1898.....380,000	
Valuation about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....2,163	
Population in 1898 (est.).....2,800	

SALAMANCA TOWNSHIP AND CITY OF COLUMBUS.—H. B. BOGGS, Township Trustee.

Salamanca Township and the city of Columbus are in Cherokee County.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
RAILROAD BONDS—	
10s, Jan. \$13,000.....	
Subject to call.	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$66,300.....Jan. 1, 1916	
Subject to call.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$179,300	
Sinking fund.....500	
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....178,800	
Tax valuation, real.....122,000	

Tax valuation, per. & RR.....\$89,000	
Tot. val. 1897 (township).....211,000	
Tax valuation, real.....194,000	
Tax val., personal & RR.....69,000	
Total valuation, '97 (city).....263,000	
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$35.00	
Population 1890 was (city).....2,160	
Population 1880 was (city).....1,164	
Population 1897 (twp.) was.....1,000	
Population 1897 (city) was.....2,500	

INTEREST is payable at the Fiscal Agency, New York.

SALINA.—JAMES T. HAYWARD, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Saline County.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—	
6s, J&J, \$16,000.....Jan. 1, 1906	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$44,000.....Jan. 1, 1908	
6s, M&S, 7,000.....Mar. 1, 1908	
6s, J&J, 16,000.....July 1, 1908	
6s, J&J, 20,000.....Nov. 29, 1909	
PAPER CO. AID—	
6s, M&N, \$11,000.....May 1, 1912	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$36,000.....Sept. 1, 1897	
SEWER BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1899	
6s, J&J, 4,000.....July 1, 1900	
Interest payable at New York.	

When Due.	
LOANS—	
SALINE BOARD OF EDUCATION—	
5s, .....\$10,000.....July 1, 1899	
5s, .....10,000.....July 1, 1902	
5s, .....10,000.....July 1, 1907	
City debt Jan. 23, 1897.....\$164,007	
Sinking fund.....3,475	
Net debt Jan. 23, 1897.....160,525	
School bonds.....30,000	
Tax valuation, real.....811,339	
Tax valuation, personal.....241,846	
Tax valuation, railroads.....102,362	
Total valuation 1896.....1,155,547	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$59.90	
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....6,149	
Population in 1897 about.....5,700	

* Continued for the present.

SALINE COUNTY.—A. L. BROWN, Co. Clerk.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
CH. K. & N. RR.—	
6s, J&J, \$56,000.....Dec. 28, 1907	
CH. K. & W. RR.—	
6s, Nov. \$58,000.....Nov. 1, 1917	
K. & C. RR.—	
6s, M&S, \$55,000.....Sept. 1, 1916	
MO. PACIFIC RY.—	
6s, J&J, \$84,000.....Jan. 1, 1916	

Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....\$253,000	
Tax valuation 1897.....3,895,915	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '94.....\$35.50	
Population 1890 was.....17,442	
Population 1897.....15,853	

SCOTT COUNTY.—

County seat is Scott. The validity of the railroad 6s has been established in the U. S. Circuit Court and the bonds must be paid at maturity.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
RAILROAD AID—	
6s, .....\$153,000.....Aug. 27, 1917	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, .....\$23,000.....May 1, 1919	
6s, .....2,000.....May 1, 1920	
Bonded debt July 1, '96.....\$178,000	

Floating debt.....\$1,635	
Total debt July 1, 1896.....179,635	
Tax valuation 1896.....669,576	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '95.....\$39.20	
Population 1890 was.....1,262	
Population 1880 was.....43	
Population 1895 was.....1,098	

SEDGWICK CO.—M. J. LOYD, Treasurer.

County seat is Wichita.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
COURT HOUSE, ETC. BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$200,000.....June 1, 190-	
5s, J&J, 50,000.....June 1, 1909	
FUNDING BONDS 1895—	
5s, \$50,000.....July 1, 1925	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, .....\$140,000.....	

Total debt Feb. 8, 1898. \$440,000	
Tot. tax valuation, real.....7,801,018	
Tax valuation, personal.....2,274,437	
Tax valuation 1897.....10,075,455	
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$39.44	
Population 1890 was.....43,626	
Population 1896 was.....39,563	

INTEREST is payable in New York at the National Bank of the Republic.

SEWARD COUNTY.—County seat is Liberal.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$39,000.....July 1, 1917	
6s, J&J, 31,000.....June 1, 1919	
6s, J&J, 37,000.....Jan. 1, 1919	
6s, J&J, 34,800.....June 1, 1923	
Bonded debt July 1, '96.....\$141,800	

Floating debt.....\$7,842	
Tot. debt July 1, '96.....149,642	
Tax valuation 1896.....549,802	
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....\$41.30	
Population in 1890 was.....1,503	
Population in 1894 was.....826	

INTEREST is payable in New York at the Bank of the Republic.

SHAWNEE CO.—J. M. WRIGHT, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Topeka.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
ATCH. TOP. & SANTA FE RR.—	
7s, May, \$81,000.....May 1, 1899	
7s, June, 68,000.....June 1, 1902	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$125,000.....May 1, 1924	
KAN. AVE. BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, Jan. \$150,000.....Jan. 1, 1916	
K. N. & D. RR.—	
6s, July, \$75,000.....July 1, 1906	

REFUNDING RR. BONDS—	
5s, June, \$125,000.....June 1, 1907	
Total debt Jan. 1898.....\$661,000	
Tax valuation, real.....14,164,402	
Tax valuation, personal.....\$2,053,105	
Total valuation 1897.....16,217,507	
Assess. real, $\frac{1}{2}$; pers'l, $\frac{1}{2}$ act'l val.	
State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$13.00	
Population in 1890 was.....49,172	
Population in 1897 was.....50,005	

INTEREST on the 7 per cent railroad bonds is payable at the County Treasurer's office; on all other bonds at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City.

STAFFORD CO.—FRANK MAXON, Treasurer.

County seat is Saint John.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$7,000.....Oct. 15, 1901	
6s, F&A, 5,000.....Aug. 1, 1902	
6s, J&D, 2,500.....Dec. 1, 1903	
6s, .....20,000.....Apr. 1, 1908	
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
6s, July, \$128,000.....July 1, 1916	

Bond, debt Apr. 1, 1898. \$162,500	
Floating debt.....3,325	
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....166,335	
Tax valuation 1897.....1,866,421	
Assessment is 2-5 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$42.25	
Population in 1890 was.....8,520	
Population 1896 was.....8,389	

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, N. Y. City.

STANTON CO.—C. E. VAN MITER, Clerk.

County seat is Johnson.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$61,000.....1918, '19, '20	
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....\$81,000	
Floating debt.....8,000	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....69,000	

Tax valuation 1897.....\$472,733	
Assessment at about actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$35.12	
Population in 1890 was.....1,031	
Population in 1895 was.....613	

INTEREST is payable by the Kansas Fiscal Agency.

STEVENS CO.—HERMAN CANN, Clerk.

County seat is Hugoton.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$52,000.....1918, '19, '20	
6s, J&J, 41,388.....July 1, 1913	
Interest is payable in New York	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$83,388	
Floating debt.....15,000	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....98,388	
Total valuation 1897.....429,916	

Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$2.50	
County tax (per \$1,000).....10.00	
Average school tax.....16.50	
Population in 1895 was.....684	
Population in 1890 was.....1,418	
Population in 1880 was.....12	
Population in 1897 was.....542	

SUMNER COUNTY.—W. H. MADDY, Treas.

County seat is Wellington.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
C. & F. S. RR.—	
6s, J&J, \$75,000.....Sept. 30, 1909	
6s, A&O, 66,600.....Aug. 3, 1910	
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$145,000.....Jan. 1, 1920	

Total debt Mar. 1898.....\$286,600	
Tax valuation 1897.....8,460,407	
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$16.00	
Population 1890 was.....30,271	
Population 1897 was.....22,684	

THOMAS COUNTY.—IKE W. CRUMLY, Clerk.

County seat is Colby.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
J. & B. BONDS—	
6s, M&N, \$4,000.....Nov. 10, 1918	
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$52,000.....Aug. 15, 1908	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$17,000.....Jan. 1, 1909	

8, \$8,000.....	
Total debt Feb. 9, 1898..	\$81,000
Total valuation, 1897..	1,856,068
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & co. tax (per \$1,000).	\$12-00
Population in 1890 was.....	5,538
Population in 1897 was.....	3,371

INTEREST is payable in New York at the fiscal agency of the State.
TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total general city debt February 1, 1898, was \$336,500; Internal Improvement Bonds, \$143,512; Board of Education Bonds, \$317,100.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1897 was \$7,350,510; personal property, \$1,355,788; railroad property, \$359,940; total \$9,066,238. Real estate is assessed at "about 30 per cent of its actual value." The total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1897 was \$42.00, including State tax \$3.70; county tax \$9.30; city tax \$19.00; school tax \$10.00.

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 31,007; in 1880 was 15,452; in 1870 was 5,790; in 1895 it was 30,151; in 1897 (estimated), 33,000.

WABAUNSEE CO.—B. BUCHLI, Clerk.

County seat is Alma.

LOANS.—When Due. Total valuation 1897...\$2,775,854
 Railroad Aid Bonds—Average tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$39.90
 7s, July 1, \$138,700... July 1, 1910 Population 1890 was...11,720
 Total debt Feb. 15, 1898. \$138,700 Population 1896 was...11,893

ASSESSMENT.—Real estate is assessed on a basis of $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value and personal property on $\frac{1}{2}$.

WASHINGTON CO.—AUGUST SOLLER, Co. Clk.

County seat is Washington.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, personal. \$365,975
 Refunding Bonds—Tax valuation, railroads. \$42,080
 5s, J&J, \$13,000... July 1, 1903 Total valuation 1897...\$3,778,970
 5s, J&J, 35,000... July 1, 1920 Assessment about 1-5 actual value.
 Total debt Feb. 20, 1898. \$48,000 Population in 1890 was...22,894
 Tax valuation, real...2,870,915 Population in 1897 (est.)...25,000

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

WELLINGTON.—S. W. BROWN, Mayor.

County seat is Wellington.

CITY LOANS.—When Due. Total city debt Aug. '97...\$58,000
 RR. Aid Bonds—Sinking fund...391
 7s, J&J, \$10,000... July 1, 1910 Net city debt Aug. 1897...55,609
 6s, M&S, 40,000... Mar. 1, 1919 Sch. debt Aug. 1897 (add.) 70,500
BOARD OF EDUCATION LOANS. Tax valuation real...408,362
 6s, July, \$3,500... July, '96-1900 Tax valuation, personal...194,220
 6s, Aug., 3,000... Aug. 1, 1900-2 Total valuation 1897...602,582
 6s, J&J, 12,000... July 1, 1903 Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Subject to call. Total tax (per \$1,000) '96...\$64.70
 5s, Mar., \$8,000, \$1,000 ev' 6 mos. Population 1890 was...4,391
 5s, July, 14,000... July 1, 1907 Population 1895 was...3,657
 5s, Jan., 30,000... July 1, 1910 Population in 1897...3,375

INTEREST is payable at the State Fiscal Agency in New York.

WICHITA.—F. ROSS, Mayor.

County seat of Sedgewick County.

CITY LOANS.—When Due. **CITY LOANS (Con.)**—
 City Hall Site Bonds—Refunding Bonds (Con.)—
 5s, J&J, \$100,000... Jan. 1, 1910 5s, \$25,287... July 1, 1917
RAILROAD BONDS. Park Bonds—Jan. 1, 1918
 CHIC. KAN. & NEB. RR.—\$14,000... Jan. 1, 1918
 6s, F&A, \$3,000... Aug. 1, 1907 **LOANS.**—When Due.
KANSAS MIDLAND RR. SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—
 6s, J&D, \$50,000... June 1, 1917 6s, Var. \$159,853... 1899 to 1903
 ST. LOUIS FT. S. & WICH. RR.—(Part due each year)
 6s, J&J, \$40,000... July 1, 1903 **BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS.**
 WICHITA & COLORADO RR.—5s, J&J, \$25,000... July 1, 1905
 6s, J&J, \$40,000... Feb. 1, 1906 Subject to call.
REFUNDING BONDS. 5s, J&J, \$45,000... July 1, 1909
 6s, \$74,000... June 1, 1921 Subject to call at any time.
 5s, J&J, 50,000... Jan. 1, 1921 5s, F&A, \$50,000... Feb. 15, 1910
 5s, J&J, \$17,500... July 1917

INTEREST on the Board of Education bonds is payable by the New York Fiscal Agency, with the exception of bonds due in 1909 and 1917, interest on which is payable in Topeka; the refunding bonds of 1917 are also payable in Topeka.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total general debt on January 1, 1898, was \$518,287; special assessment debt, \$159,853. The total school debt on the same date was \$137,500.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was on real property \$3,712,533; personal property, \$577,860; railroad property, \$234,280; total, \$4,524,673; actual value about \$21,000,000.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 23,853; in 1880 was 4,911; population in 1895 was 20,841.

WILSON COUNTY.—County seat is Fredonia.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation 1897...\$2,700,000
 ST. L. & W. RR.—Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 7s, \$93,000... Nov. 26, 1909 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97...\$30.00
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS. Population 1890 was...15,286
 6s, \$16,000... \$16,000 Population 1895 was...14,393
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98...\$100,000 Population in 1897 was...15,044

WINFIELD.—H. C. LOOMIS, Mayor.

County seat of Cowley County. Arrangements have been made to refund the greater part of the debt of this city.

LOANS.—When Due. **RAILROAD BONDS (Con.)**—
 BRIDGE BONDS—6s, Nov., \$17,000... Nov. 8, 1916
 6s, F&A, \$13,000... Mar. 8, 1916 6s, J&D, 20,000... May 19, 1917
BUILDING BONDS. 5s, \$9,000... Mar. 22, 1918
 6s, M&S, \$10,000... Mar. 15, 1906 Subject to call March, 1908
COLLEGE REFUNDING BONDS. Interest payable in New York.
 5s, J&J, \$6,000... Feb. 1, 1918 Bonded debt July 1, '97...\$97,500
 Subject to call Feb. 1, 1908 City has no floating debt.
PARK BONDS. Total valuation 1897...732,873
 6s, M&N, \$11,000... Sept. 15, 1911 Total tax (per \$1,000) '95...\$6.50
RAILROAD BONDS. Population 1890 was...5,184
 6s, M&S, \$20,000... Sept. 1, 1915 Population in 1895 was...5,031
 Real estate assessed at $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value and pers'l property at $\frac{1}{2}$ actual.

WYANDOTTE CO.—BENJ. SCHNIERLE, Treasurer.

County seat is Kansas City.

LOANS.—When Due. **JAIL BONDS.**—
 BRIDGE—5s, \$40,000... July 1, 1919
 6s, \$13,000... Sept. 1, 1903 Total debt Sept 1, 1897...\$392,000
 6s, \$35,000... Aug. 1, 1905 Tax valuation 1896...11,088,518
 5s, \$75,000... July 1, 1907 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 5s, \$60,000... July 1, 1919 Total tax (per \$1,000) '96...\$48.80
FUNDING BONDS. Population 1890 was...54,407
 5s, \$50,000... July 1, 1903 Population 1895 was...57,352
 5s, \$44,000... July 1, 1918
 5s, \$75,000... Jan. 1, 1919

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of Kansas which have an indebtedness of over \$25,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. For places having less than \$25,000 debt see CHRONICLE of October 31, 1896, pages 808, 809, 810 and 811.

Location.	Bonded Debt.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Population, (1895.)
Agency Township, Osage Co.	26,000	6	1916	1,277
Alma Township, Wabaunsee Co.	25,000	6	1907	1,533
Anthony Township, Harper Co.	45,567	6, 7	1905, 08, 20	575
Barton Co.	35,000	6	1918	12,888
Baxter Springs City, Cherokee Co.	30,000	6	1915, 16, 19	1,586
Belle Plaine Tp., Sumner Co.	28,000	6	1916	889
Belleville Township, Republic Co.	30,000	6, 7	1904, 07	2,039
Beloit, Mitchell Co.	26,000	6	1906, 16	1,161
Blue Mound Township, Linn Co.	43,500	6, 7	1912, 16	407
Burton Township, Harvey Co.	26,000	5, 6	'02, 5, 8, 15, 17	540
Burrton City, Harvey Co.	168,000	6	1897, 07	1,445
Caldwell Township, Sumner Co.	29,000	6, 8	1897, 07	1,940
Caldwell, Sumner Co.	25,500	6, 8	1907, 10	91
Centre Township, Jewell Co.	36,000	6, 8	1907, 10	1,383
Centre Township, Ness Co.	30,000	6	1917, 19	1,620
Centre Township, Norton Co.	28,000	6	1906, 08	2,384
Centre Township, Pratt Co.	28,000	6	1907	1,916
Centre Township, Wilson Co.	58,500	5, 6, 7	1910, 16	7,227
Center Township, Woodson Co.	40,385	6	1922	1,129
Chase Co.	50,000	6	1909	904
Cherry Township, Montgomery Co.	31,000	7	1906, 07	2,204
Clyde, Cloud Co.	42,000	6	1917	1,085
Coldwater Tp., Comanche Co.	25,000	6	1917	2,577
Columbus, Cherokee Co.	198,000	6	Jan. 1, 1916	6,983
Conway Township, Sumner Co.	31,000	6, 7	1905, 18	2,517
Council Grove, Morris Co. (Township and City)	80,500	6	Various.	561
Crawford Township, Crawford Co.	25,000	6	1912	3,518
Decatur Co.	43,000	5, 6	1905, 7, 8	1,893
Delaware Tp., Jefferson Co.	80,000	6, 7	1902, 16	561
El Dorado Township, Butler Co.	95,500	6, 7	1897, 13, 15	3,518
El Dorado, Butler Co.	52,000	6, 7	1901, 3, 5, 7	10,820
Elk Co.	25,000	5	1897 to 1905	1,693
Elk Township, Cloud Co.	45,000	6, 8, 10	1900, 7, 8	5,873
Elkworth Co.	25,000	6	1917	2,274
Empire Township, Ellisworth Co.	25,000	6	1917	640
Erie Township, Neosho Co.	30,000	6	1917	2,188
Eureka Township, Greenwood Co.	32,500	6, 7	1902, 06	13,553
Eureka City, Greenwood Co.	48,000	5, 7	1902, 18	754
Finney Co.	40,000	6	1917, 1919	54
Franklin Tp., Jackson Co.	28,000	6	1916	2,145
Freeport, Harper Co.	33,000	6, 7	1906, 08	2,703
Garnett, Anderson Co.	30,000	6	1910	2,136
Girard, Crawford Co.	43,000	6	1898, 08, 13	2,113
Grant Township, Reno Co.	34,000	6	1917	427
Great Bend City, Barton Co.	38,500	6	1907, 17, 18	1,035
Great Bend Township, Barton Co.	41,463	6	1904, 16, 17	387
Greeley Co.	62,500	6	1919, 21	827
Greensburg, Kiowa Co.	45,500	6, 7	1907, 8, 11	605
Greenleaf, Washington Co.	25,000	6	1907	1,345
Gulfport Township, Wilson Co.	32,000	6	1916	1,585
Haven Township, Reno Co.	25,000	7	1908	2,477
Humboldt, Allen Co.	30,000	6	May 30, '26	1,910
Iola City, Allen Co.	28,500	7	1901	1,159
Iola Township, Allen Co.	63,250	7, 6	1901, 09	703
Jefferson Tp., Jefferson Co.	25,000	7	1902	521
Kearney Co.	56,887	6	1911, 25	1,460
Kinsley, Edwards Co.	54,500	6	1907, 9, 18	1,305
Kiowa Township, Barber Co.	27,300	6	1898, 07	2,071
Le Roy Township, Coffey Co.	27,000	7, 6	1907, 18	526
Liberty Township, Linn Co.	25,000	6	1915	1,303
Lindsborg, McPherson Co.	27,000	6	1904, 21	2,980
Logan Co.	30,000	5, 6	1904, 21	2,037
Longton Township, Elk Co.	30,000	6, 7	1909, 1917	322
McPherson Co.	50,000	5	1898, 9	20,317
McPherson, McPherson Co.	85,000	5, 6, 7	1907 to 16	2,686
McPherson Tp., McPherson Co.	37,000	6, 7	1907, 10, 16	610
Manhattan, Riley Co.	85,000	6	1907, 11, 19	2,980
Map Hill Tp., Wabaunsee Co.	27,000	6	1907	1,833
Marion, Marion Co.	24,646	5s	1899 to 01, 09	2,077
Marmaton Township, Allen Co.	40,000	7, 6	1901, 17	1,457
Meade, Meade Co.	26,000	6, 7	1903, 08	266
Medicine Lodge Tp., Barber Co.	25,000	6, 7	1915, 16	1,195
Mission Township, Neosho Co.	80,000	—	—	1,982
Mitchell Co.	50,000	6	1908	13,327
Monroe Township, Anderson Co.	39,000	6	1916	775
Mound City Township, Linn Co.	43,000	7	1907, 12	1,689
Mound Valley Tp., Labette Co.	40,000	6, 7	1909, 16	1,610
Neodesha Township, Wilson Co.	35,000	7	1916	2,640
Neosho Falls, Woodson Co.	30,000	6	1917	952
Ness City, Ness Co.	27,500	6	1917, 19	420
Newbury Tp., Wabaunsee Co.	27,000	6	1907	1,381
Norton, Norton Co.	47,000	6	1906, 08	914
Olathe, Johnson Co.	37,000	4s, 6	1913	3,456
Oswatimie City & Tp., Miami Co.	35,000	6	Jan. 1, 1910	3,614
Osage, Osage Co.	37,500	6	1905, 17	4,273
Oskaloosa Tp., Jefferson Co.	49,000	6	1911, 17	2,138
Ozark Township, Anderson Co.	26,000	7, 6	1916, 22	985
Phillipsburg, Phillips Co.	40,700	6	1907, 10, 18	916
Phillips Co.	36,000	6	1897, 15	11,712
Plevna Township, Reno Co.	33,000	6	1916	322
Pratt, Pratt Co.	85,400	6	1904, 07	1,390
Quincy Township, Greenwood Co.	40,000	6	1898 to 1908	854
Quindaro Tp., Wyandotte Co.	33,000	7	1916	1,953
Rawlins Co.	31,849	—	—	5,702
Rock Creek Township, Coffey Co.	29,000	6	1916	1,541
Rock Creek Tp., Nemaha Co.	25,000	6	1907	2,181
Scott Township, Scott Co.	27,000	6	1922	272
Seneca, Nemaha Co.	50,000	6	1916, 1925	1,961
Sherman Co.	33,792	6	1919	3,883
Smith Centre, Smith Co.	43,000	6	1907, 09	704
Smoky Hill Tp., McPherson Co.	29,740	6, 7	1909, 18	2,022
South Haven Tp., Sumner Co.	29,000	6, 7	1910, 16	1,198
Sterling, Rice Co.	35,000	6	1907	1,815
Stockton, Rocks Co.	46,000	5, 6, 7	1897, 07, 09	789
Summit Township, Decatur Co.	25,000	6	1908	310
Superior Township, Osage Co.	33,100	6	1917	1,322
Syracuse, Hamilton Co.	28,300	7	1908	413
Ulysses, Grant Co.	36,100	—	1918, 19, 21	1,908
Union Township, Jefferson Co.	30,000	6	1911, 16	1,359
Union Township, Rice Co.	36,000	6, 7	1919, 16	810
Verdigris Township, Wilson Co.	27,159	7	1916	834
Wallace County	49,800	6	1909, 20	1,592
Walnut Township, Crawford Co.	25,000	6	July 1, 1912	1,159
Wamego Tp., Pottawatomie Co.	35,000	6	1917	1,779
Washington Twp., Wash. Co.	26,000	10	1907	2,135
Wichita County	143,740	6	1918, 20, 22	1,438
Yates Center, Woodson Co.	79,000	6, 7	1897, 16, 18	1,599

* Population in 1890.

† Population in 1894.

State of Montana.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act May 26, 1864) - May 26, 1864
Admitted as a State (Act of Feb. 22, 1889) - Nov. 8, 1889
Total area of State (square miles) - 146,090
State Capital - Helena
Governor (term expires 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) - Robert B. Smith
Secretary of State (term exp. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) - T. S. Hogan
Treasurer (term expires 1st Monday Jan. 1901) - T. E. Collins
Auditor (term exp. 1st Mon. Jan., 1901) T. W. Poindexter, Jr.
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

SITUATION AS TO DEBT, ETC.—For facts with reference to the history of Montana's State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April 1893, page 130. The loans described below are not strictly State debts, the bonds being issued on land grants. The State is also offering for sale \$350,000 bonds for a Capitol Building, \$120,000 for a School of Mines Building and \$85,000 for a Deaf and Dumb Asylum.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Agricultural College.....	6	Optional after 1905	1910
Normal School.....	6	Optional after 1905	1910
University.....	6	Optional after 1905	1910

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$67,175,587; personal property, \$49,907,770; railroads, \$13,674,052; total, \$130,757,411; in 1897 the State tax (per \$1,000) was \$2.50. Property is supposed to be assessed at full cash value.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The Constitution of Montana was adopted by popular vote October 1, 1889. Article XIII contains the sections which regulate the debt-making powers of State, county and city, and we gave those sections in full on page 135 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895. It may be mentioned that the restrictions and limitations are distinctly and fully stated.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Montana has been as follows in the year named:

1890.....132,159 | 1890.....39,159 | 1870.....20,595
In 1870-80 the increase was 18,564, or 90-14 per cent; in 1880-90 93,000, or 237-49 per cent.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF MONTANA.

For reports not given in alphabetical order in the following see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

BEAVER HEAD CO.—County seat is Dillon.
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97.....\$80,000 | Total tax rate (per M.) '97.....\$20-18 1/2
Tax valuation 1897.....3,423,752 | Population in 1890 was.....4,655

BOZEMAN.—{GEORGE D. PEASE, Clerk.
Bozeman is in Gallatin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 10, '98...
PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1908	\$46,000
Optional after July 1, 1898		1,400
6s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1908	44,600
Optional after Nov. 1, 1898		2,078,351
DUMP GROUND BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$3,000.....	July 1, 1912	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Subject to call after July 1, 1902		City tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$12-00
The proposed issue of \$56,000		Population in 1890 was.....2,143
water-works bonds was enjoined in February, 1898.		Population in 1897 about 4,000

INTEREST on 6s due July 1, 1908 and 1912, at New York, and on 6s due Nov. 1, 1908, at Bozeman.

BUTTE.—{P. S. HARRINGTON, Mayor.
Butte is in Silver Bow County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest is payable in New York.
BUILDING BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$146,000
Subject to call Oct. 1, 1900		Floating debt.....166,225
PUBLIC LIBRARY BONDS—		Total debt.....312,225
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912	Sinking fund and cash.....46,400
Subject to call Oct. 1, 1902		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....265,825
SEWER—		Tax valuation 1897.....14,645,000
6s, J&J, \$26,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909	Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$30-00
Subject to call Oct. 1, 1900		Population in 1890 was.....10,723
		Population in 1898 (est.).....50,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.
THE SINKING FUND receives yearly a sum amounting to 5 per cent of the total bonded debt.

DEBT LIMITED by law to 5 per cent of assessed valuation.

SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1.—THOS. RICHARDS, Clerk Board of Education
This is one of the school districts into which Silver Bow County is divided. District No. 1 not only includes the entire city of Butte but the larger portion of the taxable property of the county outside of Butte and contains about 1/10 of the school population of the county. The bonded debt of the district is as given below.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....
5s, A&O, \$50,000.....	Oct. 21, 1909	\$100,000
Subject to call after Oct. 21, 1899		Sinking fund.....50,000
6s, .....\$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1913	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....50,000
Optional after 1903		Tax valuation '97 (abt.).....25,000,000
		Population 1898 (est.).....50,000

TAXES for the payment of principal and interest on these bonds are levied and collected by the County officials, and payment is made by the County Treasurer.

CASCADE CO.—W. H. GELSTHORPE, Treasurer.
County seat is Great Falls.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		COUNTY HOUSE SITE—	
7s, J&J, \$110,000.....	July 1, 1911	7s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1911

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
FUNDING BONDS—		\$8,385,493
6s, J&J, \$60,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899	Tax valuation, personal.....2,662,132
(part each year) 1904 and 1909		Total valuation 1897.....11,047,625
6s, J&J, \$150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Assessment is 2/3 actual value.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$340,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....\$17-00
Cash and sinking fund.....	144,919	Population in 1890 was.....8,755
		Population in 1898 (est.).....22,500

CHOTEAU CO.—E. FRANK SAYRE, Co. Clerk.
County seat is Fort Benton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash in County funds.....
COUNTY BONDS—		\$60,216
6s, semi-an., \$108,000.....	July 1, 1911	Net debt Dec. 1, 1897.....172,321
Subject to call after July 1, 1901		Tax valuation, real.....729,013
6s, J&J, \$92,000.....	June 7, 1917	Tax valuation, personal.....2,865,050
Subject to call after June 7, 1912		Tax valuation, RR.....1,252,258
Int. payable at Co. Tr. & N. Y. City.		Total valuation 1897.....4,846,321
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97.....	\$201,100	Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
Floating debt.....	31,433	State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....\$25-375
Total debt.....	232,538	Population in 1890 was.....4,741
		Population 1895 (estimated) 5,000

CUSTER CO.—JOHN S. TRUSCOTT, Treas.
County seat is Miles City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax val'n, per. & RR.....
REDEMPTION BONDS—		\$5,516,326
6s, g, J&J, \$274,000.....	July 1, 1915	Total valuation 1897.....7,152,116
Subject to call July 1, 1905		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Net debt Dec. 1, 1897.....	\$257,171	State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....\$16-60
Tax valuation, real.....	1,635,790	Population in 1890 was.....5,308
		Population 1897 (estimated) 5,500

INTEREST is payable at the office of Kountze Bros., New York City.

DAWSON CO.—JAS. MCCORMICK, Clerk.
County seat is Glendive.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97.....
FUNDING BONDS—		\$100,000
7s, Dec., \$11,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903	Tot. net debt Dec. 1, '97.....110,693
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation 1897.....1,994,299
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is 2/3 actual value.
6s, g, \$50,000.....	1915	State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....\$29-00
Optional 10 years after issue.		Population in 1890 was.....2,056
BRIDGE BONDS—		Population 1897 (local est.).....1,750
6s, g, J&J, \$39,000.....	July 1, 1915	
Subject to call after 1905.		

INTEREST is payable in Glendive and New York.

DEER LODGE CO.—D. F. HALLAHAN, Treas.
County seat is Deer Lodge. The county is now offering for sale \$100,000 5 per cent court house and jail bonds.

LOANS	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$5,441,687
5s, J&J, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1910	Tax valuation, personal.....2,114,110
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$150,000	Total valuation 1897.....7,555,797
Floating debt.....	40,114	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Total debt.....	190,114	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$17-00
Cash on hand.....	17,724	Population in 1890 was.....15,155
Net debt Jan., 1898.....	172,390	Population in 1898 (est.).....20,000

FLATHEAD CO.—MICHEL THERIAULT, Clerk.
County seat is Kalispell.

6s, County bonds.....	100,000	Tax valuation 1897.....
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	163,221	\$2,965,369
Cash in County funds.....	31,452	State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....\$35-50
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	131,768	Population in 1897 (est.).....8,000

GALLATIN CO.—H. P. McNAUGHTON, Clerk.

County seat is Bozeman. The net debt as given below was reduced on Dec. 6, 1897, to \$145,584 by the collection of \$21,393 in taxes.

Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97.....	\$95,000	Tax valuation 1897.....
Floating debt.....	102,698	\$6,013,038
Total debt.....	197,698	State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....\$17-75
Sinking funds.....	30,721	Population in 1890 was.....6,246
Net debt Dec. 1, 1897.....	166,977	Population in 1880 was.....3,643
		Population in 1897 (est.).....8,000

GREAT FALLS.—{CHAS. M. WEBSTER, Mayor.
W. S. FRARY, Treasurer.

Great Falls is in Cascade County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97.....
FUNDING BONDS—		\$150,000
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1911	Floating debt Feb. 1, '97.....41,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1901		Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.....191,000
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	1912	Tax valuation, real.....4,514,989
Subject to call 1902		Tax valuation, personal.....978,114
PARK AND SEWER PURPOSES—		Total valuation 1898.....5,493,103
6s, J&J, \$70,000.....	1912	Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....\$12-50
Subject to call 1902		Assessment is 2/3 actual value.
		Population 1896 (est.).....12,269
		Population in 1890 was.....3,979

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office and in New York.
GREAT FALLS SCHOOL DIST. NO. 1.—A. E. CAUFIELD, Clerk.

Comprises about one-fourth of the entire county, and includes the city of Great Falls with all its suburbs.

LOANS—	When Due.	6s, J&J, \$19,000.....
BUILDING AND FURNISHING—		July 1, 1916
7s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1908	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$179,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1898		Sinking fund.....10,149
6s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1911	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....168,851
Subject to call after May 1, 1901		Tax valuation 1897.....8,219,753
6s, M&S, \$90,000.....	Mar. 1, 1915	Population 1897 (est.).....19,000
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1905		INTEREST payable by County Treasurer and in New York.

HELENA.—{WM. L. STEELE, Mayor.
{MASSENA BULLARD, Clerk.

Helena is the county seat of Lewis and Clark County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWERAGE FUND—
FUNDING BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$130,000.....
6s, .....\$100,000.....	June 1, 1911	1909
5s, .....200,000.....	Dec. 1, 1916	Int. payable in New York & Helena.
Optional after 1903.		Bonded debt Mar., 1897.....\$391,500
REFUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....425,000
5s, J&J, \$8,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901	Total debt.....816,500
(\$500 due yearly to 1915.)		Tax valuation 1896.....12,636,783
5s, J&J, \$153,500.....	Jan. 1, 1916	Assessment about full value.
		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$23-30
		Population 1897 (est.).....15,000

*Of the \$200,000 of 5 per cent funding bonds up to date, about \$50,000 have been issued in exchange for outstanding warrants.

HELENA SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1.—THOMAS E. GOODWIN, Clerk.

Is one of the districts into which Lewis and Clark County is divided.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1896 abt.
SCHOOL BONDS—		\$13,000,000
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July, 1910	Assessment is 3-5 actual value.
Subject to call after July, 1900		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1895 \$22-00
6s, g. J&J, \$150,000.....	July 10, 1911	Value of school property.....409,000
Subject to call after July 10, 1901		Population 1897 (est.).....16,000
Par value of bonds.....	\$1,000	Population 1890 (about).....15,000
Total debt Feb., 1897.....	250,000	Population 1890.....3,600

JEFFERSON CO.—EUGENE PICOT, Clerk.

County seat is Boulder. The decrease in valuation and population of this county is due to the creation of Broadwater County, part of which was taken from Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking funds.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$55,571
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....119,620
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....3,934,688
6s, J&J, \$135,000.....	1903 to 1907	Tax valuation 1897.....3,250,417
Interest payable in N. Y. City.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$175,000	State & co. tax (per M.) '97 \$21-10
Floating debt.....	191	Population 1890 was.....6,026
Total debt.....	175,191	Population 1897 was.....7,561
		Population in 1898 (est.).....6,040

LEWIS & CLARK CO.—FRED. E. HOSS, Treas.

County seat is Helena.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$12,359,185
5 1/2s J&J, \$190,000.....	July 1, 1901-15	Tax valuation personal 3,556,361
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$190,000	Total valuation 1897.....15,915,546
County has no floating debt or sinking fund.		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
INTEREST payable at Chase National Bank, New York City.		State & co. tax (per M.) '97 \$20-50
		Population 1890 was.....19,145
		Population 1898 (est.).....24,670

MADISON CO.—HENRY E. STEFFENS, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Virginia City.

Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97.....	\$100,000	Net debt Dec. 1, 1897.....	\$85,225
Floating debt.....	7,046	Tax valuation 1897.....	3,311,930
Total debt.....	107,046	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897 \$23-60	
Sinking fund.....	21,821	Population 1890 was.....	4,692

MEAGHER CO.—ALLEN PIERSE, County Treas'r.

County seat is White Sulphur Springs. In 1897 a portion of the county of Meagher was detached and annexed to other counties, thus greatly diminishing assessed values. The 1897 valuation below relates to the county in its new form. As to the apportionment of the debt, the county holds warrants in payment of the portions segregated, and these are included in the sinking fund assets below.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97 \$188,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....6,249
7s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Total debt.....194,249
6s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1902	Sinking funds and assets 105,179
6s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1914	Net debt Dec. 1, 1897.....89,070
Subject to call after July 1, 1904		Tax valuation 1897.....2,985,212
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment same as actual value.
6s, J&J, \$63,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	State & co. tax (per M.) '97 \$27-60
Optional after Jan. 1, 1903		Population in 1890 was.....4,749
INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at the Fourth National Bank, N. Y.; on refunding bonds at the National Park Bank, N. Y.		

MISSOULA.—F. C. WEBSTER, Mayor.

Missoula is the county seat of Missoula County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$152,000
6s, M&N, \$35,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911	Sinking fund.....230
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1901.		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....151,770
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....2,302,628
6s, M&N, \$55,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1901.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$29-25
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1895.....	\$93,000	Population 1890 was.....3,426
Floating debt.....	59,000	Population 1898 (local est.).....6,600

INTEREST on the bonds is payable by the Mercantile Trust Company, N. Y.

TAX FREE—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

MISSOULA CO.—ALFRED CAVE, Treasurer.

County seat is Missoula.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
JAIL BONDS—		\$139,396
7s, F&A, \$13,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909	Total debt.....397,196
COUNTY BONDS—		Sinking fund.....3,361
7s, F&A, \$50,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901	Net debt Dec. 1, 1897.....393,835
5s, J&J, 4,800.....	1898-1900	Tax valuation, real.....4,675,397
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal 1,724,869
6s, J&J, 150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Total valuation 1897.....6,400,266
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
6s, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1916	State & co. tax (per M.) '97 \$19-25
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97.....	\$257,800	Population 1890 was.....14,427
		Population in 1897 (est.).....12,500

INTEREST on jail bonds and warrants due 1912 is payable at New York; all other warrants at Missoula.

TAX FREE—Bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

PARK CO.—T. H. SMITH, County Clerk.

County seat is Livingston. By act of the Legislature of 1896 this county was divided into three parts, forming Park, Sweet Grass and Carbon counties; the old debt corrected to date is given below:

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97 \$200,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Cash on hand.....22,946
7s, J&J, \$70,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Net debt Dec. 1, 1897.....177,055
Subject to call after 15 years.		Tax valuation 1897.....3,288,879
7s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Assessment abt. 65% actual value.
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1905		State & co. tax (per M.) '97 \$23-50
6s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1913	Population in 1890 was.....6,881
6s, J&J, 45,000.....	July 1, 1914	Population 1897 (est.).....6,000

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at New York and at Livingston, Mont.

SILVER BOW CO.—County seat is Butte.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1897 \$125,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....26,721,167
5s, J&J, \$125,000.....	July 1, 1917	Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
Subject to call after July 1, 1907		State & co. tax (per M.) '97 \$18-75
Interest payable at County Treas'y.		Population in 1890 was.....23,744

YELLOWSTONE CO.—W. B. GEORGE, Co.

Tre surer.

County seat is Billings.	When Due.	Sinking fund.....
LOANS—		\$6,500
REFUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....154,000
7s, g. J&J, \$81,500.....	July 1, 1907	Tax valuation, real.....1,823,624
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation, personal 1,717,438
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, railroads 605,672
6s, g. \$59,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911	Total valuation 1897.....4,146,734
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1901		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$150,500	State & co. tax (per M.) '97 \$23-62 1/2
Floating debt.....	10,000	Population in 1890 was.....2,065
Total debt.....	160,500	Population in 1898 (est.).....4,000

The county's debt is limited to 4 per cent of the assessed valuation.

INTEREST is payable in New York at the Nat. Bank of the Republic.

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this county are free from taxation.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all cities and counties in Montana which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

	Bonded Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Rate (per M.)	Popu-lation.
Anaconda, Deer Lodge Co.....	59,000	.....	.....	3,975
Billings, Yellowstone Co.....	25,000	.....	.....	836
Broadwater County.....	62,000	1,801,990	22-10	.....
Carbon County.....	57,000	1,360,658	27-60	.....
Fergus County.....	103,000	4,104,045	24-50	3,514
Fort Benton, Choteau Co.....	12,000	.....	.....	624
Kalispell, Flathead Co.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....
Livingston, Park Co.....	10,000	.....	.....	2,450
Miles City, Custer Co.....	17,000	.....	.....	956
Ravalli County.....	75,000	3,377,515	25-25	.....
Sweet Grass County.....	95,000	2,015,516	27-10	.....
Teton County.....	60,000	2,448,452	21-25	.....
Valley County.....	67,000	1,742,875	31-00	.....
White Sulphur Springs, Meagher Co.	30,000	.....	.....	640

State of Wyoming.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act of July 25 1888) - July 25, 1888

Admitted as a State (Act of July 10 1890) - July 10, 1890

Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 97,890

State Capital - - - - - Cheyenne

Governor (term expires 1st Mon. Jan. 1899) Wm. A. Richards

Secretary of State (term ends 1st Mon. Jan. 1899) C. W. Burdick

Treasurer (term expires 1st Monday Jan. 1899) Henry G. Hay

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the 2d Tuesday in January, and sessions are limited to 40 days.

DEBT HISTORY.—All the necessary data respecting the State's debt will be found in the following statement.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. C. Payable.	When Due. Outstandg.
Capitol Building Bonds.....	6 Jan. 1	{ Jan. 1, 1902-1911 } \$150,000
Insane Asylum Bonds.....	6 Jan. 1	{ Jan. 1, 1913-1922 } 30,000
Public Building Bonds.....	6 July 1	{ July 1, 1919-1928 } 90,000
University Building Bonds	6 Jan. 1	{ Jan. 1, 1902-1911 } 50,000

INTEREST on the public building bonds is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York; on all others at the State Treasurer's office, or at the Mercantile National Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The total debt on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$320,000, all bonded.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following statement shows the total assessed valuation of property in Wyoming for the years indicated.

Years.	Valuation.	Years.	Valuation.
1897.....	\$30,300,462	1889.....	\$31,431,495
1896.....	30,028,694	1888.....	33,338,541
1895.....	29,838,935	1885.....	30,717,249
1894.....	29,198,041	1880.....	11,857,344
1893.....	32,356,802	1875.....	9,493,638
1891.....	32,536,400	1870.....	6,924,357
1890.....	30,665,498		

DEBT LIMITATION.—In Wyoming the provisions of the Constitution with respect to debt contraction and limitation are quite voluminous. They are all found in Article 16 of that instrument, and indicate that the State is determined to preserve with care the conservative reputation which it enjoyed as a Territory. Citations from the laws of the State respecting debt limitation will be found on page 137 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Wyoming's population has been as follows in the years indicated:

1890.....60,705 | 1880.....20,789 | 1870.....9,118
In 1870-80 increase was 11,671, or 128-00 per cent, and in 1880-90 39,916, or 192-01 per cent.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF WYOMING.

ALBANY COUNTY.—T. L. McKEE, Treas.

County seat is Laramie.

LOANS—	When Due.	School debt (additional).
FUNDING BONDS—		\$23,000
6s, J&J, \$142,000.....	Nov. 16, 1901	Tax valuation 1897.....3,842,670
(part yearly) to Nov. 16, 1910		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Interest payable in New York.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$26-60
Bonded debt Feb. 16, '98.....	\$142,000	Population in 1890 was.....5,865
County has no floating debt.		Population in 1897 (est.).....9,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

BUFFALO.—{ T. P. HILL, Mayor.
THOS. MILLAR, Clerk.
Buffalo is in Johnson County.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, personal. \$116,205
FUNDING BONDS—1890—Total valuation 1896..... 286,109
6s, Jan., \$40,000..... Jan. 1, 1903 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1903 Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$37.90
Interest payable in New York Population in 1890..... 1,087
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..... \$40,000 Population in 1897 (est.)..... 950
Tax valuation, real..... 169,904
TAX FREE.—All of the above-mentioned bonds are exempt from taxation.

CARBON COUNTY.—H. ROSMUSON, Treas.

County seat is Rawlins.
LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation RR. & telg. \$901,365
FUNDING BONDS—1890—Total valuation 1897..... 3,411,775
6s, J&J, \$144,000..... 1900-1909 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$19.50
(\$14,400 due yearly on July 1.)
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..... \$144,000 Population in 1890 was..... 6,857
Tax valuation, real..... 1,144,247 Population in 1897 was..... 7,675
Tax valuation, personal. 1,363,163
INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, New York.

CHEYENNE.—{ W. R. SCHNITGER, Mayor.
M. J. NICHOLS, Treasurer.

Cheyenne is situated in Laramie County.
LOANS.—When Due. Total debt Jan. 20, 1898..... \$252,500
REFUNDING BONDS 1892—Water debt included..... 192,500
6s, Jan. 1, \$121,125. Mar. 1, 1899 Tax valuation 1897..... 3,000,000
(\$6,375 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1922 Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
VIADUCT BONDS 1891—County tax (per M.) '97..... \$12.87
6s, Jan. 1, \$60,000..... Aug. 1, 1902 City tax (per \$1,000) 1897..... \$7.00
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1921 City property (value) '97..... \$750,000
WATER EXTENSION BONDS 1891—Population in 1890 was..... 11,690
6s, Jan. 1, \$65,000..... Aug. 1, 1902 Population 1897 (est.)..... 11,500
(\$3,250 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1921
INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable in New York; on the water extension bonds in Hartford, Conn.; on the viaduct bonds in New York and Hartford.
OPTIONAL.—Bonds of 1891 are subject to call after 1901; those of 1892 after 1898.

CONVERSE CO.—JAS. A. AMSPOKER, Treas.

County seat is Douglas.
LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation 1897..... \$1,523,900
FUNDING BONDS—1890—Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, J&J, \$60,000..... July 1, 1909 State tax (per \$1,000)..... \$6.00
Interest is payable in New York. County tax (per \$1,000)..... 10.50
Bonded debt July 1, 1896..... \$60,000 Bond tax (per \$1,000)..... 5.00
Floating debt..... 25,000 Average school tax..... 1.50
Total debt..... 85,000 Population in 1890 was..... 2,738
Sinking Fund..... 6,400 Population in 1896 (est.)..... 3,000
Net debt July 1, 1896..... \$78,600

CROOK CO.—W. L. NETTELHORST, Clerk.

County seat is Sundance.
LOANS.—When Due. Floating debt about..... \$28,000
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—Total debt Sept. 1, '97, abt. 101,000
6s, J&J, \$17,000..... July 1, 1898 Tax valuation, real..... 575,423
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1915 Tax valuation, personal. 992,982
FUNDING BONDS—Total valuation 1897..... 1,568,405
6s, J&J, \$55,000..... May 1, 1901 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
(\$5,500 due yearly) to May 1, 1911 Population in 1890 was..... 2,338
Interest is payable in New York. Population in 1897 (est.)..... 3,100
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '97..... \$73,000

All of the above issues are free from taxation.

EVANSTON.—{ CHAS. S. BAKER, Mayor.
CHAS. STONE, Treasurer.

Evanston is situated in Uinta County.
LOANS.—When Due. Floating debt..... \$1,600
WATER BONDS—Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 27,600
6s, M&S, \$20,000..... 1900 Total valuation 1896..... 617,899
(\$2,000 yearly) to 1910 Assessment is 3-5 actual value.
6s, ann., \$6,000..... 1926 City tax (per \$1,000)..... \$6.00
Subject to call after 1906 Population in 1890 was..... 1,995
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98..... \$26,000 Population in 1897 (est.)..... 2,300
INTEREST is payable in Chicago or Evanston.
TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this town are exempt from taxation.

JOHNSON CO.—J. G. CHILDS, Clerk.

County seat is Buffalo. Since our last report a portion of this county has been detached to form the new county of Big Horn.

LOANS.—When Due. Floating debt..... \$9,020
FUNDING BONDS—Total debt Mar. 26, 1898..... 84,020
6s, J&J, \$74,000..... 1901 Tax valuation 1897..... 1,163,645
(\$7,400 yearly) to 1910 Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Court House bonds..... \$1,000 Population in 1890 was..... 2,357
Bonded debt Mar. 26, 1898..... 79,000 Population in 1898..... 1,478
INTEREST is payable in New York.

LARAMIE.—The city of Laramie is situated in Albany Co.

LOANS.—When Due. Funded debt Feb. 1, '98..... \$86,400
FUNDING BONDS—Tax valuation 1897..... 2,045,591
6s, J&J, \$46,400..... Aug. 31, 1925 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..... \$32.00
Subject to call after 1905. Population in 1890 was..... 6,388
SEWER BONDS—Population in 1898 (est.)..... 6,500
7s, J&J, \$40,000..... July 1, 1917

LARAMIE COUNTY.—D. S. SWAN, Treas.

County seat is Cheyenne.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..... \$400,000
Tax valuation 1897..... 5,433,052
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value. Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897..... \$28.00
Population in 1890 was..... 16,777
Population in 1890 was..... 6,409

SHERIDAN.—This town is in Sheridan County.

LOANS.—When Due. Cash on hand..... \$2,545
WATER WORKS BONDS—Net debt (last returns)..... 80,063
6s, Jan. 1, \$75,000..... Aug. 1, 1923 Tax valuation 1894..... 728,277
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1903 Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Bonded debt (last returns) \$75,000 Tax rate (per \$1,000)..... \$3.00
Floating debt..... 7,608 Population in 1890 was..... 281
Total debt..... 82,608 Population in 1894 (est.)..... 1,800
INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank New York

SWEETWATER CO.—JOHN PARK, Treas.

County seat is Green River.
LOANS.—When Due. Sinking fund..... \$7,047
FUNDING BONDS—Net S. D. debt Mar. 1, '98..... 6,653
6s, J&J, \$40,000. Mar. 1, 1902 to '11 Tax valuation, real..... 1,372,871
(\$4,000 due yearly.) Tax valuation, pers'l..... 729,944
5s, J&J, \$53,000. Nov. 1, 1902 to '11 Railroads and telegr'ph. 1,487,291
(\$5,300 due yearly.) Total valuation 1897..... 3,590,106
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98..... \$93,000 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Sinking fund..... 10,455 State & Co. tax (per M.) '97..... \$7.818-75
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898..... 82,545 Population in 1890 was..... 4,941
School Dist. debt (add'l) 13,700 Population in 1898 (est.)..... 6,000
INTEREST on 6s is payable at Chemical National Bank, N. Y.; on 5s, at Green River, Wyoming.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

UINTA CO.—County seat is Evanston.

LOANS.—When Due. Railroad and telegr'ph. \$1,391,821
FUNDING BONDS—Total valuation 1897..... 3,681,676
6s, Jan., \$94,000..... June 1, 1916 Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Interest payable at Evanston. Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$20.85
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..... \$103,500 Population in 1890 was..... 7,881
Tax valuation, real..... 1,236,346 Population in 1880 was..... 2,879
Tax valuation, person'l. 1,053,509
TAX FREE.—The county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

State of Idaho.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 3, 1863) - March 3, 1863

Admitted as a State (Act July 3, 1890) - July 3, 1890

Total Area of State (square miles) - 84,800

State Capital - Boise

Governor (term ends 1st Monday Jan. '99) Frank Steunenberg

Secretary of State (term ends 1st Mon. Jan. '99) Geo. J. Lewis

Treasurer (term expires 1st Mon. Jan. '99) Geo. H. Storer

Auditor (term expires 1st Mon. Jan. '99) J. H. Anderson

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Monday after the 1st of January, and the length of sessions is limited to 60 days.

DEBT HISTORY.—Idaho as a Territory always kept its debt within moderate limits. When it became a State the bonded debt of the Territory was \$146,715 06. Of that amount \$46,715 06 was issued to pay floating debt, \$80,000 to pay for Capitol building and \$20,000 for an asylum. The condition of the State's debt now is set out with all the details below.

LOANS.—Interest.—Principal.—
NAME AND PURPOSE. P. Ct. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.
Asylum improvement..... 5 J & J July 1, 1905-15 \$25,000
Normal School..... 5 J & J July 1, 1905-15 75,000
Refunding..... 1891-2 6 J & D June 1, 1901-11 108,000
Wagon road..... 1890..... J & J July, 1900-10 11,000
do..... 1891 6 J & J July 1, 1901-11 29,000
do..... 1892 6 J & J July 1, 1902-12 8,000
do..... 1893 6 J & J Jan. 1903-13 2,000
do..... 1893 5 J & J May 1, 1903-13 20,000
do..... 1893 5 J & J July 1, 1903-13 65,000
do..... 1894 5 J & J June, 1904-14 50,000

INTEREST on the asylum improvement and normal school bonds is payable at the Chase National Bank, New York; on the 6 per cent wagon-road bonds by Wells, Fargo & Co., New York; on the refunding bonds at the office of the State Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Jan. 1, 1898, was \$393,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 the total assessed valuation was \$29,951,920. In 1893 the total assessed valuation was \$33,431,841, property being assessed at about $\frac{1}{2}$ of its estimated true value. In 1880 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$2,297,528; personal property, \$4,143,350; total, \$6,440,876. The tax rate per \$1,000 in 1897 was \$8.41; in 1893 it was \$8.50; in 1892, \$7.55.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Idaho has placed limits in its Constitution upon the debt-making power both of the State and its municipalities. Though the provisions have a conservative tendency, they are not quite as strict as the Constitutional limitations of most of the other new States. For a digest of the laws respecting debt limitation in Idaho, see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, pages 138 and 139.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Idaho has been as follows in the years named:

1890..... 84,385 | 1880..... 32,610 | 1870..... 14,999
In 1870-80 increase was 17,611, or 117.41 per cent, and in 1880-90 51,775, or 158.77 per cent. The population in 1897, according to local figures, was 148,000.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF IDAHO.

ADA COUNTY.—CHAS. S. KINGSLEY, Auditor.

County seat is Boise City. Canyon County, created from part of Ada County, is liable for 35-8 per cent (\$13,246) of the bonded debt.

LOANS.—When Due. Bonded debt Nov., 1897..... \$37,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—Floating debt..... 152,379
7s, \$27,000..... 1898 to 1906 Total debt..... 189,379
(\$3,000 due yearly.) Less Canyon Co. debt..... 13,246
BRIDGE BONDS—Sinking fund & taxes due. 5.38
7s, \$8,000..... 1898 to 1901 Net debt Nov., 1897..... 170,295
(\$2,000 due yearly.) Tax valuation 1897..... 3,378,898
7s, \$2,000..... 1898 & 1899 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$43.00
(\$1,000 due yearly.) Population in 1890 was..... 8,368

ALTURAS COUNTY.—County seat was Halley.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1896.	\$231,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—			Floating debt.....	140,000
6s, Jan., \$40,000.....			Total debt.....	371,000
FUNDING BONDS—			Sinking fund.....	36,000
7s, J&J, \$204,300.....	1898		Net debt Jan. 1, 1896.....	335,000
			Tax valuation 1895.....	1,250,000
7s, J&J, \$45,000.....	1898		Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value	
			State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) \$11.25	
6 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&J, \$17,100.....	1898		Value of county property.....	\$465,000
			Population in 1890 was.....	2,629
			Population in 1896 about.....	4,500

INTEREST on 6s paid in Halley; on all other bonds in New York. The above shows the debt for which Alturas County was primarily held, the bonds having been issued by Alturas County before the creation of Elmore and Logan counties and before the annexation of a part of Alturas to Bingham. When the Legislature parcelled out Alturas County it failed to provide for an apportionment of the debt.

The amount which Alturas County will be required to pay is only about one-fifth of above amount, because the bonds pledged the taxable property of the county as constituted at the time of issue, and before the division of Alturas. Elmore, Logan and part of Bingham county were taken from Alturas County in 1889.

BANNOCK COUNTY.—JOHN SCOTT, Auditor.

County seat is Pocatello.

LOANS—		When Due.	Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value
FUNDING BONDS—			State tax (per \$1,000).....
6s, J&J, \$125,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900-16		County tax (per \$1,000).....
Bond. debt Feb. 8, '98.....	\$125,000		School tax (per \$1,000).....
Tax valuation, real.....	1,508,000		Total tax (per \$1,000).....
Tax valuation, personal.....	292,000		Value of county property.....
Tax valuation, 1897.....	1,800,000		Population in 1898 (est.).....

BINGHAM CO.—GEO. F. GAGON, Co'y Auditor.

County seat is Blackfoot.

LOANS—		When Due.	Sinking funds.....	\$74,213
BONDS—			Due from other counties.....	71,088
8s, Jan., \$49,000.....			Net debt Jan. 1, '98.....	64,921
7s, Jan., \$6,000.....			Total debt 1897.....	1,450,000
6s, Jan., \$2,700.....			Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$80.00
			Population in 1890 was.....	13,575
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$131,700		Population in 1897 (est.).....	8,000
Floating debt.....	78,520			
Total debt.....	210,220			

BOISE.—{ M. ALEXANDER, Mayor.

{ P. H. BLACK, Clerk.

The County seat of Ada County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bond'd debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$161,000
CITY HALL BONDS—			Floating debt.....	41,000
6s, Jan., \$40,000.....	July 1, 1911		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	201,000
			Tax valuation, real.....	1,619,484
			Tax valuation, personal.....	328,861
			Total valuation 1897.....	1,948,345
6s, Jan., \$71,000.....	July 2, 1914		Real valuation.....	5,684,000
			Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$12.50
			Population in 1890 was.....	2,311
			Population '95 (local census).....	7,124

CANYON COUNTY.—S F. CHANEY, Treas.

County seat is Caldwell.

Bonded debt Aug. 1, '97.....	\$14,857	Actual valuation about \$5,000,000	
Floating debt.....	54,584	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$30.00
Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....	69,441	Value of co. property '94.....	\$31,623
Tax valuation 1897.....	2,125,000	Population in 1895 about.....	5,000

CUSTER COUNTY.—County seat is Challis.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt.....	\$109,509
FUNDING BONDS—			Cash on hand.....	2,123
7s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900		Net debt (last returns).....	107,386
			Tax valuation 1896.....	509,292
7s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903		Assessment is nearly actual value.	
			Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$60.00
			Value of county property.....	\$23,420
Bonded debt (last returns).....	\$75,000		Population in 1890 was.....	2,176
Floating debt.....	34,509			

INTEREST is payable at New York.

FREMONT CO.—ERNEST BRAMWELL, Auditor.

County seat is St. Anthony.

Float'n debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$142,000	Total valuation 1897.....	\$1,500,000
		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$45.00
Tax valuation real & tel.....	386,879	Population in 1898 (est.).....	10,000

IDAHO COUNTY.—County seat is Mount Idaho.

Floating debt Apr. 1898.....	\$71,000	Value of county property.....	\$8,000
		Tax valuation, 1897.....	905,000
Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	60,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,955

KOOTENAI CO.—FRANK O. HILL, Treas.

County seat is Rathdrum.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 9, '98.	\$144,000
FUNDING BONDS—			Floating debt.....	22,523
7s, J&J, \$9,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899		Total debt.....	166,523
			Sinking fund and cash.....	14,723
6s, J&J, \$80,000.....	May 2, '02 to '11		Net debt Jan. 9, 1898.....	151,799
			Tax valuation 1896.....	2,164,509
6s, J&J, \$19,000.....			Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$34.50
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	1906 to 1915		Value of county property.....	38,800
			Population in 1890 was.....	4,108
			Population in 1896 (est.).....	8,000

INTEREST on funding 7s and road bonds is payable at Chemical National Bank, New York; on funding 6s at Kountze Bros., New York.

LATAH COUNTY.—JAY WOODWORTH, Aud.

County seat is Moscow.

Bonded debt Jan., 1898.....	\$20,000	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$2,757,425
Floating debt.....	50,760	Tot. tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	27.00
Total debt.....	70,760	Value of county prop'y.....	93,126
Cash on hand.....	13,671	Population in 1890 was.....	9,173
Net debt Jan., 1898.....	57,089		

LEMHI COUNTY.—J. P. CLOUGH, Auditor.

County seat is Salmon City.

LOANS—		When Due.	Net debt Jan. 18, 1898.....	\$53,943
REFUNDING BONDS—			Tax valuation 1897.....	848,269
8s, J&J, \$22,400.....	July 1, '98 to '05		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
			Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$49.50
			Population in 1890 was.....	1,915
			Population in 1880 was.....	2,230
			Population in 1898 (est.).....	6,000

INTEREST is payable in New York

LOGAN COUNTY.—County seat was Bellevue. The county of Logan is not now in existence, part having been taken to complete Blaine County, and the remainder is now called Lincoln County. The statement below is for Logan County prior to division.

Bonded debt (last returns).....	\$148,258	Tax valuation 1894.....	\$1,752,947
Floating debt.....	50,888	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	30.00
Total debt.....	199,146	Value of co. property.....	18,400
Cash on hand.....	34,538	Population in 1890 was.....	4,169
Net debt (last returns).....	164,608		

MOSCOW.—Moscow is the county seat of Latah County.

LOANS—		When Due.	6s, J&J, 25,000.....	Oct. 15, 1911
CITY BONDS—			Bonded debt (last returns)	\$99,000
6s, J&J, \$8,000.....	July 1, 1913		Total valuation 1893.....	1,379,060
6s, Jan., 35,000.....	1913		Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
FUNDING BONDS—			Average school tax.....	12.00
6s, J&J, \$15,000.....	Oct. 15, 1911		Population in 1890 was.....	2,861
WATER BONDS—				
7s, Nov., \$16,000.....	Nov. 1, 1909			

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the water bonds at the Importers' & Traders' National Bank, New York

NEZ PERCE CO.

County seat is Lewiston. This county was divided in 1889, the county of Latah being set off, leaving only the unsettled portion of the country in the county of Nez Perce.

LOANS—		When Due.	Net debt Feb 1, 1895.....	\$93,029
COURT HOUSE BONDS—			Total valuation 1896.....	1,429,100
8s, Nov., \$30,000.....			Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
			Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$36.50
			Population in 1890 was.....	2,847
			Population in 1880 was.....	3,965

ONEIDA COUNTY.—County seat is Malad City.

LOANS—		When Due.	Net debt (last returns).....	\$74,544
CITY BONDS—			Value of county prop'y.....	33,000
8s, J&J, \$30,000.....	1904		Tax valuation 1896.....	1,324,895
6s, J&J, 30,000.....			Assess'm't about 65% actual value.	
			Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$35.50
			Population in 1890 was.....	6,819
			Population in 1880 was.....	6,964

INTEREST on 8s is payable at New York; on 6s at option of holder

OWYHEE CO.—E. L. BALLARD, Auditor.

County seat is Silver City. The \$61,000 of funding bonds have not yet (Feb. 24, 1898), been delivered to the purchasers, their legality being in question.

FUNDING BONDS—		When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$1,000,725
6s, J&J, \$61,000.....	1907 to 1917		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
			Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$35.00
			Value of county property.....	\$28,250
			Population in 1890 was.....	2,021
			Population in 1898 (est.).....	5,500

SHOSHONE CO.—W. P. NORTHRUP, Treas.

County seat is Murray. The bonds mentioned below are all in litigation.

LOANS—		When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$280,253
CITY BONDS—			Tax valuation real.....	1,351,455
7s, semi-an., \$28,000.....	1902		Tax valuation personal.....	317,229
7s, semi-an., 252,000.....	1903-1912		Total valuation 1898.....	1,668,684
			Tot. tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	52.50
			Population in 1890 was.....	5,382
			Population in 1880 was.....	469
			Population in 1897 (est.).....	8,000

WASHINGTON CO.—C. M. HIXON, Treas.

County seat is Weiser.

Bonded debt Jan. 3, '98.....	\$41,435	Tax valuation, person'l.....	\$99,447
Floating debt.....	12,959	Tax valuation 1897.....	1,200,643
Total debt.....	54,394	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$32.50
Cash on hand.....	12,797	Population in 1890 was.....	3,336
Net debt Jan. 3, 1898.....	41,596	Population in 1896 about.....	4,500
Tax valuation, real.....	1,101,200		

State of Colorado.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act Feb. 28, 1861) - Feb. 28, 1861
 Admitted as a State (Act March 8, 1875) - Aug. 1, 1876
 Total area of State (square miles) - 103,925
 State Capital - Denver
 Governor (term expires Jan. 10, 1899) - Alva Adams
 Secretary of State (term expires Jan. 10, '99) - C. H. S. Whipple
 Treasurer (term expires Jan. 10, 1899) - Geo. W. Kephart
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday in January, and sessions are limited to 90 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, p. 140. The present debt is as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest. P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Principal. Outstanding.
LOANS—			
Capital bonds.....	3½	Jan. 1, 1905	\$300,000
do.....	4	Jan. 1, 1907	300,000
Casual deficiency bonds 1893-4	4	1910	100,000
Insurrection, Cripple Crk, bds.	4	1910	70,500
Do. Leadville.	4	1922	223,000
		Optional after 1912	

INTEREST is payable at the Treasurer's office, Denver.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The following shows the gross debt of the State and the cash offsets thereto on the dates named.

	Dec. 1, 1897.	Dec. 1, 1898.	Dec. 1, 1899.
Outstanding warrants.....	\$2,067,242	\$1,916,787	\$1,937,440
Certs. of indebtedness.....	15,830	70,268	94,555
Loco weed certificates.....			5,913
Capital building bonds.....	600,000	600,000	600,000
Casual deficiency bonds.....	100,000	100,000	
Insurrection bonds.....	293,500	70,500	
Other indebtedness.....	400,000	399,953	450,380
Total.....	\$3,476,573	\$3,157,509	\$3,088,288
Net assets.....	778,933	865,197	1,180,081
Net debt.....	\$2,697,640	\$2,293,312	\$1,908,207

DEBT AND TAX VALUATION.—The following shows the State's total assessed valuation, the State tax per \$1,000, and the total State debt for each year since 1876:

Year.	Total Assessed Valuation.	State Tax (per \$1,000).	Total Debt.
1876.....	\$198,000,000 00	\$4.10	\$3,476,573 00
1887.....	206,598,561 00	4.00	3,157,509 00
1895.....	202,584,334 00		
1894.....	208,905,279 00		3,088,288 00
1893.....	238,722,417 00		
1892.....	236,884,449 00	4.00	2,411,477 00
1890.....	220,544,064 62	4.00	1,647,900 61
1885.....	115,420,193 90	5.56	814,494 66
1880.....	73,698,746 29	5.00	213,484 78
1877.....	43,453,946 36	5.60	227,709 18

In addition to the tax rate as above there is a poll tax of \$1.00 per capita. Prior to 1880 this poll tax was 50 cents per capita.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Colorado's Constitutional provisions with reference to the creation of debt are of considerable length, and strike one at first as quite elaborate. After a brief study of the provisions their good qualities stand out so plainly as wholly to disarm criticism. No State has placed the debt-making power on a more reasonable basis. All the regulations with reference to public indebtedness are found in article 11 of the Constitution. See STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, pages 140 and 141.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Colorado has been as follows in the year named: In 1897 it was estimated at 500,000:

1890.....	412,199	1870.....	39,864
1880.....	194,327	1860.....	34,277

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF COLORADO.

ARAPAHOE CO. SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 2.—HENRY NEINHISER, Secretary.

This district forms part of the city of Denver.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Nov. 1, '97.	\$240,000
4½s, ... \$75,000.....		Assessed valuation '96	6,892,680
REFUNDING BONDS—1897.		Assessed about 30% actual value.	
4½s, M&N, \$163,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918	Population in 1897 (est.)	35,000
	Subject to call after 1908.	Value of sch'l prop. (est.)	\$600,000

BENT CO.—HENRY W. CARMAN, Treasurer.

Las Animas is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98 ..	\$33,000
COURT HOUSE—		Tax valuation 1897.....	\$76,473
7s, April, \$25,000.....	April, 1901	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Subject to call.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$50.00
RAILROAD AID—		Population in 1890 was.....	1,313
8s, July, \$8,000.....	July, 1910	Population in 1880 was.....	1,654
Subject to call.		Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,000

INTEREST on court-house bonds is payable at New York; on railroad aid bonds at Boston, Mass.

BOULDER.—C. RICKETTS, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Boulder County.

and is the county seat or Boulder County.		
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation 1897....\$1,264,840
WATER BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, J&D, \$30,000, g....	Dec. 1, 1908	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97....\$55.70
6s, J&D, 20,000, g....	June 1, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....3,330
5s, J&D, 80,000, g....	June 1, 1905	Population '98 (local estimate).6,500
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$146,700	

The bonds are all optional after 10 years from their date.

INTEREST on 5s and 6s due 1908 is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on 6s due 1908 at American Exchange National Bank, New York.

TAX FREE.—All issues of this city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

BOULDER CO.—D. E. DOBBINS, Treasurer.

County seat is Boulder.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about 2 actual value.
PUBLIC BUILDING:		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....\$22.00
3s, April, \$37,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905	Population in 1890 was.....14,082
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....		Population in 1880 was.....9,723
Tax valuation 1897.....	4,998,964	Population in 1897.....25,000

CANON CITY.—J. J. CONE, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Fremont Co.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Jan., 1898.....	\$110,000
FUNDING BONDS—			Water debt (included)...	70,000
6s, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1903		Tax valuation 1896.....	698,212
(Subject to call July 1, 1899)			Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—			Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$67.60
6s, M&S, \$60,000.....	Mar. 16, 1926		Population in 1890 was.....	2,825
WATER WORKS BONDS—			Population in 1895 (est'd).....	5,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at Canon City and in New York.

CHAFFEE CO.—C. W. ERDLIN, Treasurer.

County seat is Buena Vista.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..	\$224,500
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897....	2,214,972
6s, A&O, \$224,500....	Dec. 2, 1923	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Optional after Oct. 1, 1903.		Population 1897 (estimat.)	10,550

SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

7s, M&S,	Mar. 1, 1907	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$587,455
Subject to call at any time.		Real valuation (about).....	3,000,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$27,000	Population in 1897 (est.)	3,000

COLORADO SPRINGS.—M. B. IRVINE, Mayor.

This city is situated in El Paso County.

Municipality is situated in East Pass County, Kansas.

LOANS—	When Due.	5s, J&J, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1910
BRIDGE & VIADUCT BONDS—		5s, M&S, 170,000.....	Mar. 2, 1911
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1905	REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, F&A, 30,000.....	Aug. 1, 1906	4½s, ... \$40,000.....	Nov. 1, 1912
SEWER BONDS—		4½s, ... 35,000.....	Nov. 1, 1912
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1903	4½s, ... 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1912
6s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1905	Subject to call after 1902.	
5s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1909	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.	\$980,000
5s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1910	Floating debt.....	61,462
WATER WORKS—		Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	1,061,462
6s, M&S, \$85,000.....	Mar. 1, 1904	Water debt (included).....	830,000
6s, M&N, 80,000.....	Nov. 15, 1904	Cash assets Mar. 1, 1898.	183,272
6s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1905	Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$78,180
5s, A&O, 70,000.....	Oct. 1, 1906	Tax valuation 1897.....	6,204,100
5s, A&O, 50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
5s, J&J, 50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Total tax (per M.) '97.....	\$51.10
5s, M&S, 60,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909	Population in 1890 was.....	11,140
5s, A&O, 75,000.....	Oct. 1, 1909	Population in 1898 (est.)	22,000

ALL BONDS subject to call 10 years before maturity (except where noted) and are secured by a sinking fund.

SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

5s, M&S,	Sept. 1, 1909	4½s, ... \$51,000.....	1913
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1899		(Subject to call 1903.)	
Total debt (last returns).....			\$138,000

The water works are valued at \$1,500,000.

GOLD BONDS.—All of the city's bonds are payable in gold coin.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable in Colorado Springs and in New York.

CONJOS CO.—CHAS. A. BOICKENSHEIN, Treas.

County seat is Conjos.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898	\$60,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$34.00
Floating debt.....	68,743	Population in 1890 was.....	7,193
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	128,743	Population in 1880 was.....	5,605
Tax valuation 1897.....	\$1,824,729	Population in 1897 (est.)	10,000
Assessment is ½ actual value.			

County's bonds are due in 20 years, with option of call in 10 years.

TAX FREE.—The above bonds are not taxed.

DELTA.—A. H. STOCKHAM, Mayor.

This town is the County seat of Delta County.

This town is the county seat of Delta County.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1896.....	\$200,003
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897 (est.)	250,000
....., \$12,000.....		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
6s,, 10,000.....	July 1, 1912	Population in 1890 was.....	470
Subject to call July 1, 1907.		Population in 1895 was.....	1,200
Bonded debt Feb. 23, '98.....	\$22,000	Population in 1897 (est.)	1,500

DENVER.—THOMAS S. McMURRAY, Mayor.

Denver is situated in Arapahoe County. On Feb. 7, 1894, the town of South Denver was annexed to and became a part of the City of Denver and the city assumed its indebtedness. See statement below.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		HIGHLAND SEWER AND BUILDING BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$56,000.....	Aug. 1898	6s, J&J, \$37,000.....	July 1, 1903
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT—		6s, J&J, 22,000.....	July 1, 1903
5s, J&J, \$400,000.....	Ser. B, 1906	6s, J&J, 14,000.....	July 1, 1905
Subject to call July 1, 1901		6s, J&J, 13,000.....	July 1, 1906
4s, M&N, \$400,000.....	Ser. C, 1908	*LOCAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
Optional after Nov. 1, 1903		6s, J&J, \$466,500.....	July 1, 1905
4s, M&S, \$80,000.....	Ser. A, 1904	*REFUNDING WARRANTS—	
Subject to call Sept. 1, 1899		4s, J&J, \$46,000.....	1903
4s, J&J, \$320,000.....	Ser. A, 1907	Bond. debt Mar. 26, '98.	\$1,980,700
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1902.		Sinking fund.....	107,182
SOUTH DENVER WATER BONDS—		Net debt Mar. 26, '98.....	1,873,118
6s, J&J, \$160,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899	Imp't bonds and refund-	
6s, F&A, 3,000.....	Feb. 4, 1901	ing warrants (add.).....	512,500
6s, M&N, 100,000.....	May 1, 1901	Tax valuation 1897.....	70,514,560
6s, M&N, 60,000.....	May, 1901	Assess'm't about ½ actual value.	
BARNUM WATER—		City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$12.80
5s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1901	Population in 1890 was.....	106,713
5s, J&J, \$3,000.....	July 1, 1903	Population in 1890 was.....	35,829
HARMON WATER, B'LDG & BRIDGE		Population in 1898 (est.)	165,000
8s,, \$7,300.....	1899-1906		

*These bonds are paid to contractors as work progresses, and are subject to call, payable from special assessments.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the Mercantile Trust Co., New York.

SPECIAL BONDS.—Bonds issued for paving, sidewalks and sewers are payable by special assessments.

A SINKING FUND of \$1.90 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation was provided in 1894 by special assessment.

DURANGO.—(A. L. HARRIS, Mayor.

{ GEO. W. N. RAYMOND, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of La Plata County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.	\$56,467
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 15, '98.	176,967
7s, \$15,000.		Tax valuation 1897.	1,208,366
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		Real valuation (est.)	3,625,000
6s, M&N, \$103,500.	Nov. 1, 1912	Population in 1890 was.	2,726
(Optional after 1902.)		Population in 1897 (est.)	6,000
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.	\$120,500		

EAGLE COUNTY.—A. S. LITTLE, Treasurer.

County seat is Red Cliff.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$109,900
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,109,277
7s, M&S, \$78,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, personal.....	158,172
Subject to call after ten years.		Tax valuation 1897.....	1,267,449
8s, J&J, \$31,900.....	Jan. 1, 1905	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call after ten years.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$34.50
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....	3,725
Cash on hand.....	7,053		

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasury and in New York.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

FORT COLLINS.—L. C. MOORE, City Treas.

This city is in Larimer County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation 1896.....	\$1,007,830
REFUNDING WATER BONDS, '95—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, M & N, \$105,000.....	Aug. 1, 1915	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$42.00
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1900		Population in 1890 was.....	2,011
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	\$105,000	Population in 1880 was.....	1,356
Interest is payable at Fort Collins	or in New York.		

Interest is payable at Fort Collins or in New York.

FREMONT CO.—A. E. RUDOLPH, Treas.

County seat is Canyon City.

LOANS—	When Due.	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).	\$24.50
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	9,156
8s, Apr. 1, \$6,000.	Dec. 20, 1900	Population 1897 (local est.)	18,000
Subject to call.		SCHOOL DISTRICT—	
Bonded debt Aug., '97.	\$6,000	6s, J&J, \$25,000.	Jan. 1, 1909
Floating debt.	45,701	Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1899	
Total debt.	51,701	Total debt (last returns).	\$25,000
Tax valuation 1897.	4,000,000	Tax valuation 1896 (est.)	3,775,490
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.		Population in 1895 (est.)	4,000

INTEREST on the court house bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer.

GARFIELD CO.—S. B. EUBANKS, Treas.

County seat is Glenwood Springs.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$2,394
COUNTY BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	246,314
7s, A.&O. \$197,900.....	Various	Tax valuation 1896.....	2,223,004
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, A.&O. \$28,000.....		State tax (per \$1,000) '95.....	\$4.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$225,900	County tax (per \$1,000).....	26.00
Floating debt.....	22,809	Population in 1890 was.....	4,478
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	248,709		

INTEREST on the county bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the refunding bonds at the Chemical National Bank, New York, or at the County Treasurer's office.

GRAND JUNCTION.—(W. P. ELA, Mayor.

{ NANNIE E. FORRY, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Mesa County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$81,500
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Tax valuation 1896.....	626,000
6s, M&N, \$65,000.	May 1, 1912	Real valuation (est.) ..	2,225,000
(Subject to call after May 1, 1907.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '96.	17-00
Bonded debt June 1, '97..	\$65,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,030
Floating debt.....	16,500	Population in 1897 (est.) ..	4,700

GREELY.—M. P. HENDERSON, Clerk.

This city is in Weld County.

Bonded debt Feb. 18, '98.	\$75,000	Tax valuation 1896.	\$900,000
Floating debt.	10,000	Population in 1890 was.	1,268
Total debt Feb. 18, 1898.	85,000	Population in 1897 (est.)	3,500

GUNNISON CO.—S. L. WHIPP, Treasurer.

Gunnison is the county seat.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$180,200
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessed valuation.....	2,212,000
10s, April, \$8,500.....	Oct. 1, 1901	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Int. payable at Co. Treas. office.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$36 00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98	\$178,200	Population in 1890 was.....	4,359
Floating debt (about).....	2,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....	5,500

* This includes \$169,700 funding bonds issued in 1883, which have recently been declared valid by the United States Court of Appeals.

HIGHLANDS.—This town is in Arapahoe County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	6s, J&J, \$13,000.	Jan. 1, 1907
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Subject to call after ten years.	
6s, J&J, \$37,000.	July 1, 1904	Total debt Jan. 1, 1896.	\$86,000
Subject to call after ten years.		Tax valuation 1895.	3,410,910
SEWER BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$22,000.	July 1, 1904	Total tax (per \$1,000)	\$32.20
Subject to call after ten years.		Population in 1890 was.	5,161
6s, J&J, \$14,000.	July 1, 1906	Population in 1895 (est.)	12,000
Subject to call after ten years.			

INTEREST is payable in Denver and in New York City.

HINSDALE CO.—J. S. KIRKER, Clerk.

County seat is Lake City.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		JUDGMENT BONDS—	
8s, J&J, \$43,000.	Dec. 31, 1901	6s, F&A, \$44,000.	Aug. 12, 1911
Subject to call at any time.		Subj't to call after Aug. 12, 1901	
5s, F&A, \$65,000.	July 27, 1900	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.	\$152,000
Subject to call at any time.		Floating debt.	40,000

Total debt Feb. 1, '98 (abt.)	\$192,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$24.00
Tax valuation 1897.	519,626	Population in 1890 was.	862
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.		Population in 1880 was.	1,487

INTEREST is payable at the office of the County Treasurer or at the office of Kountze Bros., New York.

JEFFERSON CO.—J. C. WEUS, Clerk.

County seat is Golden.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$81,202
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.	4,050,347
6s, J&D, \$24,000.	June 1, 1903	State tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$4.10
Subject to call at any time.		County tax (per \$1,000).	21.00
Interest payable N. Y. & Golden.		Population in 1890 was.	8,450
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$24,000	Population in 1880 was.	6,804
Floating debt.	57,202	Population in 1897 (est.)	10,000

LAKE COUNTY.—GEO. W. WHYTER, Treas.

County seat is Leadville. About \$60,000 of outstanding bonds of this county, which have been in litigation, have been declared valid by U. S. Court of Appeals.

Total debt Jan., '98, about.	\$5,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
All floating debt—no bonds.		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '94.	\$34.00
Total debt July, 1880.	\$239,898	Population in 1890 was.	14,663
Tax valuation 1897.	3,864,108	Population in 1880 was.	23,563

LA PLATA CO.—SAM G. WALL, Treasurer.

County seat is Durango. The payment of \$30,491 of bonds originally issued by La Plata County has been assumed by Montezuma County, which was organized in 1889.

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—	
FUNDING BONDS—		8s, Apr., \$13,360.	Apr. 1, 1903
6s, J&J, \$25,175.	Apr. 6, 1908	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.	\$134,285
Subject to call after Apr. 6, 1898		Floating debt.	12,000
JUDGMENT BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	146,285
8s, J&J, \$18,600.	Dec. 30, 1911	Tax valuation 1897.	2,334,877
Subject to call Dec. 30, 1901		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.	\$34.60
8s, M&S, \$11,900.	Sept. 1, 1911	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call Sept. 1, 1901		Population in 1890 was.	5,509
8s, A&O, \$5,250.	Apr. 27, 1912	Population in 1898 (est.)	8,000
Subject to call after Apr. 27, 1902			

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at the office of Kountze Bros., New York, and in Durango; on the judgment bonds at the Chemical National Bank, New York, and in Durango; on the road and bridge bonds in Durango only.

LAS ANIMAS CO.—J. M. GARCIA, Clerk and Recorder.—County seat is Trinidad.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$156,841
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1896.	6,251,826
5s, A&O, \$25,500.	1914	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
6s, A&O, 51,200.	1910	State tax (per \$1,000).	\$4.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$170,700	County tax (per \$1,000).	14.05
Floating debt.	5,143	Population in 1890 was.	17,208
Total debt.	175,843	Population in 1895 (about).	20,000
Cash on hand.	21,802		

OPTIONAL.—The county's bonds are subject to call ten years after date.

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the 5 per cent bonds at the First National Bank, New York.

LEADVILLE.—(S. D. NICHOLSON, Mayor.

{ W. G. NIMERICK, Clerk.

County seat of Lake County. This city has no bonded debt.

Floating debt Feb. 1, '97	\$229,806	Total valuation 1896.	\$1,755,781
Total debt.	229,806	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Cash on hand.	10,413	Total tax (per \$1,000)	\$65.00
Net debt Feb. 1, 1897.	219,393	Population in 1890 was.	10,384
Tax valuation, real.	1,320,641	Population in 1897 (est.)	12,000
Tax valuation, personal.	435,440		

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City, and at City Treasury.

LONGMONT.—(WILLIS A. WARNER, Mayor.

{ CHAS. L. REED, Clerk and Recorder.

This town is in Boulder County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$70,000
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.	593,340
6s, F&A, \$70,000.	Aug. 1, 1916	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1902.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$44.20
Interest payable at Treas'r's office.		Population 1890 was.	1,543
		Population 1898 (about).	2,200

LOVELAND.—JAY P. HARTER, Town Clerk and Recorder.—This town is in Larimer County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.	\$1,000
ARTESIAN WELL BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 18, 1898.	42,500
8s, M&N, \$2,500.	1901	Tax valuation 1897.	214,715
(Subject to call.)		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$49.50
5s, M&N, \$41,000.	Nov. 1, 1927	Population in 1890 was.	1,100
(Subject to call after 1912.)		Population in 1897 (est.)	1,900
Total debt Feb. 18, 1898.	\$43,500		

MANITOU.—(A. G. LEWIS, Mayor.

{ F. D. FOX, Treasurer.

Manitou is in El Paso County.

Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.	\$85,500	Tax valuation 1897.	\$436,150
Water debt (included).	74,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Floating debt (about).	15,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$60.00
Total debt.	100,500	Population in 1890 was.	1,613
Sinking fund.	1,000	Population '98 bet. 1,200 & 1,400	
Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.	99,500		

MESA COUNTY.—H. NICHOLS, County Clerk.

County seat is Grand Junction.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.	\$29,461
BRIDGE BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$47,407
8s, Apr., \$11,900.	April, 1905	Tax valuation, real.	1,245,033
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.	1,059,490
6s, J&J, \$64,500.	Jan. 2, 1908	Total valuation 1897.	2,304,523
Subject to call after 1898		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Interest payable at Grand Junction, Colo., and in New York.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.	\$28.60
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$76,868	Population in 1890 was.	4,260
		Population 1896 (local est.)	12,000

INTEREST is payable at Grand Junction and New York.

April, 1898.

UTAH—DEBT OF STATE.

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MONTROSE CO.—JOHN DEEBLE, Treasurer.

County seat is Montrose.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$128,300.....Jan. 3, 1909
 Subject to call after Jan. 3, 1898
 Bonded debt Feb. 14, '98..\$154,300
 County has no floating debt.

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasurer's office.

PITKIN COUNTY.—M. C. McNICHOLS, Treas.

County seat is Aspen.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
 8s, J&J, \$203,000.....July 1, 1906
 Subject to call.
JUDGMENT BONDS—
 8s, A&O, \$9,700.....Oct. 1, 1910
 Subject to call.
 8s, A&O, \$239,000.....Oct. 1, 1911
 Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1901

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Brothers, New York City, and at County Treasurer's office, Aspen, Colo.

PUEBLO.—J. B. ORMAN, Mayor.

Pueblo is situated in Pueblo County. The city of Bessemer was annexed to Pueblo in January, 1894.

LOANS— Amount.
BUILDING BONDS—
 6s,\$35,000.....June 1, 1902
BRIDGE BONDS—
 6s,\$31,000.....June, 1902
 6s,50,000.....Dec., 1906
 5s,10,000.....Sept., 1907
DEFICIENCY BONDS—
 6s,\$50,000.....June, 1906
LEVY BONDS—
 6s,\$10,000.....June, 1902
PARK BONDS—
 5s, g., J&J, \$70,000.....Jan. 1, 1912
SEWER BONDS—
 6s,\$11,000.....June, 1902

OPTIONAL.—All of the city's bonds are subject to call ten years before maturity.

SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 1.—JOHN C. LATSHAW, Secretary.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
 5s, g., A&O, \$140,000.....Oct. 15, 1917
 Subject to call 1907.
 Bonded debt July 1, '97..\$198,000

INTEREST on bonds is payable at County Treasurer's office, or at First National Bank, New York City.

PUEBLO COUNTY.—J. M. MEALES, Clerk.

County seat is Pueblo.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
 4s, J&J, \$350,000.....Jan. 1, 1917
 Subject to call Jan. 1, 1907
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898..\$350,000
 Floating debt.....45,000

SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 20.—CHAS. E. SAXTON, District Treasurer.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
 4s,\$138,000.....1917
 (Subject to call after 1907.)
 Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97..\$168,000

RIO BLANCO CO.—E. E. FORDHAM, Clerk & Rec'r.

County seat is Meeker.

LOANS— When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—
 7s, A&O, \$41,000.....Oct. 1, 1909
 Optional ten years from date.
COUNTY WARRANTS—
 8s, var., \$8,600.....1912
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898..\$49,600

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasurer's office, or at the Chemical Bank, New York.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

SAGUACHE CO.—W. A. LOCKETT, Treasurer.

County seat is Saguache.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE AND FUNDING—
 7s, J&D, \$42,000.....1904
 Subject to call.
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..\$42,000

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Brothers, New York City.

SALIDA.—S. M. JACKSON, Mayor.

Salida is in Chaffee County.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
 7s, J&D, \$42,000.....1904
 Subject to call.
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..\$42,000

SAN JUAN CO.—OLLIE LOCKHART, Clerk.

County seat is Silverton.

LOANS— When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—
 7s,\$108,700
 Floating debt.....\$68,228

SAN MIGUEL CO.—H. L. SERVIS, Clerk.

County seat is Telluride. All bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
 7s, J&J, \$67,800.....1906
 Subject to call.
JUDGMENT BONDS—
 8s, var., \$34,400.....1912
SCHOOL BONDS—
 7s,\$29,500.....1912

Tax valuation 1897.....\$1,248,705
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..\$50.00
 Population in 1890 was.....3,980
 Population in 1897 (est.).....4,000

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..\$452,800
 Tax valuation, real.....1,505,970
 Tax valuation, personal.....1,026,800
 Total valuation 1897.....2,532,800
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..\$44.00
 Population in 1890 was.....8,980

SEWER BONDS—(Con.)
 6s,\$34,000.....June, 1904
 6s,36,000.....Oct., 1904
 Interest payable in New York.
 Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98..\$297,000
 Floating debt.....145,000
 Total debt.....442,000
 Sinking fund.....35,000
 Net debt Apr. 1, 1898..407,000
 Park bonds, additional..70,000
 Tax valuation 1897.....7,401,448
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 City tax rate (per M.) '97..\$35.10
 Population in 1890 was.....24,568
 Population 1898 (local est.)..36,000

Floating debt.....\$44,168
 Total debt July 1, '97..242,168
 Assessed valuation '96..6,429,022
 Real valuation (est.).....22,000,000
 Population of district 1897..18,000

Assessed valuation '97..\$4,977,783
 Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 School tax (per \$1,000) '97..\$10.00
 Population in 1897 (est.).....30,000

Floating debt.....\$100
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..49,700
 Tax valuation 1897.....673,862
 Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..\$34.00
 Population in 1890 was.....1,200
 Population in 1897 (est.).....1,500

Tax valuation 1897.....\$1,930,000
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..\$22.10
 Population in 1890 was.....3,313

Assessed valuation 1897..\$582,986
 Population in 1890 was.....2,586
 Population in 1897 (est.).....3,000

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..\$176,928
 Tax valuation 1897.....1,351,653
 Population in 1890 was.....1,572
 Population in 1897 (est.).....2,000

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98..\$122,200
 School dist. bonds (add.)..29,500
 Floating debt.....3,187
 Total debt.....154,887
 Cash on hand.....21,969
 Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..133,018
 Tax valuation 1897.....1,314,042
 State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) \$41.00
 Population in 1890 was.....2,909

INTEREST on the bonds of this county is paid in New York or at the County Treasurer's office in Telluride, Col.

SOUTH DENVER - Annexed to Denver February 7, 1894. See Denver.

TRINIDAD.— { F. R. WOOD, Mayor.
 { B. B. BIPE, Treasurer.
 Trinidad is situated in Las Animas County.

LOANS— When Due.
BRIDGES & STREETS—
 7s, J&J, \$32,000.....July 10, 1903
FUNDING BONDS—
 6s, M&S, \$35,000.....Sept. 1, 1905
 6s, M&N, 18,000.....May 1, 1907
SCHOOL BONDS—
 7s, 6s, 5s, \$84,000.....

WATER-WORKS BONDS—
 5s, A&O, \$328,000.....Apr. 1, 1912
 Subject to call after 1907.
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..\$497,000
 Tax valuation 1897.....1,996,000
 Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual cost.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897..\$46.85
 Population in 1890 was.....5,523
 Population in 1895 (est.).....8,000

INTEREST on the water-works bonds is payable at the First National Bank, New York City; on all other bonds at Chemical National Bank, New York.

State of Utah.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Organized as a Territory (Act Sept. 9, 1850) - Sept. 9, 1850

Admitted as a State - Jan. 4, 1896

Total area of State (square miles) - 84,970

State Capital - Salt Lake City

Governor (term expires 1st Monday Jan., 1901) Heber M. Wells

Secretary (term expires 1st Monday Jan., 1901) J. T. Hammond

Treasurer (term expires 1st Monday Jan., 1901) - Jas. Chipman

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the second Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days, except the first session, which met on January 7, to hold 90 days.

LOANS— Interest.—Principal.—
NAME AND PURPOSE. P. Ct. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.
 Building bonds.....5 J & J July 1, 1910 \$300,000
 Subject to call after July 1, 1900
 State bonds, 1896 (gold).....4 J & J July 1, 1916 200,000
 Territorial bonds.....5 J & J July 2, 1908 150,000
 do do.....1892 5 J & J July 1, 1912 \$250,000

* This loan non-taxable.

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are in pieces of \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on the State bonds of 1892 is payable in Salt Lake City, or at the office of Wells, Fargo & Co., New York; on the bonds of 1896 at the U. S. Mortgage & Trust Co., New York City, or the State Bank of Utah, Salt Lake City; on all other bonds in Salt Lake City or at the American Exchange National Bank in New York.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The indebtedness of this State is limited by its Constitution (Article XIV, Sections 1 and 2) to \$200,000 over and above the Territorial indebtedness assumed by the State, except "to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or to defend the State in war."

TOTAL DEBT on January 1, 1898, was \$900,000.

TAX VALUATION.—In 1896 the total assessed valuation was \$107,291,048. The real value is estimated at \$250,000,000.

POPULATION.—The population of Utah has been as follows in the years named.

1897	250,000	1890	143,963	1860	40,273
1890	207,905	1870	86,786	1850	11,380

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF UTAH.

CACHE COUNTY.—H. J. MATHEWS Auditor.

County seat is Logan.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING & IMPROVEMENT (gold)—
 5s, F&A, \$25,000.....Aug. 1, 1912
 Subject to call Aug. 1, 1902
 Interest payable in New York.
 Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898..\$60,000
 County has no floating debt.
 Sinking fund.....\$3,632

Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$56,347
 Tax valuation, real.....\$351,854
 Tax valuation, personal.....828,601
 Total valuation 1897.....5,180,455
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '96..\$14.75
 Population in 1890 was.....15,500
 Population in 1897 (est.).....18,500

LOGAN.—ANTHONY ANDERSON, Mayor.

This city is in Cache County.

LOANS— When Due.
LIQUIDATION BONDS—
 5s, Jan. 31, \$40,000.....Jan. 31, 1907
WATER WORKS—
 5s, J&D, \$40,000.....Dec. 31, 1912
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898..\$80,000
 Floating debt.....5,000

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$85,000
 Tax valuation 1897.....1,777,566
 Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ of actual value.
 City tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..\$5.50
 Population 1897 about.....6,000
 Population in 1890 was.....4,563

OGDEN.—JOHN A. BOYLE, Mayor.

This city is in Weber County.

LOANS— When Due.
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—
 6s,\$100,000.....June 1, 1911
 5s,50,000.....Feb. 1, 1912
 5s,100,000.....July 31, 1908
 5s,50,000.....April 1, 1912
 5s,50,000.....Dec. 1, 1912
 5s, semi-ann., 100,000.....May 1, 1913
SEWER BONDS—
 6s,\$6,000.....Feb. 1, 1902
 (Payable \$2,000 yearly.)
 5s,\$50,000.....March 1, 1910

Bonded debt Feb. 19, '98..\$506,000
 Floating debt.....46,000
 Total debt.....552,000
 Sinking fund.....30,614
 Net debt Feb. 19, 1898.....521,386
 Tax valuation 1897.....8,864,533
 City tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$9.00
 Population in 1895 was.....15,328
 Population in 1890 was.....14,889
 Population in 1898 (est.).....20,000

PROVO.—{LAFAYETTE HOLBROOK, Mayor.
J. W. MCADAM, Auditor.

This city is the county seat of Utah County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897	...	\$1,832,540
WATER BONDS—		Assessment same as cash value.		
6s, M&N, \$116,000, g., Oct. 1, 1911		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896	\$24.00	
Subject to call Oct. 1, 1901		Population in 1890 was	5,159	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1895		Population in 1897 (est)	6,000	

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable in gold at the Chemical National Bank, New York, or at the First National Bank of Provo.

SALT LAKE CITY.—{JOHN CLARK, Mayor.
GEO. SWAN, Auditor.

This city is situated in Salt Lake County

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—1888-1891—		GENERAL FUND—	
5s, Sept., \$500,000.. Sept. 1, 1908		5s, M&N, \$800,000.. May 1, 1914	
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1898		PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT, 1892—	
5s, Jan., \$500,000.. Jan. 1, 1911		5s, J&J, \$548,000.. July 1, 1912	
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1901		Subject to call after July 1, 1902	
5s, July, \$200,000.. July 1, 1911		Total debt Feb. 1, 1898	\$2,548,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1901		Water debt (included)	548,000

INTEREST on the bonds due in 1908 is payable at the Am. Ex. National Bank, New York, or Desert Nat. Bank, Salt Lake City, at option of bondholder; on those due in 1911 at the Importers' & Traders' Nat. Bank, New York, or Union Nat. Bank, Salt Lake City, at option of bondholder; on those due in 1912 at the office of Wells, Fargo & Company, New York; on those due in 1914 at the National Bank of the Republic, New York, and by McCormick & Co., Salt Lake City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

AVAILABLE ASSETS.—City lands and water works are valued at \$3,500,000. The annual income from the water works is \$75,000

DEBT LIMITATION.—The debt of this city is limited by a special Act of Congress, approved in 1894, to 6 per cent of assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was \$34,479,724; in 1892 it was \$51,028,650; in 1889 it was \$16,611,752. Assessed valuation is about 60 per cent of the actual value. City tax proper (per \$1,000), \$7.00; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$25.60.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 44,843; in 1890 was 20,768; in 1895 was 45,078.

SALT LAKE CO.—S. H. LYNCH, Treasurer.

Salt Lake City is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt	...	\$130,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Total debt	480,000	
5s, \$350,000.. 1906 to 1916		Tax valuation 1896	43,352,121	
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is about actual value.		
5s, J&J, \$120,000.. July 1, 1917		Total tax (per \$1,000) '96	\$27.50	
Subject to call after 1907.		Population in 1890 was	58,457	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '97		Population in 1897 (est.)	75,000	

WEBER CO.—NEWTON FARR, Auditor.

County seat is Ogden.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898 ..	\$171,614
IMPROVEMENT AND FUNDING—		Tax valuation, real.....	5,297,785
5s, J.&J, \$150,000.....	June 14, 1912	Tax valuation, pers'l.....	6,137,929
Subject to call after June 14, 1902		Total valuation 1897.....	11,435,714
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$150,000	Assessment is to 3/4 actual value.	
Floating debt.....	71,721	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$29.00
Total debt.....	221,721	Population 1890 was.....	22,723
Cash on hand.....	50,107	Population 1895 was.....	25,015

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasury or at the Chemical National Bank, New York City.

INTEREST on the Military Institute five is payable at the Western National Bank, New York City; on all other bonds at the National Bank of Commerce, New York City.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt on September 1, 1897, was \$1,066,800. In addition to the bonded debt there were outstanding on February 1, 1894, \$650,000 of old militia warrants.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation (about 3/4 cash value) in 1895 was \$42,980,752 and the tax rate \$7.75.

POPULATION OF TERRITORY.—The population of New Mexico has been as follows in the years named:

1890	153,593	1870	91,874	1850	61,547
1880	119,565	1860	87,034		

* Not including population of Arizona Terr., then forming part of New Mex., but subsequently detached and organized as a separate Territory

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

BERNALILLO CO.—County seat is Albuquerque.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt (last returns).	\$204,942
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1896.....	7,421,371
5s, \$203,400.....	— — —	Population in 1890 was.....	20,913
Floating debt.....	\$1,542	Population in 1880 was.....	17,225

COLFAX CO.—JAMES CORRY, Treasurer.

Springer is the county seat. On account of some legal complications, bonds below had not actually been issued at this date (April).

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt Sept. 1, 1897. \$54,400
5s, J&J, \$16,000.....	July 1, 1927	Tax valuation 1897 abt. 2,500,000
Subject to call after 1907.		Population in 1890 was.....7,974

DONA ANA CO.—County seat is Las Cruces.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$33,254
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1896....	2,751,351
5s, \$73,400		Population in 1890 was.....	9,191
Floating debt (last returns).	\$2,358	Population in 1880 was.....	7,612

EAST LAS VEGAS.—This town is the county seat of

San Miguel County.

LOANS—	When Due.	School house bonds.....	\$15,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Jan., 1895.....	42,000
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 2, 1925	Tax valuation 1894.....	1,399,681
Subject to call after Jan. 2, 1905		Estimated actual val'n.....	3,000,000
City hall bonds.....	\$17,000	Population in 1894 (est.).....	3,000

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

GRANT CO.—E. M. YOUNG, Probate Clerk.

County seat is Silver City.

LOANS—	When Due.	R.R. BONDS—(Con.)—	...	
CURRENT EXPENSES—		7s, J&J, \$20,000	July 1, 1905	
5s, J&J, \$27,000		Refunding bonds		
Subject to call after July 1, 1899		6s, J&J, \$33,000	July 1, 1919	
FUNDING BONDS—		Subject to call after July 1, 1899		
5s, Jan., \$18,500		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98	\$218,000	
Subject to call at any time.		Floating debt (about)	30,000	
6s, J&J, \$82,500		Total debt Jan. 1, '98 (abt.)	248,000	
Subject to call after July 1, 1899		Tax valuation 1897	3,561,036	
RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value		
7s, J&J, \$17,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97	\$33.00	
7s, J&J, 20,000		Population in 1890 was	9,657	

In addition to above tax rate is a Silver City tax of \$16 per \$1,000.

LAS VEGAS.—County seat of San Miguel County.

LOANS—	When Due.	TOWN HALL BONDS.	...	
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS.		6s, J&J, \$7,000	June 1, 1921	
7s, J&J, \$15,000		Subject to call after 10 years.		
Subject to call after 10 years.		Total debt (last returns)	\$26,500	
INTEREST is payable in New York City.		Tax valuation in 1890	1,332,730	
		Population in 1890 was	2,385	

MORA CO.—SIMON VORENBURG, Treasurer.

County seat is Mora.

A portion of this county was cut off and added to Union County, thus reducing valuation after 1893.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest on court-house bonds	...	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		payable in New York; on funding		
6s, J&J, \$70,000		bonds at office of County Treas.		
Subject to call after July 1, 1919		Total debt Jan. 1, '98, abt.	\$75,000	
Subject to call after 10 years.		Tax valuation 1896	1,111,230	
FUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '95	29.75	
6s, \$9,000		Population in 1890 was	10,618	

SAN MIGUEL CO.—County seat is Las Vegas.

Coupons of this county's bonds issued under the Territorial Funding Act of 1889 are reported to be in default.

Total debt (last returns)	\$362,088	Population in 1890 was	24,204
Tax valuation 1896	4,907,905	Population in 1880 was	20,638

SANTA FE CO.—{H. B. CARTWRIGHT, Treasurer.
A. ROMERO, Clerk.

County seat is Santa Fe.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898	\$678,316	Tax valuation 1897	\$2,039,701
Floating debt	9,663	Population in 1890 was	13,562
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898	687,979		

SOCORRO CO.—ABRAN ABEYTA, Treasurer.

County seat is Socorro.

LOANS—	When Due.	FUNDING BONDS—(Continued.)	...	
CURRENT EXPENSE BONDS:		6s, J&J, \$48,700	July 1, 1919	
6s, J&J, \$6,000		Subject to call after July 1, 1899		
Subject to call after July 1, 1899		Total debt Jan. 1, 1897	\$158,200	
FUNDING BONDS:		Sinking fund assets	\$5,700	
6s, Jan., \$103,500		Tax valuation	2,592,304	
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1890 was	9,595	

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

VALENCIA COUNTY.—County seat is Las Lunas.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98	\$97,300	Assessment about 35 p. c. actual.	
County has no floating debt.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '96	\$34.75
Sinking fund	5,000	Population in 1890 was	13,876
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898	92,300	Population in 1880 was	13,095
Tax valuation 1896	2,386,510	Population 1897 (est.)	15,200

Territory of New Mexico

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Sept. 9, 1850) - Dec. 13, 1850

Total area of Territory (square miles) - 122,580

Territorial Capital - Santa Fe

Governor (term expires June 7, 1901) - Miguel A. Otero

Secretary (term expires June 7, 1901) - George H. Wallace

Treasurer (term expires March 2, 1899) - Samuel Eldodt

Legislature meets biennially in odd years the third Monday

of January, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

The bonded debt at present is as follows:

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g
Capitol building bonds	7 M & S	1904 & 1905	\$200,000
Capitol contingent bonds	6 J & J	Apr. 1, 1902	50,000
Capitol rebuilding bonds	5 M & N	M & N 1925	75,000
\$25,000 due May 1 and \$50,000 due Nov. 1, 1925, subject to call after 1915.			
Casual deficit bonds	5 J & J	May 1, 1923	101,800
		Subject to call May 1, 1903.	
Current expense bonds of '87	6 ann'ly	1907 & 1908	150,000
		Subject to call in 1897 and 1898.	
Insane Asylum, 1891	6 J & J	Oct. 1, 1921	25,000
do do 1895	5	Jan. 1, 1925	30,000
		Subject to call after 1915.	
Military Institute bonds	5 J & J	July 1, 1925	15,000
do do 1897	5	1927	15,000
		Subject to call after 1917.	
Normal School bonds, 1897	5	1927	10,000
		Subject to call after 1917.	
Penitentiary refund'g bonds '94	6 M & S	1924-1925	81,000
		Subject to call after July 1, 1914-'15.	
Provisional debt bonds	6 M & S	1919	200,000
		Subject to call after 1909.	
Refunding bonds	6 J & J	July 1, 1923	104,000
		Subject to call July 1, 1913	
Territorial Institution bonds	5 J & J	July 1, 1925	35,000
		Subject to call after 1905.	

Arizona Territory.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act. Feb. 24, 1863) - Feb. 24, 1863
Total area of Territory (square miles) - 113,020
Territorial Capital - Phoenix
Governor (term expires July 19, 1901) - Myron H. McCord
Secretary (term expires June 7, 1901) - Chas. H. Akers
Treasurer - C. W. Johnstone
Legislature meets biennially in odd years the third Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

In 1891 arrangements were perfected through an act of Congress to fund all the Territorial, county and municipal indebtedness of this Territory at five per cent, and as fast as any portion of the debt matures it will be replaced by a five per cent loan.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
Funding Bonds—	1888 6	Jan. 15, 1912	\$150,000	
do do	1892 5	July 15, 1942	1,782,000	
do do	1897 5	Subject to call after July 15, 1912.		258,000
Gila Bridge bonds—	1885 8	May 15, 1900	15,000	
Insane Asylum bonds—	1885 7	Jan. 1, 1905	100,000	
University bonds—	1887 7	Jan. 1, 1907	22,000	
Wagon road and bridge—	1885 10	Mar. 14, 1900	10,000	
World's Fair bonds—	1885 8	Nov. 1, 1900	12,000	
	1892 5	July 1, 1912	30,000	

INTEREST is payable in gold at the office of the Territorial Treasurer and at the Guaranty Trust Co., New York City.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The total debt Jan. 1, 1897, was \$2,340,615, including a floating debt of \$219,615; deduct amount of county, city and school district indebtedness, \$1,375,027; net Territorial debt \$965,588; cash in general fund January 1, 1897, \$79,829.

TAX FREE.—The bonds issued by Arizona are exempt from taxation. ASSESSED VALUATION.—The Territory's assessed valuation in 1897 was \$30,613,702 and tax rate \$7.20. Actual value 1896 (official estimate), exclusive of mines, was \$64,000,000.

POPULATION OF TERRITORY.—Population of Arizona has been as follows in the years mentioned:
1896 (est.)...87,500 1890,59,620 1880,40,440 1870,9,658 1860,*6,482

* This was population when Arizona was simply a county of New Mexico.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

APACHE COUNTY.—J. H. GREER, Clerk.
This county has been divided and Navajo County has been formed from a part of its territory. The indebtedness set apart for Navajo County is deducted below in reporting the net debt of Apache County. The reduction in population and assessed valuation figures after 1895 are of course explained by the foregoing.

County seat is St. John's.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898....	\$62,439
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	1,053,036
7s, Jan. 15, \$80,000....	1899-1907	Tax valuation 1894.....	1,930,000
(\$10,000 due yearly on Jan. 15.)		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
TERRITORIAL BONDS (funding)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97....	\$34.00
5s, J&J, \$43,439g....	Jan. 1, 1913	Population 1897 about.....	3,100
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$123,439	Population in 1890 was.....	4,281
Navajo Co. debt.....	61,000		

INTEREST on \$53,000 of the 7 per cent bonds is payable at Chemical National Bank, New York; on the remaining \$27,000 of 7 per cent bonds at Bank of British Columbia, San Francisco; on Territorial bonds at Phoenix, Ariz. Both interest and principal payable in gold.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

COCHISE CO.—A. WENTWORTH, Treasurer.

County seat is Tombstone.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98....	\$169,000
COUNTY BONDS—		All bonds are exempt from tax'n.	
7s, Jan. 15, \$101,000....	Jan. 15, 1899	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$2,512,858
(\$7,070 yearly to Jan. 15, 1906.)		Assessment is about 1/2 actual value.	
7s, Jan. 15, \$68,000....	1899 to 1905	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897..	\$42.20
(\$4,760 yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....	6,938
Interest payable in Tombstone.		Population in 1897 (est.)....	10,000

COCONINO CO.—D. M. FRANCIS, Treasurer.

County seat is Flagstaff. The debt represented by the Territorial bonds was created by Yavapai County previous to 1891, when this county was formed, and on January 15, 1894, was funded into 5 per cent 50-year Territorial bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1898..	\$174,000
TERRITORIAL BONDS (refunding)		Tax valuation, real.....	1,332,153
5s, J&J, \$159,000....	Jan. 15, 1943	Tax valuation, personal. 1,010,648	
Subject to call Jan. 15, 1914.		Total valuation 1897.....	2,242,801
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
5s, J&J, \$15,000....	July 28, 1904	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97....	\$31.00
Interest payable in N. Y. City.			

TAX FREE.—All of the county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

GRAHAM CO.—County seat is Solomonsville.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98..\$147,000 Population in 1890 was.....5,670
Tax valuation 1897.....2,028,098 Population 1895 about.....8,500

MARICOPA CO.—LEE GRAY, Clk. B'd of Super.

County seat is Phoenix. On Jan. 1, 1897, Maricopa County owned property valued at \$203,400 and had \$108,180 cash in the treasury.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL DIST. BONDS—	7s,	\$5,000	Sept. 23, 1899
COURT HOUSE, JAIL, ETC.—		7s, var.,	76,200		1912 to 1915
10s, Jan. 2, \$2,500....	Apr. 16, 1898	6s,	30,000		1917
7s, Jan. 2, 3,500....	May 21, 1900	Subject to call after 1907.			
7s,	3,000....	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98..	\$293,636		
M. & P. R.R. BONDS—		School debt (additional)...	114,200		
7s,	\$2,000....	Tax valuation 1898.....	8,948,043		
REFUNDING BONDS—		State and co. tax (per \$1,000) \$22-10			
7s, Jan. 15, \$15,000....	Dec. 3, 1903	Population in 1890 was.....	10,989		
5s,	267,636....	Population in 1897 (est.)....	15,000		

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at San Francisco; on others at Phoenix, Ariz.

MOHAVE CO.—HARVEY HUBBS, Treasurer.

County seat is Kingman.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897..	\$1,132,258
COUNTY BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..	\$30.00
5s, J&J, \$105,363....	June, 1940	Population in 1890 was.....	1,444
Interest is payable at Phoenix.		Population in 1880 was.....	1,190
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$105,363	Population in 1897 (est.)....	2,000

PHOENIX.—J. C. ADAMS, Mayor.

{I. M. CHRISTY, Treasurer.

Phoenix is the county seat of Maricopa County. On June 2, 1896, this city voted to issue \$10,000 of 5 per cent 15-year gold bonds for the purpose of refunding the Fire Department bonds due in 1896 and \$39,500 of 5 per cent 30-year bonds to fund the floating debt; negotiations for the sale of the bonds are now under way.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898..	\$73,994
CITY HALL AND FIRE DEPT. BONDS—		Tax valuation 1896.....	3,119,787
8s, A&O, \$10,000....	Oct. 1, 1896	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
7s, June 20, 15,000....	June 20, 1917	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$34.00
6s, J&D, 15,000....	June 1, 1919	Population in 1890 was.....	3,152
Bonded debt May 1, '97..	\$40,000	Population in 1880 was.....	1,708
Floating debt.....	53,994	Population in 1897 (est.)....	12,000

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

PIMA CO.—CHAS. A. HOFF, Treasurer.

County seat is Tucson. Railroad aid bonds of this county have been declared illegal by the United States Supreme Court. The county is now offering \$147,000 of 5 per cent funding bonds in exchange for a like amount of redemption bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$13,044
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1897....	394,280
7s, Jan. 1, \$22,000....	June 30, 1901	Total valuation 1897....	3,553,398
7s, Jan. 1, 125,000....	June 30, 1902-6	Tax valuation, real.....	2,209,817
(\$25,000 due yearly.)		Tax valuation, personal. 1,133,596	
7s are subject to call.		Total valuation 1896.....	3,343,413
TERRITORIAL FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment abt. 7-10 actual value.	
5s, J&J, \$210,240....	1842	Total tax (per \$1,000) '96..	\$35.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '97..	\$357,240	Population 1890 was.....	12,673
Floating debt.....	50,084	Population 1894 (est.)....	17,006
Total debt.....	407,324		

INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds is payable at First National Bank, New York City; on the 5 per cent bonds at Phoenix, Ariz.

PINAL CO.—P. R. BRADY, Jr., Treasurer.

County seat is Florence.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$146,508	Population in 1890 was.....	4,251
Tax valuation, 1897....	1,533,573	Population in 1880 was.....	3,044

PRESCOTT.—T. L. SHULTZ, Recorder.

Prescott is situated in Yavapai County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897....	\$1,500,000
CITY HALL AND WATER WORKS—		Assessment same as actual value.	
5s, J&J, \$88,000....	1943-45	City tax per (\$1,000).....	\$7.50
Interest payable at New York.		Population in 1890 was.....	1,759
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898..	\$88,000	Population in 1897 (est.)....	4,000

TOMBSTONE.—JAS. F. DUNCAN, Council Clk.

County seat of Cochise County.

Total debt Sept. 1, 1898..	\$13,812	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax valuation, real.....	67,234	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897..	\$10.00
Tax valuation, personal..	63,862	Population in 1890 was.....	1,875
Total valuation 1897....	131,097	Population in 1897 (est.)....	600

TUCSON.—A. BUSHMAN, Mayor.

{C. T. CONNELL, Recorder.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$28,000
CITY HALL, JAIL, ETC., BONDS—		Total valuation 1897....	1,508,583
5s, J&J, \$16,000....	1943	About 1/2 actual value.	
Optional after 1903.		City tax (per \$1,000) '95....	10.00
FUNDING FLOATING DEBT—		Population in 1890 was.....	5,150
8s, J&D, \$12,000....	June 1, 1903	Population in 1898 (est.)....	10,000
Interest is payable at Tucson and Phoenix.		Bonds are all tax exempt.	

YAVAPAI CO.—J. H. ROBINSON, Clerk Board of Supervisors.

County seat is Prescott. The county owns property valued Jan. 1, 1898, at \$1,500,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$267,154
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Cash in treasury & funds	71,167
7s, \$143,000....	Jan. 1, 1908	Assessed valuation 1897..	3,854,829
TERRITORIAL BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97....	34.00
5s, \$52,163....		Population in 1890 was.....	8,885
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$195,163	Population in 1898 (est.)....	16,000
Floating debt.....	71,991		

YUMA COUNTY.—CHAS. H. RUSE, Treasurer.

County seat is Yuma.

LOANS—	When Due.	cisco; on the 5s at Phoenix, and on the school bonds at Yuma.
COUNTY BONDS, '87 & '93—		Bonded debt, Feb. 1, '98. \$147,270
7s, Jan. 1, \$58,500.....		School debt (additional)..... 5,500
5s, J&J, 88,770.....		Total valuation 1897.....1,071,444
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessment abt. 30% actual value.
7s, Oct. 1, \$4,000.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$47.00
7s, Jan. 1, 1,500.....	1910	Population in 1890 was.....2,671
Interest on the county 7s is payable in New York and San Francisco.		Population in 1898 (est.)....3,500

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

PACIFIC STATES.

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State of California.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State (Act of Sept. 9, 1850) - Sept. 9, 1850
 Total area of State (square miles) - 153,360
 State Capital - Sacramento
 Governor (term ex. 1st Mon. after Jan. 1, '99), James H. Budd
 Sec. of State (term ex. 1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1, '99), L. H. Brown
 Treasurer (term ex. 1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1, 1899), Levi Rackliffe
 Comptroller (term ex. 1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1, 1899), E. P. Colgan
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Monday after January 1, and sessions are not limited, though members can draw pay for only 60 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 142.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Funded debt bonds, 1873, g.	6 J & J		\$2,277,500
Depot bonds, 1893.	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	600,000
Civil bonds of 1857.	Interest ceased.		4,500
Do 1860.	do do		500

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the Treasurer in Sacramento.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt of the State on March 1, 1898, was \$2,282,500. The \$600,000 of Depot bonds, being in the nature of a loan to the Harbor Commissioners, are not included in the total indebtedness of the State; these bonds are payable out of a sinking fund receiving its revenue from moneys collected by the San Francisco Harbor Commissioners; \$200,000 of this issue is held by the State in trust for the State School Fund.

Of the interest-bearing debt \$2,277,500 was held (Mar. 1, '98) as follows:

In trust for the State School Fund (bonds).....	\$1,526,500
In trust for the University Fund (bonds).....	751,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following statement shows the total assessed valuation of real and personal property in the State of California and the tax rate (per \$1,000) for the years indicated.

Years.	Valuation.	Tax rate.	Years.	Valuation.	Tax rate.
1897....	1,130,911,181	\$4.90	1886....	\$816,446,700	\$5.60
1896....	1,263,771,936	4.29	1885....	\$59,512,384	5.44
1895....	1,132,712,674	6.85	1880....	666,399,985	6.40
1894....	1,204,976,952	4.93	1875....	618,083,315	6.05
1891....	1,241,231,105	4.46	1870....	277,538,134	8.65
1890....	1,099,772,904	5.80	1865....	183,534,312	11.15
1889....	1,115,014,022	7.22	1860....	148,193,540	6.00
1888....	1,108,044,877	5.04	1855....	103,887,193	6.00
1887....	756,337,008	6.08	1850....	57,670,689	5.00

DEBT LIMITATION.—Municipal indebtedness as well as State debt is carefully regulated in the Constitution of California. The section which relates to the bonding of counties, cities, towns, etc., has been amended, the amendment having been adopted February 25, 1891. Nothing in explanation of the provisions needs to be said, as the sections of the Constitution treating of this subject are all very plain and comprehensive; they will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 146.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of California has been as follows in the years named.

1890	1,208,130	1870	560,247	1850	92,597
1880	864,694	1860	379,994		

In 1860-70 increase was 180,253, or 47.44 per cent; in 1870-80 304,447, or 54.34 per cent; and in 1880-90 343,436, or 39.72 per cent. The number of Chinese in the population was 71,681 in 1890 and 75,132 in 1880.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS
IN THE
STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Many of the counties in this State levy a special tax on property outside incorporated cities and towns for making, repairing and sprinkling of roads, and the tax rate as given below under these counties is made up of the State tax rate and the county tax rate including special road tax.

ALAMEDA.—B. F. LAMBORN, Clerk.

This city is in Alameda County.

When Due.	SWER—
LOANS—	
CITY HALL—	
5s, March, \$16,250...1898 to 1910	5s, F&A, \$45,000.....February 1
(\$1,250 due yearly.)	(\$6,000 due Feb. 1 of each odd year)
ELECTRIC LIGHT PLANT—	Interest is payable in Alameda.
5s, March, \$16,250...1898 to 1910	Tot. debt (last returns) \$175,750
(\$1,250 due yearly.)	Sinking fund..... 4,000
FIRE DEPARTMENT—	Net debt (last returns) 171,750
5s, March, \$22,750...1898 to 1910	Tax valuation, real.... 11,159,795
(\$1,750 due yearly.)	Tax valuation, pers'l. 860,000
SCHOOL—	Total valuation 1893. 12,019,795
6s, J&J, \$10,000....Dec. 30, 1898	Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
Optional on 30 days notice.	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000). \$10.00
5s, March, \$32,500...1890 to 1910	City tax (per \$1,000)..... 9.50
(\$2,500 due yearly.)	Population in 1890 was.....11,165
	Population 1894 (local est.) 14,500

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

ALAMEDA CO.—{ F. C. JORDAN, Clerk.
O. M. SANFORD, Treasurer.

County seat is Oakland.

Floating debt.....	\$10,501	Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, '98....	10,501	State & co. tax (per \$1,000). \$15.00
Tax valuation, real.....	83,981,370	Population in 1890 was.... 93,864
Tax valuation, person'l. 8,620,251		Population in 1880 was.... 62,976
Tax valuation, RRs.....	1,940,086	Population in 1898 (est.)...118,000
Total valuation 1897....	94,541,707	

ALESSANDRO IRRIGATION DISTRICT.—This district is in San Bernardino and San Diego counties.

Bonded debt April 1, '96..\$765,000 | Tax valuation 1898....\$2,000,000

ALPINE CO.—FRANK SMITH, Clerk.

County seat is Alpine. County has no bonded debt.

Floating debt Dec. 1, '97..\$18,137	Total valuation 1897....\$274,734
Assessed valuation, real. 235,710	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97. \$24.00
Assessed valuation, p'nal. 39,024	Population in 1890 was.....687

BERKELEY.—M. L. HANSCOM, Town Clerk.

Berkeley is in Alameda County.

When Due.	Sewer bonds.
LOANS—	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, g. Ann., \$35,000...1899 to 1912	\$20,500...1885-1880
\$2,500 payable yearly on Jan. 2.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.. 72,000
Electric-light bonds, \$16,500. 1899	Tax valuation 1897.....8,444,930
	Population in 1890..... 5,101
	Population in 1898 (est.)...13,450

BUTTE CO.—H. D. LAUSEN, Clerk.

County seat is Oroville.

When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898...
LOANS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$38,000..... 1900	Tax valuation, real....10,243,566
Subject to call at any time.	Tax valuation, personal. 1,357,375
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98 \$38,000	Total valuation 1897.. 11,600,941
Floating debt..... 5,400	Assessment about 90 p.c. act. val.
Total debt Feb. 1, '98.... 43,400	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000). \$18.50
Sinking fund..... 2,448	Population in 1890 was.....17,939

COLTON.—{ M. GILBERT, Mayor.
D. JOHNSTON, Clerk.

Colto. is in San Bernardino County.

When Due.	ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—
LOANS—	
CITY HALL BONDS—	
7s, Jan., \$7,900, g.....1910	6s, J&J, \$5,850..... 1897 1934
	Part payable yearly.

LOANS—
WATER BONDS—
 6, g., J&J, \$60,800, g. 1897-1935
 Part payable yearly.
 Interest payable at city treasury.
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1897... \$74,450

When Due.

Water debt (included)... \$60,800
 Tax valuation 1896..... 600,000
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$25.00
 Population in 1890 was.....1,315
 Population in 1897 (est'd).....2,000

EL DORADO CO.—A. S. BOSQUIT, Clerk.

County seat is Placerville.

LOANS—
COUNTY BONDS—
 5s, J&D, \$109,000 g. June 1, 1907
 Subject to call.
 Total debt July 1, '97.....\$109,000
 Tax valuation, real.....3,110,345
 Tax valuation, personal. 651,970

When Due.

Tax valuation, railroads \$245,827
 Total valuation 1897.....3,908,142
 State tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$5.10
 County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....19.90
 Population in 1890 was.....9,232
 Population in 1880 was.....10,683
 Population in 1897 (est.).....13,040

ELSINORE { J. T. KUHN, Treasurer.
L. R. PECK, Clerk.

This city is in Riverside County.

LOANS—
WATER LOAN—
 6s, J&J, \$20,000.....1898-1937
 (\$500 yearly on July 1.)

When Due.

Total debt July 1, 1897.....
 Assessed valuation 1897.....\$187,000
 Real valuation 1897.....450,000
 Population in 1897 (est.).....800

FRESNO.—J. W. SHANKLIN, City Clerk.

This is the county seat of Fresno County.

LOANS—
FIRE DEPARTMENT—
 5s, Aug., \$6,250.....Aug. 1, 1899
 (\$625 yearly) to Aug. 1, 1905
OVERFLOW—
 5s, Aug., \$6,250.....Aug. 1, 1899
 (\$625 yearly) to Aug. 1, 1905
SCHOOL—
 5s, Aug., \$25,000.....Aug. 1, 1899
 (\$2,500 yearly) to Aug. 1, 1905
 School district bonds.....\$75,000
SEWER—
 5s, Dec., \$50,000.....Dec. 3, 1899
 (\$5,000 yearly) to Dec. 3, 1907
 The bonds of this city are all payable in gold.

When Due.

5s, J&J, \$38,000.....1898 to 1935
 (\$1,000 yearly)
 Interest is payable in Fresno.
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$125,000
 Sinking fund.....8,520
 Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....116,890
 Tax valuation, real.....\$5,834,235
 Tax valuation, personal 712,642
 Total valuation, 1897.....6,396,877
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$26.70
 Population in 1890 was.....10,818

FRESNO CO.— { T. G. HART, Clerk.
H. E. BARNUM, Auditor.

County seat is Fresno.

LOANS—
ROAD & BRIDGE BONDS—
 7s, J&J, \$7,500.....1899
 7s, J&J, 2,500.....1900
BRIDGE BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$80,000.....1905
 Total debt Feb. 1898.....\$90,000

When Due.

Equalized val'n, real, \$20,841,883
 Equal valuation, pers'l 2,554,188
 Equal valuation, r'r'ds. 2,057,235
 Total valuation 1897.....25,453,286
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$19.60
 Population in 1890 was.....32,026
 Population in 1897 (est.).....45,000

GLENN COUNTY.— { W. H. SALE, Clerk.
J. H. GRAVES, Auditor.

County seat is Willow.

LOANS—
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—
 4s, J&J, \$66,000.....1898-1913
 (\$2,000 each Jan. 1 and July 1.)
 Principal and int'r't pay'le in gold.
 Total debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$66,000
TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

When Due.

Tax valuation, real.....\$8,028,171
 Tax val'n, personal. 739,889
 Total valuation 1897.....8,768,060
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$13.50
 Population 1897 (est.).....8,500

HANFORD.— { S. B. HICKS, Mayor.
JOHN F. PRYOR, City Clerk.

This city is the county seat of King's County.

LOANS—
CITY HALL BONDS—
 6s, Jan., \$22,500 g. 1899
 (\$1,500 due yearly on Jan. 1.)
 Int. at Chem'l Nat. Bank, N.Y. city.
 Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....\$22,500
 Cash on hand.....3,000

When Due.

Tax valuation 1896.....\$744,747
 Real valuation (about).....3,000,000
 City & co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$2.40
 School tax (per \$1,000).....0.32
 Population in 1890 was.....942
 Population in 1898 (est.).....3,000

DEBT LIMIT.—The debt is constitutionally limited to 5 per cent of assessed valuation.

HOLLISTER.—J. H. SHAW, Town Clerk.

County seat is San Benito County.

LOANS—
SEWER BONDS—
 6s, g., semi-an., \$35,000 g. '98 to '37
 (\$875 due yearly on June 1.)
 Total debt Aug., 1897.....\$35,000
 Tax valuation 1897.....1,100,000

When Due.

Real valuation.....\$2,000,000
 State and county tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$13.50
 Town tax (per \$1,000) '97.....7.00
 Population in 1890 was.....1,234
 Population in 1897 (est.).....2,500

INTEREST payable at office of the Town Treasurer.

HUMBOLDT CO.— { O. D. STERN, Clerk.
JOSEPH M. TRACY, Treasurer.

County seat is Eureka.

LOANS—
WAGON ROAD BONDS—
 7s, J&J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1913
 Bonds are subject to call at any time at par.
 Bonded debt Feb. 11, '98.....\$20,000
 Equalized valua'n, real, 11,877,292

When Due.

Equal valuation, pers'l \$1,878,533
 Total valuation 1897.....13,755,825
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$19.00
 Population 1890 was.....25,469
 Population 1897 (est.).....30,000

INYO COUNTY.—D. J. HESSION, Clerk.

County seat is Independence.

LOANS—
REFUNDING BONDS—
 5s, M&S, \$62,000.....1904
 Subject to call.
 Floating debt.....\$990
 Total debt Dec. 1, 1898.....82,990
 Equalized valuation, real, 950,167
 Equal valuation, pers'l.....310,125

When Due.

Equal valuation, railr'ds. \$158,683
 Total valuation 1897.....1,418,975
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$25.00
 Population in 1890 was.....3,544
 Population in 1880 was.....2,928
 Population in 1896 (est.).....3,900

KERN COUNTY.— { F. W. CRAIG, Clerk.
B. A. HAYDEN, Auditor.

County seat is Bakersfield.

LOANS—
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
 7s, M&N, \$17,000.....Nov. 1, 1900
 6s, J&D, 235,000.....Dec. 1, 1913

When Due.

Bond. debt Feb. 10, '98 \$252,000
 Sinking fund.....1,000
 Net debt Feb. 10, '98.....241,000
 Equalized val'n, real, \$12,124,091

Equalized val'n, pers'l \$1,697,204
 Total valuation 1897.....13,891,295
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call at the option of the county.
TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

KINGS COUNTY.—F. CUNNINGHAM, Clerk.

County seat is Hanford.

LOANS—
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
 4s, ann., \$32,000.....1906
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....\$32,000
 Equal'd valuation, real.....4,713,505

When Due.

Tax valuation, personal. \$510,205
 Tax valuation, railroads 221,540
 Total valuation, 1897.....5,445,250
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$19.00

LAKE COUNTY.— { H. W. BREWER, Clerk.
W. C. MOORE, Treasurer.

County seat is Lakeport.

LOANS—
ROAD AND IMP. BONDS—
 5s, A&O, \$47,800.....Oct. 7, 1907
 Subject to call at any time.
 Int. payable at County Treasury.
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1897.....\$47,800
 Tax valuation, real.....2,354,241

When Due.

Tax valuation, personal. \$330,802
 Total valuation 1897.....3,082,833
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$22.50
 Population in 1890 was.....7,101
 Population in 1880 was.....6,000
 Population in 1896 (est.).....7,500

The tax valuation of personal property, as given above, includes mortgages to the amount of \$457,912.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

LINDA VISTA IRRIGATION DISTRICT.—Total bonded debt April 1, 1897, \$176,000.

LOS ANGELES.— { M. P. SNYDER, Mayor.
W. A. HARTWELL, Treasurer.

This is the county seat of Los Angeles County.

LOANS—
BONDS OF 1881—
 7s, J&J, \$8,500.....July 1, 1901
FUNDING BONDS—
 5s, May 1, \$45,500.....1898-1911
 (Part due yearly on May 1.)
INTERNAL SEWER SYSTEM, 1890—
 5s, J&J, \$243,100.....1898-1911
 (Part due yearly on July 1.)
MAIN SEWER, 1871—
 7s, J&J, \$12,000.....July 1, 1901
REFUNDING BONDS—
 4s, J&D, \$261,500 g. 1898 to 1910
 (\$20,000 yearly on June 1.)

When Due.

LOANS—
POLICE STATION, 1895—
 4s, J&J, \$38,000.....1898 to 1935
 (\$1,000 yearly).
SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT, 1889 & '95
 5s, A&O, \$122,000.....1898-1910
 (Part due yearly on Oct. 1.)
 4s, J&J, \$290,700.....1898 to 1935
 (\$1,140 due yearly).
SEWER BONDS 1892—
 5s, M&N, \$295,000.....1898-1912
 (Part due yearly in Nov.)
WATER WORKS BONDS, 1895—
 4s, J&J, \$28,500.....1898 to 1935
 (\$40 due yearly).

INTEREST on the school bonds, on the sewer bonds of 1890 and 1892, on the police station bonds and on the water-works bonds is payable in New York; on all other bonds at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on Mar. 1, 1898, was \$1,344,800; water debt (included), \$28,500; sinking fund, \$59,475; net debt, \$1,285,324. The city has no floating debt.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city charter limits its debt to the amount of \$2,000,000, exclusive of loans for water works and sewers.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$53,908,837; personal property, \$4,778,057; total, \$58,686,894; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$25.00, including State tax, \$5.10, county tax \$7.40 and city tax \$12.50. Property is supposed to be assessed at about 60 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1897 (estimated) was 115,000; in 1890 it was 50,395; in 1880 it was 11,183.

LOS ANGELES CO.— { T. E. NEWLIN, Clerk.
C. T. BICKWELL, Auditor.

County seat is Los Angeles.

LOANS—
COUNTY BONDS—
 6g, J&J, \$13,000 g. Jan. 1, 1902
 6g, J&J, 39,500 g. July 1, 1904
 5g, J&J, 246,000 g. July 1, 1910
 4g, J&J, 272,000 g. July 1, 1905
 4g, J&J, 136,000 g. Jan. 1, 1907
 Int. paid by County Treasurer.
 Total debt Dec. 1, 1898.....\$695,500

When Due.

Equal valuation, real, \$80,107,509
 Equal valuation, pers'l 10,053,771
 Equal valuation, RRs 2,419,698
 Total valuation 1897. 92,580,978
 Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$15.81
 Population in 1890 was.....101,454
 Population in 1897 (est.).....165,000

OPTION.—All bonds subject to call at any time on 40 days notice.

MARIN CO.—T. S. BONNEAU, Clerk.

County seat is San Rafael.

Bond'd debt Dec. 1, '97.....\$43,000
 Tax valuation, real.....8,893,951
 Tax valuation, personal 942,446
 Tax valuation, railroads 795,283

Total valuation 1897.....\$10,631,582
 State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....15.00
 Population in 1890 was.....13,072

MARIPOSA CO.—A. G. BLACK, Clerk.

County seat is Mariposa.

Bonded debt Dec. 1, '97.....\$13,000
 County has no floating debt.
 Equal valuation, real.....\$1,832,293
 Equal val'n, person'l. 250,834

Total valuation 1897 \$2,083,027
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$25.00
 Population in 1890 was.....3,787

MARYSVILLE.—W. T. ELLIS, Mayor.

Marysville is the county seat of Yuba County.

LOANS—
LEVEE BONDS—
 8s, g., J&J, \$3,500 g. Apr. 1, 1896
DRAINAGE BONDS—
 5s, g., Nov., \$32,000, g. 1898-1905
 (\$4,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)
 Interest is payable at Marysville.

When Due.

Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....\$35,500
 Floating debt.....13,000
 Total debt Apr. 1, '98.....48,500
 Tax valuation 1897.....1,800,000
 Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 City tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$20.00
 Population in 1890 was.....3,991
 Population in 1898 (est.).....5,500

* Held by Marysville City Library.

MENDOCINO CO.—HALE MCGOWEN, Clerk.

County seat is Ukiah.

LOANS—
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
 6s, J&D, \$20,000.....1902
COUNTY BONDS—
 4s, J&J, \$65,500.....Jan. 1, 1901
ROAD BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$12,000.....1921
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98 \$103,500
 Floating debt.....18,342
 Total debt.....121,882
 Cash on hand.....75,613

When Due.

Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$46,269
 Assessed val'n, real.....9,380,233
 Assessed val'n, pers'l. 1,648,282
 Total valuation 1897.....11,008,515
 Assessed val'n, RRs. 96 318,645
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$12.50
 Population in 1890 was.....17,612
 Population in 1896 (est.).....20,000

MERCED COUNTY.—{E. A. HICKS, Clerk.

County seat is Merced. {W. H. COOK, Auditor.

County seat is Merced.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	\$11,159,100
BONDS OF 1883—		Tax valuation, personal.	1,381,388
5s, semi-ann., \$26,000.....	1903	Tax valuation, railroads.	1,428,466
BONDS OF 1887—		Total valuation 1897.....	1,402,602
4½s, F&A, \$102,900.....	1907	Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
(Subject to call at any time).		State & Co. tax (per M) '97.....	\$17.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.		Population in 1890 was.....	8,085

TAX FREE.—The bonds of 1883 are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the bonds of 1887 is payable in Merced.

MODESTO.—This city is in Stanislaus County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.....	\$1,222,561
WATER WORKS AND SEWER—		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
6s, J&D, \$63,750.....	Dec. 1, 1898	State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '97.....	\$16.43
(\$4,250 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1912		City tax (per \$1,000).....	9.50
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....	2,402

INTEREST is payable at Modesto or San Francisco.

MONROVIA.—{N. ZIMMERMAN, Mayor.

{W. A. CHESS, City Treasurer.

Monrovia is in Los Angeles County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 10, 1898.	\$81,000
6s, g., \$24,000.....	1899 to 1910	Tax valuation 1897.....	780,000
(\$2,000 yearly on March 10.)		Real valuation.....	1,500,000
6s, g., \$35,000.....	1900 to 1934	Population in 1890 was.....	907
(\$1,000 yearly on July 1.)		Population in 1898 (est.).....	2,200

MONTEREY CO.—{N. HARTWELL, Treasurer.

{GEO. S. MILLER, Auditor.

County seat is Salinas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Equalized val'n, real.	\$13,652,418
BRIDGE BONDS—		Equalized val'n, per l.	1,356,914
5s, J&J, \$75,000, g.....	1908	Eq'd val. RR & imp't.	1,880,711
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	16,390,643
7s, J&J, \$60,000, g.....	1903	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$15.00
Total debt Apr. 1, 1897.....		Population in 1890 was.....	18,637

NAPA COUNTY.—{N. W. COLLINS, Clerk.

{GEO. F. GARDNER, Treasurer.

County seat is Napa City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Equalized val'n, r'lroads.	\$780,629
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.	11,310,761
6s, J&D, \$15,000.....	June 30, 1900	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Subject to call at any time.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$18.00
Total debt Dec. 1, '97.....		Population in 1890 was.....	16,411
Equalized val'n, real.....		Population in 1890 was.....	13,235

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

OAKLAND.—{W. R. THOMAS, Mayor.

{R. W. SNOW, Auditor.

Oakland is the county seat of Alameda County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS, 1892—	
FUNDING DEBT BONDS, 1872—		5s, J&J, \$300,000.....	July 15, 1898
6s, Q-J, \$45,000.....	June 15, 1903	(\$20,000 due yearly to July 15, 1912)	
Subject to call at any time.		REFUNDING BONDS, 1897—	
FUNDING DEBT, 1874—		4s, \$140,000, g.....	Sept. 1, 1898
6s, Q-J, \$81,000.....	June 9, 1905	\$3,500 payable yearly to Sept. 1, 1937	
Subject to call at any time.			

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's total debt on March 1, 1898, was \$589,000. The interest on the bonded debt for the year ending July 1, 1898, is \$31,270. A special tax is levied for the redemption of each issue of this city's bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—The following is an inventory of real estate belonging to the city of Oakland:

Real estate belonging to School Department.....	\$329,250
do do Fire Department.....	15,900
do do Public Parks.....	643,000
Land occupied by Wharf.....	50,000
Land for Pumping Station.....	1,000

Total value of real estate belonging to city..... \$979,150

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation and tax rate per \$1,000 have been as follows for the years indicated:

Years.	Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Years.	Valuation.	Tax Rate.
1897.....	48,334,650.....	\$11.20	1892.....	\$42,739,350.....	\$11.00
1896.....	46,446,798.....	10.00	1890.....	39,453,392.....	10.50
1895.....	45,392,330.....	11.20	1885.....	29,217,050.....	9.80
1894.....	44,321,230.....	11.20	1881.....	28,238,631.....	10.10

POPULATION in 1890 was 48,692; in 1890 it was 34,555; in 1898 (estimated), 75,000.

PASADENA.—{C. HARTWELL, Mayor.

{JOHN McDONALD, Clerk.

This city is in Los Angeles County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash in treasury.....	\$16,145
FIRE AND SEWER BONDS—		Net debt Mar. 1, 1897.....	98,980
5s, Feb., \$96,000.....	1899 to 1908	Tax valuation, real & imp't.....	7,571,695
\$9,600 yearly on Feb. 1.		Tax valuation, personal.....	717,779
LIBRARY BONDS—		Total valuation 1896-7.....	8,289,449
7s, Feb., \$5,100.....	1899 to 1910	Assessment abt. 65% actual value.	
\$425 yearly on Feb. 1.		City tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$10.00
Interest payable at city treasury.		Population in 1890 was.....	4,882
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '97.....		Population in 1880 was.....	391
Floating debt.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....	11,000
Total debt.....			

PASADENA CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Includes the City of Pasadena and North and East Pasadena. E. A. Walker, Secretary.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 12, 1898.	\$44,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessed val'n '97 (est.)	1,500,000
7s, M&F, \$4,000.....	1898	Estimated value of prop-	
6s, \$40,000.....	1898-1905	erty.....	140,000
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		Population in 1897 (about)	12,000

PLACER COUNTY.—{WM. I. MAY, Clerk.

{C. A. BILKEY, Auditor.

County seat is Auburn.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal	\$730,037
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, railr'ds.	1,986,311
5s, A&O, \$68,000.....	1898-1914	Total valuation 1897.....	8,477,094
(\$4,000 yearly in October)		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$19.50
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....		Population in 1890 was.....	15,101
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1890 was.....	14,232

PLUMAS COUNTY.—{H. C. FLOURNOY, Clerk.

{W. S. DEAN, Treasurer.

County seat is Quincy City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$38,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	2,183,131
6s, Oct. 3, \$10,000, g., Oct. 3, 1901		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
6s, Nov. 7, 11,000, g., Nov. 7, 1901		St. & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '97.....	\$26.00
6s, May 2, 15,100, g., May 2, 1901		Population in 1890 was.....	4,933
All bonds optional at any time.		Population in 1890 was.....	6,180

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

REDLANDS.—L. W. CLARK, Clerk.

This city is in San Bernardino County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Valuation, etc.—	
CITY BONDS (gold)—		Tax valuation 1897.....	\$2,897,453
6s, M&N, \$75,000.....	May 1, 1898	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$34.30
(\$5,000 pay. yearly) to May 1, 1912		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Interest at Chase Nat. Bank, N. Y.		Population in 1890 was.....	1,904
Total debt Feb., 1898.....		Population in 1898 (est.).....	5,000

SACRAMENTO CO.—{W. B. HAMILTON, Clerk.

{A. S. GREENLAW, Treas.

County seat is Sacramento; \$75,000 of 4 per cent bond awarded on Feb. 12, 1898, are now in litigation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$429,500
REFUNDING BONDS—		County has no floating debt.	
6s, Jan., \$39,500.....	Feb. 1, '99-'03	Equalized valuation '97.....	\$9,308,458
4s, J&J, 175,000.....	July 1, 1912	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$14.50
4s, J&J, 58,000.....	July 1, 1913	Population in 1890 was.....	40,339
4s, J&J, 77,000.....	July 1, 1905	Population 1898 (about).....	48,000
4s, J&J, 80,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908		

INTEREST is payable at Sacramento.

OPTIONAL.—All of the county's bonds, excepting the 6 per cent issue, are subject to call on forty days' notice.

SAN BENITO CO.—{G. M. FOOTE, Auditor.

{ROBERT SHAW, Postmaster.

County seat is Hollister.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l.....	\$982,570
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Equalized valuat'n, RR's	167,675
5s, J&J, \$21,000, g.....	July 1, 1907	Total valuation 1897.....	6,692,396
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$18.50
Sinking fund.....		Population in 1890 was.....	6,412
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1880 was.....	5,584
Tax valuation, real.....		Population 1898 (about).....	7,200

TAX FREE.—Bonds held outside of the county are exempt from taxation.

SAN BERNARDINO.—San Bernardino County.

Total debt (last returns).....	\$188,000	Assessed valuation '96.....	\$7,163,480
Water debt (6s included).....	128,000	Population in 1890 was.....	4,012

SAN DIEGO.—{D. C. REED, Mayor.

{T. J. DOWELL, Treasurer.

This is the county seat of San Diego County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1897	\$304,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	12,252,533
4s, J&J, \$260,000.....	1938	Tax valuation, personal.....	500,277
(\$6,500 due yearly Jan. 3.)		Tax valuation 1897.....	12,842,410
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
5s, J&D, \$4,000.....	1898 to 1907	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$10.00
\$4,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.		Population in 1890 was.....	16,159
Interest payable in San Diego.		Population in 1880 was.....	2,637
		Population in 1895 (est.).....	19,567

SAN DIEGO CO.—{W. H. HOLCOMB, Clerk.

{J. W. THOMPSON, Treasurer.

County seat is San Diego. Several irrigation districts have been organized in this county which have separate debts of their own.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$5,650
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 21, 1898.....	202,350
5s, J&J, \$77,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Total valuation 1897.....	21,879,946
4s, J&J, 79,000.....	July 1, 1906	Total valuation 1898.....	18,977,572
Read & Bridge Bonds—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$19.70
5s, J&J, \$52,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Population in 1890 was.....	34,987
Total debt Feb. 21, 1898.....		Population in 1880 was.....	8,618

INTEREST is payable at San Diego.

OPTIONAL.—Any of the above bonds are subject to call on forty days' notice.

SAN DIEGO COUNTY, CORONADO SCHOOL DISTRICT—

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$8,710,933
8s, ann., \$21,000.....	Dec. 3, 1904	Real valuation, about.....	1,500,000
(Part due yearly)		Population in 1898 (est.).....	1,100
Total debt Feb. 21, 1898.....			

SAN FRANCISCO.—{JAMES D. PHELAN, Mayor.

{JOHN A. RUSSELL, City Clerk.

San Francisco is in San Francisco County, and the financial statement given below is for both county and city.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		OLD CLAIMS—	
6s, J&J, \$66,500, g.....	July 1, 1899	6s, J&J, \$1,500, g.....	Jan. 1, 1889
Subject to call.		PARK BONDS—	
JUDGMENT BONDS—		6s, A&O, \$250,000, g.....	Apr. 1, 1904
7s, A&O, \$1,000, g.....	Oct. 1, 1887		

Special bonds made payable by statute from taxes on lands benefited:

Montgomery Avenue bonds have been declared null and void.
Dupont Street bonds, 7s, amount outstanding..... \$306,000
The Dupont Street bonds have long been involved in litigation, but many issues have recently been settled, and the bonds are being redeemed.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds of this city are for \$1,000 and \$500.

INTEREST is payable in gold in San Francisco.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows San Francisco's total funded debt and the sinking fund held by the city against the same on the following dates:

	July 1, '97.	July 1, '96.	July 1, '95.	July 1, '94.
Total bonded debt.....	\$544,000	\$572,000	\$599,000	\$930,000
Sinking funds.....	409,519	386,000	361,204	669,129
Net debt.....	\$134,481	\$186,000	\$237,796	\$260,871

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The following is a description of the property owned by the City and County of San Francisco, as transmitted to the State Controller by direction of the Board of Supervisors on October 28, 1897. The water, gas and electric-light plant are not owned by the city.

Park reservations and public squares.....	\$10,000,000
Fire department, lots and improvements.....	1,300,000
City halls, county jails, hospitals, almshouses, House of Correction, Industrial School, lots and improvements.....	7,500,000
Cemetery reservation.....	650,000
Sundry lots.....	280,000
Channel-Street lots from Ninth to Eighteenth streets.....	150,000
School lots, improvements, libraries, furniture, etc.....	5,140,257

Total.....\$25,000,257

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following table gives the assessed valuation of real estate and personal property and the tax rate.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1897-'98..	\$278,157,865	\$69,796,965	\$347,954,830	\$16.954
1896-'97..	275,334,295	82,251,831	357,586,126	13.98
1895-'96..	265,031,325	82,814,017	347,845,342	22.50
1894-'95..	261,909,115	63,299,903	325,209,018	14.93
1893-'94..	276,457,420	66,186,739	342,644,179	16.06
1892-'93..	277,346,008	68,384,698	346,224,706	14.34
1891-'92..	241,119,410	64,920,995	306,040,405	17.22
1890-'91..	277,346,008	66,186,739	343,532,747	15.77
1889-'90..	164,495,888	59,013,672	223,509,560	19.95
1888-'89..	166,429,845	51,057,229	217,487,074	20.99
1887-'88..	162,466,177	101,763,267	264,229,444	30.80
1886-'87..	69,776,603	44,982,907	114,759,510	29.80
1885-'86..	47,345,973	35,851,652	83,197,625	28.70
1884-'85..			41,870,811	

The tax rate for city and county purposes for 1897-98 was \$11.854 and for State purposes \$7.10 per \$1,000 valuation of real and personal property.

The amount of taxes levied in 1897-98 for city and county purposes (exclusive of railroads assessed by the State Board of Equalization, \$170,277) was \$4,124,656; for State purposes was \$1,774,569; total amount of taxes, \$5,899,226. The estimated revenue for city and county purposes from other sources than taxation was \$1,400,700.

POPULATION in 1890 was 298,997; in 1880 it was 233,959; in 1870 it was 149,473. For 1898 the population is estimated at 350,000.

SAN JACINTO AND PLEASANT VALLEY IRRIGATION DISTRICT.—JAS. D. McDIARMID, President.

This district is in Riverside County. Winchester, P. O.

When Due.	Total debt June 2, 1897..	\$228,000
WATER WORKS—	Tax valuation 1895.....	507,978
6s, J&J, \$228,000.....	Assessment is on actual value.	
(Part due yearly thereafter.)	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$2.70
Interest payable in Winchester.		

SAN JOAQUIN CO.—OTTO RUNSKY, Clerk.

County seat is Stockton.

When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98	\$183,000
LOANS—	Tax valuation, real.....	25,043,348
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	Tax valuation, personal	4,225,466
4s, J&J, \$114,000.....	Tax valuation, railroad	2,042,110
HOSPITAL BONDS—	Total valuation 1897..	31,310,924
5s, J&J, \$38,000.....	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
JAIL BONDS—	State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$16.00
5s, J&J, \$31,000.....	Population in 1890 was.....	28,629
All above bonds are subject to call at any time on 40 days' notice.	Population in 1897 (est.).....	28,629
Principal and interest on all bonds payable in gold.		
INTEREST is payable at Stockton.		
TAX FREE.—All the above bonds are free from taxation.		

SAN JOSE.—W. KOEHE, Mayor.

This city is in Santa Clara County.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	PARK BONDS—	
5g, Jan., \$6,750, g....	5g, Jan., \$22,500, g....	\$2,500 yearly
CITY HALL BONDS—	SEWER BONDS—	
5g, Jan., \$67,500, g....	6g, Jan., \$124,250, g....	\$14,250 yearly
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—	4 1/2s, J&D, \$10,000.....	\$1,000 yearly on June 1.
4 1/2s, J&D, \$75,000.....		
(\$1,875 yearly on June 1.)		

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer and both interest and principal are payable in gold.

TOTAL DEBT on June 1, 1897, was \$363,000. The city then had no sinking fund and no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate for 1896 was \$16,337,575; personal property, \$1,364,820; total, \$17,702,395. Equalized valuation 1896, \$18,000,000. The total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1896 was \$22.50.

Property is assessed at about 3/4 its actual value. POPULATION in 1890 was 18,060; in 1880 was 12,567. In 1897 the population was 20,475.

SAN LUIS OBISPO CO.—J. WHICHER, Clk.

County seat is San Luis Obispo.

When Due.	LOANS—	Total debt Dec. 1, 1897..	\$106,000
COUNTY BONDS—	Equal'd valuat'n, real.....	9,391,855	
6s, F&A, \$13,500.....	Equal valuat'n, pers'al.....	1,516,220	
6s, J&J, 50,000.....	Equal valuat'n, rail'ds.....	447,700	
5s, F&A, 20,000.....	Total valuation 1897.....	11,755,775	
5s, M&S, 20,000.....	State and co. tax (p. \$1,000).....	\$20.00	
ROAD BONDS—	Population in 1890 was.....	16,072	
8s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Population in 1895 (est.).....	13,500	

SAN MATEO CO.—J. F. JOHNSTON, Clerk.

County seat is Redwood City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$11,757,642
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,527,241
6s, A&O, \$48,000.....	Apr. 1, 1901	Total valuation 1897.....	13,284,883
Interest payable at Redwood City.		Assessment 66 p. c. actual value.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$48,000	State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$16.00
Sinking fund.....	750	Population in 1890 was.....	19,087
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	47,350	Population in 1897 (est.).....	15,000

SANTA BARBARA.—Santa Barbara is in Santa Barbara County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt (last returns).....	\$117,903
BOULEVARD BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	3,975,149
5s, Mar., \$60,825....	Mar. 25, 1895	Tax valuation, pers'l....	539,825
(part due yearly) to	Mar. 25, 1912	Total valuation 1893....	4,514,974
OUTFALL SEWER BONDS—		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
5s, Oct., \$18,952....	Oct. 22, 1895	State tax (per \$1,000)....	\$5.706
(part due yearly) to	Oct. 22, 1911	County tax (per \$1,000)....	5.294
WATER BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000)....	15.00
5s.....		Average school tax.....	2.50
Bonded debt (last returns).....	\$88,777	Population in 1890 was.....	5,864
Floating debt.....	29,126	Population in 1880 was.....	3,460

INTEREST on the boulevard bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on sewer bonds at Santa Barbara.

SANTA BARBARA CO.—H. H. DOYLE, Clk.

County seat is Santa Barbara.	
Total debt Dec. 1, '97.....	\$22,668
Equal valuat'n, real.....	10,384,375
Equal valuat'n, pers'n'l.....	1,86,820
Equal valuat'n, Rail'ds.....	660,350
Total valuation 1897.....	\$12,231,545
Tot. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$19.50
Population in 1890 was.....	15,754
Population in 1880 was.....	9,513

SANTA CLARA CO.—JOS. A. LOTZ, Treas.

When Due.	LOANS—	Tax valuation, person'l.....	\$4,638,755
COUNTY SEAT is San Jose.	REFUNDING BONDS—	Tax valuation, rail'ds.....	1,210,923
4 1/2s, A&O, \$23,000.....	Apr. 13, 1905	Total valuation 1897.....	50,629,868
4 1/2s, J&J, 36,000.....	July 1, 1910	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4s, F&A, 30,000.....	Aug. 19, 1905	State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$3.10
4s, A&O, 23,000.....	Oct. 23, 1905	County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$7.70
Total debt Mar. 1, '98..	\$112,000	Population in 1890 was.....	48,005
Tax valuation, real.....	44,780,190	Population in 1896 (est.).....	53,964

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office. TAX RATE inside cities and incorporated towns is \$10.30; and \$13.80 in the country, including road tax.

OPTIONAL.—The bonds are all subject to call at the option of the Board of Supervisors.

When Due.	SCHOOL DISTRICT'S DEBT on Mar. 1, 1898:	6s, var., \$34,300.....	1902 to 1918
8s, Jan., \$2,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$85,900
7s, July, 600.....	July 1, 1903		
7s, var., 49,000.....	1900 to 1907		

SANTA CRUZ.—CHAS. E. WILLIAMS, Treasurer.

This city is in Santa Cruz County. The city is now in litigation over its refunding bonds, which it refuses to pay, claiming error in issue, fraud, and various other points.

When Due.	LOANS—	Tax valuation, real.....	\$3,496,114
REFUNDING BONDS—(GOLD)		Tax valuation, personal.....	411,290
5s, Apr., \$267,000.....	Apr. 15, '98-'98	Total valuation 1898.....	3,907,404
(\$9,000 due yearly.)		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
5s, Apr., \$80,000.....		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$28.75
Interest payable at Santa Cruz.		Population in 1890 was.....	5,596
Total debt (last returns).....	\$360,000	Population in 1880 was.....	3,598
Water debt (included).....	320,000		

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

SANTA CRUZ CO.—ED. MARTIN, Clerk.

County seat is Santa Cruz.

When Due.	LOANS—	Tax valuat'n, personal.....	\$1,105,070
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, rail'ds.....	590,056
4 1/2s, J&D, \$100,000.....	1905	Total valuation 1897.....	12,322,416
Subject to call.		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
SCHOOL DIST. BONDS—		Tax valuation 1892.....	\$13,000,000
6s, 7s, 8s, Jan., \$78,000.....		State & co. tax (p. \$1,000).....	\$6.815-50
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..	\$176,900	Population 1890 was.....	19,270
School Dist. debt (incl.).....	76,900	Population 1898 (local est.).....	21,250
Tax valuation, real.....	\$10,627,290		

INTEREST is payable at Santa Cruz. These bonds are owned by the State.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

SANTA MONICA.—R. F. JONES, Mayor.

Town in Los Angeles County.

When Due.	LOANS—	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$1,799,545
SEWER BONDS—		Real valuation (est.).....	3,500,000
6s, M&S, \$330,000.....	1898 to 1927	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$17.80
(\$1,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....	1,627
Total debt Sept. 15, 1897..	\$30,000	Population in 1896 was.....	2,928

SANTA ROSA.—J. W. JESSE, Mayor.

This city is in Sonoma County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898 ..	\$146,483
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897....	3,736,388
4s, Dec., \$148,500, g. Dec., '98 to '33		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
(\$4,125 due yearly.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..	\$23.30
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$148,500	Population in '97 ..	8,000 to 10,000
Sinking fund.....	2,017	Population in 1890 was.....	5,220

SHASTA CO.—A. J. DRYNAN, Clerk and Auditor.

County seat is Redding.

When Due.	LOANS—	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$6,235,300
COURT HOUSE & JAIL—		Assessment same as actual value.	
5s, F&A, \$47,000.....	Feb. 15, 1909	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$18.50
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1890 was.....	12,133
Interest is payable at Redding.		Population in 1880 was.....	9,492
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898..	\$47,000	Population 1897 (local est.).....	17,000

SIERRA COUNTY.—A. J. MEROUX, Clerk.

County seat is Downieville.

When Due.	LOANS—	Equal valuation, rail'ds.....	\$44,611
FUNDED DEBT BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	\$1,237,577
7s, M&N, \$10,800.....	1903	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$32.00
Total debt Dec. 1, 1897..	\$10,800	Population in 1890 was.....	5,051
Equal valuation, real.....	1,017,050	Population in 1880 was.....	3,823
Equal valuation, pers'l.....	175,916	Population in 1896 (est.).....	5,500

SISKIYOU CO.—R. H. DE WITT, Treasurer.

County seat is Yreka.

When Due.	LOANS—	Tax valuation, pers'l.....	\$1,191,652
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, rail'ds.....	1,453,181
6s, J&J, \$52,700.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Total valuation 1897.....	8,333,175
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	June 1, 1910	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Bonds are subject to call.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$15.00
Total debt Dec. 1, 1897..	\$72,700	Population 1890 was.....	12,163
Equal valuation, real.....	8,688,342	Population 1880 was.....	8,610

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

SOLANO CO.—G. G. HALLIDAY, Clerk.

County seat is Fairfield.

When Due.	LOANS—	Tax valuation railroads.....	\$983,057
COUNTY BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	15,055,040
5s, J&J, \$7,000.....	July 15, 1903	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Subject to call on 30 days' notice.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$17.00
Total debt Dec. 1, 1897..	\$7,618	Population in 1890 was.....	20,946
Equal valuation, real.....	\$12,527,358	Population in 1897 (est.).....	28,500
Equal valuation, pers'l.....	1,544,625		

SONOMA COUNTY.—S. B. FULTON, Clerk.

County seat is Santa Rosa.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—
 4½s, A&O, \$143,000... April, 1906
 Subject to call at any time.
 Bonds are exempt from taxation.
 Total debt Dec. 1, 1897... \$143,000
 Equal valuation, real... 19,992,540
 Equal valuation, pers'l... 2,580,152

Tax valuation, railr'ds... \$1,756,658
 Total valuation 1897... 24,309,248
 Assessment about ½ actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)... \$15.00
 Population in 1890 was... 32,721
 Population in 1890 was... 25,926
 Population in 1897 (est.)... 37,500

STANISLAUS CO.—A. S. DINGLEY, Clerk.

C. A. POST, Auditor.

County seat is Modesto.

LOANS— When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$11,000... May 10, 1903
 Subject to call.
 Bonded debt Dec. 1, 1897... \$10,000
 Floating debt... 21,800
 Total debt Dec. 1, 1897... 32,800

Equalized valuat'n, real... \$9,130,405
 Equal valuation, pers'l... 1,511,605
 Equal valuation, railr'ds... 1,082,400
 Total valuation 1897... 11,730,410
 State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)... \$17.70
 Population in 1890 was... 10,040

INTEREST is payable at Modesto.

STOCKTON.—WM. INGLIS, Mayor.

I. H. ROBINSON, Clerk.

Stockton is in San Joaquin County.

LOANS— When Due.
Refunding City Bonds of 1883.
 6s, J&J, \$99,000 July 1, '98 to '03
 (\$19,000 due yearly July 1.)
Sewer & Improv't Bonds of 1890—
 5s, M&S, \$154,750... Sept. 10, 1898
 (\$11,750 yearly) to Sept. 10, 1910

Interest is payable at Stockton.
 Total debt Sept. 1, '98... \$253,750
 Total valuation 1897... 13,107,804
 Assessment about ½ actual value.
 City tax (per \$1,000) 1897... \$16.20
 Population in 1890 was... 14,424
 Population in 1897 (est.)... 20,000

* The bonds of this city are all payable in gold.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

SUTTER COUNTY.—D. D. GREEN, County Clerk.

A. S. McPHITRIDGE, Auditor.

County seat is Yuba City.

LOANS— When Due.
ROAD BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$11,000... 1903
 Bonded debt July 1, 1897... \$11,000
 Tax valuation, real... 4,936,080

Tax valuation, personal... \$332,625
 Tax valuation, railr'ds... 312,877
 Total valuation, 1897... 5,781,582
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '97... \$17.50
 Population in 1890 was... 5,469

TEHAMA CO.—WM. A. FISH, Clerk.

H. C. SWAIN, Treasurer.

County seat is Red Bluff.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
 4s, Jan. 2, \$50,000... Jan. 2, 1916
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1898... \$50,000
 Sinking fund... 5,000
 Net debt Jan. 1, 1898... 45,000
 Tax valuation, real... 7,874,176

Tax valuation, pers'l... \$1,611,537
 Tax valuation railroads... 847,945
 Total valuation 1897... 10,339,274
 Assessment about 7-10 actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '97... \$16.00
 Population in 1890 was... 9,916
 Population in 1895 (est.)... 10,000

* All bonds of this county are payable in gold.

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

TRINITY CO.—R. L. CARTER, Clerk.

R. W. STILLER, Treasurer.

County seat is Weaverville.

LOANS— When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—
 5s, F&A, \$25,000... 1908
 Subject to call.
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1898... \$25,000
 Tax valuation, real... 1,036,825

Equalized valuat'n, per'l... \$253,605
 Total valuation 1897... 1,290,430
 Assessment about ½ actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)... \$30.00
 Population in 1890 was... 3,719
 Population in 1898 (est.)... 6,500

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at Weaverville.

TULARE.—D. F. REED, Pre. Board of Trustees.

Tulare is in the county of the same name. The bonds described in the following are issued by the Tulare Irrigation District, consisting of 45,000 acres of land, of which the city forms part.

LOANS— When Due.
TULARE IRRIGATION DISTRICT BONDS—
 6s, Jan. 1, \$500,000... 1902
 (\$50,000 due yearly) to 1911
 Interest payable at Tulare in gold.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898... \$500,000
 Tax valuation 1891... 1,100,000
 Assessment is ½ actual value.
 Population 1890 was... 2,697
 Population 1890 was... 447
 Population 1897 (local est.)... 3,000

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from taxation except as personal property when held by local parties.

VALLEJO.—J. A. McINNIS, Chairman Fin. Committee.

J. R. ENGLISH, Treasurer.

This city is in Solano County.

LOANS— When Due.
REDEMPTION BONDS—
 5s, April, \$30,400... Apr. 1, 1898
 (\$800 due yearly).
 Interest payable in Vallejo.
WATER BONDS, 1892—
 6s, \$187,500... 1898 to 1912
 (\$12,500 due yearly on Dec. 1.)
 Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98... \$217,900
 Vallejo's bonds are subject to call at the option of the city.

Tax valuation, real... \$1,677,895
 Tax valuation, personal... 309,390
 Total valuation 1897... 1,987,285
 Assessment about ½ actual value.
 State, county and school tax (per \$1,000) 1897... \$16.40
 City tax (per \$1,000) '97... 17.50
 Population 1890 was... 6,343
 Population in 1897 (est.)... 8,000

VENTURA COUNTY.—A. S. KENAGY, Clk.

County seat is Ventura.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING COUNTY BONDS—
 5s, J&J, \$10,000... 1898-1902
 Bond. debt Dec. 1, 1897... \$10,000
 Equal valuation, real... 5,449,482
 Equal valuation, pers'l... 887,190

Equal valuation railr'ds... \$517,750
 Total valuation 1897... 6,854,422
 Total tax (per \$1,000)... \$31.00
 Population in 1890 was... 10,071
 Population in 1897 (est.)... 15,000

WOODLAND.—JAS. C. HARLAN, Treasurer.

This city is in Yolo County.

LOANS— When Due.
BUILD'G. WATER & SEWER BONDS—
 5s, July, \$91,000... 1898 to 1913
 (\$6,500 due yearly on July 1.)
 Total debt Mar. 1, 1898... \$91,000

Tax valuation 1897... \$2,234,454
 City tax (per \$1,000) '97... \$10.00
 Population in 1890 was... 3,069
 Population in 1890 was... 2,257
 Population in 1897 (est.)... 4,500

YOLO COUNTY.—G. L. DUNCAN, Clerk.

W. L. WOOD, Treasurer.

County seat is Woodland.

LOANS— When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—
 7s, ann., \$8,550... 1900-1901
 Floating debt... \$4,400
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1898... 12,950
 Sinking fund... 2,150
 Net debt Feb. 1, '98... 10,800

Cash on hand Feb., '98... \$58,516
 Tax valuation, real... 14,774,115
 Tax valuat'n, personal... 1,498,490
 Tax valuation, railr'ds... 1,008,980
 Total valuation 1897... 17,281,985
 Total tax (per \$1,000)... \$13.75
 Population in 1890 was... 12,694

YUBA CO.—G. BOWMAN, Clerk.

G. W. PINE, Treasurer.

County seat is Marysville.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$21,000... Jan. 1, 1900
 (\$10,000 due yearly).
 Optional at any time.
 Bonded debt Feb. 9, 1898... \$21,000
 Equal valuation, real... 3,642,072

Equal valuation, pers'l... \$813,864
 Equal valuation, RR's... 341,957
 Total valuation 1897... 4,797,893
 Assessment is ½ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000)... \$97.27
 Population in 1890 was... 8,636
 Population in 1897 (est.)... 10,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at Marysville.

State of Oregon.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Aug. 14, 1848) - Aug. 14, 1848

Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 14, 1859) - Feb. 14, 1859

Total area of State (square miles) - 96,030

State Capital - Salem

Governor (term ex. 2d* Monday Jan. '99) - William P. Lord

Secretary of State (term ex. 2d Mon. Jan. '99) - H. R. Kincaid

Treasurer (term ex. 2d Mon. Jan. '99) - Phil Metschan

* The Legislature does not always canvass the vote for Governor immediately upon its meeting, and the present Governor's term runs until his successor is declared elected.

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the second Monday in January, and there is no limit to length of sessions; but members of the Legislature can draw pay only for 40 days' services in the aggregate, and this answers the same purpose as a limit upon the length of sessions.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of Oregon's State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 147.

To-day Oregon practically has no debt. There are some little left-over lots that go by that name, in the aggregate amounting to \$1,829.79, which the State is ready and would be very glad to pay, but cannot get them in. Interest on these ceased prior to December 31, 1896.

The Legislature of 1897 not having passed any general appropriation bill (having adjourned without organizing), the Secretary of State, under a decision of the Supreme Court, has audited accounts and issued warrants, payable out of the general fund. Of this class of warrants about \$483,500 are outstanding, for the redemption of which ample funds are on hand, as taxes are being collected the same as usual. In addition to these warrants there are outstanding about \$42,000 of swamp land warrants, payable out of the proceeds of sales of swamp lands, redeemable on call of the Treasurer.

VALUATION.—The gross valuation in 1897 as equalized by the State Board was \$143,539,696; indebtedness and exemptions, \$8,622,592; equalized valuation, \$134,917,104; State tax rate (per \$1,000), \$3.50.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Oregon framed and adopted its Constitution in 1857. It is quite a notable fact that the people of the State are to-day living under that instrument in the precise form in which it was originally adopted, for there never has been an amendment made to it. The provisions with respect to debt limitation will be found on pages 150 and 151 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Oregon has been as follows in the years named:

1890	313,767	1870	90,923	1850	13,294
1880	174,768	1860	52,465		

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF OREGON.**ASTORIA.—Astoria is in Clatsop County.**

County seat is Astoria.

LOANS— When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—
 5s, A&O, \$10,000... Oct. 1, 1898
FUNDING BONDS—
 6s, \$90,000... Apr., 1917
 6s, M&S, \$23,000... Sept. 1, 1910
 6s, M&S, 6,000... Sept. 5, 1902
 6s, 50,000... Nov. 2, 1911

STREET BONDS—
 6s, A&O, \$5,000... Oct. 1, 1898
WATER BONDS—
 5s, J&J, \$300,000 g. Jan. 1, 1925
 Total valuation 1894... 2,556,692
 Tax valuation about ½ actual val.
 Population in 1890 was... 6,184
 Population in 1895 (est.)... 10,000

BAKER CITY.—County seat of Baker County.

Bonded debt Sept., 1897... \$60,000
 Floating debt... 25,000
 Total debt Sept., 1897... 85,000
 Water debt (included)... 60,000

Tax valuation 1896... \$850,000
 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896... \$45.00
 Population in 1890 was... 2,604
 Population in 1897 (est.)... 5,000

CLACKAMAS CO.—Oregon City is the county seat.

County has no bonded debt.

Floating debt Oct. 1, '97... \$144,624
 Cash and other assets... 54,014
 Net debt Oct. 1, '97... 90,610

Assessed valuation 1897... 5,023,981
 Population in 1890 was... 15,233
 Population in 1897 (est.)... 25,000

CORVALLIS.—E. WOODWARD, Mayor.

E. P. GUFFY, Judge.

This city is in Benton County.

Tot. debt (float'g) Jan. 1, '98... \$10,000
 Total valuation 1897... 555,006
 Assessment about ½ actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)... \$24.80

City tax (per \$1,000)... \$7.90
 Average school tax... 5.00
 Population in 1890 was... 1,527
 Population in 1898 (est.)... 2,500

HEPPNER.—W. A. RICHARDSON, Recorder.

Heppner is in Morrow County.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$20,000	Real valuation.....\$800,000
Tax valuation 1897.....\$86,508	Population 1897 (estimated) 1,200

KLAMATH CO.—C. H. WITHROW, Clerk.

County seat is Klamath Falls (Linkville). About \$10,000 of the debt given below will be paid off during 1898.

Float'g debt Jan. 1, '98.. \$70,000	County tax (per \$1,000).....\$11.50
Tax valuation, 1897.....1,492,000	Average school tax.....5.00
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	Population in 1897 (est.).....2,400
State tax (per \$1,000) 1897..\$3.50	Population in 1890 was.....2,444

KLAMATH FALLS.—C. L. PARRISH, Rec'd.

County seat of Klamath County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897... \$128,500
LIGHT & WATER BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s.....\$10,000	1917	City & sch. tax (per M.) '97..\$10.00
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.. \$10,000		Population in 1898 (est.).....550

LAKE COUNTY.—W. A. MASSINGILL, Clerk.

County seat is Lakeview.

County has no bonded debt.	County tax (per \$1,000).....\$8.50
Floating debt Apr. 1, '98.. \$42,034	Average school tax.....4.00
Equalized valuation '97 1,325,699	Population in 1897 (est.).....2,300
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	Population in 1890 was.....2,604
State tax (per \$1,000).....\$5.50	Population in 1880 was.....2,804

MEDFORD.—

Medford is located in Jackson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1896. \$38,000
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1894..... 300,000
7s, J&J, \$20,000.....Sept. 1, 1900		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value
Interest payable in New York.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$40.00
Bonded debt.....\$20,000		Population 1890 was.....1,196
Floating debt (about)..... 18,000		Population 1894 (est.).....2,200

TAX FREE.—The city's bonds are all exempt from taxation.

MULTNOMAH CO.—W. H. POPE, Auditor.

County seat is Portland.

County has no bonded debt.	State & Co. tax (per M.) '97..\$15.50
Float'g debt Jan. 1, '98.. \$447,272	Population in 1895 was... 92,500
Sinking fund..... 53,708	Population in 1890 was... 74,884
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.. 393,563	Population in 1897 (est.) 100,000
Assessed valuation '97 43,814,994	

OREGON CITY.—E. S. CAUFIELD, Mayor.

This city is situated in Clackamas Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.. \$64,600
CITY BONDS—		Tax valuation, real..... 867,000
6s, J&J, \$30,000g. May 1, 1901		Tax valuation, personal. 280,000
5s, J&J, 20,000g. May 1, 1904		Total valuation 1897.....1,147,000
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Assessment in $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, J&J, \$10,000g. Jan. 1, 1904		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$38.00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898..\$60,000		Population in 1890 was.....1,263
Floating debt..... 4,600		Population in 1880 was.....1,282

*Oregon City's limits have recently been enlarged and the population in 1896 was estimated at 4,000.

INTEREST on the city bonds is payable at Oregon City; on the water bonds in New York.

POLK COUNTY.—H. L. FENTON, Treasurer.

County seat is Dallas. County has no bonded debt.

Floating debt Oct. 1, 1897..\$66,818	Assessed valuation '97 \$4,468,601
Cash and other assets..... 33,515	Population in 1890 was..... 7,858
Net debt Oct. 1, 1897..... 33,303	Population in 1897 was.....15,233

PORTLAND.—Sylvester Pennoyer, Mayor.

A. N. GAMBELL, Auditor.

Portland is the county-seat of Multnomah County. The cities of Portland, East Portland and Albina were consolidated in June, 1891.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BOULEVARD BONDS—		IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, J&D, \$50,000.....June 1, 1921		6s, Var., \$31,969.....1905	
BRIDGE BONDS—		6s, Var., 53,601.....1906	
5s, J&J, \$500,000.....Jan. 1, 1922		6s, Var., 38,251.....1907	
5s, A&O, 200,000.....Apr. 1, 1925		LIGHT BONDS—	
CITY HALL BONDS—		6s, M&N, \$30,000.....May 1, 1921	
5s, J&J, \$175,000.....Jan. 1, 1920		PARK BONDS—	
5s, J&J, 500,000. Jan. & J'y 1922		6s, J&J, \$50,000.....June 1, 1921	
FERRY BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....Apr. 1, 1923		6s, M&N, \$250,000.....May 1, 1921	
GENERAL BONDS—		5s, J&J, *700,000.....Jan. 1, 1917	
6s, F&A, \$10,000.....Aug. 1, 1910		5s, J&J, *2,200,000.....July 1, 1923	
6s, J&D, 40,000.....June 1, 1921			
6s, M&N, 56,500.....May 1, 1901			

* These bonds are payable, principal and interest, from the water rates, not from taxation.

INTEREST on the general bonds due in 1910 is payable by Blisr & Co., New York; on the general bonds due June 1, 1921, the boulevard bonds and the park bonds, at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the light bonds in New York; on the water bonds due in 1921 in Chicago; on all other bonds in Portland.

GOLD PAYMENT.—Both principal and interest are payable in gold.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on Jan. 1, 1898, was \$4,960,322, including the water debt of \$3,150,000; floating debt, (warrants) \$356,385, making total city debt, \$5,316,707.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Portland's charter limits the city's debt to \$150,000 in excess of authorized debt, and a special Act of Legislature is necessary for each issue of bonds after this amount has been reached.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was \$39,596,677, property being assessed at about 40 per cent of its actual value; city tax (per \$1,000) was \$8.00; total tax (per \$1,000) \$26.00.

WATER WORKS.—The water works are self-sustaining. The amount invested in the entire plant to Jan. 1, 1893, was \$1,905,640.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 46,385; in 1880 was 17,377. The total population of Portland, East Portland and Albina in 1890 was 62,046; in 1880 it was 81,342.

PORT OF PORTLAND.—C. RANDOLPH, Cl'k.

The Port of Portland was incorporated in 1891 and given authority to issue bonds to the amount of \$500,000 for river and harbor improvements. Its limits include the consolidated City of Portland and all but about one-tenth of the territory in Multnomah County. The debt at present is as follows.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation '97 (abt.) \$43,500,000
RIVER IMP. BONDS (gold)—		Assessm't 35 to 40 p. c. act'l value.
5s, J&J, \$350,000.....Jan. 1, 1922		City tax (per \$1,000) 1897..\$1.00
Interest is payable at Portland.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$26.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..\$350,000		Population 1897 (est.)..... 93,000

SALEM.—This city is in Marion County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr., 1896.. \$183,160
FUNDING BONDS (gold)—		Tax valuation 1895..... 2,240,350
.....semi-an., \$60,000.....1914		Est. real valuation..... 3,200,000
Bonded debt Apr., 1896..\$149,000		Population in 1890 was..... 10,000
Floating debt..... 34,160		Population 1893 (est.)..... 12,000

THE DALLES.—The Dalles is in Wasco County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Water debt (included)....\$100,000
WATER BONDS—(Gold)—		Tax valuation 1894.....1,152,344
6s.....\$100,000.....1900-1915		Real valuation..... 3,500,000
(\$25,000 due every 5 yrs. in Mar.)		Population in 1890 was.....3,029
Total debt Sept. 1, 1896..\$160,000		Population in 1895 (est.).....3,200

UMATILLA COUNTY.—County seat is Pendleton.

County has no bonded debt.	Average tax rate (per M) '97..\$19.42
Floating debt Jan. 1, '98..\$185,000	Population in 1890 was.....13,381
Tax valuation 1897.....6,200,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....13,809

State of Washington.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 2, 1853) - March 2, 1853

Admitted as a State (Act. Feb. 22, 1889) - Nov. 11, 1889

Total area of State (square miles) - 69,994

State Capital - Olympia

Governor (term ends Wed. after 2d Mon. Jan. '01) - J. R. Rogers

Secretary (term ends Wed. aft. 2d Mon. Jan. '01) - W. D. Jenkins

Treasurer (term ends Wed. aft. 2d Mon. Jan. '01) - C. W. Young

STATE DEBT.—The Washington State debt is described in detail below. The United States Mortgage & Trust Co. is now (1898) the New York fiscal agent for the State of Washington.

LOANS	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. of Payable.	When Due.
Funding, April 1, 1890.....	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Apr. 1, 1905	\$300,000

These bonds are payable in gold.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the State Treasurer in Olympia. TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt on February 1, 1898, was \$285,000. On Jan. 1, 1897, the floating debt was \$1,832,473, but it has been considerably reduced since that date.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation, equalized by State board, for 1897 of real estate was \$167,687,243; personal property, \$37,797,293; railroads, \$20,646,248; total, \$226,130,784. The following statement shows the total assessed valuation of the State for the years indicated, the assessment for 1895 being about 60 per cent of the actual value and the tax rate (per \$1,000) for the same year being \$6.40.

Years.	Assessment.	Years.	Assessment.
1897.....	\$226,130,784	1890.....	\$217,595,739
1896.....	204,677,668	1885.....	50,484,437
1895.....	204,190,377	1880.....	23,708,587
1894.....	212,430,511	1875.....	14,569,156
1893.....	294,078,122	1870.....	10,642,863
1892.....	319,016,341	1860.....	4,394,735
1891.....	273,642,099		

DEBT LIMITATION.—Like so many of the younger States, Washington has taken a conservative position with respect to State and municipal indebtedness. The provisions of the Constitution with reference to creating debt are, however, so comprehensive and plain that it is necessary to do no more than copy the sections relating to the subject.

FIRST, with reference to the State, there are three sections; the first limits the debt, the second names exceptions to the limit and the third provides the method in which additional debt may be created. These sections are all found in article 8, and were given in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895; page 152.

SECOND, Counties, Cities, Towns &c. are more rigorously guarded. The whole system as to municipalities is found in section 6 of article 8, though section 7 is also important, as it forbids counties, cities &c. giving money or loaning credit to any corporation &c. Sections 6 and 7 will be found on page 152 of the April, 1895, SUPPLEMENT.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The full record of population of Washington as far back as it goes is given in the following.

1898 (est.).....400,000	1890.....349,390	1870.....23,955
1892.....393,589	1880.....75,116	1860.....11,594

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF WASHINGTON.**ADAMS COUNTY.—Wm. O. LEWIS, Auditor.**

County seat is Ritzville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....\$1,336,612
COURT HOUSE BONDS—1892		Tax valuation, personal. 500,792
6s.....\$20,000.....Mar. 1, 1912		Tax valuation, railroads.. 380,251
Subject to call 1902.		Total valuation 1897.....2,197,655
Floating debt July 1, '97..\$13,350		State & Co. tax (p.\$1,000) '95 14.08
Total debt..... 33,350		Population in 1892 was.....2,185
Cash in treasury..... 5,129		Population in 1890 was.....2,098
Net debt July 1, 1897..... 28,221		Population in 1896 (est.).....3,550

ANACORTES.—T. B. CHILDS, Treasurer.

This city is in Skagit County.

LOANS—	When Due.	City tax (per \$1,000)	
Warrants outstanding.....	\$95,166		\$10.00
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	95,166		1.31
Tax valuation 1897.....	534,398		1,300

ASOTIN COUNTY.—ELMER WALDRIP, Treas.

County seat is Asotin.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt July 1, 1897.....	
FUNDING BONDS—			
6s, 20 years.....	20 years	\$33,738	
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1897.....	\$25,000		54,243
Floating debt.....	13,472		274,735
Total debt.....	38,472		824,978
Cash on hand.....	4,734		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....
			\$25.00
			Population in 1890 was.....
			1,580
			Population 1895 (estm'd).....
			3,000

BALLARD.—F. M. DE MOSS, Treasurer.

Ballard is in King County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1895....	
WATER AND LIGHT BONDS—			
6s, g. J.&J., \$46,000, g. Jan. 1, 1915		\$788,595	
Total debt April 1, 1898..	\$70,500		Real valuation (about).....
			2,000,000
			Population in 1890 was.....
			1,173
			Population in 1894 (est.).....
			3,500

**CHEHALIS COUNTY.—{C. W. WILSON, Treas.
J. A. SELLS, Auditor.**

County seat is Montesano.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, per l.....	
FUNDING BONDS—			
6s, Nov., \$85,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911	\$1,065,587	
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....	\$85,000		544,126
Floating debt.....	60,978		Total valuation 1897.....
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898..	145,978		2,704,819
Cash on hand.....	10,830		Assessment in 1/2 actual value.
Tax valuation, real.....	5,063,106		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....
			\$14.85
			Population in 1892 was.....
			9,538
			Population in 1890 was.....
			9,249
			Population in 1897 (est.).....
			10,200

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

CLALLAM CO.—THOS. T. ALDWELL, Auditor.

County seat is Port Angeles.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt July 1, 1897.....	
FUNDING BONDS—			
7s, Dec. 31, \$14,000.....	Dec. 31, 1912	\$323,963	
ROAD BONDS—			
6s, M&N 15, \$90,000, g. May 15, 1911		2,014,051	
6s, J.&D., 10,000, g. June 1, 1912			Tax valuation, personal.....
Subject to call 1901 and 1902.			270,641
Bonded debt July 1, '97.....	\$114,000		Total valuation 1897.....
Floating debt.....	220,749		2,284,697
Total debt.....	334,749		Assessment abt. 45% actual value.
Cash on hand.....	5,786		Co. tax rate (per \$1,000) '95.....
			\$22.50
			Population in 1892 was.....
			4,243
			Population in 1890 was.....
			2,771
			Population in 1895 (est.).....
			7,005

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

CLARKE CO.—A. J. COOK, County Auditor.

County seat is Vancouver.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.....	
COUNT HOUSE BONDS—			
6s, May 15, \$40,000.....	May 15, 1911	\$22,060	
Subject to call after 10 years.			Net debt July 1, 1897.....
FUNDING BONDS—			174,786
6s, J.&D., \$45,000.....	Dec. 1, 1909		Tax valuation, real.....
Subject to call after 10 years.			3,564,507
6s, g. J.&D., \$10,000, g. Dec. 1, 1901			Tax valuation, personal.....
6s, g. J.&D., 15,000, g. Dec. 1, 1906			565,598
6s, g. J.&D., 25,000, g. Dec. 1, 1911			Tax valuation, railroad.....
6s, g. J.&D., 61,000, g. Dec. 1, 1916			32,400
Total debt July 1, 1897..	\$196,646		Total valuation 1897.....
			4,130,105
			Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
			State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....
			\$20.00
			Population in 1892 was.....
			11,526
			Population in 1890 was.....
			11,709
			Population in 1880 was.....
			5,490
			Population in 1897 about.....
			14,000

INTEREST on Court House bonds is payable in Olympia; on the funding bonds due 1909 in Chicago, and on all others in New York City.

TAX FREE.—All the above bonds are exempt from taxation.

COLFAX.—H. H. McCORD, Clerk.

Colfax is in Whitman County. The city owns property valued on January 1, 1897, at \$74,967.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.....	
MUNICIPAL PURPOSES—			
6s, F.&A., \$30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1912	\$3,122	
WATER WORKS—			
6s, F.&A., \$47,000.....	Feb. 1, 1912	107,746	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	\$77,000		Tax valuation 1896.....
Floating debt.....	33,868		890,128
Total debt.....	110,868		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
			Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....
			\$15.00
			Population in 1890 was.....
			1,649
			Population in 1880 was.....
			444

INTEREST is payable in Manchester, N. H.

COLUMBIA CO.—D. HARPER, Co. Auditor.

County seat is Dayton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	
BONDED DEBT—			
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '97.....	\$38,000	\$766,297	
Floating debt.....	72,152		Total valuation 1897.....
Total debt.....	110,153		3,660,996
Sinking fund assets.....	15,063		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '96.....
Net debt Aug. 1, 1897.....	95,090		18.90
Tax valuation, real.....	2,604,009		Population in 1892 was.....
Tax valuation, railroad.....	290,690		6,397
			Population in 1890 was.....
			6,709
			Population in 1880 was.....
			7,103

COWLITZ CO.—WALTER S. LYSONS, Auditor.

County seat is Kalama.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	
COUNTY BONDS—			
6s, \$56,000.....	1917	\$2,597,704	
Subject to call after 1907.			Tax valuation, personal.....
Bonded debt July 1, 1897.....	\$56,000		504,981
Floating debt.....	6,033		Tax valuation, railroad.....
Total debt.....	62,033		240,043
Cash on hand.....	5,094		Total valuation 1897.....
Net debt July 1, 1897.....	56,941		\$3,342,748
			State & co. tax (per M.) '96.....
			\$16.97
			Population in 1892 was.....
			6,751
			Population in 1890 was.....
			5,917
			Population in 1897 about.....
			9,000

DOUGLAS CO.—WALTER MANN, Auditor.

County seat is Waterville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.....	
FUNDING BONDS—(1893)—			
6s, \$30,000.....	Dec. 1, 1913	\$5,098	
Bonded debt July 1, 1897.....	\$30,000		Net debt July 1, 1897.....
Floating debt.....	19,810		44,712
Total debt.....	49,810		Tax valuation 1897.....
			2,593,031
			Population in 1892 was.....
			4,286
			Population in 1890 was.....
			3,161
			Population 1895 (estm'd).....
			5,000

EVERETT.—J. A. FALCONER, Mayor.

This city is in Snohomish County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan., 1897.....	\$118,900		
Floating debt.....	10,500		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896.....
Total debt Jan., 1897.....	129,400		\$27.00
Tax valuation, 1896.....	2,068,000		Population in 1897 about.....
			7,000

FAIR HAVEN.—J. W. CLARK, Mayor.

This city is in Whatcom County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Taxes, etc., due.....	
MUNICIPAL BONDS—			
6s, J.&J., \$225,000, g. July 1, 1911		\$174,336	
Int. payable at Chase Nat. Bk. N. Y.			Net debt Mar. 10, 1897.....
Bonded debt Mar. 10, '97.....	\$225,000		191,916
Floating debt.....	141,252		Total valuation 1895.....
Total debt.....	366,252		2,152,795
			Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
			Total tax rate (per \$1,000).....
			\$32.00
			Population in 1890 was.....
			4,076
			Population in 1896 about.....
			4,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

GARFIELD CO.—J. A. STRAIN, Auditor.

County seat is Pomeroy.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.....	
COUNTY BONDS—			
6s, Jan., \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	\$1,617,405	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$20,000		Total tax rate (per M.) '96.....
Floating debt.....	8,579		\$20.70
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	28,579		Population in 1892 was.....
Tax valuation, real.....	860,449		3,573
Tax valuation, personal.....	77,595		Population in 1890 was.....
Tax valuation, railroads.....			3,897
			Population in 1897 about.....
			5,000

ISLAND CO.—A. H. WANAMAKER, Co. Auditor.

County seat is Coupeville.

Bonds are all held by State school fund and are exempt from taxation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	
COURT HOUSE—			
6s, Jan., \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	\$198,546	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$20,000		Total valuation 1897.....
Floating debt.....	8,579		1,058,995
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	28,579		Assessment same as actual value.
Tax valuation, real.....	860,449		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....
Tax valuation, personal.....	77,595		\$17.8614
Tax valuation, railroads.....			Population in 1892 was.....
			1,411
			Population in 1890 was.....
			1,787
			Population in 1898 (est.).....
			1,600

INTEREST on bonded debt is payable in Olympia.

JEFFERSON CO.—M. M. SMITH, Auditor.

County seat is Port Townsend.

LOANS—	When Due.	Equal'd valuation, pers.....	
COURT HOUSE & ROAD—			
6s, Jan., \$225,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911	\$351,036	
Bonded debt July 1, 1897.....	\$225,000		Equal'd valuation, RR.....
Floating debt.....	221,541		30,210
Total debt.....	446,541		Total valuation, 1897.....
Cash on hand.....	5,280		2,719,079
Net debt July 1, 1897.....	441,261		State and County tax
Equal'd valuation, real.....	2,287,833		(per \$1,000) 1896.....
			19.22
			Population in 1892 (est).....
			7,400
			Population in 1890 was.....
			8,368
			Population in 1880 was.....
			1,712

KING COUNTY.—CHAS. F. WHITTLESEY, Treas.

County seat is Seattle.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt July 1, 1897.....	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—			
6s, J.&J., \$200,000.....	July 1, 1929	\$509,756	
Subject to call after July 1, 1909			Tax valuation real.....
FUNDING BONDS—			37,111,882
6s, M&S, \$11,000.....	Mar. 1, 1919		Tax valuation pers'l.....
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1909			6,406,483
Bonded debt July '97.....	\$313,000		Tax valuation, railroad.....
Floating debt.....	263,051		2,088,270
Total debt July 1, '97.....	576,051		Equal'd val'tion '97.....
Assets, &c.....	66,295		45,606,635
			Assessment is about 1/2 actual val.
			Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....
			\$12.00
			Population in 1892 was.....
			78,762
			Population in 1890 was.....
			63,989
			Population in 1880 was.....
			6,910
			Population in 1895 (est.).....
			80,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, New York City, and at Seattle, Wash.

KITSAP CO.—C. W. CLAUSEN, Auditor.

County seat is Sidney.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.....	
COUNTY BONDS—			
6s, \$20,000.....	1912	\$1,527,903	
Subject to call after July 1, 1909			St. & co. tax (per M.) '96.....
Floating debt.....	10,216		\$20.284
Total debt.....	1,146,683		Population in 1892 was.....
Tax valuation, personal.....	381,220		5,147
			Population in 1897.....
			5,124

KITTITAS CO.—C. H. FLUMMERFF, Treas.

County seat is Ellensburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$218,105
COUNTY BONDS, 1895—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,951,708
6s, \$117,000.....	1915	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,270,224
Subject to call after 1905		Tax valuation, railroads.....	752,083
FUNDING BONDS, 1892—		Total valuation 1897.....	4,974,015
6s, ann., \$78,000.....	Mar. 1, 1912	State & Co. tax (p. M.) '98.....	\$19.00
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1902		Population in 1892 was.....	8,062
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$195,000	Population in 1890 was.....	8,777
Floating debt.....	23,105	Population in 1898 (est.).....	8,000

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value. Population in 1890 was.... 9,312
Total tax (per \$1,000).... 17-00 Population 1898 (estim'd).... 14,000
Population in 1892 was.... 9,540

MASON CO.—A. W. TREDSON, Treasurer.

County seat is Shelton.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$29,000
Floating debt..... 5,235
Total debt..... 34,235
Tax valuation, real..... 1,385,591
Tax valuation, RR's..... 96,780

NEW WHATCOM.—J. P. WEISENBURGER, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Whatcom County.

LOANS— When Due. Total debt July 1, 1897. \$561,834
GENERAL MUNICIPAL BONDS— Tax valuation 1896.... 3,941,998
6s, Var., \$237,000 g.... 1911-12-13 Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
FUNDING BONDS— City tax rate (per \$1,000).... \$10-00
5s, M&N, \$57,000.... May 1, 1912 Total tax rate (per \$1,000).... 29-40
WATER BONDS 1893— Population in 1890 was.... 4,059
5-2s, A&O, \$183,000 g. Apr. 1, 1913 Population in 1897 (estim'd).... 6,000
Bonded debt July 1, '97.... \$477,000 Population in 1880 was.... 1,232
Floating debt..... 84,834

OPTIONAL—The \$183,000 of water-works bonds are optional at the rate of \$25,000 yearly after ten years from date.

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

NORTH YAKIMA.—H. B. DOUST, Clerk.

This city is situated in Yakima County. All bonds issued by the city are exempt from taxation.

LOANS— When Due. Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$90,000
FUNDING BONDS— Tax valuation 1897.... 1,018,606
6s, J&J, \$30,000.... Dec. 1, 1915 Ass'n'm't abt. 65 to 70 p.c. act. val.
SEWERAGE SYSTEM— City tax (per \$1,000) '97.... \$12-80
6s, M&N, \$60,000.... Nov. 2, 1911 Population in 1890 was.... 1,535
Interest payable in New York. Population in 1895 (est.).... 4,000

OKANOGAN CO.—J. R. WALLACE, Auditor.

County seat is Concoqually.

County has no bonded debt. Equal valuation, pers'al. \$537,481
Floating debt July 1, '97. \$139,779 Equal valuation, railr'ds. 101,617
Cash in treasury..... 8,692 Total valuation 1897.... 906,476
Net debt July 1, 1897.... 133,087 Population in 1890 was.... 1,467
Equal valuation, real.... 267,378

OLYMPIA.—F. G. BLAKE, Treasurer.

Olympia is situated in Thurston County.

LOANS— When Due. Floating debt..... \$82,000
FUNDING BONDS— Total debt July 1, 1897.... 282,000
6s, J&J, \$45,000.... July 1, 1920 Tax valuation 1896.... 2,094,245
Subject to call after July 1, 1910 Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.... 25-80
6s, A&O, \$155,000 g. Oct. 1, 1911 Population in 1883 was.... 1,232
Interest is payable in New York. Population 1890 was.... 4,698
Bonded debt July 1, '97.... \$200,000 Population 1895 (est.).... 5,500

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

PACIFIC CO.—A. P. LEONARD, Auditor.

County seat is South Bend.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation 1897.... \$2,133,283
REFUNDING BONDS— Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, Nov., \$33,000.... Nov. 1, 1901 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.... \$18-00
Subject to call in 15 years. Population in 1890 was.... 4,358
Bonded debt July 1, 1897. \$23,000 Population in 1897 about.... 6,000
Floating debt..... 35,096
Total debt July 1, 1897.... 68,096

INTEREST is payable at the Bank of North America.

PIERCE CO.—W. D. C. SPIKE, Auditor.

The county seat is Tacoma.

LOANS— When Due. Bond. debt July 1, '97.... \$741,000
FUNDING BONDS, GOLD— Floating debt..... 169,765
6s, Apr. 2, \$293,000 g.... 1914 Total debt July 1, '97.... 910,765
Optional after 1904. Tax valuation, real.... 25,468,421
6s, June, \$200,000.... June 1, 1911 Tax valuation, personal 4,709,198
Subject to call after June 1, 1901 Tax valuation, railroad 1,275,008
5s, May, \$200,000.... May 2, 1912 Total valuation 1897.... 31,452,627
6s, June, 25,000.... Dec. 1, 1910 Assessment about actual value.
6s, June, 23,000.... Dec. 1, 1911 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.... \$14-00
Subject to call after 10 years. Population in 1890 was.... 50,940
Population 1895 (est.).... 69,385

INTEREST and principal are payable at the Chase National Bank New York.

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation when held by parties not residing in the State.

PORT ANGELES.—J. A. SMITH, City Clerk.

County seat of Clallam County.

Bonded debt 1897.... \$86,000 Total valuation 1897.... \$653,786
Floating debt..... 108,000 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total debt Nov. 1, 1897.... 194,000 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.... \$42-00
Tax valuation, real.... 559,993 Population 1897 about.... 2,500
Tax valuation, personal.... 93,793

PORT TOWNSEND.—D. H. HILL, Mayor.

This city is situated in Jefferson County.

LOANS— When Due. Cash assets..... \$7,703
CITY BONDS— Total valuation 1896.... 1,663,000
6s, J&J, \$85,000 g.... July 1, 1911 Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, M&N, 13,500.... Dec. 1, 1915 City tax (per \$1,000).... \$7-80
Int. paid by Laidlaw & Co., N. Y. Average school tax.... 3-00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.... \$98,500 Population in 1890 was.... 4,558
Floating debt..... 49,758 Population in 1897 (est.).... 3,500
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.... 148,258

Of the \$138,000 of bonds, \$44,000 have been issued but not yet placed.

OPTIONAL.—Of the funding bonds \$12,500 are subject to call every five years.

SAN JUAN CO.—A. H. SLITER, Auditor.

County seat is Friday Harbor.

Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898. \$13,000 Tax valuation, real.... \$746,747
Floating debt..... 5,559 Tax valuation, personal. 147,135
Total debt..... 18,559 Total valuation 1897.... 893,982
Cash on hand..... 2,294 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.... \$25-00
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.... 16,265 Population in 1890 was.... 2,072

SEATTLE.—T. J. HUMES, Mayor.

Seattle is situated in King County.

LOANS— When Due. **JUDGMENT BONDS—**
CONDEMNATION AWARD BONDS— 5s, g. A&O, \$275,000 g. Apr. 1, 1912
5s, g. A&O, \$220,000 g. Apr. 1, 1912 **SEWER BONDS—**
FUNDING BONDS— 5s, g. J&J, \$190,000 g. July 1, 1912
5s, g. J&J, \$460,000.... July 1, 1911 5s, g. J&J, 250,000 g. July 1, 1913
5s, g. A&O, \$135,000 g. July 1, 1913 **SEWER TUNNEL BONDS—**
5s, g. J&J, \$495,000 g. July 1, 1913 5s, g. J&J, \$95,000 g. July 1, 1913
WATER BONDS—
5s, g. A&O, \$240,000 g. Apr. 1, 1912 5s, g. J&J, \$205,000 g. July 1, 1912
GRANT STREET BONDS— 5s, g. J&J, \$955,000 g. July 1, 1910
5s, g. M&S, \$10,000.... Sept., 1898
(\$5,000 yearly) to 1899

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York, and also at the office of the City Treasurer in Seattle. All interest is provided for by special tax levy.

TAX FREE.—All the bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

TOTAL DEBT.—The following statement shows Seattle's bonded debt, including the water debt, the floating debt and the total city debt on each date named.

	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1896.	Jan. 1, 1894.
Bonded debt.....	\$3,530,000	\$3,540,000	\$2,910,000
Floating debt (valuated warrants) all called.....	102	31,660	630,000
Total.....	\$3,530,102	\$3,571,660	\$3,540,000
Water debt (included).....	\$1,050,000	\$1,050,000	\$1,050,000
The city has issued no warrants since 1893.			

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 60 per cent of actual value) and total tax rate has been as follows in the years named.

Years.	Real.	Assessed Valuation.	Total.	Tax rate per \$1,000
1897.....	\$25,890,887	\$4,823,241	\$30,714,128	\$24-50
1896.....	27,026,055	4,106,579	31,132,634	26-85
1895.....	26,988,114	3,979,724	30,967,838	33-10
1891.....	38,386,755	6,239,740	44,626,495	
1890.....			26,340,000	

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 42,837; in 1880 was 3,533; in 1898 (estimated) 75,000.

SEATTLE SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1.—This school district is in King County and it includes the city of Seattle.

Bonded debt, 1898.... \$756,000 Value of school prop'ty \$750,000
Tax valuation, 1897.... 30,714,128 Population 1897 (est'd) 75,000

SKAGIT COUNTY.—OSCAR BALL, Treasurer.

County seat is Mount Vernon.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation, real.... \$3,993,537
FUNDING BONDS— Tax valuation, personal. 850,575
6s, Dec., \$100,000.... Dec. 1, 1913 Tax valuation, railroads. 811,145
Subject to call after 10 years. Total valuation 1897.... 5,655,257
Interest is payable in New York. Real valuation (about) 15,000,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$100,000 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.... \$17-00
Floating debt..... 67,000 Population in 1890 was.... 8,747
Total debt..... 167,000 Population in 1898 (est.).... 12,000

SNOHOMISH CO.—T. E. HEADLER, Auditor.

County seat is Snohomish.

LOANS— When Due. Total debt July 1, 1897.... \$404,837
FUNDING BONDS— Cash on hand..... 10,325
6s, \$115,000 g.... Feb. 1, 1902 Net debt July 1, 1897.... 394,512
(\$11,500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1911 Equalized valuation '97. 9,626,604
6s, \$35,000 g.... Mar. 1, 1914 State and county tax (per \$1,000) 1896.... \$16-50
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS— Population in 1892 was.... 14,760
5s, \$80,000 g.... 1899 to 1917 Population in 1890 was.... 8,514
Bonded debt July 1, '97.... \$230,000 Population in 1896 (est.).... 20,000
Floating debt..... 174,837

SPOKANE.—GEO. A. LIEBES, Comptroller.

This city is situated in Spokane County.

LOANS— When Due. Floating debt..... \$658,519
FUNDING BONDS— Total debt..... 1,978,519
6s, A&O, \$700,000.... Oct. 1, 1911 Cash on hand..... 749,536
5-1s, 300,000.... 1918 Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.... 1,831,514
WATER BONDS— Contingent debt (ad't'l) 132,410
6s, \$70,000.... Dec. 1, 1908 Cash on hand..... 8,000
6s, A&O, 500,000.... Oct. 1, 1911 Net contingent debt.... 124,410
5s, 50,000.... Sept. 1, 1914 Tax valuation 1897.... 20,310,063
WATER WARRANTS— Real value (est.).... 50,000,000
6s, J&J, \$350,000.... 1899 to 1917 Value of water-works.... 1,000,000
(Part due yearly on Jan. 1.) Population in 1890 was.... 19,922
Bond'd debt Jan. 1, '98. \$1,320,000 Population in 1897 (est.).... 37,000

INTEREST and principal of the bonds are payable in gold at the office of the N. Y. Guaranty & Indemnity Company.

SPOKANE CO.—W. P. GRUBBE, Auditor.

County seat is Spokane.

LOANS— When Due. Floating debt..... \$266,536
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS— '93 Total debt..... 1,978,519
6s, Nov., g., \$250,000. Nov. 1, 1913 Cash on hand..... 96,036
FUNDING BONDS— 1892-3- Total valuation 1897.... 29,279,621
6s, Jan., g., \$183,000. Jan. 1, 1912 Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, Nov., g., 50,000. Nov. 1, 1913 State & co. tax (per M.) '96. \$15-00
Interest is payable in N. Y. City. Population in 1890 was.... 37,487
Bonded debt July 1, '97.... \$483,000 Population in 1897 (est.).... 42,600

*Of the cash on hand noted above \$53,207 is held in suspended banks; \$5,000 of the amount is secured on N. E. & Section.

SPRAGUE.—F. J. GEHRES, Mayor.

Sprague is in Lincoln County. The reduction in the assessed valuation of this town is on account of the destruction of the Northern Pacific RR. shops. Instead of re-building in Sprague the new shops were located at Spokane.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation, personal. \$208,973
ELECTRIC-LIGHT AND WATER— Total valuation 1895.... 507,683
6s, J&J, \$35,000.... July 1, 1912 Total valuation 1896.... 243,234
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1897. \$35,000 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1895. \$35-00
Water debt (included).... 17,500 Total tax 1896.... 32-66
Floating debt..... 12,000 Population in 1890 was.... 1,689
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.... 47,000 Population in 1896 (est.).... 1,600
Tax valuation, real.... 298,710

INTEREST is payable at Denver, Col.

STEVENS CO.—JOHN L. METCALF, Auditor.

County seat is Colville.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
CURRENT EXP. AND FUNDING—			Tax valuation, personal.....
6s., \$35,000.....	20 years		Tax valuation, railr'ds.....
Bonded debt July 1, 1897.....	\$55,000		Total valuation 1897.....
Floating debt.....	94,154		State and county tax (per
Total debt July 1, 1897.....	149,154		\$1,000) 1896.....
Cash on hand.....	6,133		Population in 1895 (est.).....
Net debt July 1, 1897.....	143,021		Population in 1890 was.....

TACOMA.—{ EDWARD S. ORR, Mayor.

Tacoma is the county seat of Pierce County. The \$700,000 or thereabouts of city warrants recently declared void by the State Supreme Court were warrants that had already once been paid and therefore were illegally issued.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	LOCAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
BRIDGE BONDS—			8s., Oct. 4.....
5g., J.&D., \$100,000, g. June 1, 1913			(Payable 1/2 yearly.)
CITY HALL BONDS—			WATER AND LIGHT BONDS—
6g., A.&O., \$200,000, g. Apr. 15, 1911			5g., J.&D., \$2,080,000, g. J'ne 1, 1913
FUNDING BONDS—			
6g., A.&O., \$350,000, g. Apr. 15, 1911			

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are for \$1,000 each, except local improvement bonds, which are for \$50 each.

INTEREST on the City Hall and funding bonds is payable at the office of the Mercantile Trust Company, New York; on other bonds at the National Union Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT.—The following statement shows Tacoma's total bonded debt, the floating debt, the sinking funds held by the city, and the net debt, on each of the dates indicated. The \$18,000 of local improvement bonds, not included in the totals, are not city obligations but liens on the property benefited.

	Sept. 1, '97.	Feb. 1, '97.	July 1, '96.	Nov. 1, '95.
Bonded debt.....	\$2,730,000	\$2,730,000	\$2,730,000	\$2,730,000
Floating debt.....	870,601	356,000	761,246	902,622
Total debt.....	\$3,600,601	\$3,086,000	\$3,491,246	\$3,632,622
Sinking fund assets.....	21,406	21,414	21,414	21,404
Net debt.....	\$3,579,195	\$3,064,586	\$3,469,832	\$3,611,218
Water debt (included in total).....	\$2,080,000	\$2,080,000	\$2,080,000	\$2,080,000

*Less assessment rolls and cash.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 60 per cent of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	City Tax Per \$1,000
1897.....	\$24,209,775	\$2,490,658	\$26,700,433	\$11.00
1896.....	24,032,086	2,453,145	26,505,231	11.00
1895.....	22,849,490	3,603,322	26,452,812	13.50
1894.....	36,933,986			5.00
1893.....	37,553,445	4,070,030	41,623,475	10.00

The total tax rate for 1897-'98 is \$25.46 per \$1,000, and includes State tax, \$3.96; county tax, \$7.50; city tax proper, \$10.00, and school tax, \$2.00. The uncollected taxes for the years 1892 to 1897, inclusive, amount to \$402,653.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 36,006. In 1880 it was 1,098. According to local estimate the population for 1895 was 52,000.

TACOMA SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 10.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt July 1, 1897.....
BUILDING BONDS—GOLD—			Floating debt.....
6s., \$100,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900		Total debt July 1, 1897.....
6s., F.&A., 86,000.....	Aug. 1, 1911		Tax valuation 1896.....
FUNDING BONDS—GOLD—			
6s., F.&A., \$64,000.....	Aug. 1, 1911		
6s., \$60,000.....	Oct. 1, 1913		

THURSTON CO.—R. A. GRAHAM, Auditor.

County seat is Olympia.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '97.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—			Floating debt.....
6-04s., \$30,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911		Total debt July 1, '97.....
Subject to call after 1901.			Cash in sinking fund.....
6s., \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912		Net debt July 1, 1897.....
Subject to call after 1902.			Tax valuation, real.....
5s., April, \$100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911		Tax valuation, personal.....
Subject to call after 1901.			Total valuation, railr'ds.....
FUNDING BONDS—			Total valuation 1897.....
6s., \$75,000.....	May 1, 1909		Tax valuation 95% of actual value.
Subject to call after May 1, 1904			Population in 1892 was.....
Interest payable in N. Y. City and Olympia.			Population in 1890 was.....
			Population in 1896 (est.).....

VANCOUVER.—This city is situated in Clark County.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	Cash assets.....
GOLD BONDS—			Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....
6s., M.&S., \$55,000.....	Mar. 2, 1911		Tax valuation '97 about.....
6s., \$20,000.....	1915		Population in 1890 was.....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$75,000		Interest is payable in New York.

Both principal and interest of these bonds is payable in gold.

WALLA WALLA CO.—{ W. H. PAXSON, Treas.

County seat is Walla Walla.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
FUNDING BONDS—			Tax valuation, personal.....
5s., A.&O., \$80,000.....	1910		Tax valuation, railr'ds.....
(Subject to call after 1900.)			Total valuation 1897.....
Interest payable at Walla Walla.			State & co. tax (per M.), '97.....
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$80,000		Population in 1897 (est.).....
Floating debt.....	65,000		Population in 1890 was.....
Total debt.....	145,000		

WHATCOM CO.—ALEX. VAN WYCK, Auditor.

County seat is New Whatcom.

When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '97.....	When Due.	Tax valuation, railroads.....
Floating debt.....	300,055		Total valuation 1897.....
Total debt July 1, 1897.....	511,555		State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '96.....
Cash on hand.....	10,213		Population in 1892 was.....
Net debt July 1, 1897.....	501,342		Population in 1890 was.....
Tax valuation, real.....	6,301,578		Population in 1890 was.....
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,197,413		

WHITMAN CO.—JOHN TOBIN, Auditor.

County seat is Colfax. "This county is now on a cash basis. A special fund has been created for the payment of the floating debt; delinquent

taxes and revenues from a special tax levy are turned into this fund, and the amount will soon be sufficient to cancel the entire floating debt."

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation real.....
FUNDING BONDS—			Tax valuation, personal.....
5s., g., Apr. 1, \$200,000, g. Apr. 1, '12			Tax valuation, railr'ds.....
Optional after Apr. 1, 1902			Total valuation 1897.....
Interest payable in New York City.			Assessment is about 3/4 actual val.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$200,000		Total tax rate (per M.) '97.....
Floating debt.....	60,000		Population in 1898 (est.).....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	260,000		Population in 1890 was.....

YAKIMA COUNTY.—A. B. FLINT, Auditor.

County seat is North Yakima.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....
COUNTY BONDS—1892.			Cash on hand.....
5s., g., Sept., \$75,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....
REDEMPTION BONDS—1888			Tax valuation, real.....
6s., J.&J., \$80,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908		Tax valuation, personal.....
Subject to call after ten years.			Tax valuation, railroads.....
Interest is payable in New York and San Francisco.			Total valuation 1897.....
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$155,000		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Floating debt.....	53,408		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896.....
			Population in 1890 was.....
			Population in 1897 (est.).....

State of Nevada.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 2, 1861) - March 2, 1861
 Admitted as a State (Act March 21, 1864) - Oct. 31, 1864
 Total area of State (square miles) - 112,090
 State Capital - Carson City
 Governor (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1899) - R. Sadler
 Secretary of State (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. '99) - E. Howell
 Treasurer (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. '99) - W. J. Westerfield
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the third Monday in January, and sessions are limited to sixty days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 150. The details of the debt as it stood at the beginning of 1897 are as given below.

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		P. Ct. Payable.		When Due. Outstand'g.	
School bonds	Apr. 1, 1879.....	5	J & J	Aug. 15, 1901	\$380,000
do	Aug. 15, 1891.....	4	J & J	Aug. 15, 1901	7,000
do	Sept. 1, 1891.....	4	J & J	Sept. 1, 1901	20,000
do	Nov. 1, 1891.....	4	J & J	Nov. 1, 1901	20,000
do	Sept. 30, 1893.....	4	J & J	Sept. 30, 1903	10,000
do	Oct. 31, 1893.....	4	J & J	Oct. 31, 1903	10,000
do	Apr. 1, 1895.....	4	J & J	Apr. 1, 1915	38,000
do	Sept. 2, 1895.....	4	J & J	Sept. 2, 1905	20,000
do	Oct. 31, 1895.....	4	J & J	Oct. 31, 1905	20,000
do	Nov. 30, 1895.....	4	J & J	Nov. 30, 1905	8,000
do	Apr. 7, 1897.....	4	J & J	Apr. 7, 1917	11,764
do	June 21, 1897.....	4	J & J	June 21, 1917	5,000
do	Aug. 1, 1897.....	4	J & J	Aug. 1, 1907	28,000
do	Aug. 1, 1897.....	4	J & J	Aug. 9, 1917	3,000
do	Sept. 1, 1897.....	4	J & J	Sept. 1, 1917	1,000
do	Oct. 31, 1897.....	4	J & J	Oct. 31, 1907	10,000
do	Nov. 30, 1897.....	4	J & J	Nov. 30, 1907	3,000
do	Nov. 30, 1897.....	4	J & J	Nov. 30, 1917	3,000
University bonds	May 1, 1889.....	4	J & J	May 1, 1899	5,000
do	Aug. 1, 1889.....	4	J & J	Aug. 1, 1899	5,000
do	Oct. 1, 1889.....	4	J & J	Oct. 1, 1899	5,000
do	Feb. 28, 1890.....	4	J & J	Feb. 28, 1900	10,000
do	June 11, 1890.....	4	J & J	June 11, 1900	10,000
do	Nov. 11, 1890.....	4	J & J	Nov. 11, 1900	3,000
do	1893.....	4	J & J	1903	4,000
do	1894.....	4	J & J	1904	2,000
do	Oct. 1, 1895.....	4	J & J	Oct. 1, 1905	5,000
do	Apr. 1, 1896.....	4	J & J	Apr. 1, 1906	3,000
do	May 7, 1897.....	4	J & J	May 7, 1907	1,000
do	June 21, 1897.....	4	J & J	June 21, 1907	1,000
State University fund, 1893-4.....		4	J & J	1903-1904	11,000
do	do Mar. 30, '95.....	4	J & J	Mar. 30, 1905	3,000
do	do June 1, '95.....	4	J & J	June 1, 1905	5,000
do	do Oct. 1, '95.....	4	J & J	Oct. 1, 1905	1,000
do	do July 1, '96.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1906	2,000
do	do May 7, '97.....	4	J & J	May 7, 1907	1,000
do	do June 21, '97.....	4	J & J	June 21, 1907	600

* These bonds are all held by the State School Fund.

† These bonds are all held by the University Fund 90,000 Acre Grant

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are in pieces of \$1,000 each.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The subjoined statement shows the total debt of the State (exclusive of the irredeemable bond for \$380,000), and the cash in the State Treasury applicable to the payment of the same on January 1 of each of the last four years.

	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.
The total debt (exclusive of \$380,000 bond).....	\$292,274	\$227,000	\$258,485	\$157,629
Cash in treasury.....		134,746		146,065
Net debt.....		\$92,254		\$11,564

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following statement shows the assessed valuation of real and personal property in the State and the net proceeds of mines for the years indicated:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Net Proceeds of Mines.	Total Assessment.
1897.....	\$16,639,662	\$6,408,534	\$449,050	\$23,497,248
1896.....	16,932,837	6,173,296	352,334	23,458,467
1895.....	15,586,844	7,969,077	167,739	23,723,660
1894.....	16,754,871	6,873,849	181,294	23,810,014
1893.....	16,934,721	7,728,663	686,709	25,350,093
1892.....	17,062,944	9,400,344	930,324	27,402,612
1891.....	17,742,714	9,855,944	4,498,738	32,097,396
1875.....	15,502,392	13,737,472	17,003,869	46,243,733
1870.....	11,320,113	8,377,985	5,910,398	25,608,506
1865.....			3,286,672	21,984,947

The State tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1897 was \$9.20.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Nevada has in its Constitution limited the State to a nominal indebtedness, except for the purpose of "defraying extraordinary expenses" arising from invasion, war, etc.; and in such cases the law shall provide an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest semi-annually and the principal within twenty-years. Further the State is forbidden even to assume the debt of any county, city, etc., or to donate or loan its money or credit, or to subscribe to the stock of any company, etc.

Counties, cities, towns etc. cannot become stockholders in any company, or loan its credit, etc. But other than that the Constitution omits to put any limit on county, city, etc., debts; but provides that the Legislature shall make general laws restricting their borrowing power. The Constitutional provisions referred to are as follows:

ARTICLE IX., SECTION 3. [State debt limited.] For the purpose of enabling the State to transact its business upon a cash basis from its organization, the State may contract public debts, but such debts shall never in the aggregate, exclusive of interest, exceed the sum of three hundred thousand dollars, except for the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenses, as hereinafter mentioned. Every such debt shall be authorized by law for some purpose or purposes, to be distinctly specified therein, and every such law shall provide for levying an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest semi-annually and the principal within twenty years from the passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of said taxes to the payment of said principal and interest; and such appropriation shall not be repealed, nor the taxes be postponed or diminished, until the principal and interest of said debts shall have been wholly paid. Every contract of indebtedness entered into or assumed by or on behalf of the State, when all its debts and liabilities amount to said sum before mentioned, shall be void and of no effect, except in cases of money borrowed to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the State in time of war, or, if hostilities be threatened, to provide for the public defense.

SECTION 4. [State prohibited from assuming debts of cities, etc.] The State shall never assume the debt of any county, town, city, or other corporation whatever, unless such debts have been created to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or to provide for the public defense.

ARTICLE VIII., SECTION 9. [State shall not loan its money or credit etc.] The State shall not donate or loan money or its credit, subscribe to or be interested in the stock of any company, association or corporation, except corporations formed for educational or charitable purposes.

ARTICLE XVII., SECTION 7. [State to assume debts of the Territory.] All debts and liabilities of the Territory of Nevada lawfully incurred, and which remain unpaid at the time of the admission of this State into the Union, shall be assumed by and become the debt of the State of Nevada. Provided, That the assumption of such indebtedness shall not prevent the State from contracting the additional indebtedness, as provided in section 3 of article 9 of this Constitution.

ARTICLE VIII., SECTION 10. [County, city, town etc. not to be stockholders, etc.] No county, city, town, or other municipal corporation, shall become a stockholder in any joint-stock company, corporation or association whatever, or loan its credit in aid of any such company, corporation or association, except railroad corporations, companies or associations.

SECTION 8. [Cities and towns to be restricted by general laws.] The Legislature shall provide for the organization of cities and towns by general laws; and restrict their powers of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts, and loaning their credit, except for procuring supplies of water.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Though Nevada has some good grazing land, the mining industry, more particularly silver mining, has had chief attention, and with the decline of this, population has also declined the Census of 1890 showing a total of only 45,761 persons, against 62,266 in 1880. The famous Comstock lode is located within Nevada, but the silver production of the State has greatly fallen off in recent years. The full record of population is as follows:

1890.....45,761 | 1880.....62,266 | 1870.....42,491 | 1860.....6,857

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF NEVADA

HUMBOLDT CO.—J. J. HILL, Auditor.

The county seat is Winnemucca.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$52,000
7s, J&J, \$52,000.	Dec. 31, 1913	12,975
Subject to call after 3 years.		65,152
		Cash in treasury..... 96,979

Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,295,558	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$24.20
Tax value, personal.....	1,093,033	Population in 1890 was.....	3,434
Total valuation 1897.....	3,388,611	Population in 1880 was.....	3,480
Assessment about 7/10 actual value.		Population in 1896 (est.).....	5,000

INTEREST is payable at Winnemucca.

TAX FREE.—The county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

LANDER COUNTY.—T. H. DALTON, Treas.

The county seat is Austin.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$996,168
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	310,234
6s, April, \$63,000.....		Total valuation 1897.....	1,306,403
(Subject to call.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$22.20
Floating debt.....	\$357	Population in 1890 was.....	2,266
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	63,357	Population in 1880 was.....	3,624
Cash in treasury.....	51,090		

INTEREST is payable at German American Bank, New York

LINCOLN COUNTY.—N. P. DOOLEY, Treas.

The county seat is Pioche.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$565,077	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$126,713
Floating debt.....	24,341	Total valuation 1897.....	540,220
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	589,418	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$39.00
Cash in treasury.....	9,040	Population in 1890 was.....	2,466
Tax valuation, real.....	413,507	Population 1896 about.....	3,800

LYON COUNTY.—A. J. LOFTUS, Clerk and

Treasurer.—County seat is Dayton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$828,018
6s,.....	\$18,500.....	Tax valuation, personal.....	312,138
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$18,500	Total valuation 1897.....	1,140,156
Floating debt.....	400	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$37.70
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	18,900	Population in 1890 was.....	1,987
Cash in treasury.....	50,476		

NYE COUNTY.—T. WARBURTON, Treasurer.

Belmont is the county seat.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$41,101	Total valuation 1897.....	\$375,277
Cash in treasury.....	7,872	Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$33,229	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$27.20
Tax valuation, real.....	172,335	Population in 1890 was.....	1,290
Tax valuation, personal.....	202,942	Population in 1880 was.....	1,875

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are subject to call.

RENO.—D. B. BOYD, Treasurer, Washoe County.

Reno is governed by the Board of Washoe County Commissioners. As we go to press the city is advertising for sale \$130,000 of 6 per cent water-works bonds and \$20,000 6 per cent electric-light bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
PARK FUND—		SEWER BONDS—(Con.)	
6s, Dec., \$1,000.....	Dec. 1, 1898	6s, Dec., \$4,000.....	1898-1905
5s, Dec., 3,500.....	1898-1905	(\$500 due yearly in Dec.)	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)		UNIVERSITY BUILDING—	
SCHOOL BUILDING—		6s, J&J, \$13,000.....	1899-1911
6s, J&J, \$5,000.....	1899-1903	(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Total debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$44,000
6s, Jan. 1, \$7,000.....	1899-1905	Tax valuation 1897.....	1,745,890
(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$28.70
SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	3,563
6s, Dec. 30, \$11,000.....	1898-1908	Population in 1880 was.....	1,302
(\$1,000 due yearly on Dec. 30.)		Population in 1898 (local est.).....	4,200

All bonds are payable in gold, except the school 6s of 1905, which are payable in "lawful money."

INTEREST AND PRINCIPAL of all bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer.

BONDS of Reno are exempt from taxation if held outside the State.

ASSESSMENT.—Real estate is assessed at about 7/10 actual value, and personal property at about 4-5.

WHITE PINE CO.—J. B. WILLIAMSON, Treas.

The county seat is Ely.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash in treasury.....	\$7,158
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	254,075
6s, July 1, \$57,900.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Tax valuation, personal.....	274,710
Interest payable at Ely, Nevada.		Total valuation 1897.....	528,785
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$57,900	State & Co. tax (per M) '97.....	\$36.20
Floating debt.....	22,500	Population in 1890 was.....	1,721
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	80,400	Population in 1880 was.....	2,682

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are subject to call whenever there is \$1,000 in the sinking fund.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

SOUTHERN STATES.

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State of Virginia.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - - -	One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - -	42,450
State Capital - - - - -	Richmond
Governor (term expires Dec. 31, 1901) - - - - -	J. Hoge Tyler
Secy. of C'wealth (term exp. *1900) - - - - -	J. T. Lawless
Auditor of Pub. Acc. (term exp. Jan. 1, 1900) - - - - -	Morton Marye
Treasurer (term expires *Jan. 1, 1900) - - - - -	A. W. Harman, Jr.
Second Auditor (term exp. Jan. 1, 1900) - - - - -	Josiah Ryland, Jr.

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday in December, and sessions are limited to 90 days, but may be extended for a further period not exceeding 30 days, provided three-fifths of the members elected to each house concur.

* These officials are elected by the General Assembly and hold office for two years.

STATE DEBT.—For a detailed report of the Virginia debt as it stood prior to 1892, and for the history of the recent settlement made by and between the Virginia Debt Commission and the Bondholders' Committee, see the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1893, pages 151 and 152. Other items of interest with reference to the Virginia debt will be found in the CHRONICLE as follows: Vol. 56, p. 636, 802; V. 57, p. 155, 190, 565, 733, 950, 1053; V. 58, p. 232, 274, 315, 357.—V. 66, p. 392.

At present Virginia's debt stands as shown below:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstandg.	
Riddleberger Bonds, Act of 1882.....	3 J & J	July 1, 1932	\$6,329,554	
Century bonds, dated 1891..2&3 J & J July 1, 1991 17,919,717				
The interest on the Century bonds is 2 per cent for the first 10 years (or until July 1, 1901), and 3 per cent thereafter. Both issues are exempt from taxation.				
Total amount of bonds issued under act of Feb. 20, 1892:				
To Bondholders' Committee.....			\$16,359,860	
Deposited with Commissioners of sinking fund.....			1,561,408	
Canceled.....			\$17,921,268	
Total.....			\$17,919,717	
Total Act of Feb. 14, 1882.....			6,329,554	
Total debt Oct. 1, 1897.....			\$24,249,271	

The Virginia Legislature re-enacted the Funding Act of Feb. 20, 1892, and under its provisions all old Virginia bonds were allowed to be brought in and funded into new Century bonds, upon the same terms as the Olcott settlement, provided they were presented for funding prior to December 31, 1896. By the Act of January 25, 1898, however, another opportunity to fund the bonds was given. By this Act bondholders have until July 1, 1898, to come in and accept the terms. Bonds will carry interest from the semi-annual period next preceding the date of funding. Under the old law coupon bonds once converted into registered certificates were not re-convertible into coupon bonds, but the 1892 act makes coupon and registered bonds interchangeable.

WEST VIRGINIA CERTIFICATES.—In the settlement of 1871 it was assumed that West Virginia should provide for one-third the principal and interest of the then existing debt—for \$15,239,370—that is

Out of the total debt of \$45,718,112. To represent, therefore, West Virginia's share of bonds funded "deferred certificates" were issued. All efforts, however, to induce West Virginia to take recognition of these certificates have thus far been unavailing. In 1895 the holders of about \$8,000,000 certificates united for the purpose of obtaining a compromise, and deposited their holdings with the Farmers' Loan & Trust Company, which gave its trust receipts therefor. This attempt came to nothing, and in 1890 Messrs. C. Satterthwaite & Sons, of No. 30 Throsmorton Street, London, E. C., started another movement to bring about a settlement.

Besides the original "deferred certificates" there were subsequently issued under the Riddleberger Act "West Virginia interest-bearing certificates," to represent one-third the principal of the old bonds brought in for funding, and "non-interest-bearing certificates" to represent one-third the interest on old bonds brought in for funding. Under the agreement with the "Bondholders' Committee," the holders of the "Old Bonds" surrendered on settlement were given a certificate showing that West Virginia is indebted to them for one-third of said "Old Bonds." Including these the outstanding West Virginia certificates are therefore as follows:—

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstandg.	
"Deferred certificates" of 1871 6 J. & J.			Contingent.	\$12,961,530
Interest-bearing certs. of 1892 ..				1,031,551
Non-int.-bearing certs. of 1892 ..				744,870
Interest-bearing certs. of 1892 ..				276,240
Non int.-bearing certs. of 1892 ..				299,442

An adjustment company, with the Mercantile Trust & Deposit Company of Baltimore at its head, was formed late in 1893 for the purpose of making another attempt at the settlement of the West Virginia certificates. (See CHRONICLE, Vol. 57, page 819; Vol. 58, pages 51, 314 and 444.)

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows in the years indicated below.

Years.	Assessment of Real Estate.	Assessment of Personal Property.	Total.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$306,036,001	\$99,198,824	\$405,234,825	\$4.00
1896.....	304,204,590	94,341,046	398,545,636	4.00
1895.....	313,182,340	83,132,476	396,314,816	4.00
1894.....	310,201,514	86,590,188	396,791,702	4.00
1893.....	308,200,638	93,838,414	400,039,052	4.00
1892.....	300,717,366	95,868,081	396,585,447	4.00
1891.....	295,188,129	96,610,480	391,798,609	4.00
1890.....	272,312,274	90,110,467	362,422,741	4.00
1885.....	256,916,140	84,884,270	341,800,410	4.00
1880.....	234,272,951	70,391,018	304,663,969	4.00

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Virginia has been as follows in the years named.

1890.....	1,655,980	1890.....	*1,596,318	1890.....	*1,211,405
1880.....	1,512,565	1890.....	*1,421,661	1890.....	*1,065,116
1870.....	1,225,163	1840.....	*1,239,797	1810.....	*974,600

* This includes population of the section now forming the State of West Virginia. Without West Virginia population was 1,219,630 in 1860; 1,119,348 in 1850; 1,015,260 in 1840; 1,034,481 in 1830; 928,348 in 1820; 869,131 in 1810; 801,608 in 1800 and 691,737 in 1790.

The proportion of the colored population was 41.76 per cent in 1890 and 38.70 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 526,861 in 1890 and 548,907 in 1880, both including West Virginia; 512,841 in 1870, 631,616 in 1860, and 640,867 in 1850.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF VIRGINIA.

ALEXANDRIA.—E. F. PRICE, City Auditor.

This city is the county seat of Alexandria County.

LOANS—		When Due.	REGISTERED COUPON BONDS, 1879.
REGISTERED COUPON BONDS, 1872.	3-65s, J&J,	\$700,800.	July 1, 1909
6s, J&J,	\$57,500.	July 1, 1902	

INTEREST is payable in Alexandria and all the bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Alexandria's total bonded debt, and the sinking fund, &c.

	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	July 1, '93.	July 1, '92.
Total bonded debt.....	\$798,300	\$798,300	\$915,832	\$918,698
Sinking funds.....	10,600	5,235	101,100	99,759

Net bonded debt...\$787,700 \$793,065 \$814,732 \$818,939

The city has no water debt. The sinking fund receives about \$4,500 yearly.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 2/3 of its actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$4,098,000	\$1,025,000	\$5,123,000	\$17-10
1898.....	4,154,000	1,013,000	5,167,000	17-10
1895.....	4,060,000	1,036,000	5,096,000	17-10
1894.....	3,960,000	1,023,000	4,983,000	18-00
1891.....	3,560,000	913,000	4,473,000	18-00

DEBT LIMITATION.—The Legislature in 1879 limited the city debt to amount existing when funded in 1879.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued under the act of February 29, 1879, are exempt from city taxation.

POPULATION (about 67 per cent white and 33 per cent colored) in 1890 was 14,339; in 1880 was 13,659; in 1897 (estimated) 16,500.

AMHERST CO.—H. C. JOYNER, Treasurer.

County seat is Amherst C. H.

When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$43,800
LOANS—		
BRIDGE BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$13,500.....	Tax valuation, real.....	1,536,719
	Tax valuation, personal.....	333,203
RAILROAD BONDS—	Total valuation 1897.....	1,889,922
6s, J&J, \$27,000.....Jan., 1908	Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
JAIL BONDS—	State tax (per \$1,000) 1896.....	\$4-00
6s, J&J, \$800.....	County tax (per \$1,000).....	7-00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	Population in 1890 was.....	17,551
Floating debt.....	Population in 1897 (about).....	20,000

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable by the National Exchange Bank, Lynchburg, on the bridge and jail bonds at the office of the County Treasurer.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds of this county are subject to call at any time.

BARTON HEIGHTS.—T. K. SANDS, Chairman Finance Committee. This town is in Henrico County.

Town has no bonded debt.

Floating debt Sept. 1, '97. \$126,944

Tax valuation, real..... 259,867

Tax valuation, personal..... 31,155

Total valuation 1896.....\$291,022

Assessment is abt. 2/3 actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....\$15-30

Population in 1897 (est.).....400

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LYNCHBURG.—{G. W. SMITH, Mayor. JOHN M. OTEY, Auditor.

Lynchburg is situated in Campbell County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDED INTEREST—1896 & 1871.	
6a, J&J, \$1,050.....	1900
8a, J&J, 46,240.....	1904-1905
GENERAL EXPENSES—1871.	
8a, J&J, \$50,000.....	1905
LYNCHBURG & DAN. RR.—1871.	
6a, J&J, \$186,500.....	1901
LYNCH. H. & N. C. RR.—1871.	
5a, J&J, \$40,000.....	1921
Subject to call after 1897.	
MARKET HOUSE AND GROUNDS.	
8a, J&J, \$18,999.....	1905
8a, J&J, 22,000.....	1907
Subject to call at any time.	
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS—1892.	
5a, J&J, \$63,300.....	1926
Subject to call after 1902.	

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS—1896	When Due.
5a, J&J, \$10,000.....	1930
REDEMPTION BONDS—1879—	
5a, J&J, \$160,700.....	1914
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4a, \$425,000.....	1927
SCHOOL BONDS—1871 and 1880.	
8a, J&J, \$19,000.....	1905
TAXATION BONDS—1868.	
6a, J&J, \$43,600.....	1903
VA. & TENN. RR. BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$111,100.....	1898 to 1915
WATER BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$27,000.....	1904
6a, J&J, 35,000.....	1912
5a, J&J, 99,000.....	1915
Subject to call.	
5a, J&J, 38,500.....	1926
Subject to call.	

* Exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the Lynchburg & Danville RR. and on the refunding bonds is payable in Baltimore; on all other bonds interest is payable at the office of the City Treasurer, Lynchburg.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Lynchburg's total bonded debt and the sinking fund held by the city against the same on the 1st of February.

	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Total funded debt.....	\$1,395,989	\$1,403,789	\$1,720,342	\$1,786,742
Sinking funds.....	15,000	318,284	390,843	

Net debt Feb. 1.....\$1,395,989 \$1,388,787 \$1,402,060 \$1,395,899

The sinking fund receives yearly one per cent of the city's net debt.

CITY PROPERTY.—The real and personal property of this city, as charged on the city's books, is valued as follows:

Property of Fire Department.....	\$28,404
School property.....	\$2,850
Property of Water Department.....	402,654
Miscellaneous city property, real estate, etc.....	190,824

Total.....\$714,732

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by its charter to 18 per cent of the taxable values as shown by the books of the Commissioner of the Revenue.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 90 per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Tot. Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$7,800,565	\$2,400,000	\$10,200,565	\$15.00
1898.....	7,689,715	2,475,285	10,165,000	15.00
1899.....	8,575,495	2,748,325	11,323,820	15.00
1900.....	8,355,815	2,793,846	11,149,661	15.00
1891.....	8,109,723	2,573,412	10,683,135	16.00
1881.....	5,237,635	1,617,640	6,855,275	15.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 19,709; in 1880 it was 15,959; in 1870 it was 6,825; in February, 1897, estimated at 25,000.

MANCHESTER.—{H. A. MAURICE, Mayor. J. W. BRONAUUGH, Jr., Treasurer.

Manchester is situated in Chesterfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ALMS HOUSE AND JAIL—	
6a, J&J, \$7,000.....	July 1, 1922
5a, J&J, 2,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927
FUNDING BONDS—	
5a, J&J, 15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1928
SCHOOL HOUSES—	
6a, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1922
SEWER BONDS—	
5a, M&N, \$65,000.....	May 1, 1929
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
8a, M&S, \$2,500.....	Sept. 1, 1911
6a, F&A, 2,000.....	Aug. 1, 1910
5a, J&J, 125,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924
5a, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1925
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5a, \$75,000.....	1931
Subject to call after 1907.	
5a, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1927

WATER BONDS—	When Due.
6a, J&D, \$80,000.....	Dec. 1, 1918
5a, J&J, 62,000.....	July 1, 1928
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$500,500
Floating debt.....	3,346
Total debt.....	503,846
Sinking funds.....	4,901
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	498,945
Tax valuation, real.....	2,569,992
Tax valuation, personal.....	862,394
Total valuation 1897.....	3,432,386
Assessment is 4-5 actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000) '95.....	\$4.00
City tax (per \$1,000) '95.....	14.00
Average school tax.....	2.00
Population in 1890 was.....	9,246
Population 1896 (local est.).....	12,000

OPTIONAL.—All of the above bonds are subject to call ten years after date of issue excepting the 8a due 1911 and \$80,000 of water bonds and \$2,000 due in 1910.

INTEREST on the water bonds due in 1918 is payable at Baltimore, Md.; on all other bonds at the office of the City Treasurer.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's charter limits its debt to 20 per cent of the assessed valuation of real estate.

MECKLENBURG CO.—GEO. N. WELLS, Treas.

County seat is Boydton.

LOANS—	When Due.
ATLANTIC & DANVILLE RR.—	
4a, Sept. 1, \$141,000.....	Sept. 1, 1898
(part each year) to Sept. 1, 1940	
Interest payable in Boydton, Va.	
Total debt Feb. 17, 1898.....	\$141,000

Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,539,784
Tax valuation, personal.....	658,260
Total valuation 1897.....	2,198,044
State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$11.50
Population in 1890 was.....	25,359
Population in 1880 was.....	24,690

NEAPOLIS (NORTH DANVILLE).—

Neapolis is in Pittsylvania County; recently annexed to Danville, which see.

NORFOLK.—H. S. HERMAN, Treasurer.

This city is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL PURPOSES—	
5a, A&O, \$115,000.....	Apr. 1, 1923
(\$100,000 coup. and \$15,000 reg.)	
5a, M&N, \$100,000 (cou.).....	Nov., '24
4a, \$50,000 (reg.).....	June, '26
5a, M&S, 5,000 (reg.).....	Sept., 1926
MARKET HOUSE BLD'G & SITE—	
5a, M&S, \$75,000.....	Sept., 1919
(\$45,000 coup. and \$30,000 reg.)	
5a, M&N, \$70,000.....	Nov., 1920
(\$66,500 coup. and \$3,500 reg.)	
PARK BONDS—	
5a, A&O, \$114,000 (cou.).....	Oct. 1922

LOANS—	When Due.
RENEWAL BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$77,000 (cou.).....	Jan., 1899
6a, J&J, 115,400 (cou.).....	Jan., 1914
6a, A&O, 298,000 (cou.).....	Oct., 1914
5a, A&O, 320,000.....	Apr., 1911
(\$305,000 cou. and \$15,000 reg.)	
5a, J&J, \$91,000.....	Jan., 1912
(\$72,000 cou. and \$19,000 reg.)	
5a, J&D, \$110,000.....	June, 1913
(\$104,000 cou. and \$6,000 reg.)	
5a, M&S, \$101,500 (c&r.).....	Mar., 1922
5a, J&D, 189,000.....	June 1, 1923
(\$171,000 cou. and \$18,000 reg.)	
5a, J&D, 105,000 (c&r.).....	Dec., 1923

LOANS—When Due.

PAVING AND GEN. PURPOSES—	When Due.
6a, var., \$35,000 (reg.).....	Jan., 1900
6a, M&S, 202,700 (cou.).....	Sept., 1900
5a, J&J, 40,000 (cou.).....	Jan., 1914
5a, A&O, 30,000 (cou.).....	Oct., 1914
5a, M&N, 55,000.....	May, 1916
(\$42,500 coup. and \$12,500 reg.)	
5a, J&D, \$14,000 (cou.).....	June, 1916
5a, M&S, 37,500.....	Sept., 1917
(\$27,500 coup. and \$10,000 reg.)	
5a, J&D, \$35,000.....	Dec., 1917
(\$15,000 coup. and \$20,000 reg.)	
5a, J&D, \$70,000.....	June, 1919
(\$31,000 coup. and \$39,000 reg.)	
5a, M&N, \$79,000.....	Nov., 1920
(\$66,500 coup. and \$12,500 reg.)	
5a, M&S, \$140,500 (cou.).....	Mar., 1922
WARD BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$7,000 (cou.).....	Sept., 1919

LOANS—When Due.

WARD BONDS—(Continued)—	When Due.
5a, M&N, 4,000 (reg.).....	Nov., 1920
5a, J&J, 20,000.....	May, 1921
(\$15,000 cou. and \$5,000 reg.)	
5a, F&A, \$20,000 (cou.).....	Feb., 1922
5a, A&O, 15,000 (cou.).....	Oct., 1922
5a, M&S, 20,000 (cou.).....	Sept., 1922
5a, J&J, 34,000 (cou.).....	Jul., 1, 1922
20,000 (cou.).....	July, 1924
5a, \$5,000 (cou.).....	Sept., 1924
5a, \$20,000 (cou.).....	June, 1926
5a, \$6,000 (reg.).....	June, 1926
WATER BONDS—	
8a, M&N, \$500,000.....	May, 1901
(\$489,000 cou. and \$11,000 reg.)	
5a, M&N, \$90,000.....	May, 1914
(\$69,500 cou. and \$20,500 reg.)	
5a, M&N, \$50,000 (cou.).....	May, 1915
5a, J&J, 60,000 (cou.).....	July, 1921

PAR VALUE.—The bonds are for \$500 and \$1,000.

FREEDOM FROM TAXATION.—All bonds are exempt from city tax.

INTEREST on \$500,000 of 5 per cent water bonds, which are secured by a mortgage on the city water works, is payable in New York; on \$573,700 coupon bonds in Baltimore; on all others in Norfolk.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Norfolk's total bonded debt the sinking fund held by the city against the same on the dates named.

	Feb. 10, '98.	Feb. 10, '97.	Aug. 1, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,573,150	\$3,570,700	\$3,541,200
Sinking funds.....	340,000	310,000	287,000

Net debt.....\$3,233,150 \$3,260,700 \$3,254,200

Water debt (included above).....\$700,000 \$700,000 \$700,000

The sinking fund receives yearly \$34,000.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate valued in 1892 at \$700,000, and also its water works.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by its charter to 20 per cent of the assessed valuation of real and personal property.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 4 of its cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Tot. Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$21,509,910	\$2,783,980	\$24,293,890	\$21.00
1898.....	21,220,090	3,980,180	25,200,270	21.00
1899.....	20,062,930	2,531,840	22,594,770	21.00
1900.....	19,737,670	2,655,680	22,393,350	21.00
1893.....	19,441,350	2,641,570	22,082,920	21.00
1892.....	18,942,600	2,369,090	21,311,690	21.00
1891.....	17,089,810	2,234,170	19,324,680	21.00
1887.....	12,094,205	1,642,820	13,737,025	(1)

* Included fiduciary funds since moved out of the State.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 34,871; in 1880 it was 21,968; in 1870 it was 19,229; in 1898 (est.), 60,000.

PAGE COUNTY.—{A. BRINDISEY, Clerk. A. W. MCKIM, Treasurer.

County seat is Luray.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS OF 1893	
5a, \$79,000.....	May 1, 1913
Subject to call in 1903.	
Interest is payable at Luray.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$79,000
County has no floating debt.	
Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,786,264

Tax valuation, personal.....	\$554,594
Total valuation 1897.....	\$2,340,858
Assessment 2 to 3 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$120.00
Population in 1890 was.....	13,992
Population in 1880 was.....	9,965
Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,000

PATRICK CO.—County seat is Stuart.

Total debt Aug., 1897.....	\$129,000
Tax valuation, real.....	802,464
Tax valuation, personal.....	227,727
Total valuation 1897.....	\$1,030,191
Population in 1890 was.....	14,147
Population in 1880 was.....	12,853

PETERSBURG.—{CHAS. F. COLLIER, Mayor. G. B. GILL, Auditor.

Petersburg is in Dinwiddie County.

LOANS—	When Due.
APPOMATTOX RIVER—	
6a, J&D, \$165,000.....	June 1, 1911
CENTRAL LUMATIC ASYLUM—	
6a, F&A, \$15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1902
CITY FUND & FLOATING DEBT—	
8a, M&N, \$150,000.....	Nov. 1, 1903
5a, M&S, 55,000.....	Mar. 1, 1923
FUNDING BONDS—	
5a, M&N, \$58,000.....	May 1, 1936

RAILROAD BONDS—	When Due.
6a, F&A, \$71,000.....	Aug. 1, 1905
6a, J&J, 135,000.....	July 1, 1914
5a, F&A, 297,500.....	Aug. 1, 1929
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$194,500.....	Mar. 1, 1935
SCHOOL BUILDING—	
8a, A&O, \$40,000.....	Mar. 1, 1903
WATER IMPROVEMENT—	
5a, F&A, \$80,000.....	Feb. 1, 1936

The bonds all carry tax-receivable coupons.

INTEREST on the refunding 5a is payable in Baltimore; on all other bonds in Petersburg.

BONDED DEBT on January 1, 1898, was \$1,261,000; sinking fund, \$262,094; net debt, \$998,906; water debt (included) \$80,000. The sinking fund receives yearly about \$16,000.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from city tax.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by law to 22 per cent of its assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Tot. Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$6,121,300	\$2,396,900	\$8,518,200	\$20.00
1898.....	6,200,515	3,328,330	9,528,845	20.00
1899.....	6,218,855	3,980,575	10,199,430	19.00
1900.....	5,926,810	3,884,190	9,811,000	16.00
1899.....	5,693,300	3,816,700	9,510,000	16.00
1887.....	5,708,600	3,537,535	9,246,135	16.50

POPULATION.—In 1890 population 22,680; in 1880 21,658.

PITTSYLVANIA CO.—G. H. VADEN, Treas.

County seat is Chatham.

PORTSMOUTH.—{J. THOMPSON BAIRD, Mayor.
GEO. A. TABB, Treasurer.

Portsmouth is the county seat of Norfolk County.

LOANS— When Due.

ATLANTA & DANVILLE RR., 1890—

5s, J&J, \$150,000.....Jan. 1, 1920

BUILDING BONDS—

5s, M&S, \$35,000.....Sept. 1, 1924

CEMETERY BONDS—

5s, A&O, \$15,000.....Apr. 1, 1912

Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1897

5s, A&O, \$5,000, Apr. 1, 1913 & 15

Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1898

CITY BONDS—

7s, J&J, \$141,400.....Jan. 1, 1900

PERRY BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1927

FLOATING DEBT, JAIL & STREET.

5s, J&D, \$43,000.....June 1, 1922

PAVING BONDS—

6s, J&D, \$33,500.....June 1, 1898

LOANS— When Due.

PAVING BONDS—(Cont.)

6s, J&D, \$26,000.....June 1, 1899

6s, J&D, 15,000.....June 1, 1901

6s, J&D, 12,000.....June 1, 1901

6s, J&D, 13,500.....June 1, 1902

5s, M&S, 24,000.....Sept. 1, 1904

5s, J&D, 10,000.....Dec. 1, 1906

REDEMPTION BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$82,800.....July 1, 1918

5s, J&D, 14,500.....June 1, 1922

5s, M&N, 65,000.....May 1, 1924

5s, J&D, 22,000.....June 1, 1926

SCHOOL BONDS—

5s, F&A, \$10,000.....Aug. 2, 1927

5s, J&J, 3,000.....Jan. 1, 1928

SEWER BONDS—

5s, M&S, \$100,000.....Sept. 1, 1924

5s, 15,000.....Dec. 1, 1926

* A special tax amounting to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the cost of the work is levied on property benefited by paving, and the money thus collected is set aside for the redemption of the paving bonds.

INTEREST is payable in Portsmouth.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from city tax.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by law to 17 per cent of the real estate valuation and 15 per cent of the personal.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owned property valued on July 1, 1897, at \$106,475.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt on July 1, 1897, was \$348,100; floating debt, \$10,500; total debt, \$358,600; sinking fund and cash, \$23,806; net debt, \$334,794.

TAX VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$5,448,080; personal property, \$998,096; total, \$6,446,176; estimated real valuation, \$8,904,444. The total tax rate for 1897 (per \$1,000) was \$21.50, including State tax, \$4.00, city tax, \$15.50, and school tax, \$2.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 13,268; in 1880 was 11,390. In 1897 the population was 18,544.

RADFORD.—Radford is in Montgomery County.

CITY BONDS.

6s, J&J, \$21,000.....Jan. 1, 1923

TOWN BONDS—

6s, semi-annual, \$40,000.....1923

Interest is payable in New York.

Bonded debt (last returns) \$61,000

Radford is in Montgomery County.

Tax valuation, real.....\$1,175,082

Tax valuation, personal. 171,550

Total valuation 1897.....1,346,632

Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.

Population in 1890 was.....2,060

Population in 1880 about.....6,000

RICHMOND.—{RICHARD M. TAYLOR, Mayor.
E. J. WARREN, Auditor.

Richmond is the county seat of Henrico County.

LOANS— When Due.

BONDED DEBT—

8s, J&J, \$161,600.....July, 1904

(\$19,500 coupon and \$142,100 reg.)

8s, A&O, \$100,000.....Oct., 1904

(\$77,000 coupon and \$23,000 reg.)

8s, J&J, \$600 (reg.).....Jan., 1906

8s, J&J, 800 (reg.).....July, 1906

8s, J&J, 351,200 (reg.).....Jan., 1907

(\$11,000 coupon and \$340,200 reg.)

8s, J&J, \$63,500.....July, 1907

(\$1,000 coupon and \$62,500 reg.)

8s, J&J, \$28,200 (reg.).....Jan., 1908

8s, J&J, 289,800.....July, 1908

(\$6,000 coupon and \$283,800 reg.)

8s, J&J, \$184,000.....Jan., 1909

(\$2,000 coupon and \$182,000 reg.)

6s, J&J, \$1,300 (reg.).....Jan., 1906

6s, J&J, 601,735.....Jan., 1904

(\$3,000 coupon and \$598,735 reg.)

6s, J&J, \$94,940.....July, 1904

(\$36,000 coupon and \$58,940 reg.)

6s, J&J, \$54,900.....Jan., 1905

(\$5,000 coupon and \$49,900 reg.)

6s, J&J, \$173,020 (reg.).....July, 1905

6s, J&J, 261,090 (reg.).....Jan., 1906

6s, J&J, 110,050.....July, 1906

(\$1,000 coupon and \$109,050 reg.)

6s, J&J, \$124,780.....Jan., 1907

(\$4,000 coupon and \$120,780 reg.)

6s, J&J, \$126,900.....July, 1907

(\$15,000 coupon and \$111,900 reg.)

6s, J&J, \$6,372 (reg.).....Jan., 1908

6s, J&J, 75,200.....Jan., 1909

(\$1,000 coupon and \$74,200 reg.)

6s, J&J, \$9,800 (reg.).....July, 1909

The 5 per cent bonds marked thus (*) in the above table are subject to call ten years after their date of issue.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are in multiples of \$100.

INTEREST is payable in Richmond.

CITY PROPERTY.—The estimated value of the property owned by the city was (in 1896) \$7,140,273. This includes the water works system, valued at \$2,100,000; gas works, \$1,000,000; markets, \$262,000.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation by the city.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by its charter to 18 per cent of the assessed valuation of real estate.

ASSESSED VALUATION and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$44,985,292	\$22,914,130	\$67,899,422	14.00
1896.....	44,715,822	21,972,559	66,688,381	14.00
1895.....	44,454,901	19,700,482	64,155,383	14.00
1894.....	43,676,494	19,607,278	63,283,772	14.00
1890.....	35,341,652	16,640,637	51,982,289	14.00
1885.....	32,348,000	13,752,000	46,200,000	14.00

POPULATION in 1890 was 51,388; in 1880 it was 63,600; in 1870 it was 51,038. The estimated population at the present time is 90,000.

ROANOKE.—W. E. THOMAS, City Clerk.

Roanoke is situated in the county of the same name.

LOANS— When Due.

BRIDGE BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$30,000.....July, 1920

Subject to call July, 1905

COURT HOUSE, JAIL, & C.

6s, J&J, \$15,000.....July, 1921

Subject to call July, 1906

LOANS— When Due.

FIRE APPARATUS—

6s, J&J, \$21,000.....July, 1921

Subject to call July, 1906

FIRE ENGINE HOUSE—

6s, J&J, \$6,000.....July 1, 1922

Subject to call July 1, 1907

LOANS— When Due.

OFFICIAL MAP—

6s, J&J, \$15,000.....July, 1921

Subject to call July, 1906

RAILWAY—

6s, J&J, \$100,000.....July, 1921

Subject to call July, 1906

6s, J&J, \$100,000.....July, 1918

Subject to call July, 1903

SEWER BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$150,000.....July, 1921

Subject to call July, 1906

STREET IMPROVEMENT—

6s, J&J, \$150,000.....July, 1921

Subject to call July, 1906

INTEREST is payable in Roanoke.

BONDED DEBT.—On Mar. 1, 1898, was \$786,000; sinking fund and cash, \$75,335. The sinking fund receives annually 1 per cent of the bonded debt.

DEBT LIMITATION by charter is 10 per cent of assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$6,790,543; personal property, \$931,546; total, \$7,722,089. State tax rate (per \$1,000) \$4; city tax rate, \$11; average school tax, \$1.50. In 1892 real estate was \$7,508,010; personal property, \$3,361,305; total, \$10,869,315. Property assessed at about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.

POPULATION.—Population in 1890 16,159; in 1898 (estimated), 20,000.

ROCKBRIDGE CO.—S. R. MOORE, Treasurer.

The county seat is Lexington.

LOANS— When Due.

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

5s, A&O, \$16,000.....Oct. 1, 1916

Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1906

5s, \$4,000.....1917

(Subject to call after 1907.)

REFUNDING RR. BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$40,400.....Jan. 1, 1903

Subject to call at any time.

5s, J&J, \$150,000.....July 1, 1922

Subject to call after July 1, 1902.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898, \$210,400

Sinking fund receives from the county fund an annual appropriation which varies; the amount for 1896 was \$14,000. The county receives annually \$750 to be applied to the payment of its bonded debt, from the city of Buena Vista, which, when organized as a separate municipality was assigned a portion of the county debt.

INTEREST on \$75,000 of the county's bonds is payable at the Bank of the Republic, New York; on others at office of County Treasurer.

ROCKINGHAM CO.—The county seat is Harrisonb'g.**LOANS—** When Due.

JAIL BONDS—

6s, M&S, \$15,000.....Sept. 10, 1899

Subject to call at any time.

RAILROAD BONDS—

5s, J&D, \$95,000.....June 1, 1911

Subject to call at any time.

Interest payable at County Treas'y.

Total debt Apr. 1, 1896.....\$110,000

Tax valuation, real.....2,288,625

Tax valuation, personal.....2,275,388

Total valuation 1897.....9,564,013

Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$10.00

Population in 1890 was.....31,299

Population in 1896 (about).....35,000

Population in 1898 (about).....35,000

Population in 1896 (about).....35,000

Population in 1896 (about).....35,000

Population in 1896 (about).....35,000

Population in 1896 (about).....35,000

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Population in 1896 (about).....35,000

Population in 1896 (about).....35,000

Population in 1896 (about).....35,000

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Tot. Assessed Valuation.	City Tax p. \$1,000.
1897.....	\$2,165,750	\$997,554	\$3,163,304	.....
1895.....	2,129,385	1,226,605	3,474,948	.....
1894.....	2,248,343	2,106,455	4,102,980	\$12.50
1891.....	1,996,525	1,462,927	3,306,961	12.50
1889.....	1,844,034	1,186,673	2,982,957	12.50
1887.....	1,796,284	.....	.....	.....

POPULATION in 1890 was 6,975; in 1880 it was 6,664.

WINCHESTER.—THOMAS N. TUPTON.

Winchester is in Frederick County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Value of city property...
CITY BONDS—	.....	\$160,000
5s, J&J, \$75,000.....	30 years	Tax valuation, real.....1,641,077
Subject to call in 10 years.	.....	Tax valuation, personal. 977,636
5s, \$50,000.....	.....	Total valuation 1897.....2,618,713
Interest is payable at Winchester.	.....	Assessment $\frac{2}{3}$ to $\frac{1}{3}$ actual value.
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$87,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98. \$11.00
		Population in 1890 was.....5,198

WYTHEVILLE.—T. C. MILLER, Treasurer.

Wytheville is in Wythe County.

LOANS—	When Due.	6s, A&O, \$20,000.....
GENERAL IMP. BONDS—	.....	Oct. 1, 1925
6s, J&J, \$29,000.....	July 1, 1920	Bonded debt Jan. 25, '97. \$32,000
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	.....	Total valuation 1891..... 550,395
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1924	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
WATER BONDS—	.....	Population in 1890 was.....2,570
6s, F&A, \$23,000.....	Aug. 1, 1923	.....

INTEREST and principal of the general improvement bonds are payable in Wytheville; on the light and water bonds at the Mercantile Trust & Deposit Co., Baltimore, Md.

TAX FREE.—The water and light bonds issued by this town are exempt from taxation.

State of West Virginia.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State (Act Dec. 31, 1863) -	June 10 1863
Total area of State (square miles) -	24,780
State Capital -	Charleston
Governor (term expires March 4, 1901) -	G. W. Atkinson
Secretary of State* (term exp. Mar. 1901) -	Wm. M. O. Dawson
Treasurer (term expires March 4, 1901) -	M. A. Kendall
Auditor (term expires March 4, 1901) -	L. M. La Follette

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the second Wednesday in January; sessions are limited to 45 days, but may be extended provided two-thirds of the members elected to each house concur.

* Secretary of State is appointed by the Governor.

TOTAL DEBT.—This State has no debt. In the settlement of the Virginia debt one-third was set apart as the share belonging to West Virginia, but this has never been recognized by the latter State.

The permanent school fund on Apr. 1, 1898, amounted to \$924,793.90.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following table gives the assessed valuation of real estate, personal property and railroad property.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Railroad Property.
1896.....	\$141,925,633	\$51,307,197	\$22,437,102
1895.....	147,673,069	53,905,180	22,447,495
1894.....	145,737,960	51,502,003	22,767,554
1893.....	147,685,972	51,707,095	18,465,546
1892.....	121,202,365	48,725,222	17,237,766
1891.....	119,982,350	46,707,755	13,268,229
1890.....	105,000,358	34,622,399	7,368,983
1875.....	111,864,323	38,606,277	6,648,044
1870.....	95,388,047	38,032,395	7,362,844
1867.....	86,894,702	32,537,938	6,568,103

TAX RATE.—The State tax rate (per \$1,000, in 1897 was \$2.50; school tax (per \$1,000) was \$1.00.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of West Virginia has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	762,794	1880.....	376,688	1830.....	176,924
1880.....	618,457	1850.....	302,313	1820.....	136,768
1870.....	442,014	1840.....	224,537	1810.....	105,469

The proportion of the colored population was 4.19 per cent in 1880 and 4.39 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 17,980 in 1870, 25,486 in 1880 and 33,508 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA.

BERKELEY CO.—I. L. BENDER, Clerk.

County seat is Martinsburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....
MARTINSBURG & POTOMAC RR.—	.....	\$5,577,912
4s, J&J, \$105,000.....	1911	State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....\$8.50
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$105,000	Population in 1890 was.....18,702
		Population in 1880 was.....17,380

BLUEFIELD.—WM. T. WATKINS, Mayor.

Bluefield is in Mercer County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal \$300,000
STREET, SEWERS, ETC.—	.....	Total valuation, '97 (abt.) 1,150,000
8s, Jan. 1, \$25,000.....	Aug. 22, 1912	Assessment about 7-10 actual val.
Interest payable in Bluefield.	.....	City tax (per \$1,000).....\$10.00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$25,000	Population in 1890 was.....1,775
Tax valuation, real (abt.).....	\$50,000	Population in 1897 about.....7,000

TAX FREE.—The bonds described above are exempt from taxation.

BRAXTON CO.—C. K. NEWTON, Clerk.

County seat is Sutton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898...
RR. AID BONDS—	.....	\$50,000
6s, June 1, \$60,000.....	June 1, 1919	Tax valuation 1896..... 2,141,264
Subject to call after June 1, 1899	.....	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897. \$23.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$60,000	Population in 1890 was.....13,928
Sinking funds.....	10,000	Population in 1898 about.....21,000

Property is assessed at about $\frac{1}{2}$ its actual value in this county.

INTEREST is payable at the Weston Bank, Weston, W. Va.

BROOKE COUNTY.—G. W. McCORD, Clerk.

County seat is Wellsburg. The sinking fund receives \$7,330 annually out of the county levy to pay the interest and principal of the bonded debt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt June 1, 1897.....
REFUNDING BONDS—1893—	.....	\$108,772
4s, semi-ann., \$106,500.....	1913	Tax valuation, real.....2,400,551
Subject to call after 1903.	.....	Tax valuation, personal. 375,880
Bonded debt June 1, '97.....	\$106,500	Tax valuation, railroads. 601,473
Floating debt.....	6,872	Total valuation 1897.....3,880,904
Total debt.....	113,172	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Sinking fund.....	4,400	State & co. tax (per M.) '97.. \$9.50
		Population in 1890 was.....6,660
		Population 1897 (estimated) 8,000

CHARLESTON.—J. A. DE GRUYTER, Mayor.

This city is in Kanawha County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....
STREET AND SEWER BONDS—	.....	\$150,000
10s, Mar. & J's, \$2,000.....	1898	Sinking fund..... 22,000
6s, Jan., 3,000.....	Jan. 19, 1904	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898..... 128,000
6s, June, 40,000.....	June 18, '09	Tax valuation, real.....3,031,139
6s, Ann., 50,000.....	1914	Tax valuation, personal 1,045,120
HOSPITAL BONDS—	.....	Tax valuation, railroads. 4,076,259
6s, Sept., \$25,000.....	Sep. 25, 1915	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$120,000	Total tax rate (per M.) '97. \$34.50
Floating debt (est.).....	30,000	Population in 1890 was..... 6,742
		Population in 1896 about.....15,000

OPTIONAL.—The sewer bonds due 1909-1914 are subject to call after 1899.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

GRAFTON.—C. V. GOUGH, Mayor.

This city is in Taylor County.

West Grafton has recently been annexed to this city; the assessed valuation of West Grafton is about \$400,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	.....	\$51,000
5s, May, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1916	Sinking fund..... 12,000
Subject to call after 1906.	.....	Net debt Feb. 11, 1898..... 48,000
WATER WORKS BONDS—	.....	Tax valuation, real..... 900,913
5s, July, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1914	Tax valuation, personal. 382,525
Subject to call after July 1, 1904	.....	Tax valuation, railroads 162,272
5s, Sept., \$10,000.....	Sep. 1, 1917	Total valuation 1897.....1,445,715
Subject to call after 1907.	.....	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Interest is payable at Grafton.	.....	City tax (per \$1,000)..... \$9.50
Bonded debt Feb. 11, 1898.....	\$60,000	Population in 1890 was.....3,159
Floating debt.....	1,000	Population in 1896 (est.).... 6,000

HUNTINGTON.—This city is in Cabell County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt (last returns).....
PAVING AND SEWER BONDS—	.....	\$172,000
6s, Oct. 1, \$82,000.....	Oct. 1, 1921	Tax valuation 1893.....4,250,000
6s, July 1, 75,000.....	Oct. 1, 1923	Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
SCHOOL BONDS—	.....	Total tax (per \$1,000) '94.....\$22.00
5s, Aug. 7, \$15,000.....	Aug. 7, 1901	Population in 1890 was.....10,108
Subject to call at any time.	.....	Population in 1880 was.....3,174
6s, Ann., \$15,000.....	1927	Population in 1894 (loc'est.) 15,000
(Subject to call after 1907.)	.....	.....

The school bonds as set out above and included in the total indebtedness of \$172,000 were not issued by the city of Huntington, and, strictly speaking, do not constitute a municipal debt; but the school district covers the same territory and embraces the same subjects of taxation as the city.

INTEREST on the 5 per cent school bonds is payable in Huntington; on all other bonds interest is payable in New York.

JEFFERSON CO.—W. F. ALEXANDER, Clerk.

County seat is Charlestown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	.....	\$210,600
5s, A&O, \$104,600.....	.....	Tax valuation, real.....5,271,831
Subject to call.	.....	Tax valuation, personal 1,175,500
5s, A&O, \$106,000.....	1903	Tax valuation, railroads. 774,000
Subject to call.	.....	Tax valuation 1897.....7,221,335
REFUNDING BONDS—	.....	Assessment $\frac{2}{3}$ to $\frac{1}{3}$ actual value.
4s, A&O, \$80,000.....	April 1, 1930	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97. \$35.00
Subject to call after April 1, 1908	.....	Population in 1890 was.....15,553

INTEREST is payable in Baltimore and by the County Treasurer.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are exempt from county, municipal or district taxes, but not from State taxes.

MARTINSBURG.—WM. T. HENSHAW, Mayor.

JAMES LARKINS, Treasurer.

Martinsburg is the county seat of Berkeley County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....
WATER WORKS & STREETS—	.....	\$2,159,231
5s, J&J, \$76,100.....	Jan. 1, 1905	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$76,100	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$19.60
		Population in 1890 was.....7,226
		Population 1897 (estim.).....9,000

INTEREST is payable at National Park Bank in New York and at National Bank of Martinsburg.

TAX FREE.—These bonds are exempt from City tax.

DEBT LIMITED by law to \$100,000.

OHIO COUNTY.—County seat is Wheeling.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s.....	\$200,000.....10-30 yrs.	\$53,000
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s.....	7,000.....5-30 yrs.	Total debt Mar. 1, '98..... 331,000
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....	\$278,000	Tax valuation 1897.....21,500,000
		Population in 1890 was.....41,557

COUNTY PROPERTY.—The county owns (1897) \$20,000 of Ohio River Railroad stock; \$100,000 of Pittsburgh Wheeling & Kentucky Railroad stock; \$300,000 of Wheeling Bridge & Terminal Railway stock, and real estate and furniture valued at \$200,000.

PARKERSBURG. —{ R. H. THOMAS, Mayor. This city is in Wood County. }	
LOANS—	When Due.
HOSPITAL BONDS—	
5s, Sept. 1, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, July, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1914
PARK BONDS, SER. F—	
5s, June, \$25,000.....	June 1, 1916
REFUND. BONDS, SER. B & D—	
6s, F&A, \$20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1912
5s, J&D, 10,000.....	July 1, 1909
WATER WORKS (REFUNDING)—	
5s,, \$40,000.....	

WHEELING. —{ J. R. BUTTS, Mayor. Wheeling is the county seat of Ohio County. }	
LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, Nov. 1, \$69,500.....	Nov. 1, 1924
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1901	
4s, July, \$30,500.....	July 1, 1924
CITY BONDS—FUNDING—	
6s, M&S, \$21,500.....	1907
Subject to call in 10 years.	
5s, July, \$231,100.....	July 1, 1919
4s, Nov., 99,900.....	1911
COMPROMISE BONDS—	
3s, J&J, \$82,000.....	1900
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
6s,, \$32,000.....	1901
OPTIONAL.—All of the city's bonds are subject to call.	
TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this city are exempt from city tax.	

BELLEVUE. —{ P. C. BROWN, Mayor. Bellevue is in Campbell County. }	
LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—	
6s, Sept., \$5,500.....	Sept. 1, 1898
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
6s, Var., \$64,600.....	Various
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$70,100
Assets.....	24,618
OPTIONAL.—The city's bonds are subject to call before maturity.	
TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by the city are exempt from taxation.	

CALDWELL CO. —R. B. RATLIFF, Treasurer. County seat is Princeton.	
LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$78,000.....	March 1, 1902
Subject to call at any time.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1897..	\$100,000
Interest is payable in Princeton.	
Tax valuation, real	\$1,986,595

CHRISTIAN CO. —JNO. J. BARNES, Sheriff. County seat is Hopkinsville.	
LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1917
Subject to call after 1902.	
Interest payable at City Bank,	
Hopkinsville, Ky.	

CLARK COUNTY. —LEE S. BALDWIN, Clerk County Court. County seat is Winchester.	
LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$51,000.....	\$7,000 per year.
TURNPIKE BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$81,000.....	1907
4s,, \$60,000.....	1914-1918
INTEREST is payable at Winchester.	

COVINGTON. —{ JOSEPH L. RHINOCK, Mayor. This city is in Kenton County. }	
LOANS—	When Due.
ASPHALT BONDS—	
5s, May, \$71,400.....	1903
(Part due yearly.)	
4s, F&A, \$145,200.....	Aug. 1, 1931
BRICK BONDS—	
5s, Feb. 1, \$6,200.....	Feb. 1, 1905
(\$740 due yearly.)	
5s, Feb. 1, \$7,200.....	Feb. 1, 1905
(\$89 due yearly.)	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$33,000.....	July 1, 1926
CASPARIS JUDGMENT BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$117,600.....	Mar. 1, 1933
Cov. W. Cov. & Lud. Highway—	
4s, F&A, \$7,900.....	Aug. 1, 1923
Subject to call.	
FLOATING DEBT BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$77,000.....	July 1, 1899
FURNING BONDS—	
5s, F&A, \$281,000.....	Aug. 1, 1920
Subject to call 1910.	

INTEREST on the 8 per cent bonds, on the 5 per cent asphalt bonds, on sewer bonds, on brick bonds, and on the Covington West Covington and Lud. highway bonds, payable in Covington; on others in New York.	
TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.	
TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC. —The subjoined statement shows Covington's total municipal debt, the sinking fund.	
	Jan. 1, '98. Jan. 1, '97. Jan. 1, '96. Jan. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt.....	\$2,265,600 \$2,364,700 \$2,390,700 \$2,364,100
Sinking funds.....	70,778 33,000 33,000
Net bonded debt.....	\$2,293,922 \$2,331,100
Water debt incl. above.....	\$1,229,400 \$1,311,500

ASSESSED VALUATION. —The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:	
Years.	Real Estate. Personal Property. Total Assessed Valuation. Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$22,756,075 \$26-25
1896.....	20,386,450 24-75
1895.....	\$18,909,875 \$20,207,425 24-95
1890.....	14,344,607 22,637,275 16,607,882
Tax rate in 1897 includes State tax, \$4-25; county tax, \$2; city tax proper, \$20; total, \$26-25. Property is assessed at about actual value.	
POPULATION in 1890 was 37,371; in 1880 it was 29,720; in 1897 (estimated) 45,000.	

DANVILLE. —County seat of Boyle Co.	
LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS BONDS	
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1914
Optional after 1904.	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1914
Optional after 1909.	

DAYTON. —{ CHAS. A. BIRD, Mayor. Dayton is in Campbell County. }	
LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, F&A, \$134,000.....	Aug. 1, 1915
*STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, semi-an., \$96,773.....	ten years
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$134,000
Sinking funds.....	6,230
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898....	\$127,770
Assessment bonds (add.)	96,773
Tax valuation 1897.....	2,125,185
Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$20-75
Population in 1890 was....	4,264
Population in 1898 (est.)....	7,000

* These bonds are payable by special assessment, and the city has the right to redeem any of them upon payment of one year's interest. The special fund for this purpose amounted on Jan. 1, 1898, to \$9,660.

TAX FREE.—The bonds are all exempt from city tax.

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at the German National Bank of Newport, Ky., or First National Bank, New York City; on the street improvement bonds at the German National Bank, Newport.

State of Kentucky.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 4, 1791) - - - June 1, 1792
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 40,400
State Capital - - - - - Frankfort
Gov'r (term exp. 6th Tues. aft. Nov. Elec'n. '99) W. O. Bradley
Secretary of State (term exp. 1st Mon. Jan. 1900) Chas. Finley
Treasurer (term exp. 1st Mon. Jan. 1900) - George W. Long
Legislature meets biennially in even years on the Tuesday following the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g
Military bonds, 1866.....	6 J & J			\$165,000
Cer. of indebtedness 1885	4g J & D		June 1, 1905	500,000
Educational bonds.....	6 semi-an.			2,312,596
Past due bonds.....				6,394
Funding bonds.....	4 J & J		1907	500,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS—\$1,000 each.
INTEREST on the 6s is payable at Frankfort and in New York, and on the 4s in New York at the United States National Bank.
TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Kentucky's bonded debt on the following dates.

	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 6, '96.	Feb. 16, '94.
Tot. bonded debt (exclusive of bonds held by the Board of Education).	\$1,171,394	\$614,000	\$674,000
The educational bonds are not, strictly speaking, a debt of the State. They are irredeemable; the fund is inviolate, and the six per cent semi-annual interest drawn by them is provided for out of the revenue placed to the credit of the sinking fund annually. The amounts are as follows: State bonds, issued Jan. 1, 1870, \$1,327,000; county bonds, issued Jan. 1, 1885, \$378,948; new school bonds, issued March 12, 1892, \$606,650.			

There was also outstanding on August 1, 1897, a floating debt of \$1,717,534; sinking fund, \$360,617; net floating debt, \$1,356,917.

ASSESSED VALUATION. —The State's assessed valuation has been as follows:	
NOTE.—The total equalized valuation for the year 1897 was \$549,000,000; for 1896 it was \$570,926,762; for 1895 it was \$573,206,978	
Years.	Real Estate. Personal Property. Railroads.
1891.....	\$391,630,294 \$145,241,945
1890.....	374,926,668 135,512,766
1889.....	366,889,877 131,533,729
1888.....	361,039,991 130,514,198
1887.....	351,157,053 132,334,637

POPULATION OF STATE. —The population of Kentucky has been as follows in the years named:	
1890.....	1,858,635
1880.....	1,155,684
1870.....	982,405
1860.....	779,828
1850.....	687,917
1840.....	564,135
1830.....	406,511
The proportion of the colored population was 16-47 per cent in 1880 and 14-69 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 220,992 in 1850; 236,167 in 1860; 222,210 in 1870; 271,451 in 1880; and 272,931 in 1890.	

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE STATE OF KENTUCKY.

For additional statements not given in alphabetical order below, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

ALLEN COUNTY. —County seat is Scottsville.	
LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$200,000.....	Past due
Interest payable at Scottsville.	
Total debt (last returns).....	\$290,000
Equal'd valuation '97..	\$1,273,822
Assessment about 65% actual val.	
State & co. tax (per \$1,000) '93	\$6-65
Population in 1890 was.....	13,692
Population in 1880 was.....	12,089

FRANKFORT.—IRA JULIAN, Mayor.

This is the capital of the State and the county seat of Franklin County.

LOANS—		When Due.	a SCHOOL BONDS—
BRIDGE BONDS—			6s, J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1904
M&N, \$50,000.....		July 1, 1923	5s, J&J, 11,000.....July 1, 1906
Subject to call.			a SEWER BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—			6s, J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1906
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....		July 1, 1904	Total debt Aug. 1, 1897. \$316,000
6s, J&J, 35,000.....		June 15, 1906	Tax valuation 1896.....3,210,495
6s, J&J, 10,000.....		Jan. 1, 1911	Real valuation (est.).....5,000,000
6s, J&J, 19,500.....		July 1, 1923	State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '95. 10.33
b KENTUCKY MIDLAND RR. AID—			City tax (per \$1,000).....12 00
6s, F&A, \$100,000.....		Aug. 1, 1918	Average school tax.....1 00
b LOTTERY BONDS—			Population in 1890 was.....7,892
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....		July 1, 1905	Population in 1880 was.....6,958
4s,		Sept. 1, 1927	Population in 1897 (est.).....10,000
(Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1907)			
a \$500 each. b \$1,000 each.			

*These loans are held by the sinking fund for the benefit of the school fund; principal is not payable and interest is used for the support of the public schools.

To offset its debt the city owns gas bonds, face value \$40,000, Kentucky Midland preferred stock, face value \$100,000 and Kentucky Midland first mortgage 6 per cent bonds \$110,000.

INTEREST on the \$11,000 of school bonds is payable at the Farmers Bank; on the \$25,000 of funding bonds, the \$19,500 of funding bonds, the railroad aid bonds and the bridge bonds at the Bank of America; on all other bonds at the Bank of Kentucky.

FRANKLIN CO.—County seat is Frankfort.

LOANS—		When Due.	Equal'd valuation 1897. \$5,893,788
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			Real valuation (est.).....12,000,000
5s,			Population in 1890 was.....21,267
REFUNDING BONDS—			Population in 1880 was.....18,699
5s,			Population in 1897 (est.).....24,000
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898. \$212,000			

GRANT COUNTY.—D. C. POINTS, Treasurer.

County seat is Williamstown.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....\$2,500,000
BRIDGE REFUNDING—			Tax valuation, personal. 1,500,000
4 ¹ / ₂ s, M&N, \$25,000.....		1900 to 1917	Total valuation 1896.....4,000,000
(Part due yearly on Nov. 10.)			Assessment is 70 p. c. actual value.
TURNPIKE REFUNDING—			State tax (per \$1,000).....\$4.25
4 ¹ / ₂ s, M&N, \$35,000.....		1901 to 1917	County tax (per \$1,000).....5 00
(Part due yearly on Nov. 10.)			Population in 1890 was.....12,671
6s, J&J, 17,000.....		Aug. 10, 1906	Population in 1880 was.....13,083
Int't payable at Co. Treas. office.			Population in 1897 (est.).....13,000
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898. \$77,000			Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1897. \$88,600
Equalized val'n 1897.....3,645,254			Sinking fund.....2,000

GRAYSON CO.—JOHN E. STONE, Treasurer

Sinking Fund.

County seat is Litchfield.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....\$1,156,800
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			Tax valuation, per'al.. 878,000
6s, J&J, \$43,300.....		1905	Tax valuation, railr'ds 563,647
6s, A&O,		1906	Total valuation 1898.. 2,588,447
Subject to call at any time.			Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898. \$43,300			State & Co. tax (per M.) '97. \$14.05
Floating debt.....2,800			Population in 1890 was.....13,688
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.. 46,100			Population in 1880 was.....15,784

INTEREST is payable at the Bank of Kentucky, Louisville.

GREEN COUNTY.—H. T. LARIMORE, Clerk

County Court.

County seat is Greensburgh.

LOANS—		When Due.	Equalized valuation '97. \$1,030,652
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			State tax (per \$1,000).....\$4.25
6s,		Past due	County tax (per \$1,000).....5 00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1897. \$244,900			Population in 1890 was.....11,463
Tax valuation, real.....738,800			Population in 1880 was.....11,871
Tax valuation, personal.. 214,577			

HARRISON CO.—I. N. LAIR, Treasurer.

County seat is Cynthiana.

LOANS—		When Due.	Floating debt.....\$27,000
TURNPIKE BONDS—			Total debt Sept. 1, '97.. 95,000
6s, J&J, \$52,000.....		1902, 1907	Equal'd valuat'n 1897.. 6,123,424
Due in January each year.			Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
INFIRMARY BONDS—			State & Co. tax (per M.) '97. \$10.00
6s, M&N, \$16,000.....		1898 to 1903	Population in 1890 was.....16,914
(Part due in May each year.)			Population in 1897 (est.).. 20,000

HOPKINSVILLE.—F. W. DABNEY, Mayor.

Hopkinsville is in Christian Co.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total valuation 1896.. \$2,233,564
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			Assessment is 65% of actual value.
5s, A&O, \$103,000.....		Oct. 1, 1921	State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$9.25
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1901			City & sch. tax (per \$1,000) 15.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.. \$103,000			Population in 1890 was.....5,333
Tax valuation, real.....\$1,538,756			Population in 1896 (est.).....8,000
Tax valuation, personal 694,808			

INTEREST is payable by Messrs. Latham, Alexander & Co., New York City.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds are exempt from city tax.

LEXINGTON.—J. B. SIMRALL, Mayor.

This city is in Fayette County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRICK STREET BONDS—			REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)—	
6s, M&N, \$5,000.....		May 20, 1901	4 ¹ / ₂ s, J&D, \$81,000.....	
6s, var'a, 5,268.....		var., 1921	4s, J&J, 25,000 Jan. 10, 1935	
6s, A&O, 2,469.....		Oct. 1, 1932	SCHOOL BUILDING BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ s, M&N, 75,570.....		Nov. 1, 1934	5s, A&O, \$30,000.....	
FUNDING BONDS—			Apr. 1, 1918	
5s, F&A, \$50,000.....		Aug. 1, 1918	RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—			5s, J&D, \$100,000.....	
4 ¹ / ₂ s, F&A, \$105,000.....		Aug. 1, 1932	4 ¹ / ₂ s, M&S, 150,000.....	
4 ¹ / ₂ s, F&A, 45,000.....		Aug. 1, 1924	4 ¹ / ₂ s, F&A, 15,000.....	
			Aug. 1, 1932	
			Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$689,305	

Assessm't bonds (add'l). \$189,396 City tax (per \$1,000), 1897.. 12.00
Tax valuation 1897.....14,762,019 Population 1890 was.....21,507
Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value. Population 1897 (estim'd) ..30,900

INTEREST on the funding and refunding bonds and on the railroad aid bonds due 1918 is payable in New York City; on the railroad aid bonds due in 1920 and 1932, on the school building bonds and special assessment bonds, at Lexington.

LOGAN CO.—H BARCLAY, Clerk Sinking Fund.

County seat is Russellville.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....\$3,755,680
RAILROAD AID BONDS—			Tax valuation, person'l. 1,083,115
6s, J&J, \$256,000.....		1901	Total valuation 1897.. 4,838,795
Interest payable at Russellville.			Assessment 70 p. c. actual value.
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.. \$256,000			State tax (per \$1,000) 1897. \$4.75
Sinking fund.....40,000			Population in 1890 was.....23,812
Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.. 216,000			Population in 1898 (est.).. 28,000

LOUISVILLE.—CHAS. P. WEAVER, Mayor.

Stuart R. Young, Treasurer.

Louisville is the county seat of Jefferson County.

LOANS—		When Due.	PARK BONDS—
CITY HALL—			4s, J&J, \$600,000.....
7s, A&O, \$200,000.....		Apr. 1, 1903	b RECONSTRUCTION, 1873—
REFUNDING BONDS (gold)—			7s, J&J, \$600,000.....
4s,		Sept. 15, 1910	7s, J&J, \$600,000.....
4s, J&J, 457,000.....		July 1, 1937	b RAILROAD AID BONDS—
a MUNICIPAL IMPROVEMENTS—			(1) Eliz. & Pad. RR., 1873—
4s, J&J, \$1,495,000.....		July 1, 1923	7s, J&J, \$998,000.....
4s, Q-M, 1,500,000.....		Dec. 1, 1928	(4) Road Bed (L. C. & L. RR.)—
b NEW JAIL, 1868—			7s, J&J, \$150,000.....
6s, A&O, \$133,000.....		Oct. 1, 1898	7s, J&J, 200,000.....
b OLD LIABILITIES, 1871-1880—			SEWER BONDS, 1868-71—
7s, A&O, \$119,000.....		Apr. 1, 1901	6s, J&J, \$81,000.....
5s, M&N, 492,000.....		May 1, 1920	7s, J&D, 423,000.....
Subject to call after May 1, 1900			WHARF, 1868—
5s, F&A, \$500,000.....		Aug. 1, 1911	6s, M&N, \$124,000.....

a \$100, \$500 and \$1,000. b \$1,000.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are mostly for \$1,000.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation with the exception of State tax.

INTEREST.—Coupons are mostly payable in New York City at the National Bank of the Republic, the exceptions to this being the old liability 7s due 1901, the street improvement 6s, the sewer 6s, and the jail 6s, which are payable in Louisville at the sinking fund office.

BONDED DEBT on January 1, 1898, was \$8,584,000. The sinking fund assets amounted on January 1, 1898, to \$1,578,535. The water debt of \$943,932 is not included in the total debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$89,000,000	\$29,500,000	\$118,500,000	\$23.65
1897.....	88,985,000	28,715,000	117,700,000	22.75
1895.....	87,000,000	28,000,000	115,000,000	23.05
1893.....	84,600,000	5,725,000	90,325,000	23.05

In 1898 the city tax proper was \$18.40. Assessment is about 80 per cent of actual value.

POPULATION.—Population in 1890 was 161,129; in 1880 was 123,758; in 1870 was 100,753; in 1898 (estimated Jan. 1) 215,000.

MCCRACKEN CO.—J. C. TULLY, Judge.

County seat is Paducah.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.... \$7,367,035
REFUNDING BONDS 1892—			Total valuation 1896.... 7,697,201
5s, A&O, \$500,000.....		Mar. 1, 1933	Assessm't abt $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Subject to call in part at var. times.			State & Co. tax per M.) '98. \$11.55
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.. \$500,000			Population in 1890 was.....21,051
Tax valuation, real.....6,241,122			Population in 1895 (est.)... 33,000
Tax valuation, personal. 1,456,079			

MADISON CO.—THOS. THORPE, Commissioner

of Railroad Sinking Fund.

County seat is Richmond.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation, personal. \$1,972,610
RAILROAD BONDS—			Total valuation 1896.. 8,915,720
5s, J&J, \$120,000.....		Jan. 2, 1919	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Subject to call at any time.			State tax (per \$1,000).....\$4.70 ¹ / ₂
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898. \$120,000			County tax (per \$1,000).....5.20 ¹ / ₂
Sinking fund.....4,000			Population in 1890 was.....24,348
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.. 116,000			Population in 1880 was.....22,052
Tax valuation, real.....6,943,110			Population in 1897 (est'd) ..26,000

INTEREST is payable in Louisville, Ky.

MAYSVILLE.—County seat of Mason county.

LOANS—		When Due.	Interest is payable at Mayaville.
FUNDING BONDS—			Total debt April, 1898.. \$109,000
5s, F&A, \$28,000.....		Aug. 1, 1908	Tax valuation 1894.....3,450,000
(\$7,000 due yearly to Aug. 1, 1911)			Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
RAILROAD BONDS—			Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$20.00
5s, F&A, \$60,000.....		Aug. 1, 1898	Population in 1890 was.....5,358
(\$6,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1907			Population 1898 (est.).....8,800

MERCER COUNTY.—County seat is Harrodsburgh.

Bonds have been declared invalid by the United States Court.

Equalized valuation for 1897 was \$4,729,093.

MIDDLESBOROUGH.—GEO. W. ALBRECHT, Treasurer.

Bel County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tot. debt Mar. 1, '98 (abt)\$201,500
FUNDING BONDS—			Tax valuation, real.....1,350,000
6s, A&O, \$31,500.....	Apr. 1, 1906		Tax valuation, personal 150,000
GENERAL BONDS—			Total valuation 1898.....1,500,000
6s, semi-an., \$150,000.	Apr. 1, 1921		Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Bond'd debt Mar. 1, '98.	\$181,500		Population in 1890 was.....3,271
Floating debt.....	20,000		Population in 1895 was.....3,185

Total debt Feb. 1, '98.... \$86,000
Equal'd valuation 1897 \$4,619,867
Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
State tax (per \$1,000).....\$5-25
INTEREST on funding bonds is payable in New York at National Park Bank; on other bonds at Mount Sterling, Ky.

MUHLBERG CO.—County seat is Greenville.

LOANS—
RAILROAD BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$37,000.....Over-due
Floating debt.....\$10,000
Total debt Apr. 1, '98, abt. \$10,000
Sinking funds.....\$10,000
Tax valuation 1897.....1,824,824
County tax (per \$1,000).....\$10-00
Population in 1890 was.....17,995
Population in 1895 (est.).....20,000

NEWPORT.—{ EDWARD BILTZ, Mayor. JOHN ZOLLEIS, Auditor.

Newport is in Campbell County.
LOANS—
BRIDGE BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$37,000.....1911
FLOOD BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....1904
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$52,500.....1913
PUBLIC LANDING BONDS—
8s, Aug., \$5,000.....1900
REDEMPTION BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$81,500.....1906
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, F&A, \$10,000.....1914
STREET IMPROVEMENT—
5s, Var., \$118,100.....1919
5s, " 7,000.....1918
WATER BONDS—
7s, 10s, M&N, \$234,000.....1901
7s, 10s, M&N, 190,000.....1902
7s, 10s, M&N, 180,000.....1903
5s, M&N, 92,000.....1914
Total debt Apr. 1, 1897, \$1,104,100
Sinking fund assets.....17,000
Net debt Apr. 1, 1897.....1,087,100
Tax valuation, 1897.....10,881,402
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$24-05
Population in 1890 was.....24,911
Population in 1897 (est.).....30,000

OWEN COUNTY.—W. P. SPOPE, Clerk.

County seat is Owenton.
LOANS—
COUNTY BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$100,000.... Sept. 1, 1903
Optional after Sept. 1, 1898
REFUND. BRIDGE & TURNPIKE—
6s, F&A, \$30,000.... Feb. 1, 1917
Optional after Feb. 1, 1912
8s, " \$30,000.....1902
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898, \$160,000
INTEREST is payable at the U. S. National Bank, New York City.
TAX FREE—Bonds are all exempt from taxation.

OWENSBORO.—{ JAS. H. HICKMAN, Mayor. A. R. MILLER, Auditor.

This is the county seat of Daviess County.
LOANS—
RAILROAD BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$67,500.... Nov. 1, 1919
Subject to call.
Interest is payable at Owensboro.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1897 \$67,500
Floating debt.....7,184
Total debt.....74,684
Sinking fund.....\$5,211
Net debt Jan. 1, 1897.....69,473
Tax valuation 1896.....4,903,147
Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000).....\$16-00
Population 1890 was.....9,837
Population 1897 (est.).....15,000

PADUCAH.—{ J. M. LANG, Mayor. W. H. PATTERSON, City Clerk.

This is the county seat of McCracken County. The city has accepted an offer to refund the 6s due 1915 and the 4s due 1918; \$45,000 of 4s will be issued July 1, 1898, and \$100,000 of 4s on Dec. 1, 1898. As an offset to the bonded debt, the city owned in July, 1897, railroad stock of the par value of \$220,000.
LOANS—
CHES. OHIO & S. W. R.R.—
5s, F&A, \$20,000.... Aug. 1, 1903
Ch. ST. L. & P. R.R.—
4s, J&D, \$100,000.... Dec. 1, 1918
Subject to call after 1898.
CITY HALL—
5s, F&A, \$8,000.... Aug. 1, 1902
N. O. & OHIO R.R.—
6s, J&J, \$45,000.... July 1, 1915
Refunded N. O. & O.
R.R. 4s, \$66,000.....
P. T. & A. R.R.—
4s, A&O, \$100,000.... Oct. 1, 1920
P. & M. GRAVEL ROAD—
4s, J&J, \$2,400.... July 1, 1909
4s, J&J, 1,600.... Jan. 10, 1914
Bonded debt April 1, '98, \$343,000
Tax valuation 1896.....6,565,995
Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$12-00
Population in 1890 was.....12,797
Population in 1895 was.....20,406
INTEREST on the Chicago St. Louis & Paducah 4s is payable in New York City; on all other bonds in Paducah.

PARIS.—{ BENJ. PARRY, Mayor. GEO. B. ALEXANDER, Treasurer.

This is the County seat of Bourbon County.
LOANS—
SCHOOL BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$25,000.... Sept. 1, 1912
Subject to call after 10 years.
Interest is payable in New York.
REFUND'G AND FUND'G B'D'S '88.
4s, " \$66,000.... 1900 to 1932
\$2,000 due yearly.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.. \$71,000
Floating debt.....24,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.. 95,000
Sinking fund.....600
Tax valuation 1896.....2,656,488
Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000) '98.. \$14-00
Population in 1890 was.....4,218
Population in 1895 (est.).....7,000

PENDLETON CO.—C. H. LEE, JR., Treasurer.

County seat is Falmouth.
LOANS—
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$75,000.... July 1, 1912
TURNPIKE BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$20,000.... July 1, 1908
6s, J&J, 15,000.... July 1, 1898
6s, J&J, 15,000.... July 1, 1903
6s, J&J, 3,000.... July 6, 1906
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.. \$71,000
Floating debt.....24,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.. 95,000
Sinking fund.....600
Tax valuation 1896.....2,656,488
Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000) '98.. \$14-00
Population in 1890 was.....4,218
Population in 1895 (est.).....7,000
INTEREST on the 6 per cent turnpike bonds due 1906 is payable at Falmouth; on the funding bonds at the Chase National Bank, N. Y.; on all others at the Bank of America, N. Y.

SCOTT COUNTY.—D. P. EWING, Treasurer.

County seat is Georgetown.
County bonds, 5s.....\$112,000
\$100,000 subj. to call aft. July '99.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.. 112,000
Floating debt (about).....7,000
Total debt.....119,000
Sinking fund (about).....5,000
Net debt Jan. 1, '98 (abt.) 114,000
Tax valuation, real.....\$6,956,839
Tax valuation, personal 1,346,810
Total valuation 1896.....8,303,649
Equal'd valuation, '97.. 8,082,448
State & co. tax (per M.) '96.. \$9-90
Population in 1890 was.....16,546
Population in 1897 (est.).....17,000

SHELBY COUNTY.—County seat is Shelbyville.

LOANS—
COUNTY BONDS—
5s & 6s, Apr., \$190,000. Apr. 1, '98
Total debt Jan. 1, 1896...\$200,000
When Due. Equal valuation 1897, \$3,112,923
State tax (per \$1,000) '97...\$4-25
County tax (per \$1,000).....1-50
Population in 1890 was.....16,521

SPENCER COUNTY.—Jos. TUCKER, Clerk.

County seat is Taylorsville.
LOANS—
COUNTY BONDS—
6s, \$9,000.... To be called Oct. 1, '98
6s, A&O, \$84,000.... Apr. 1, 1901-'11
INTEREST payable at Bank of Ky. and Union Nat. B'k, Louisville.
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898...\$93,000
Equal'd valuation 1897..1,720,066
Assessed valuation, per l 3,993,826
Total valuation 1897...10,203,069
Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897, \$18-50
Population in 1890 was.....30,158
Population in 1897 (est.).....31,000

WARREN CO.—A. J. COLE, Sheriff.

Bowling Green is the County seat.
LOANS—
6s, J&J, \$12,000.... July 1, 1898
(Subject to call.)
TURNPIKE BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$60,000.... 1904-1906
(Now subject to call.)
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898, \$72,000
Sinking fund.....72,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898... Nil
Assessed valuation, real, \$6,209,243
Assessed valuation, per l 3,993,826
Total valuation 1897...10,203,069
Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897, \$18-50
Population in 1890 was.....30,158
Population in 1897 (est.).....31,000

WOODFORD CO.—JAMES W. SMITH, Tr. as.

County seat is Versailles.
LOANS—
COUNTY BONDS—
4s, M&S, \$50,000....
Subject to call after 1903.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898...\$50,000
Total valuation 1898...7,919,944
Tax valuation, real.....6,148,015
INTEREST on county bonds is payable in New York.
Tax valuation, person'l, \$2,043,990
Total valuation 1897...\$1,139,982
Assessment same as actual value.
State tax (per \$1,000).....\$5-25
County tax (per \$1,000).....3-60
Population in 1890 was.....12,380
Population in 1890 was.....11,800

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding several minor civil divisions in the State of Kentucky which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports.

Place.	Total Debt.	Int. Rate.	Tax Valuation.	Population.
Ashland, Boyd Co.....	\$42,000	5	\$3,017,000 ('94)	4,195
Boyd Co.....	45,000		4,284,429 ('97)	14,033
Ludlow, Kenton Co.....	72,700		1,406,606 ('95)	4,000
Lyon Co.....	75,000	6&7	1,152,361 ('95)	7,628

State of Tennessee.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act May 26, 1790) - May, 26 1790
Admitted as a State (Act June 1, 1796) - June 1, 1796
Total area of State (square miles) - 42,050
State Capital - Nashville
Governor (term expires Jan. 15, 1899) - Robert L. Taylor
Secretary of State (term exp. Feb. 13*, 1901) - Wm. S. Morgan
Treasurer (term expires Feb. 1*, 1899) - E. B. Craig
Comptroller (term expires Feb. 1, 1899) - J. A. Harris
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Monday in January and sessions are not limited, "but no member shall be paid for more than 75 days of a regular session."

* Constitution says term of office shall be computed from the 15th of January, but these officials being elected by the Legislature are usually allowed to serve a full term from the date of their appointment.

The debt on which the State is paying interest is as follows.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest— P. Ct. Payable.	Principal— When Due.	Outstanding.
LOANS—			
Redemption bonds.....	4	A & O Oct. 1, 1907	\$469,000
New settlement bonds (subject to call at 100).....	3	J & J July 1, 1913	13,689,100
Penitentiary bonds.....	4s	A & O Oct. 1, 1913	600,000
Redemption bonds.....	4s	A & O Oct. 1, 1913	1,000,000
Old bonds and certs. of indebtedness held by State institutions.....	5 & 6	1896 to 1914	676,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Settlement bonds are \$100 and \$1,000.
INTEREST on the new settlement bonds is payable in Nashville or by Messrs. Latham, Alexander & Co., New York City.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Tennessee's total new settlement debt in September, 1897.

Total interest-bearing debt.....\$16,434,100
Estimated amount of bonds yet to be funded.....900,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following statement shows the character and valuation of all taxable property in the State.

Year.	Acres.	Town Lots.	Other Property.	Total Value.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	162,920,056	111,732,170	36,720,503	311,372,729	6-34
1896.....	165,762,960	112,497,140	34,212,533	312,472,633	6-45
1895.....	165,893,997	111,906,412	35,271,204	313,061,613	6-42
1894.....	162,041,338	120,521,975	50,153,219	332,716,532	7-04
1893.....	172,340,180	120,530,633	54,637,292	347,508,105	6-54
1892.....	143,198,948	57,898,552	25,651,808	226,749,308	6-50
1891.....	148,999,550	46,635,550	16,133,338	211,768,438	6-00
1875.....	183,228,365	57,578,261	37,213,908	278,020,534	6-74
1871.....	205,386,777	72,518,243		287,905,020	8-39
1867.....	155,245,178	59,039,406	11,109,826	225,393,410	6-72

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Tennessee has been as follows in the years named.

1890.....	1,767,518	1860.....	1,109,301	1830.....	681,904
1880.....	1,542,359	1850.....	1,002,717	1820.....	422,771
1870.....	1,258,520	1840.....	826,210	1810.....	261,727

The proportion of the colored population was 26-14 per cent in 1880 and 24-57 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 245,881 in 1880; 285,019 in 1890; 322,331 in 1870; 403,151 in 1860; 434,300 in 1850.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF TENNESSEE.

BRISTOL.—{JOHN C. ANDERSON, Mayor.
Bristol is in Sullivan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		6s, g., J&J, \$25,000... July 1, 1920
6s, g., J&D, \$10,000... Dec. 1, 1921		6s, g., J&D, 30,000... Dec. 1, 1921
FUNDING BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98... \$176,258
6s, M&S, \$4,933... Mar. 1, 1900		(City has no water debt.)
6s, M&S, \$22,000... Mar. 1, 1925		Floating debt... 10,800
MARKET HOUSE BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898... 187,058
6s, g., J&D, \$10,000... Dec. 1, 1921		Total valuation 1897... 800,000
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
6s, F&A, \$40,000... Aug. 5, 1912		Total tax (per \$1,000)... \$30.00
6s, J&J, 25,000... July 1, 1920		Population in 1890 was... 3,324
SCHOOL BUILDING BONDS—		Population in 1880 was... 1,647
6s, g., J&J, \$12,000... July 1, 1922		Population in 1896 (est.)... 5,000

CHATTANOOGA.—E. WATKINS, Mayor.
Chattanooga is the County seat of Hamilton County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS.
CINCINNATI SOUTHERN RR.		6s, M&S, \$50,000... Sept. 1, 1917
6s, M&S, \$100,000... Sept. 1, 1900		6s, A&O, 125,000... Apr. 15, 1909
FUNDING BONDS.		6s, A&O, \$75,000... Apr. 15, 1911
6s, June, \$81,000... June 1, 1911		STREET AND SEWER BONDS.
		5s, A&O, \$250,000... Apr. 15, 1920
		5s, A&O, 250,000... Apr. 15, 1921

INTEREST on the funding 6s due in 1917 is payable in Chattanooga; on all other bonds in New York City.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Feb. 1, 1898, was \$931,000; sinking fund assets, \$93,000; net debt, \$838,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate about \$10,000,000; of personal property, \$2,000,000; total, \$12,000,000; tax rate (per \$1,000), \$24.50, this including State and County tax, \$9.50; city tax proper, \$15.00. Real estate is assessed at "about $\frac{1}{2}$ its actual value."

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 29,100; in 1880, it was 12,892; in 1897 (estimated) 47,000.

CLARKSVILLE.—{J. H. SMITH, Mayor.
County seat of Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—
REFUNDING BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$10,000... July 1, 1915
6s, J&J, \$28,700... July 1, 1915		(Optional.)
6s, J&J, 24,800... July 1, 1916		6s, F&A, \$32,000... Feb. 1, 1909
6s, A&O, 23,100... July 1, 1917		6s, J&J, 28,000... July 1, 1923
SEWER BONDS—		(Optional after July 1, 1903)
5s, J&J, \$22,500... July 1, 1925		5s, J&J, 20,000... 1927
(Optional after five years.)		(Optional after 1907.)

INTEREST is payable at Clarksville.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on March 20, 1898, was \$189,100.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was \$4,000,000; tax rate (per \$1,000), \$19.00, including State tax, \$3.00; county tax, \$5.00; city tax, \$11.00. Property is assessed at about $\frac{2}{3}$ of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 7,924; in 1898 estimated at 12,000.

HAMILTON CO.—SETH M. WALKER, Co. Judge
County seat is Chattanooga.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897... \$20,500,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
5s, A&O, \$200,000... Oct. 1, 1909		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897 \$26.50
FUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was... 53,482
5s, A&O, \$150,000... Apr. 1, 1905		Population in 1880 was... 23,642
Total debt April 1, 1896... \$350,000		Population in 1896 (est.)... 55,000

Interest is payable in New York.

HARRIMAN.—D. W. THOMAS, Clerk.

This city is in Roane County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Estimat'd real valuat'n \$5,000,000
WATER, ELECTRIC LIGHT, ETC.		State tax (per \$1,000)... \$3.00
6s, F&A, \$91,500... Aug. 1, 1923		County tax (per \$1,000)... 8.50
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1903		City tax (per \$1,000)... 15.00
Floating debt... \$4,500		Average school tax... 5.00
Total debt July 1, 1896... 96,000		Population in 1890 was... 716
Tax valuation 1894... 900,000		Population, '95, (local est.)... 4,500

INTEREST is payable at Lincoln National Bank, New York.

HAYWOOD CO.—J. H. ELLIS, Chairman.

County seat is Brownsville.

LOANS—	Amount.	Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
RAILROAD BONDS—		State & co. tax (per \$1,000) \$10.50
6s, May, \$123,000... May 1, 1914		Population in 1890 was... 23,558
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898... \$123,000		Population in 1880 was... 26,053
Tax valuation 1896... 2,552,456		Population in 1895 was... 27,345

JACKSON.—J. A. GREER, Chairman Finance Committee.

This city is in Madison County. Jackson owns its water-works plant, valued at \$400,000, from which the city derives a yearly revenue of \$9,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS BONDS—
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		6s, \$100,000... 1915
6s, \$55,000... 1921		Bonded debt Feb. 18, '98 \$348,000
5s, \$68,000... 1920		Floating debt, about... 10,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 18, 1898 358,000
5s, F&A, \$20,000... Aug. 1, 1917		Tax valuation '97 (abt.) 3,000,000
(Optional after Aug. 1, 1907.)		Actual valuation about 8,000,000
TENN. MID. RY. BONDS—		Tot. tax (p. \$1,000), '97, \$26.00
6s, \$123,000... 1909		Population in 1890 was... 10,039
		Population in 1897 (est.)... 15,000

INTEREST on the improvement bonds is payable at the Hanover National Bank, New York City; on the school bonds in Jackson.

JOHNSON CITY.—Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real... \$1,000,000
CHARL. CIN. & CHIC. RR.		Tax valuation, personal 300,000
6s, M&N, \$75,000... May 1, 1910		Total valuat'n '97 (abt.) 1,300,000
SCHOOL AND STREET BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
6s, F&A, \$50,000... Feb. 1, 1911		Total tax (per \$1,000)... \$26.50
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98... \$50,000		Population in 1890 was... 4,161

*Johnson City bonds to the amount of \$75,000, issued to the Charleston Cincinnati & Chicago Railroad Company, have been declared illegal by the Tennessee Supreme Court.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—School and street bonds are \$500 each. INTEREST is payable in New York—on school and street bonds by the Hanover National Bank; on others by the Nat'l Bank of Deposit.

KNOX COUNTY.—G. L. MALONEY, Co. Judge.

County seat is Knoxville.

LOANS—	When Due.	BRIDGE BONDS—(Con.)—
RAILROAD BONDS—		5s, A&O, \$55,000... April 1, 1926
6s, semi-a., \$193,900... 1899 to 1924		Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98 \$422,423
BRIDGE WARRANTS—		Floating debt... 94,779
6s, Ann., \$15,723... Feb. 1, '99, '00		Total debt Feb. 15, '98 517,202
Payable at option of County Court.		Tax valuation, real... 18,045,911
BRIDGE BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal 1,874,500
5s, A&O, \$15,000... April 1, 1901		Total valuation 1897... 19,920,411
5s, A&O, 25,000... April 1, 1908		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
5s, A&O, 35,000... April 1, 1911		State & Co. tax (per M.), '98 \$12.50
5s, A&O, 40,000... April 1, 1916		Population in 1890 was... 59,557
5s, A&O, 45,000... April 1, 1921		Population in 1897 (est.)... 65,000

KNOXVILLE.—{S. G. HEISKELL, Mayor.

{J. A. McMILLAN, Comptroller.

Knoxville is the county seat of Knox County. At an election held in 1897 the people of Knoxville, North Knoxville and West Knoxville voted in favor of consolidation.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		K. S. RAILROAD BONDS—	
6s, g., \$27,000, g... 1906		5s, A&O, \$275,000... 1910	
6s, g., \$5,000, g... 1915		Bond, debt Jan. 22, '98 \$1,076,600	
6s, g., \$5,000, g... 1917		Floating debt... 10,000	
MARKET & SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation, real... 7,627,505	
5s, A&O, \$50,000... 1907-1927		Tax valuation, personal 1,383,257	
(Part due every 10 yrs. on Apr. 1.)		Total valuation 1897... 9,010,752	
4s, g., 34,000, g... 1920		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000)... \$13.00	
5s, A&O, \$500,000... Oct. 1, 1921		Population '90 (local census) 27,709	

The city owns \$275,000 Knoxville Southern stock.

TAX FREE.—Bonds due 1906 are free from taxation.

LAUDERDALE CO.—J. E. PALMER, Trustee.

County seat is Ripley.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1898... \$20,000
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Total valuation 1897... 2,527,032
6s, Apr. 1, \$20,000... Apr. 1, 1899		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
(Equal install. yr.) to Apr. 1, 1902		State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '97 \$15.00
Any installment subject to call		Population in 1890 was... 18,756
on 30 days notice. All subject to		Population in 1880 was... 14,318
call on 60 days' notice.		Population in 1895 (est.)... 20,000
Int. at Bk. of Commerce, Memphis.		

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

MARSHALL CO.—W. L. WALLACE, Clerk.

County seat is Lewisburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund... \$4,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898... 33,000
6s, Mar., \$14,000... Feb. 1, 1914		Tax valuation, real... 2,484,550
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation, personal 344,390
5s, Mar., \$25,000... Feb. 1, 1914		Total valuation, 1897... 2,828,940
Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1900		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 12.50
Interest is payable at Lewisburg.		Population in 1890 was... 18,906
Total debt Feb. 1, '98... \$37,000		Population in 1897 (est.)... 23,000

Property is assessed at about 50 per cent of its actual value.

MEMPHIS.—{JOS. J. WILLIAMS, Mayor.

{W. B. ARMOUR, Secretary.

Memphis is the County seat of Shelby County. A yellow fever epidemic in 1878 rendered the city unable to meet its obligations and in 1879 the city's charter was repealed and the Taxing District of Shelby County was organized for the purpose of securing a compromise with the bondholders on such terms as the city felt able to make. The courts, however, held that the Taxing District was liable for the entire debt of the city, and a compromise at 50 per cent was then arranged for under the act of March 1883. This act was amended in 1885. The old debt has been all retired and interest payments are promptly made. In 1891, by an act of the Legislature, this district was again incorporated as a city. As the SUPPLEMENT goes to press the city is advertising the sale on April 15, 1898, of \$150,000 of sewer bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		TAXING DIST. OF SHELBY CO.—CON.	
5s, \$60,000... 1917-'22-'27		LOANS OF 1883 AND 1885—	
TAXING DISTRICT OF SHELBY CO.		4s, J&J, \$1,247,000... 1926	
STAMPED FLIPPINS—		6s, J&J, \$986,000... 1915	
6s, J&J, \$747,000... 1907			

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The 6s due 1913 are \$100, \$500 and \$1,000. The 6s due 1915 and the stamped Flippins are \$1,000 each.

INTEREST—Interest is payable in New York and Memphis. The Flippin bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

FREEDOM FROM TAXATION.—All the bonds are free from local taxation.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's total debt on April 1, 1898, was \$3,040,000; sinking fund, \$21,000; net debt, \$3,019,000.

An annual tax of \$1.00 per \$1,000 is levied for the retirement of the bonds. A tax sufficient to meet the interest on bonds is also required by law.

The funding act of 1883 provides that every part thereof shall be considered a contract between the State, the Taxing District and the bondholders, and no part material to the rights of the bondholders shall be modified while the bonds remain outstanding.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, the assessment for 1894 being about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Tot. Assessed Valuation.	Rate of tax per \$1,000.
1898			\$39,855,401	
1894	\$27,282,302	\$8,212,375	35,494,677	\$26.80
1893	30,010,210	9,627,740	39,637,950	17.50
1890	32,731,850	10,452,080	43,183,930	25.30
1870			24,783,190	

POPULATION in 1890 was 64,495; in 1880 it was 33,592; in 1870 it was 40,226; in 1898 (estimated), 100,000.

MORRISTOWN.—{B. F. STUBBLEFIELD, Mayor.

{J. N. FISHER, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt April, 1898... \$70,000
MORRISTOWN is in Hamblen County.		Water debt included... \$40,000
SCHOOL HOUSE—		Tax valuation 1898 (abt.)... \$75,000
6s, J&J, \$20,000... July 1, 1921		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
STREET BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000)... \$11.50
6s, M&S, \$10,000... Sept. 1, 1911		Population 1890 was... 1,999
(Subject to call.)		Population 1897 (estimated) 4,000
WATER WORKS BONDS—		
6s, \$40,000... July 15, 1925		
(Subject to call after July 15, 1905)		

INTEREST on school house bonds is payable at the Hanover Nat Bank, New York; on street bonds at Morristown.

NASHVILLE.—{ R. H. DUDLEY, Mayor. J. T. BELL, City Recorder.

Nashville is the capital of the State and the county seat of Davidson County. As we were going to press April 1, 1898, the city was advertising for sale \$150,000 funding bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—(Cont.)—	
5 ^{ths} , A&O \$200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	5 ^{ths} , J&J, 80,000.....	July, 1906
CENTENAL BONDS—		5 ^{ths} , J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1908
4 ^{ths} , J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1916	4 ^{ths} , J&J, 110,000.....	July 1, 1926
HAY MARKET BONDS—		4 ^{ths} , J&J, 25,000.....	July, 1919
5 ^{ths} , M&S, \$50,000.....	Mar., 1922	SEWER BONDS—	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS 1892—		5 ^{ths} , J&D, \$100,000. g.	June, 1911
4 ^{ths} , J&J, \$160,000.....	July 1, 1922	4 ^{ths} , A&O, 400,000.....	April 1, 1923
OLD CITY BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
Series of 1877, 1879 and 1881, etc.		6 ^{ths} , M&N, 450,000.....	May, 1907
6 ^{ths} , J&J, \$100,500.....	Past due	(\$50,000 due yearly) to May 1915	
6 ^{ths} , J&J, 65,500.....	July, 1898	5 ^{ths} , J&D, 150,000 g.....	June 1921
6 ^{ths} , J&J, 71,300.....	July, 1899	4 ^{ths} , J&J, 300,000.....	July, 1918
6 ^{ths} , J&J, 75,000.....	July, 1900	4 ^{ths} , J&J, 47,000.....	July, 1920
6 ^{ths} , J&J, 75,000.....	July, 1901	4 ^{ths} , J&J, 100,000.....	July, 1922
REFUNDING BONDS—		4 ^{ths} , J&J, 300,000.....	July, 1919
6 ^{ths} , J&J, \$86,000.....	July, 1903	OTHER BONDS—	
6 ^{ths} , J&J, 85,000.....	July, 1905	4 ^{ths} , J&J, \$168,000.....	July, 1907

INTEREST is payable in New York and Nashville—in New York by the Chemical National Bank. All coupons are tax receivable.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from city tax. TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on Jan. 1, 1898, was \$3,326,300, including a water debt of \$1,472,000. The city has no floating debt or sinking fund.

WATER WORKS.—The city owns its water works, on which it has expended \$1,500,000. By act of Legislature the net revenue derived from sales of water must be applied to the payment of interest on the water bonds.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's charter forbids loans to railroads. New bonds can be issued only with permission of the Legislature.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax Raised.
1897.....	\$28,445,020	\$7,160,030	\$35,605,650	\$530,498
1896.....	28,496,870	7,168,900	35,665,770	531,314
1895.....	28,264,447	6,808,000	35,072,475	522,456
1894.....	29,128,000	5,871,350	34,999,950	521,364
1893.....	30,194,650	7,326,850	37,521,500	559,059
1890.....	24,079,400	9,486,325	33,565,725	500,010
1889.....	20,236,700	8,391,750	28,628,456	426,537
1881.....			15,249,575	

The assessment is about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value. The city tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1897 was \$15.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 76,168; in 1880 was 43,350; in 1870 was 25,865; in 1898 (estimated), 100,000.

NORTH KNOXVILLE.—

This town is in Knox County, adjoining the City of Knoxville, and was consolidated with the latter city January 23, 1898.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1894.....	\$1,300,000
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Assess'm't is about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
5 ^{ths} , M&S, \$100,000.....	Sept., 1919	Town tax (per \$1,000).....	\$13.00
Bonded debt Jan. 22, '98, \$100,000		Population in 1890 was.....	2,297

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

TAX FREE.—The bonds of this town are exempt from taxation.

PARIS.—G. L. TRYER, Recorder.

This city is in Henry County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 21, '98.....	\$60,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	\$60,000
5 ^{ths} , \$15,000.....	1911	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$10.00
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1890 was.....	1,917
WATER & LIGHT BONDS—		Population in 1898 (estim'd).....	3,000
5 ^{ths} , \$45,000.....	1915		
Subject to call after 1900.			
Interest payable in New York.			

SHELBY COUNTY.—R. A. SPEED, Clerk

County Court.—County seat is Memphis.

LOANS—	When Due.	State & co. tax (per M.) '96.....	\$10.00
RAILROAD BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	112,740
6 ^{ths} , \$30,000.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....	150,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	\$69,102,304		

SUMNER COUNTY.—HARRIS BROWN, Clerk.

County seat is Gallatin.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, railroad.....	\$1,231,797
CUMR. & O. RR. AID BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	5,083,313
6 ^{ths} , J&J, \$136,800.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Assessment about 3-5 actual value.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....		State and co. tax (p. \$1,000).....	\$10.50
Tax valuation, real.....	3,287,764	Population in 1890 was.....	23,688
Tax valuation, personal.....	584,752	Population in 1880 was.....	23,625

INTEREST is payable by county trustee.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call at option of county.

TIPTON COUNTY.—

County seat is Covington.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation personal.....	\$143,775
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Total valuation 1896.....	2,794,181
6 ^{ths} , \$79,000.....		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Floating debt.....	\$11,219	Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	\$15.50
Total debt 1896.....	90,219	Population in 1890 was.....	24,271
Tax valuation real.....	2,650,406	Population in 1880 was.....	21,033

UNION CITY.—{ JOHN T. WALKER, Mayor. B. F. BECKHAM, Treasurer.

This city is in Obion County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$53,600
WATER AND ELECTRIC LIGHT—		Assessed valuation, real.....	722,780
6 ^{ths} , M&S, \$8,000.....	Sept. 1, 1921	Assessed val'n, personal.....	206,470
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1901		Total valuation 1897.....	929,150
6 ^{ths} , M&S, \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1921	Assessment is 65 p.c. actual value.	
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1911		State & co. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$10.00
6 ^{ths} , M&S, \$30,000.....	Sept. 1, 1921	City & sch'l tax (per M.) '97.....	14.00
Interest is payable in New York.		Population in 1890 was.....	3,441
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1880 was.....	1,370
Sinking fund.....	4,400	Population in 1898 (est.).....	4,500

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from taxation.

WEST KNOXVILLE.—{ M. L. ROSS, Mayor. W. W. MORRISON, Recorder and Treasurer.

This town is in Knox County and was recently consolidated with Knoxville and North Knoxville, forming "Greater Knoxville."

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$9,000
BRIDGE AND SEWER—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1897.....	103,000
5 ^{ths} , J&D, \$37,000.....	June 1, 1922	Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$25.00
6 ^{ths} , J&D, \$75,000.....	June 1, 1919	Population in 1890 was.....	2,114
Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....	4,500
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,560,000		

INTEREST is payable at New York or Knoxville.

WILSON CO.—J. N. ADAMS, Chairman.

County seat is Lebanon.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$5,450,930
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		State & co. tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	\$6.11
6 ^{ths} , \$90,000.....		Population in 1890 was.....	27,148
Total debt April 1, 1898.....		Population in 1897 was.....	37,893
Cash assets.....	20,000		

State of North Carolina.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State - - - One of Original Thirteen

Total area of State (square miles) - - - 53,250

State Capital - - - Raleigh

Governor (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - - D. L. Russell

Secretary of State (term exp. Jan. 1, 1901) - Cyrus Thompson

Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - W. H. Worth

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Wednesday after the first Monday in January, and there is no limit to length of sessions, but if sessions are continued longer than 60 days members "shall serve without compensation."

STATE DEBT.—The old debt, excepting such as is not recognized, has mostly been funded under the funding laws of 1879, the time prescribed for the exchange being limited to Jan. 1, '99. These laws provided for the issue of (1) consolidated 4 p.c. bonds due in 1910 to fund old ante-war bonds at 40 per cent of face value, "New" railroad bonds recognized as valid at 25 per cent, and bonds of 1866 and 1868 at 15 per cent, nothing being given for overdue coupons; and (2) for new consolidated 6 per cent bonds due in 1919, for which the North Carolina RR. construction bonds were made exchangeable at par, holders of construction bonds abating \$240 of overdue interest on each \$1,000 bond. The new bonds, both 4s and 6s, carry tax-receivable coupons, and are exempt from "all State, county or corporate taxation or assessment, direct or indirect, general or special."

An amendment to the State Constitution passed by the Legislature in 1879 and ratified by popular vote in 1880, forbids the General Assembly to pay or recognize as valid the following bonds: Special tax bonds \$11,368,000; bonds to Chatham RR., 1868, \$1,030,000, and to Williamson & Tarboro RR., \$150,000; Penitentiary bonds of 1868 \$44,000. The special tax bonds are in 3 classes, class 1 bearing the coupon of April 1869 and since; class 2 bearing the coupon of Oct. 1869; class 3 bearing the coupon of April, 1870. Holders of the special tax bonds brought suit to establish the validity of their bonds and the case was decided in favor of the State.

The recognized debt which had been adjusted up to Dec. 15, 1897, stood as follows:

LOANS—	Interest—	Principal—
NAME AND PURPOSE—	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Construction bonds.....	6 A & O	Apr. 1, 1919 \$2,720,000
Renewal bonds.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1910 3,368,150

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The consolidated 4s are \$50, \$100, \$500 and \$1,000; the consolidated 6s \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on the consolidated 4s and 6s is payable in New York at the National Bank of the Republic and in Raleigh.

TOTAL DEBT RECOGNIZED AND TOTAL ADJUSTED.—The funding act of March 4, 1879, was extended to Jan. 1, 1899. The recognized fundable debt which had been funded and the recognized fundable debt which had not been funded were as follows:

	Funded.	Not funded.
Consols 6 per cent.....	\$2,720,000	\$25,000
Consols 4 per cent.....	3,368,150	246,920

To the foregoing we should add the further fact that the State does not actually have to pay the interest on the six per cent bonds for the reason that the lease of the North Carolina Railroad provides a fund for the payment of the interest thereon, and the State holds three millions in the stock of the road, which if sold will much more than pay the principal.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (about 60 per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal.	Railroads.	Total.	Tax Rate.
1896.....	\$153,835,584	\$77,025,547	\$26,576,096	\$257,437,227	....
1895.....	158,088,064	76,391,837	25,084,549	259,564,450	....
1894.....	158,088,064	76,391,837	25,084,549	259,564,450	....
1892.....	155,088,714	82,410,049	24,223,963	261,717,726	....
1891.....	155,079,648	87,370,243	19,726,760	262,176,651	....
1890.....	141,817,026	74,946,718	18,438,298	235,202,042	\$2.50
1885.....	126,955,679	82,613,417	.....	209,569,096	2.50
1881.....	104,742,911	62,995,728	.....	167,738,639	2.80

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of North Carolina has been as follows:

Years.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.
1890.....	1,617,947	1,860,000	992,622	1,830,000
1880.....	1,399,750	1,850,000	869,039	1,820,000
1870.....	1,071,361	1,840,000	753,419	1,810,000

The proportion of the colored population was 37.95 per cent in 1880 and 35.95 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 316,011 in 1850, 361,522 in 1860; 391,650 in 1870; 531,277 in 1880, and 587,170 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

ASHEVILLE.—{J. E. RANKIN, Mayor.
M. W. ROBERTSON, Clerk.

County seat of Buncombe County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL AND MARKET HOUSE—		WATER BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1920	6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1902
5s, J&J, 20,000.....	July 1, 1921	6s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1916
FLOATING DEBT BONDS—		Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....	\$795,000
5s, A&O, \$80,000.....	Apr. 1, 1924	Bond. debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	751,500
SCHOOL BONDS—		Cash on hand.....	17,313
5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1921	Net debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	764,187
SEWER & WATER BONDS—		Water debt (included).....	220,000
6s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1918	Population in 1890 was.....	10,235
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1921	Population in 1880 was.....	2,616
STREET BONDS—		Population 1897 about.....	15,000
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1902		
5s, J&J, \$300,000.....	July 1, 1921		

INTEREST on the street improvement and water-works bonds due in 1902 is payable at Asheville; on the floating debt bonds at Baltimore; on all other bonds at New York City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from city tax.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Asheville can issue bonds only by vote of the people.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate and personal property for 1897 was \$4,922,943; city tax (per \$1,000), \$12.00. Real estate is assessed at "about 60 per cent of its actual value."

BUNCOMBE COUNTY.—County seat is Asheville. On January 26, 1898, the Court decided that the \$98,000 bonds were illegal.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt 1880.....	\$97,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1895.....	8,762,597
5s, J&J, \$98,000.....	July 1, 1925	Population in 1890.....	35,266
Bonded debt June 1, 1896.....	\$98,000		

CHARLOTTE.—FRED. NASH, Treasurer.

County seat of Mecklenburg County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..	\$175,000
CITY HALL BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	\$5,975,000
5s, \$40,000.....	30 years	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
FUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$21.00
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1920	Population in 1890 was	11,557
STREET AND SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1897 (est.)....	20,000
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918		
5s, J&J, 75,000.....	July 1, 1920		

INTEREST is payable in New York or Charlotte and coupons are receivable for city taxes.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's charter limits its bonded debt to \$500,000.

CHEROKEE CO.—County seat is Murphy.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$3,026
6s, Apl. 1, \$10,500.....	Apl. 1, 1920	Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	57,426
6s, Apl. 1, 26,500.....	Apl. 1, 1921	Tax valuation 1895.....	1,363,575
6s, Apl. 1, 1,000.....	Apl. 1, 1922	Actual value (est.).....	3,000,000
6s, 16,000.....	1923	Population in 1890 was.....	9,976
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....	\$54,400	Population in 1880 was.....	5,182

INTEREST on bonds due 1921 is payable at New York; on all others at Murphy.

CLEVELAND CO.—J. B. BYERS, Treasurer.

County seat is Shelby.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable in Shelby, N. C.	
JAIL BONDS—		Total debt Mar. 30, 1898.....	\$78,300
6s, J&J, \$3,300.....	1901	Total valuation 1897.....	3,113,938
Subject to call \$1,000 yearly.		Total tax rate (per \$1,000) '98-66 $\frac{1}{2}$	
RAILROAD AID—		Population in 1890 was.....	20,394
6s, J&J, \$75,000.....	1905, '10, '15	Population in 1898 (est.).....	37,000
(\$25,000 each year.)			

Craven County.—County seat is New Berne.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest is payable in New Berne.
FUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Dec. 19, '95..... \$51,025
6s, July 1, \$46,025.....	1909	Total valuation 1895..... 2,861,939
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
5s, g., J&D, \$87,300.....	June 1, 1927	Total tax (per \$1,000) '95..... \$11.17
Subject to call on 6 months' notice.		Population in 1890 was..... 20,533

CUMBERLAND CO.—County seat is Fayetteville.

Bonded debt (last ret'n's).....	\$106,000	Population in 1890 was.....	27,326
Tax valuation 1895.....	\$2,882,005		

DURHAM.—{THOMAS L. PEAY, Mayor.
GEORGE W. WOODWARD, Clerk.

This is the county seat of Durham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$189,048
RAILROAD BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	22,578
6s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 2, 1928	Net debt Feb. 11, 1898.....	166,476
6s, Jan., 50,000.....	July 1, 1918	Tax valuation, real.....	1,548,527
PUBLIC SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	3,645,649
6s, J&J, \$24,000.....	Sept. 1, 1921	Total valuation 1897.....	5,194,176
Subject to call.		Assessment abt. $\frac{2}{3}$ of actual value.	
Interest payable in Durham.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$17.00
Bonded debt Feb. 11, '98.....	\$174,000	Population in 1890 was.....	5,485
Floating debt.....	15,048	Population in 1895 was.....	11,699

* For particulars in regard to assessed valuation, see vol. 64, page 480, CHRONICLE.

DURHAM CO.—F. D. MARKHAM, Sheriff.

County seat is Durham.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar., 1898.....	\$65,000
COURT HOUSE—		Tax valuation 1897.....	7,204,952
6s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1907	State and Co. tax (per \$1,000) '87-50	
RAILROAD AID—		Population in 1890 was.....	18,041
6s, A&O, \$60,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917		

Bonds may be called in and paid at any time.

INTEREST on the court house bonds is payable in Durham; on the railroad aid bonds in Baltimore, Md.

FAYETTEVILLE.—W. S. COOK, Mayor.

County seat of Cumberland Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....	\$49,500
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1896.....	1,250,000
5s, \$34,500.....	1926	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$20.00
7s, \$15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1903	Population in 1890 was.....	4,222
All coupons are tax-receivable.		Population in 1898 was.....	6,000

FORSYTH CO.—J. F. MILLER, Reg. of Deeds.

County seat is Winston.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 18, '98.....	\$55,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation 1896.....	7,913,486
6s, May 1, \$19,000.....	May 1, 1901	Real valuation about.....	16,000,000
6s, May 1, 18,000.....	May 1, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....	28,430
6s, May 1, 18,000.....	May 1, 1911	Population in 1880 was.....	18,070

GREENSBORO.—County seat of Guilford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt (last returns).....	\$150,000
IMPROVEMENT BONDS, 1887—		Total valuation 1891.....	2,500,000
6s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917	Valuation is about $\frac{2}{3}$ real value.	
SCHOOL LOCATION—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$19.30
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1922	Population in 1890 was.....	3,310
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	1923	Population in 1895 (est.).....	10,000

Interest paid in Greensboro.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds are exempt from taxation.

HENDERSON CO.—W. J. DAVIS, Treasurer.

County seat is Hendersonville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$2,278,770
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
6s, M&N, \$97,000.....	May 1, 1925	Population in 1890 was.....	12,589
Bonded debt Mar. 11, '98.....	\$97,000		

MECKLENBURG CO.—J. W. COBB, Register of Deeds.

County seat is Charlotte.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$5,227,856
RAILROAD AID—		Total valuation 1897.....	10,884,526
6s, M&N, \$300,000.....	Nov. 1, 1920	Assessment is abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Floating debt.....		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$11.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	320,000	Population in 1890 was.....	42,673
Tax valuation, real.....	5,556,670	Population in 1895 (est.).....	70,000

On Jan. 1, 1898, the county had real estate and other assets to the amount of \$120,000.

INTEREST is payable in Charlotte, N. C., and at the American Exchange National Bank, New York.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation provided the holder lives in the State.

NEW BERNE.—New Berne is in Craven County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$500,000
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Total valuation 1894.....	2,000,000
5s, Jan. 1, \$47,500.....	Jan. 1, 1923	Assessment abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Int. payable at City Clerk's office.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$16.16
Net debt (last returns).....	\$38,000	Population in 1890 was.....	7,943
Tax valuation, real.....	1,500,000	Population in 1895 (est.).....	9,000

RALEIGH.—{W. M. RUSS, Mayor.
JOSEPH G. BROWN, Treas.

Raleigh is the county seat of Wake County.

LOANS—	When Due.	PUBLIC IMP. BONDS—	
CONSOLIDATED DEBT BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1929
5s, J&J, \$67,300.....	July 1, 1919	STREET BONDS—	
FUNDED DEBT—		5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1919
6s, J&J, \$41,750.....	July, 1897	5s, A&O, 50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1927
to July, 1907			

INTEREST on the funded debt bonds is payable in Raleigh; all other interest payable in Baltimore. Coupons are all tax-receivable.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Mar. 23, 1898, was \$259,250; sinking fund assets, \$26,829; net debt, \$232,631.

TAX FREE.—The bonds are all exempt from city taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$3,414,928; of personal property, \$1,469,603; total, \$4,884,536; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$12.33 $\frac{1}{2}$. Real estate is assessed at "about $\frac{2}{3}$ of its actual value."

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 12,678; in 1880 it was 9,265; in 1897 (estimated), 15,000.

RUTHERFORD CO.—County seat is Rutherfordton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,576,073
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	539,710
6s, Oct. 1, \$100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	Total valuation 1895.....	2,115,783
6s, M&N, \$27,300.....	Nov. 1, 1906	Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
Interest payable at Rutherfordton.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10.50
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1896.....	\$127,300	Population in 1890 was.....	18,770

SALISBURY.—{T. C. LINN, Mayor.
D. A. ATWELL, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Rowan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,563,005
STREET BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	395,750
5s, June 1, \$15,000.....	June 1, 1901	Tax valuation 1897.....	1,978,755
5s, June 1, 15,000.....	June 1, 1911	Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
5s, June 1, 20,000.....	June 1, 1921	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.10
Bonded debt Feb., 1898.....	\$50,000	Population in 1890 was.....	4,418
Sinking fund.....	3,000	Population in 1896 (est.).....	5,300
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	47,000		

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

SALISBURY TOWNSHIP.—J. S. McCUBBINS, Jr., Treasurer.

In Rowan County.

5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Due 1930	Population in 1890 was.....	6,411
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$50,000	Population in 1897 (about).....	9,000
Tax valuation 1894.....	\$2,113,358		
(Valuation made every 4 years.)			

STANLY CO.—W. F. HUCKABEE, Register.

County seat is Albemarle. The railroad-aid bonds mentioned below are in litigation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$113,000
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	1,471,786
6s, July, \$100,000.....	1920	Actual valuation.....	3,000,000
Interest payable at Salisbury.		Population in 1890 was.....	12,136

STATESVILLE.—{DR. L. HARRILL, Mayor.
{E. B. STIMSON, Clerk and Treas.
County seat of Iredell County.
LOANS.—When Due.
WATER & SEWER—
5s, A&O, \$52,000....Oct. 15, 1927
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98...\$79,500
Tax valuation, real.....638,830
Tax valuation, personal..336,188

WILMINGTON.—DR. SILAS P. WRIGHT, Mayor.
Wilmington is the county seat of New Hanover County.
LOANS.—When Due.
FUNDING—(Gold) 1892.
5s, J&J, \$332,400....Jan. 1, 1922
C. F. & Y. R.R.—
5s, \$150,000....Jan. 1, 1919
FUNDING 1887-'88—
5s, J&J, \$150,000....Jan. 1, 1912
The funding bonds of 1892 were issued to take up all of the "old city debt."

INTEREST on funding bonds of 1892 is payable in Wilmington and New York; on the new funding bonds in Baltimore and Wilmington. Coupons are tax-receivable.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt Apr. 1, 1895, was \$750,800; on Feb. 1, 1895, the city had a floating debt of about \$51,000, and a sinking fund of \$24,178. The sinking fund receives yearly 3 cents on each \$100 of the city's assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	City Tax, (per \$1,000)
1894.....	\$5,538,755	\$1,610,285	\$7,149,040	\$23.40
1892.....	5,243,569	2,421,382	7,664,951	23.90
1885.....	3,397,505	1,762,148	5,159,651	17.50

Property is assessed at about $\frac{2}{3}$ less than its actual value.
POPULATION in 1890 was 20,056; in 1880 was 17,350.

WILSON.—{P. B. DEAMS, Mayor.
{JOHN R. MOORE, Clerk.
Wilson is in Wilson County.

LOANS.—When Due.
WATER AND LIGHT BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$74,500....Jan. 1, 1912
SEWER BONDS.—
6s, g. Jan. 15, \$17,000....1916
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '97...\$91,500
Floating debt.....750
Total debt Jan. 1, 1897....92,250
Water debt (included)....60,000
Tax valuation, real.....710,000
Property is assessed at not more than two-thirds of its actual value.

INTEREST on the water and light bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the sewer bonds at the National Park Bank, New York.

WINSTON.—{P. W. CRUTCHFIELD, Mayor.
{T. J. WILSON, Treasurer.
Winston is the county seat of Forsyth County.

LOANS.—When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
5s, F&A, \$100,000....Aug. 15, 1910
5s, M&N, 100,000....May 1, 1911
RAILROAD BONDS.—
6s, M&N, \$40,000....Nov. 15, 1909
WATER WORKS AND OTHER PURPOSES—
5s, M&S, \$160,000....Sept. 1, 1924
Bonded debt Mar. 15, '98, \$400,000
Principal of all except the railroad bonds is payable in gold.

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at Winston; on others at Baltimore, Md.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total valid bonded debt on January 1, 1898, was \$6,850,507, including \$550,708 yet to be funded, and much of which may never be presented.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods are shown in the table below. "If assessments for taxation were made according to laws governing the same, the taxable property of the State would easily be \$300,000,000."—[State Treasurer in 1891.]

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Railroads.	Total.	Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$102,088,325	\$47,841,516	\$24,142,341	\$173,872,182	\$5.00
1896.....	100,976,705	45,838,607	23,940,162	170,755,474	....
1895.....	100,157,179	45,494,110	23,797,652	169,448,941	....
1894.....	100,415,856	49,403,984	23,944,796	173,764,636	....
1890.....	88,416,367	44,280,171	17,905,913	150,602,451	5-25
1884.....	87,649,142	47,060,875	15,263,348	149,973,365	5-50
1880.....	76,583,686	36,574,358	7,392,900	120,551,624	4-75

STATE PROPERTY.—The State owns valuable deposits of phosphates, but its revenue from the mining of them, after having increased from \$196,698 in 1886 to \$237,149 in 1890, fell to \$40,700 in 1897.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of South Carolina has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	1,151,149	1860.....	703,708	1830.....	581,185
1880.....	995,577	1850.....	668,507	1820.....	502,741
1870.....	705,606	1840.....	594,398	1810.....	415,115

The proportion of the colored population was 60.70 per cent in 1890 and 60.16 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 393,944 in 1880, 412,320 in 1860; 415,814 in 1870; 604,332 in 1890; 692,503 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.

ANDERSON.—G. F. TOLLY, Mayor.

This place is in Anderson County.
LOANS.—When Due.
SAVANNAH VALLEY R.R.—
7s, March, \$24,000....Mar. 1, 1899
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1910
SCHOOL BONDS.—
6s, Sept. 1, \$20,000....10 to 30 yrs.
(\$1,000 due yearly.)
Coupons are tax-receivable.

INTEREST payable at Anderson.
TAX FREE.—The bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.
OPTIONAL.—All of the bonds are subject to call.

CHARLESTON.—{J. ADGER SMYTH, Mayor.
{J. O. LEA, Treas.

Charleston is the county seat of Charleston County. In consequence of the War the city's bonds became overdue, principal and interest. The conversion bonds were issued to settle this indebtedness.

LOANS.—When Due.
CONVERSION BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$18,000....Oct. 1, 1898
5s, A&O, 50,000....Oct. 1, 1922
5s, A&O, 56,000....Oct. 1, 1923
5s, A&O, 62,500....Oct. 1, 1924
5s, A&O, 90,000....Oct. 1, 1925
REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, A&O, \$100,000....1928
\$90,000 due Apr. and \$10,000 Oct.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are coupon bonds for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST.—Interest is payable at Charleston City Treasury; coupons are all tax-receivable.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Charleston's debt on the first of January of each of the years named:

1898.....	\$3,807,700	1897.....	\$3,827,700	1896.....	\$3,839,700	1895.....	\$3,851,200
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DEBT LIMITATION.—The city can issue bonds only when authorized by a two-thirds vote of its citizens at a popular election held in accordance with a two-thirds vote of both the City Council and the State Legislature. Under the new Constitution the debt cannot be increased, the limitation being 8 p. c. of the assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 40 per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$12,995,113	\$5,380,722	\$18,375,835	\$37.50
1896.....	12,887,709	5,789,097	18,676,806	38-00
1895.....	16,630,364	6,112,472	22,742,836	31-00
1894.....	16,685,232	6,636,770	23,322,002	31-00
1890.....	14,800,000	6,586,539	21,386,539	....
1888.....	14,527,350	7,042,205	21,569,555	33-75

* Tax rate in 1897 included State and county tax, \$10.25; city tax, \$26.00; school tax, \$1.25; total, \$37.50.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 54,955; in 1880 it was 49,984; in 1870 it was 48,956. According to local figures the population in 1894 was 65,000.

CHESTER.—County seat of Chester County.

LOANS.—When Due.
WATER, LIGHT & SEWER BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$50,000....July 1, 1937
Optional after July 1, 1917.
Other bonds.....\$30,000

CHESTER CO.—T. W. SHANNAN, Supervisor.
County seat is Chester.

LOANS.—When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
6s, Feb. 1, \$75,000....Apr. 1, 1905
Interest is payable at Chester.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98...\$75,000
Floating debt.....3,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898...78,000
Tax valuation real.....2,226,905

TAX FREE.—The above bonds are exempt from taxation.

COLUMBIA.—

Columbia is the capital of the State and the county seat of Richland County. In 1890 the city funded the entire amount of its debt (principal and overdue interest) into the first issue of bonds below described. The water bonds, secured by first mortgage on water works costing over \$400,000, were issued in 1891 for improvements.

State of South Carolina.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State - - - - - 30,570
State Capital - - - - - Columbia
Governor (term expires Jan. 1899) - - - - - W. H. Ellerbe
Secretary of State (term expires Jan. 1899) - - - - - D. H. Tompkins
Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1899) - - - - - W. H. Timmerman
Legislature meets annually on the second Tuesday in January, and at present there is no limit to length of sessions; but after the session of 1899 the term will be limited to forty days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of South Carolina's debt from 1794 to the present time see the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1893, pages 163 and 164. The State debt on January 1, 1898, consisted of the following items:

LOANS.—In-eres. Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE. P. Cl. Payable. When Due. Outstand'g.
Bonds to ref. brown consols '92 4s J & J Jan. 1, 1933 \$5,571,633
Optional after Jan. 1, 1913.
Blue bonds 1897..... 4s J & J July 1, 1928 400,000
Consols 1873-8-9..... 6..... 277,807
Agricul. Col. Scrip—two pieces 6..... irredeemable 191,800
Clemson College stock, 1891. 6 J & J irredeemable 55,539
BONDS FUNDABLE INTO BROWN CONSOLS—
Various old bonds..... 6 principal fundable 350,708

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The brown consols, the brown bonds exchangeable for the same and the blue bonds are all for \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST is payable in New York at the National Park Bank; in Columbia, South Carolina, at the State Treasury; and in Charleston at the South Carolina Loan & Trust Company

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
New city funded debt, 1890..	3-4	J & J July 1, 1910	\$852,186	
Water bonds (1st mort.), 1891.	6	J & J Jan. 1, 1921	75,000	

* Free from city tax.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST.—The bonds bore 2 per cent interest till July 1, 1891, and will bear 3 per cent till July 1, 1900; thereafter 4 per cent. This interest is payable at the City Treasury. The coupons are tax-receivable except for water rents.

BONDED DEBT at the date of our last returns was \$852,186.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city cannot create a debt in excess of one-eighth the assessed valuation of city property.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about $\frac{1}{2}$ cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass'd Valuation.	Tax per \$1,000.
1892.....	\$3,254,105	\$1,703,196	\$4,957,301	\$10.00
1893.....	2,755,752	1,245,639	4,001,391	....

The tax rate in 1891 includes: State tax \$13.00; county and school tax \$9.00; city tax proper \$13.00.

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 15,353; in 1880, 10,036.

GREENVILLE.

This city is the county seat of Greenville County.

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Interest.		Principal.	
		P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
BRIDGE BONDS—					
6s, M&N, \$8,500.....	May 1, 1905	6s, F&A, \$18,000.....	Feb. 1, 1908		
FLOATING DEBT BONDS—					
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1906	6s, F&A, 7,000.....	Feb. 1, 1911		
PAYING BONDS—					
6s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1913	6s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1922		
RAILROAD BONDS—					
7s, J&J, \$1,100.....	July 1, 1903				
7s, Jan., 9,500.....	Jan. 1, 1900				
7s, Jan., 10,500.....	Jan. 1, 1905				
7s, Jan., 5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910				
6s, J&J, 5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901				
5s, J&J, 10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912				

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from city tax.

GREENVILLE CO.

County seat is Greenville.

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Interest.		Principal.	
		P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
AT & RICH. AIR LINE RR.—					
7s,	1913				
about \$6,000 paid yearly.					
GREENVILLE & LAURENS RR.—					
7s,	\$49,500				

GREENWOOD.

D. C. DUPREE, Mayor.
R. M. HAYES, Chrm. B'd Pub'c Imp'ts.

This town is in Abbeville County.

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Interest.		Principal.	
		P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
COURT-HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—					
6s,	\$2,400				
WATER BONDS—					
6s,	\$40,000				
Interest payable in New York.					
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$82,000				

KERSHAW CO.

J. B. PHELPS, Supervisor.
R. C. KIRKLEY, Auditor.

County seat is Camden.

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Interest.		Principal.	
		P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
RAILROAD BONDS—					
7s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Oct. 21, 1912				
7s, J&J, 50,000.....	Jan. 24, 1913				
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898..	\$100,000				
Tax valuation, real.....	1,909,760				
Tax valuation, personal.	689,825				

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation.

LANCASTER CO.—L. J. PERRY, Supervisor.

County seat is Lancaster. The statement below includes two town ships.

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Interest.		Principal.	
		P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
CHERAW & CHESTER RR.—					
7s, July,	30 years				
6s, Feb., \$84,600.....	Apr. 26, 1905				
Total debt Mar. 27, 1896.	\$148,000				

INTEREST is payable at Lancaster Court House.

LAURENS CO.—MESSER BABB, Treasurer.

County seat is Laurens C. H.

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Interest.		Principal.	
		P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
GREEN, LAURENS & SPART. RR.—					
7s, Jan., \$80,000.....	30 years				
GREENVILLE & LAURENS RR.—					
7s, Dec., \$74,500.....	30 years				
REFUNDING BONDS—					
6s, Dec., \$15,000.....					

NEWBERRY.

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Interest.		Principal.	
		P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
TOWN BONDS—					
5s, Jan., \$22,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906				
Subject to call.					
WATER & ELK. LT. BONDS—					
6s, Jan., \$42,000.....	Jan. 1, 1937				
Coupons tax receivable.					
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$64,000				

INTEREST on town bonds is payable at Newberry; on water and electric-light bonds at Carolina Savings Bank, Charleston.

TAX FREE.—The above bonds are exempt from taxation.

SPARTANBURG CO.—L. P. EPTON, Aud.

County seat is Spartanburg. A part of this county has been taken to help make the new county of Cherokee, but the indebtedness has not yet been divided. The new county will assume responsibility for about one-sixth of the debt as given for Spartanburg County.

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Interest.		Principal.	
		P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
RAILROAD AID BONDS—					
Average, 6s., \$225,000.....					
Sinking fund retiree \$10,000 y'ly.					
Total debt Oct. 1, 1897..	\$225,000				
Sinking fund.....	10,000				

UNION COUNTY.—J. D. GOING, Treasurer.

County seat is Union. A portion of this county has been taken to help form the new county of Cherokee, but the indebtedness has not yet been divided. Part of the bonded debt will be assumed by the new county.

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Interest.		Principal.	
		P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
REFUNDING RR. BONDS 1895—					
6s, J&J, \$109,400.....	July 1, 1925				
Subject to call July 1, 1915.					
Interest payable in New York.					
Total debt Mar. 25, 1898.	\$109,400				

State of Georgia.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - One of the Original Thirteen

Total area of State (square miles) - - - 59,475

State Capital - - - Atlanta

Governor (term expires *Nov. 1898) - - - Wm. Y. Atkinson

Secretary of State (term expires *Nov. '98) - - - Allen D. Candler

Treasurer (term expires *Nov. 1898) - - - William J. Speer

Comptroller (term expires *Nov. 1898) - - - William A. Wright

Legislature meets annually in October, and sessions are limited to fifty days.

"Section 49 of the Code says: 'The Governor-elect shall begin the discharge of his duties from the time of his inauguration. The ceremony of inauguration shall take place during the first week of the session of the General Assembly next after the election, and on such day of that week as the General Assembly by joint resolution appoints. On failure of appointment, it takes place at 12 o'clock, meridian, on Saturday of that week, unless prevented by providential causes.' Article V., section 2, paragraph 1 of the Constitution says that the Secretary of State, Comptroller-General and Treasurer shall 'hold their offices for the same time as the Governor.'"

HISTORY OF DEBT.—We are compelled to omit the interesting details of Georgia's early history in debt-making heretofore given. The full statement will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April, 1893, pages 165 and 166. The debt of the State is now being steadily reduced, \$100,000 being devoted each year to that purpose. Moreover the State Constitution adopted in December, 1877, provides against the creation of any bonded debt "except to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the State in time of war," \$200,000 being made the limit for floating indebtedness which may be temporarily incurred in case of deficiency in the revenues.

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Interest.		Principal.	
		P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
REDEMPTION BONDS, 1892.....	4 1/2	J & J Jan. 1, 1922	\$207,000		
do do 1896.....	4 1/2	J & J July 1, 1926	230,000		
Refunding bonds—Act of 1884 4 1/2	J & J July 1, 1915	3,392,000			
Refunding bonds—Act of 1887 4 1/2	J & J Jan., '99-1916	1,800,000			
\$100,000 payable each year.					
Refunding bonds—Act of 1889 3 1/2	J & J Jan. 1917-'35	1,833,000			
\$100,000 payable yearly, 1917 to 1934, and \$33,000 in 1935.					
Refunding bonds—Act of 1894 3 1/2	M & N May 1, 1915	287,000			
State University bonds.....	7	J & J 1932 to 1946	282,500		

State University bonds fall due as follows: \$3,000 July, 1932; \$61,000 April, 1933; \$1,000 May, 1933; \$96,000 April, 1934; \$86,000 June, 1935; \$6,000 July, 1935; \$1,000 January, 1936; \$1,000 April, 1936; \$15,000 February, 1939; \$3,000 October, 1940; \$2,500 July, 1942, and \$7,000 in July, 1946.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are in pieces of \$500 and upwards.

INTEREST on the university bonds is payable at the State Treasury in Atlanta, and all others at Atlanta, Ga., and at the National Park Bank, New York City.

TAX FREE.—All of the above-mentioned bonds are exempt from taxation.

BONDED DEBT.—The valid bonded debt of the State of Georgia on the 1st of October, 1897, was \$8,139,000, of which \$8,131,500 was interest-bearing and \$7,500 was past due and non-interest bearing, and a floating debt of \$90,202, consisting of a land scrip fund on which 7 p. c. interest is paid; total debt, \$8,229,202. The contingent liabilities of the State on October 1, 1897, were \$464,000 of South Georgia & Florida RR. bonds, indorsed by the State of Georgia.

STATE PROPERTY.—The State owns the Western & Atlantic RR., extending from Atlanta, Ga. to Chattanooga, Tenn., 138 miles, and has leased it for 29 years from December 27, 1890, to the Nashville Chattanooga & St. Louis RR. Company at a rental of \$420,012 per annum.

DEBT LIMITATION.—"The bonded debt of the State shall never be increased except to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in time of war." (Constitution of 1877, Art. IV, Sec. 12, Par. 1)

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (which is not over 50 p. c. of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Railroads.	Total.	Tax Per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$236,086,309	\$133,948,805	\$42,014,711	\$412,049,825	\$5.21
1898.....	236,675,641	133,315,782	42,780,835	412,772,258	4.56
1893	253,754,634	156,890,119	41,355,247	452,000,000	4.61
1892.....	258,877,830	162,271,679	42,604,025	463,753,534	4.85
1891.....			42,383,287	444,969,755	....
1890.....	225,054,815	152,311,869	38,462,161	415,828,945	3.50
1885.....	179,946,059	119,200,739	22,548,818	321,695,616	....
1880.....	139,657,290	99,276,876	12,490,525	251,424,651	3.50
1875.....		261,755,884		261,755,884	....
1870.....		226,119,519		226,119,519	....

* Including railroads.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Georgia has been as follows in the years named:

Years.	Population.	Years.	Population.
1890.....	1,337,353	1860.....	1,057,286
1891.....	1,342,180	1850.....	906,185
1892.....	1,342,180	1840.....	691,392
1893.....	1,342,180	1830.....	516,823
1894.....	1,342,180	1820.....	406,985
1895.....	1,342,180	1810.....	252,433

The proportion of the colored population was 47-02 per cent in 1880 and 47-01 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 384,613 in 1850; 465,698 in 1860; 545,142 in 1870, 725,133 in 1880, and 863,716 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF GEORGIA.

ALBANY.—This city is in Dougherty County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1898..	\$100,500
6s, Jan., \$50,000.....	1899 to 1918	Total valuation 1897.....	2,555,000
\$4,000 due yearly on Jan. 15.		City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$7.50
5s, g., J&J, \$12,500.....	1921	Population 1890.....	4,008
6s, Jan., \$9,000.....	Jan. 15, 1921	Population in 1897 (est.)...	7,000

INTEREST is payable at the Mercantile Nat. Bank, New York City.

AMERICUS.—{J. A. HIXON, Mayor.
HENRY S. DAVIS, Treasurer.

This city is in Sumter County.

LOANS—	When Due.	6s, A&O, \$25,000, g.	Sept. 1, 1920
BUILDING BONDS—		Total debt Apr. 1, 1898..	\$143,000
6s, A&O, \$30,000, g., Apr. 1, 1920		Tax valuation, real.....	1,662,300
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,125,820
6s, A&O, \$35,000, g., Apr. 1, 1919		Total valuation 1897.....	2,788,130
IMPROVEMENT BONDS 1898—		Actual valuation.....	3,000,000
4s, Jan. 1, \$35,000, g. Nov. 15, '27		State & co. tax (per \$1,000)...	\$10.00
WATER BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000).....	12.50
6s, Jan. 1, \$18,000, Jan. 1, 1900-'18		Population in 1890 was.....	6,398
\$2,000 due every 2 years.		Population in 1896 (est.)...	8,000

INTEREST on the \$18,000 water bonds and on the \$35,000 improvement bonds is payable at New York or at Americus; on all other bonds by Hambleton & Co., Baltimore, Md.

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

ATHENS.—{E. I. SMITH, Mayor.
W. W. TURNER, Treasurer.

Athens is the county seat of Clark County. This city has never failed in the payment of principal or interest of its debt. On January 1, 1898, the corporation owned property valued at \$262,371.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS 1891—	5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1921
COLLEGE BONDS 1873—		WATER BONDS 1892—	5s, M&N, \$24,000, Nov. 1, '98 to '21	
8s, J&J, \$24,500.....	July 1, 1898	(\$1,000 due yearly.)		
SCHOOL BONDS 1886—		5s, M&N, \$96,000.....	Nov. 1, 1922	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1918			

INTEREST on water works bonds payable at N. Y. and Athens; on all other bonds at Athens. All coupons are receivable for city taxes.

BONDED DEBT January 1, 1898, was \$189,500.

DEBT LIMITED by State Constitution to 7 p. c. of assessed valuation.

TAX FREE.—All the bonds are exempt from city taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate and personal property was \$5,483,054. Real estate is assessed at its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 8,639; in 1897 (estimated), 11,000.

ATLANTA.—{CHARLES A. COLLIER, Mayor.
J. H. GOLDSMITH, Comptroller.

Atlanta is the county seat of Fulton County. In 1893 the city of West End was annexed and \$52,000 of bonds assumed.

LOANS—	When Due.	REDEMPTION—(Con.)—	4s, J&J, \$36,000, Jan. 1, 1923
CAPITAL—		4s, g, J&J, 46,000g, Dec. 31, 1924	
6s, J&J, \$55,500.....	Jan. 1, 1914	4s, J&J, 124,000, Jan. 1, 1920	
FLOATING DEBT—		4s, J&J, 36,000, Jan. 1, 1921	
8s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	4s, g, J&J, 36,000g, Jan. 1, 1923	
GEORGIA AIR LINE—		4s, g, J&J, 46,000g, Jan. 1, 1926	
7s, J&J, \$300,000.....	Jan. 1, 1899	4s, g, J&J, 74,000g, Jan. 1, 1927	
GEORGIA WESTERN RR—		WATER—	
8s, J&J, \$300,000.....	July 1, 1902	7s, J&J, \$399,000, Jan. 1, 1904	
REDEMPTION—		7s, J&J, 28,000, Jan. 1, 1907	
8s, J&J, \$18,000, Jan. 1, 1902		4s, g, J&J, 500,000g, Jan. 1, 1922	
5s, J&J, 68,500, July 1, 1911		4s, J&J, 46,000, Jan. 1, 1902	
5s, J&J, 52,000, Sept. 1, 1915		4s, J&J, 18,000, Jan. 1, 1907	
4s, J&J, 116,000, July 1, 1916		4s, g, J&J, 182,000g, Jan. 1, 1923	
4s, J&J, 22,000, Jan. 1, 1917		WEST END BONDS (assumed)—	
4s, J&J, 21,500, Jan. 1, 1918		5s, A&O, \$50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1910
4s, J&J, 25,000, Jan. 1, 1919			
4s, g, J&J, 289,000g, Jan. 1, 1922			

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are in pieces of \$100 and multiples of same.

INTEREST is payable in Atlanta and at the Fourth National Bank and National Park Bank, in New York City. All issues carry tax-receivable coupons.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Atlanta's total municipal debt and the water debt.

	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1896.	Jan. 1, 1895.	Jan. 1, 1894.
Total bonded debt.....	\$2,952,500	\$2,956,000	\$2,961,000	\$2,968,000
Water debt.....	1,173,000	1,127,000	1,127,000	1,127,000

On Jan. 1, 1898, the city's sinking fund amounted to \$46,168.

The city charter requires that bonds to the amount of \$3,500 be purchased annually by the sinking fund and retired. In addition to this requirement a sinking fund of \$9,334 annually has since been established to be set aside from taxes.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, which are valued at \$3,000,000, and other property valued at \$2,573,850.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Atlanta's charter forbids the increase of the city's debt.

TAX FREE.—All the above bonds are exempt from the city tax.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 1/2 actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$43,476,368	\$11,892,444	\$55,368,812	\$12.50
1896.....	43,522,967	11,608,290	55,131,257	12.50
1895.....	42,230,330	11,913,165	54,143,495	15.00
1891.....	35,502,618	14,405,332	49,907,950	15.00
1888.....	25,590,681	9,003,517	34,594,198	15.00

The total tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1897 was \$22.62, being made up of the State tax, \$3.60; county tax, \$6.52, and city tax proper, \$12.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 65,533; in 1880 it was 37,409. The estimated population in 1898 was 120,000.

AUGUSTA.—{PATRICK WALSH, Mayor.
PHILIP S. NORTH, Treasurer.

Augusta is the county seat of Richmond County. Incorporated as a city Jan. 31, 1798. The city has never failed in the payment of principal or interest of her debt.

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal,	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Bonds lettered	F B 1876.....	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	\$66,000
do	A C 1876.....	7	A & O	Apr. 1, 1900	82,000
do	F B 1876.....	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1901	65,500
do	R B 1877.....	7	J & D	Dec. 1, 1901	23,900

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.		P. O. Payable.	When Due. Outstand'g.
Bonds lettered R B 1878.....	7	J & J Jan. 1, 1902	\$85,500
do R B 1878.....	7	J & J Jan. 1, 1903	56,000
do R 1879.....	6	J & D June 1, 1899	48,000
do W W 1890.....	6	J & J Jan. 1, 1904	106,600
do A A 1890.....	6	J & D Dec. 1, 1905	148,400
do B B 1882.....	6	F & A Feb. 1, 1906	39,000
do F I 1883.....	6	M & N Nov. 1, 1913	200,000
do D 1885.....	6	F & A Feb. 1, 1915	45,000
do R B 1889.....	5	F & A Feb. 1, 1919	25,000
do C B 1891.....	5	M & N May 1, 1921	105,000
do E E 1886.....	4 1/2	A & O Oct. 1, 1916	24,500
do R R 1892.....	4 1/2	J & D Dec. 1, 1922	115,000
Refunding bonds 1894.....	4 1/2	M & S Mar. 1, 1923	98,000
do 1895.....	4 1/2	M & N May 1, 1924	104,000
do 1896.....	4 1/2	A & O Apr. 1, 1925	88,000
do 1897.....	4 1/2	A & O Apr. 1, 1926	56,000
do 1898.....	4 1/2	A & O Apr. 1, 1927	82,000
do 1899.....	3 1/2	M & S Mar. 1, 1928	100,000

Bonds past due but not yet presented for payment..... 6,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds of this city are in pieces of \$100, \$250, \$500 and \$1,000 each.

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from city tax.

OPTIONAL. None of the bonds are payable before maturity.

INTEREST is payable in Augusta, and all coupons are tax-receivable.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city has no floating debt. The following statement shows Augusta's total bonded debt (including the water debt) on the first of January of each of the years mentioned except 1897, which is for May 1.

Years.	Bonded debt.	Years.	Bonded debt.	Years.	Bonded debt.
1898.....	\$1,750,800	1894.....	\$1,750,800	1883.....	\$2,061,000
1897.....	1,749,800	1893.....	1,750,800	1880.....	2,039,000
1896.....	1,752,800	1892.....	1,751,300	1877.....	2,014,750
1895.....	1,752,800	1891.....	1,748,800	1872.....	1,383,750

DEBT LIMITATION.—The Constitution of the State of Georgia adopted in 1877, limits municipal indebtedness in this State to 7 per cent on the amount of taxable property. Augusta's debt at that time was in excess of that limitation and still is. Therefore under no circumstances can the debt of the city be increased. No bonds can be lawfully issued except for the purpose of retiring old issues as they fall due. No obligation of this city has ever been repudiated or scaled.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, valued in 1897 at \$600,000, the Augusta Canal, valued at \$1,500,000, and more than \$200,000 in other good real estate within city limits. The annual income from water rents (canal and water works) was reported in 1897 as \$92,000, net, and increases yearly from new industries and new extensions of water mains. New water works, to cost \$300,000, are in course of construction, without extra tax.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as given below. In 1897 the assessed valuation of all real estate was reduced 10 per cent.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City tax per \$1000
1897.....	\$14,146,688	\$5,050,010	\$19,196,698	\$12.50
1896.....	15,940,612	5,370,849	21,311,461	12.50
1895.....	16,588,350	5,931,832	22,520,182	12.50
1891.....	16,041,973	5,309,326	21,351,299	12.50
1880.....	9,010,960	5,028,107	14,039,067	15-83 1/2

The total tax rate in 1897 was \$24.51 per \$1,000. This includes State tax, \$5.21; county tax, \$4.60; school tax, \$2.20, and city tax proper, \$12.50.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 33,300; in 1880 it was 21,891. By the directory count the population in 1898 was 44,061, and, including the immediate suburbs, was 47,581.

BRUNSWICK.—County seat of Glynn County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, 1898.....	\$3,351,829
SEWER BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$12.50
5s, J&J,	Jan. 1, 1921	Population in 1890 was.....	8,459
Interest payable in Brunswick,		Population in 1880 was.....	2,891
and New York City.		Population in 1898 (est.)...	12,500
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898..	\$330,000		
The sinking fund receives annually \$1,000			

The sinking fund receives annually \$1,000

CARROLLTON.—W. A. COLEMAN, Mayor.

County seat of Carroll County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real..... \$400,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal..... 300,000
5s, g, July 1, \$15,000, July 1, 1912		Total valuation '97 about 700,000
(\$1,000 yearly to July 1, 1927.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.. \$9.80
Interest at Hanover Nat. Bk., N. Y.		Population in 1890 was..... 1,461
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..... \$15,000		Population in 1896 (est.)... 2,500

CARTERSVILLE.—Situated in Bartow County

LOAN—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$950,000
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	400,000
5s, J.&J, \$45,000.....	July 1, 1923	Total valuation '97 abt	1,350,000
Interest payable in New York.		Assessment about actual value.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$45,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897..	\$7.00
Sinking fund assets.....	800	Population in 1890 was.....	6,508
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	44,200	Population in 1898 (est.)...	4,000

CHATHAM CO.—J. W. MCINTIRE, Clerk of

Board of Commissioners.		
County seat is Savannah.		
LOAN—	When Due.	Tax valuation, 1897..\$29,609,058
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assess. about 40 p. c. actual value.
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	State & co. tax (per M.) '97.\$12.20
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..	\$100,000	Population in 1890 was.....57,740

COLUMBUS.—{L. H. CHAPPELL, Mayor.
J. S. MATTHEWS, Treasurer.

COLUMBUS.—		J. S. MATTHEWS, Treasurer.
County seat of Muscogee County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	REDEMPTION BONDS: When Due.
REDEMPTION BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$55,000....Jan. 1, 1927
S, J&J, \$391,500.....Jan. 1, 1899		
(Part each year) to 1909		
PAR VALUE \$500 and multiples of the same. All issues carry tax-receivable coupons.		

PAR VALUE \$500 and multiples of the same. All issues carry tax-receivable coupons.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on January 1, 1898, was \$463,500; floating debt, \$26,075; total debt, \$489,575. The city has assumed the payment of \$5,000 of 6 per cent Chapel College bonds, due one half in 1898 and one half in 1903.

TAX FREE.—The city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate and improvements valued at \$254,500.

TAX VALUATION (about 80 % actual value) in 1898 of real estate was \$6,392,350; personal property, \$3,400,000; total, \$9,792,350. The city and school tax (per \$1,000) in 1897 was \$12.50; State tax, \$5.21; county tax (about), \$3.75. The valuation of personal property assessed in 1890 was only \$201,060, and in previous years the amount was still less.

POPULATION in 1890 was 17,303; in 1880 it was 10,123. According to local figures the population for 1897 was estimated at 19,300.

DUBLIN.—MERCER HAYNES, Clerk City Council.
This city is the county seat of Laurens County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Dec. 13, 1897.	\$47,000
School bonds, 1897.....		Assessed valuation 1897.....	750,000
Light and water bonds, '96.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$21.50
Munic. improv. bonds, '97.....		Population in 1890 was.....	3,015
Bonded debt Dec. 13, '97.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,500
Floating debt.....			

ELBERT COUNTY.—T. S. GAINES, Collector.
County seat is Elberton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....	\$2,090,025
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—		Total valuation 1897.....	2,177,593
6s, Jan., \$38,500.....	Jan. 1, '98-'24	Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
(Part due yearly.)		State & Co. tax (per M.), '97.....	\$12.50
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....	15,378
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1880 was.....	12,957
Tax valuation, personal.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....	18,000

In addition to the assessed valuation as given above, railroad property in the county to the amount of \$343,032 is taxed for county purposes. **INTEREST** is payable at Elberton and by the Fiscal Agency, New York City.

FITZGERALD.—C. C. GOODNOW, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$9,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Floating debt.....	4,500
6s, F&A, \$9,000.....	1908	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	13,500
(Part due yearly.)		Assessed valuation 1898.....	600,000
WATER WORKS & ELK. BONDS—		Assessment abt. 60% actual value.	
6s, M&M, \$33,000 g.....	1925	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$25.00
Interest payable in New York City.		Population in 1898 (est.).....	4,000

FLOYD COUNTY.—J. B. HILL, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$45,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Floating debt.....	30,000
6s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Nov., 1898-99	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	75,000
(\$2,500 due yearly.)		Tax valuation 1897 (est.).....	7,784,014
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	1900 to 1915	State & Co. tax (per M.), '97.....	\$12.46
(\$2,500 due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....	25,391
Interest payable at Rome, Ga		Population in 1880 was.....	24,418
		Population in 1897 about.....	36,000

GAINESVILLE.—G. P. BOONE, Clerk.

County seat of Hall County. In July, 1897, the city refused to pay the interest on the \$20,000 of railroad bonds due in 1901, on the ground that the bonds were issued illegally. The matter was investigated, with the result that the city authorities became satisfied of the legality of the issue, and then the coupons were all paid off with interest from the date they became due.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1898.....	\$92,200
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,271,130
7s, J&J, \$30,000.....	1900	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$95,000
7s, J&J, \$20,000.....	1901	Total valuation 1897.....	1,057,130
SCHOOL BONDS—		Asses't is about 3/4 actual value.	
7s, J&J, \$2,200.....	1903	Tot. tax (p. \$1,000) '97.....	\$19.00
WATER AND LIGHT BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	3,202
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	1920	Population in 1897 (est.).....	5,000

INTEREST on water and light bonds is payable in New York; on all others in Gainesville.

TAX EXEMPT.—All bonds are exempt from city tax.

GRIFFIN.—{W. D. DAVIS, Mayor.
THOS. NALL, Clerk and Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	1901-1910
6s, g, Jan., \$16,000 g.....	1901-1916	(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Total debt Mar. 20, 1898.....	\$69,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,399,995
7s, J&J, \$8,000.....	1898-1900	Tax valuation, personal.....	570,540
(\$4,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Total valuation 1897.....	1,969,735
WATER BONDS—		Asses't on realty at full value,	
6s, g, F&A, \$5,000, g.....	1904-1908	on per. at about 3/4 actual value.	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$11.00
6s, F&A, \$30,000.....	1909-1923	Population in 1890 was.....	4,503
(\$2,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		Population in 1897 (est.).....	6,000

INTEREST on railroad and school bonds is payable in Griffin; on electric-light and water bonds in Griffin and at the office of N. W. Harris & Co., New York City.

MACON.—{S. B. PRICE, Mayor.
A. R. TINSLEY, Treasurer.

Macon is the County seat of Bibb County. In 1878 the interest on some of the city's bonds was passed and in 1880 the entire debt was funded into sixes. Since that date interest has been promptly paid.

LOANS—	When Due.	PAVING BONDS—	When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		4 1/2s, g, Q-J, \$130,000 g.....	Oct. 1, 1926
4 1/2s, g, Q-J, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926	SEWER BONDS—	
FUNDED DEBT BONDS.		5s, g, Q-J, \$135,000 g.....	July 1, '23
6s, Q-J, \$545,800.....	Jan. 1, 1910		
MARKET HOUSE BONDS.			
5s, Q-J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917		

† The market house bonds are all held in the sinking fund. * Of the \$200,000 of sewer bonds authorized, only \$150,000 were issued and taken by the bond commission and \$15,000 has since been paid off. The deficiency bonds were also taken by the bond commission.

INTEREST is payable in Macon and coupons are tax-receivable. On sewer and paving bonds interest is payable in gold.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds are exempt from city tax.

TOTAL DEBT on Feb. 1, 1897, was \$880,800; sinking fund, \$224,000; net debt, \$656,800. The City Treasurer appropriates \$50,000 yearly for interest on the funded debt bonds and the creation of a sinking fund for the payment of bonds in 1910.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$3,756,529; personal property, \$5,259,938; total valuation, \$14,016,467; the total tax rate (per \$1,000), 1896, was \$25.50, including State and county tax, \$13.00, and city tax, \$12.50. Property is assessed at about three fourths of its actual value.

CITY PROPERTY.—In 1897 the estimated value of public building owned by the city was \$125,000.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 22,746; in 1880 it was 12,749. According to local figures the city's population in 1896 was 23,000; that of the suburbs 14,344.

MADISON.—{COLVIN GEORGE, Mayor.
T. B. BALDWIN, Clerk.

Madison is in Morgan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1896.....	\$1,260,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
6s, June 1, \$13,000.....	June 1, 1915	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10.00
Subject to call after June 1, 1900		City tax (per \$1,000).....	3.00
6s, June 1, \$12,000.....	June 1, 1915	School tax (per \$1,000).....	4.50
Subject to call after June 1, 1905		Population in 1890 was.....	2,131
Interest is payable in New York.		Population in 1895 (est.).....	3,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....			

NEWMAN.—{J. S. POWELL, Mayor.
M. POWELL, Treasurer.

This city is in Coweta County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$980,675
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	774,036
6s, J&J, \$13,000.....	Jan. 1, '99-'09	Total valuation 1897.....	1,754,711
WATER BONDS—(Gold)—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, '03-'23	State & Co. tax (per M) '97.....	\$3.08
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....		City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$5.00
Sinking fund.....		Population in 1890 was.....	2,859
Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1880 was.....	2,006

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York City, and at the Treasurer's office, Newnan.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from city tax.

QUITMAN.—{S. S. BENNET, Mayor.
M. C. WADE, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$591,791
WATER & LIGHT BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	937,190
6s, g, J&J, \$20,000 g.....	Jan. 1, '00-'24	City tax (per \$1,000).....	7.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....		School tax (per \$1,000).....	1.00
Floating debt about.....		Population in 1890 was.....	1,868
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....	2,500
Tax valuation, real.....			
Assessment about actual value.			

INTEREST on the bonds is payable in gold in Hartford, Conn. Principal is also payable in gold.

ROME.—{S. S. KING, Mayor.
HALSTED SMITH, Clerk.

Rome is the county seat of Floyd County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		4 1/2s,	July 1, 1926
6s, J&J, \$36,000.....	Jan., 1912	WATER BONDS—	
		6s, J&J, \$84,000.....	Jan., 1909
		5s,	*17,000.....Apr. 1, 1906

* The \$17,000 of water bonds are secured by mortgage on the water works.

INTEREST is payable in New York and Rome, and the coupons are tax-receivable. Interest has been promptly paid since 1876, when the city made an adjustment of her debt.

BONDED DEBT on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$305,600, including the water debt. The bonded debt in 1891 was \$304,200.

The sinking fund receives yearly \$5,000.

WATER WORKS owned by the city are valued at \$200,000; the earnings yield a surplus of \$4,000 per annum over expenses.

DEBT LIMITATION.—No liabilities can be created by this city until its present debt is paid.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1897 was \$3,271,012 personal property, \$1,536,887; total, \$4,807,899; city tax rate (per \$1,000), 1897, \$9.50.

The city's charter limits taxation for all purposes to \$12.50 per \$1,000.

POPULATION in 1890 was 6,937; in 1880 was 3,877; in 1895 the population was 12,000.

SANDERSVILLE.—{GEO. C. EVANS, Mayor.
DAN. C. HARRIS, Clerk.

County seat of Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, 1896.....	\$509,524
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '96.....	6.00
6s, ann., \$12,000.....	July 1, 1927	Population 1890 was.....	1,886
Int. at office of City Treasurer.		Population in 1897 (est.).....	2,500
Total debt July, 1897.....			

SAVANNAH.—{P. W. MELDRIM, Mayor.
C. S. HARDEE, Treasurer.

Savannah is the county seat of Chatham County. Prior to the year 1876 the city's bonds were all 7s, but since that date a compromise has been made with the bondholders, and all but \$1,300 of the old bonds have been exchanged for new ones bearing 5 per cent tax-receivable coupons. The city of Savannah is prohibited by law from issuing any bonds in addition to those already outstanding.

LOANS—	Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Redemption bonds.....	1879	5 Q-F.	Feb. 1, 1909	\$3,062,300
do do	1883	5 Q-J.	July 1, 1913	298,000
Old bonds.....				1,300

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are for \$50, \$100, \$300, \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST is payable in Savannah, and in New York at the American Exchange National Bank. Coupons are tax-receivable.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation by the city.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Savannah's total municipal debt on Jan. 1 for several years.

1898.	1896.	1895.	1893.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,322,950	\$3,412,700	\$3,494,400
			\$3,525,450

The city has no floating debt. No sinking fund is held by the city, but \$46,000 of its own bonds are purchased annually and canceled.

WATER WORKS.—The water works owned by the city were built in 1853-4, and subsequently improved at a total cost of \$1,000,000.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city is debarred by State law from issuing more bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 3/4 of its cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass. Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$24,430,678	\$10,629,258	\$35,059,936	\$14.50
1898.....	24,370,237	10,448,432	35,499,512	15.00
1895.....	24,768,338	9,161,362	33,927,698	15.00
1890.....	20,000,000	11,800,000	31,800,000	15.00
1885.....	13,055,969	8,112,937	21,168,968	21.25

The above tax rate is the gross rate; 10 per cent rebate is allowed if taxes are paid within a certain time.

POPULATION in 1890 was 43,189; in 1880 it was 30,709; in 1896 it was estimated at 63,980.

SUMMERVILLE.

County seat of Chattooga County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '97.	\$1,800,000
WATER & SEWER BONDS—		Real valuation (est.)	3,000,000
5s, M&N, \$50,000	Nov. 1, 1927	Village tax (per M.), '97	\$2.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$50,000	Population 1898 (est.)	2,500

VALDOSTA.—{A. H. SMITH, Mayor.

This city is in Lowndes County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
WATER WORKS AND CITY HALL—		City & sch. tax (per M.) '97..\$7'00
6s, J&J, \$44,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924	Population in 1890 was.....2,854
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..	\$44,000	Population in 1897 about.....5,000

INTEREST payable in New York or Valdosta.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

WASHINGTON.—J. R. DYSON, Treasurer.

This village is in Wilkes County.

LOANS—		Tax valuation 1897....\$1,200,000	
School-house bonds.....	Am't Outst'd'g. \$15,000	Total tax (per M.) '97.....	16.50
Floating debt.....	3,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,631
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	18,000	Population in 1897 (est.)....	3,500

State of Florida.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 30 1822) - March 30 1822
Admitted as a State (Act March 3 1845) - March 3 1845
Total area of State (square miles) - 58,680
State Capital - Tallahassee
Governor (term exp. Tu. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) W. D. Bloxham
Secret'y of State (till Tu. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) J. L. Crawford
Treasurer (ad interim term till Jan. 1, 1899) - J. B. Whitfield
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Tuesday after the first Monday in April, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

LOANS—	Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Consol. bonds of 1871.....	6	Jan. 1	Jan. 1, 1901	\$350,000
Consol. gold bonds of 1873...	6g	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	925,000

INTEREST is payable in New York at National Park Bank; also in Tallahassee. Coupons are tax receivable.

INTEREST is payable in New York at National Park Bank; also in Tallahassee. Coupons are tax receivable.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The total bonded debt on January 1, 1898, was \$1,275,000, of which \$922,300 bonds were in State funds, leaving \$352,700 bonds in the hands of individuals. In addition to the bonded debt, the State borrowed \$100,000 in 1889 and \$100,000 in 1891, under authority granted by the Legislature; the evidences of these loans are held in the "common school fund" (\$175,000) and in the "internal improvement fund" (\$25,000).

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The tax valuation of real estate (including railroads and telegraphs), personal property, total valuation and State tax rate per \$1,000, are given below for the years indicated:

Years.	Real Estate, R.R. & Tel'g's.	Personal Property.	Total.	State Tax per \$1,000.
1897	\$79,369,857	\$15,747,269	\$95,117,126	\$3.50
1896	79,323,644	16,066,322	95,389,966	2.50
1894	86,679,656	17,464,949	104,144,605	3.25
1892	65,391,271	32,976,743	98,368,014	5.50
1890	75,831,345	16,152,122	91,983,467	...
1887	66,908,163	10,357,499	86,265,662	4.50
1886	...	...	76,611,409	4.00

Property is assessed at about 35 per cent of actual value. Valuation of railroads in 1897 was \$18,366,275; in 1892, \$17,061,479; in 1890 \$14,877,014; in 1888 \$14,007,150.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Florida has been as follows in the year named:

1895	464,639	1870	187,748	1840	54,477
1890	391,422	1860	140,424	1830	34,730
1880	269,493	1850	87,445		

The proportion of the colored population was 47.01 per cent in 1890 and 42.58 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 40,242 in 1890; 62,677 in 1880; 91,689 in 1870; 126,690 in 1860; and 166,678 in 1850.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF FLORIDA.**BARTOW.**—D. W. STANLEY, Clerk.

Bartow is in Polk County.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$31,500	Total tax (per M.) 1896	\$10.00
Tax valuation, real.	659,065	Population in 1890 was	1,386
Tax valuation, personal.	183,074	Population 1895	1,931
Total valuation 1896	842,139		

DUVAL CO.—S. P. HOLMES, Treasurer.

County seat is Jacksonville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation personal.	\$1,454,324
RIVER IMPROV. BONDS 1892—		Tax val. R.R.s. & teleg.	1,127,321
6s, J&J, \$50,000	July 1, 1932	Total valuation 1897	8,939,685
Optional after 1912.		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
5 1/2s, M&N, \$225,000	Nov. 1, 1932	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97	\$17.50
Optional after	1912	Population in 1890 was	26,800
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$300,000	Population in 1895 was	34,766
Tax valuation, real.	6,358,040		

INTEREST is payable at New York and Jacksonville.

FERNANDINA.—This is the county seat of Nassau Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$142,020
WATER WORKS—(Gold.)		Total valuation, 1896	944,180
6s, M&S, \$28,000	Sept. 1, 1909	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Opt. after 5 yrs. with 10 p.c. prem.		Total tax per \$1,000	\$29.75
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898	\$28,000	Population 1890 was	2,803
Sinking fund	3,534	Population 1880 was	2,562
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898	24,466	Population in 1895 was	2,911
Tax valuation, real	802,160		

INTEREST is payable in Fernandina or in Philadelphia.

JACKSONVILLE.—{R. D. KNIGHT, Mayor.

This is the capital of Duval County.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Water works & imp. bda., g. 5g M&N	15	May 15, 1924	\$1,000,000

INTEREST is payable in Jacksonville or New York, and both interest and principal are payable in gold.

INTEREST is payable in Jacksonville or New York, and both interest and principal are payable in gold.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real and personal property, \$13,242,640; city tax rate (on 3/4 actual value of property) in 1897 was \$18.00 per \$1,000 inside the fire limits; outside of those limits the rate was \$14.50 per \$1,000.

POPULATION in 1890 was 17,201; in 1880 was 7,650; in 1870 was 6,912. In 1898 it was estimated at 30,000.

JEFFERSON CO.—B. W. PARTRIDGE, Treas'r.

County seat is Monticello.

Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1897	\$50,700	Total valuation, 1896	\$1,526,794
County has no floating debt.		Assessm't about 3/4 actual value.	
Tax valuation, real	948,765	Population in 1890 was	15,757
Tax valuation, personal	346,370	Population in 1880 was	16,063
Tax valuation	231,659	Population in 1895 was	15,007

KEY WEST.—B. B. WHALTON, President Board of City Commissioners.

County seat of Monroe County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation 1895.....	\$3,458,040
CITY HALL, ETC.—			Tax valuation, real.....	3,209,275
8s.....	\$30,000.....	1902	Tax valuation, personal.....	313,000
STREET BONDS—			Total valuation 1893.....	3,522,275
5s, May 1, 1895,000.....	May 1, 1920		Assessm't from 60 to 65% act. val.	
Subject to call.			State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$14.50
Interest payable in New York.			City tax (per \$1,000).....	11.50
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....			Population in 1890 was.....	18,080
Water debt (included).....			Population in 1895.....	16,502
TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from city tax.				

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from city tax.

ORLANDO.—{J. B. FARRAMORE, Mayor.

County seat of Orange County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$60,000
FLOATING DEBT—		Floating debt.....	3,475
7s, J.&D, \$10,000.....	Dec. 1, 1908	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	63,475
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1898.		Tax valuation, real.....	997,820
GENERAL REVENUE—		Tax valuation, personal.....	148,895
7s, J.&D, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1917	Tax valuation, railroad.....	28,825
Subject to call after 15 years.		Total valuation 1898.....	1,170,540
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT—		Assessment same as actual value.	
7s, M.&N, \$15,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$16.00
7s, J.&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1917	Population in 1890 was.....	2,856
Subject to call after 15 years.		Population in 1895 was.....	2,993
SCHOOL PURPOSES—			
7s, J.&D, \$15,000.....	Dec. 1, 1908		
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1898			

INTEREST is payable at the Hanover National Bank, N. Y. City.

PALATKA.—{GEO. E. GAY, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Putnam County.

LOANS—		When Due.	
*BONDS TO RETIRE INDEBTEDNESS			
7s, Jan. 1, \$44,000	Jan. 1, 1909		
Subject to call at 110.			
Total debt Nov. 1, 1897..	\$44,000		
Floating debt.....	6,459		
Total debt.....	50,459		
Sinking fund.....	3,723		
		Net debt Nov. 1, 1897....	\$46,736
		Assessed valuation, real.....	999,269
		Assessed val., personal.....	154,000
		Total valuation 1897.....	1,153,269
		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$31.50
		Population 1890 was.....	3,039

* Exempt from town tax.

INTEREST is payable in Palatka and New York.

PENSACOLA.—{W. E. ANDERSON, Mayor.

This city is in Escambia County.

LOANS—		Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,211,860
COMPROMISE BONDS.		Tax valuation, personal.....	795,843
5s, M. & N., \$248,400		Tax valuation 1897.....	\$3,107,703
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98. \$248,000		Assessment about 35 p. c. act. val.	
Floating debt.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$36.25
Total debt.....		Population in 1890 was.....	11,750
Sinking funds.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....	15,000
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898.....			

* After Nov. 1, 1901, the bonds of this city bear 6 per cent interest and the city has no option to redeem them before 1911.

ST. AUGUSTINE.—County seat of St. John's County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Real valuation (est.)	
5s, M & N, \$85,000	May 15, 1927	Population in 1890 was	4,742
Total debt Oct., 1897	\$85,000	Population in 1895 was	4,151
Assessed valuation '97	1,516,485	Population in 1897 (est.)	6,001

SANFORD.—T. J. APPLEYARD, President Board of Aldermen.

Sanford is in Orange County.

STREET, SCHOOL & LIGHT BONDS— 6s, J&J, \$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914	Tax valuation.....	\$616,340
Int. at Nat. Park Bank, N.Y. City.		Real valuation.....	1,500,000
total debt Apr. 1, 1898....	\$45,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,165
		Population in 1895 was.....	1,517

TAMPA.—S. L. BIGLOW, Clerk B'd Pub. Works.

Tampa is the county seat of Hillsborough County.

LOANS	When Due.	MUNICIPAL IMPROVEMENT—
7s, \$100,000	June, 1909	6s, g. & J, \$300,000 g.
BONDED DEBT in August, 1897, was \$400,000.		Jan. 1, 1921
Assessed valuation in 1897 was \$5,868,619, real value being estimated at \$14,000,000. Tax rate (per \$1,000), \$17.00.		

POPULATION in 1890 according to the United States Census was 5,532; population in 1895, State census, was 15,634.

State of Alabama.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 3, 1817) - *Aug. 15, 1817
Admitted as a State (Act March 2, 1819) - Dec. 14, 1819
Total area of State (square miles) - - - 52,250
State Capital - - - - - Montgomery
Governor (term expires Dec. 1 1898) - - - Jos. F. Johnston
Secretary of State (term expires Dec. 1 1898) - J. Kirkman Jackson
Treasurer (term expires Dec. 1 1898) - - - Geo. W. Ellis

Legislature meets biennially in even years on the Tuesday after the second Monday in November, and sessions are limited to 50 days.

* This is date when the Mississippi Constitutional Convention completed its labors, the Act establishing the Territorial Government of Alabama having provided that the Act was to commence and go into force when the Constitutional Convention of Mississippi had "formed" a Constitution and State Government for that part of the Mississippi Territory lying west of the territory herein described.
† Term is two years from time of installation in office.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of Alabama's State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 168. An act of the State Legislature approved Feb. 18, 1895, authorized the Governor to refund the bonds outstanding with new securities bearing such rates of interest as may be deemed best, and maturing in not more than 50 years from date of issue. By another act, also approved Feb. 18, 1895, all bonds authorized to be exchanged under the act approved Feb. 23, 1876, were barred if not exchanged by July 1, 1896.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstanding.
	P. Ct. Payable.		
Sub'n bonds, Class "A" 1876	5	J & J July 1, 1906	\$6,859,600
do Class "B" 1876	5	J & J July 1, 1906	578,000
do Class "C" 1876	4	J & J July 1, 1906	966,000
Fu'd. b'ds to retire 6s of 1880	4	J & J Jan. 1, 1920	954,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Class A bonds are \$100, \$500 and \$1,000. Classes B and C bonds \$1,000, and the funding 4s \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST.—Interest is payable in New York at the American Exchange National Bank and in Montgomery.

TOTAL DEBT.—Alabama's total bonded debt in March, 1898, was \$9,357,600.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following table shows the valuation of property, rate of taxation and amount of taxes, &c.

Year.	Valuation of Property.	Tax Rate.	Amount of Taxes.
1897.....	\$251,390,134-00	5½ Mills	\$1,384,171-00
1896.....	242,341,796-21	5½ do	1,333,539-74
1895.....	241,338,024-99	5½ do	1,328,817-39
1894.....	260,172,590-16	5 do	1,302,473-96
1893.....	258,979,575-41	4 do	1,042,618-03
1892.....	172,528,933-32	4 do	1,041,897-74
1891.....	139,077,328-22	6½ do	908,678-55
1876.....	135,535,792-00	7½ do	1,016,518-44

POPULATION OF STATE.—Population of Alabama has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	1,513,017	1860.....	964,201	1830.....	309,527
1880.....	1,262,505	1850.....	771,623	1820.....	127,901
1870.....	996,302	1840.....	590,756	1810.....	9,046

The proportion of the colored population was 47-53 per cent in 1880 and 45-04 per cent in 1890. In number, blacks were 345,109 in 1850; 437,770 in 1860; 475,510 in 1870; 600,103 in 1880; and 681,431 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF ALABAMA.

ANNISTON.—{F. M. HIGHT, Mayor.
P. B. BROWN, Treasurer.

Anniston is in Calhoun County. The city defaulted in the payment of interest on the bonds now outstanding. A majority of the bond holders, having united and brought suit in the United States District Court, secured a judgment against the city for the payment of the overdue coupons.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWERS, SCHOOLS, CEMETERY, &c.
FUNDING BONDS 1893—		
6s, J&D, \$45,000 g.....	Dec. 1, 1913	6s, J&D, \$150,000.....J&D, 1919
PUBLIC BUILDINGS, &c.—		
6s, J&D, \$100,000.....	June 1, 1917	

INTEREST is payable in New York and Anniston.

TOTAL DEBT on Mar. 1, 1899, was \$295,000. All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$2,777,446; personal property, \$1,248,238; total, \$4,025,684; tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$14-00, of which \$9-00 for State and county tax. Property is assessed at about its full actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 9,998; in 1898 (est.), 10,000.

BESSEMER.—THOMAS F. HUEY, Clerk.

Situated in Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund assets.....	\$500
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Net debt Mar. 25, 1898.....	79,500
9s, g, A&O, \$50,000 g. Apr. 1, 1922		Tax valuation, real.....	1,400,000
6s, g, J&J, 29,000 g. July 1, 1939		Tax valuation, personal.....	420,500
Interest payable in New York		Total valuation, 1897.....	1,820,500
Bond. debt Mar. 25, '98.....	\$79,000	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Floating debt.....	1,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$16-50
Total debt.....	80,000	Population in 1890 was.....	4,544

BIRMINGHAM.—{F. V. EVANS, Mayor.
GEORGE EUSTIS, Treasurer.

Birmingham is in Jefferson County. The holders of Birmingham bonds were asked in 1895 to make a compromise with the city in the matter of interest payments.—(See CHRONICLE, V. 61, p. 338.) The city is at present paying one-half of the interest on its debt.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		IMPROVEMENT BONDS (Pref.)—	
7s, J&D, \$60,000 g.....	1916	6g, J 15 & J, \$150,000 g.....	1924

LOANS—	When Due.
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT—	
6g, M&S, \$300,000 g.....	1919
6g, M. 15 & S., 200,000 g.....	1921
6g, J. 15 & J., 150,000 g.....	1922
6s, A&O, 200,000 g.....	1920
5s, M. 16 & S., 100,000 g.....	1921
MARKET HOUSE—	
7s, July 1, \$5,000.....	1900
Optional at any time.	
7s, M. 15 & N., \$5,000.....	1915
SANITARY BONDS—SERIES I-IV.	
8s, A&O, \$30,000.....	1905
Series I to IV optional after 10 y'rs.	

INTEREST is mostly payable either in New York, at the Hanover National Bank, or Birmingham. Coupons are all tax receivable.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on Apr. 1, 1898, was \$1,610,000, floating debt about \$20,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$13,000,000; personal property, \$2,200,000; total, \$15,200,000. City tax (per \$1,000) in 1896 was \$5-00; school tax (per \$1,000), \$2 00. Property is assessed at about one-half of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 26,178; in 1897 (local estimate) 40,000.

CALHOUN CO.—H. B. GLOVER, Treasurer.

County seat is Jacksonville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$8,581,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Real valuation (est.).....	29,000,000
6s, A&O, \$75,000.....	June 1, 1917	State & co. tax (per M. '97.....	\$11 00
Floating debt.....	\$11,500	Population in 1890 was.....	33,119
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	86,500	Population in 1897 (est.).....	5,000

INTEREST is payable at the Hanover Nat. Bank of New York City

COLBERT COUNTY.—County seat is Tuscumbia.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,155,336
ROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,429,996
6s, semi-ann., \$100,000 1923 & 1933		Total valuation 1895.....	3,585,332
5s, J&D, \$100,000.....	June 1, 1932	Population in 1890 was.....	26,189
Bonded debt Oct. 1, '97.....	\$200,000		

DECATUR.—{R. P. BAKER, Mayor.
C. J. POINTER, City Clerk.

Decatur is situated in Morgan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$512,000
STREET AND SANITARY—		Tax valuation, personal.....	200,000
6s, Jan., \$40,000.....	May 3, 1907	Total valuation 1897.....	712,000
Interest payable in New York.		Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$40,000	City tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$5-00
Floating debt.....	3,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,765
Total debt Jan. 1, 1897.....	43,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	4,500
Water debt (additional).....	900		

EUFULA.—{P. B. MCKENZIE, Mayor.
L. W. McLAUGHLIN, Clerk.

This city is in Barbour County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$707,518
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	1,540,013
6s, J&J, \$67,050.....	Jan. 1, 1899	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	10-00
WATER AND SEWER BONDS—		Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
6s, J&D, \$67,000.....	June 1, 1926	City property 1897.....	\$128,000
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....	\$134,050	Population in 1890 was.....	4,394
Tax valuation, real.....	832,495	Population in 1896 (est.).....	7,730

The figures of valuation given above do not include merchandise.

INTEREST is payable at City Treasurer's office, Eufaula. Coupons are tax receivable.

FLORENCE.—{J. B. WEAKLEY, Jr., Mayor.
J. B. WHITE, Clerk.

County seat of Lauderdale County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$1,402,254
SEWER, &c., BONDS—		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
6s, semi-ann., \$69,000.....	1900	State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$13-00
Bonded debt Feb. 10, 1898.....	\$69,000	City tax (per \$1,000).....	5-00
Floating debt.....	20,000	Population 1890 was.....	6,012
Total debt Feb. 10, 1898.....	89,000	Population 1897 (local est.).....	8,000

INTEREST is payable in New York at Chemical National Bank.

GADSDEN.—A. L. WOODLIFF, City Clerk.

Gadsden is in Etowah County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Population in 1890 was.....	6,056
Tax valuation 1897 (abt.).....	\$40,000	Population in 1890 was.....	3,732
Real valuation.....	550,000	Population 1898 (estim'd).....	6,506

HUNTSVILLE.—E. R. MATTHEWS, Clerk.

This is the county seat of Madison County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,743,730
MUNICIPAL BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	979,089
6s, \$45,000.....		Total valuation 1894.....	2,422,819
6s, J&J, 40,000.....	1927	Actual value "about \$3,500,000."	
SEWER BONDS—		City tax per \$1,000.....	\$5-00
6s, J&D, \$10,000.....	Dec. 1, 1917	Population 1890 (local cen.).....	7,995
WATER BONDS (1st mort.)—		Population 1895 (local cen.).....	12,000
6s, \$15,000.....	1907	Coupons are all tax receivable.	

JEFFERSON CO.—K. F. HAWKINS, Treas.

County seat is Birmingham.

LOANS—	When Due.	6s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1921
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—		Total debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$625,000
6s, J&D, \$200,000.....	Dec. 1, 1917	Tax valuation, real.....	18,063,678
6s, M&S, 200,000.....	Mar. 1, 1919	Tax valuation, personal.....	11,035,104
JAIL AND ALMSHOUSE—		Total valuation 1897.....	29,098,782
6s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1905	Assessment is ½ actual value.	
Subject to call at any time.		State tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$6-00
ROAD BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	5-50
6s, M&N, \$50,000.....	Nov. 1, 1919	Population 1890 was.....	38,501
5s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 15, 1920	Population 1890 was.....	23,272

INTEREST on all the bonds is payable in New York; on 6s due 1905 and 5s due 1920 at Hanover National Bank; on 6s due 1917 at National Park Bank; on 6s due 1919 at First National Bank.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

MADISON CO.—County seat is Huntsville.

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD BONDS—(Con.)—	When Due.
ROAD BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1929
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Optional after Jan. 1, 1919	
Optional after Jan. 1, 1909		5s, \$22,500.....	1920

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
ROAD BONDS—(Con.)		real. \$5,521,012
5s,	1925	Tax valuation, personal 2,824,060
Optional after 1915		Total valuation 1897... 8,345,072
5s,	1935	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Optional after 1925		St. & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '97... \$11.50
Total debt Feb. 1, '98...	\$172,500	Population in 1890 was... 38,119
		Population in 1898 (est.)... 50,000

TAX FREE.—All the bonds are exempt from county and city tax.

MARION.—This city is in Perry County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		1894.....\$418,685
6s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1925	Real valuation (est.)..... 650,000
Subject to call after May 1, 1905		Population in 1890 was.....1,982
Total debt (last returns).....\$25,000		Population in 1880 was.....2,074
		Population 1895 (estimated).....2,200

INTEREST is payable by N. W. Harris & Co., New York. Both principal and interest are payable in gold.

MOBILE.—J. CURTIS BUSH, Mayor.

Mobile is the county seat of Mobile County. This city has paid its interest regularly since the compromise with its bondholders in 1881.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Funding bonds of 1881.....	4-5	J. & J. Jan. 1, 1906 \$2,259,992
		Subject to call at 100.

The city the present year (1898) invited bids for \$250,000 sewer bonds and \$500,000 water-works bonds.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$500 each.

INTEREST is payable in New York City at the Mercantile National Bank; also in Mobile at the First National Bank. The bonds bear 4 per cent to Jan. 1, 1901; thereafter 5 per cent.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Aug. 24, 1897, was \$2,259,992. Of the funding bonds of 1881 about \$250,000 stand better in the market than the rest because they are endorsed with the statement that they represent the purchase money for certain wharf property and are secured by a vendor's lien on said property. An act of the Legislature requires the city to levy a tax of 3/4 of one per cent on its valuation to provide for the payment of principal and interest of the bonds of 1881. After the payment of interest the surplus remaining from this tax is applied to the redemption of the bonds, after drawing by lot, at par, bonds so redeemed being canceled.

ASSESSED VALUATION for 1896 of real estate was \$10,303,555; of personal property, \$4,252,872; total, \$14,556,427; total tax (per \$1,000) \$13.50, of which \$6.00 was city proper tax and \$7.50 was special bond tax.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 31,076; in 1880 was 29,132; in 1870 was 32,034. In 1897 it was estimated at 37,000.

MOBILE COUNTY.—S. G. STONE, Treasurer.

County seat is Mobile.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.
TO PAY DEBT—		\$337,000
6s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, 1897....20,367,352
REFUNDING—		Tax valuation 1896 19,215,531
6s, M&S, \$143,000.....	Mar. 1, 1908	Assessment full value.
5s, J&D, 169,000.....	June 1, 1911	Total tax (per \$1,000).... \$12.00
		Population 1890 was.....51,587

INTEREST is payable at First National Bank of Mobile.

TAX FREE.—The county's 5 per cent bonds are exempt from taxation by special law; all others actually.

MONTGOMERY.—JOHN H. CLISBY, Mayor.

Montgomery is the County seat of Montgomery County.

Interest has been paid promptly since the compromise in 1877.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
a COMPROMISE RR. BONDS—		c SANITARY SEWERAGE—	
5s, J&J, \$468,100.....	Jan. 1, 1907	6s, J&J, \$150,000.....	May 1, 1918
b MARKET HOUSE BONDS—		d STREETS, SCHOOLS, &c.—	
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 2, 1907	6s, J&J, \$95,000.....	Jan. 1, 1921
e PAYING BONDS—		CITY BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$150,000.....	1927	6s, J&J, \$250,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924
5s,	15,000	6s, Apr. 1, 16,000.....	Apr. 1, 1916
5s,	12,500	WATER WORKS BONDS—	
		4s, A&O, \$600,000.....	Apr. 1, 1928

a \$50, \$500 and \$1,000. b \$50 and \$500. c \$500 and \$1,000. d \$1,000.

INTEREST is payable in New York. Coupons are tax receivable.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Oct. 1, 1897, \$1,237,550; sinking fund, \$45,000; net debt, \$1,189,550. The city owns \$45,000 South & North Alabama RR. bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 of real estate, \$8,683,366; personal property, \$3,565,682; total, \$12,249,048. Total tax rate in 1896 (per \$1,000), \$21.25, including State tax, \$5.90; county tax, \$5.00; city tax proper, \$11.25. Property assessed at from 2/3 to 3/4 of its actual value.

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 21,883, in 1880 it was 16,713; in 1897 (local estimate), 35,000.

MONTGOMERY CO.—W. D. BROWN, President Board of Revenue.

County seat is Montgomery.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		1897.....\$13,250,000
6s, A&O, \$45,000.....	April 1, 1907	Tax valuation, pers'l. 7,350,000
ROAD & BRIDGE BONDS—		Total valuation 1897... 20,600,000
5s, A&O, \$200,000.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '97... \$10.00
(Total authorized issue \$300,000)		Population in 1890 was.....56,175
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98	\$245,000	Population in 1880 was.....52,352
		Population in 1897 (est.)... 80,000

OZARK.—W. W. KIRKLAND, Mayor.

This city is in Dale County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		\$555,000
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924	City tax (per \$1,000) '97... 5.00
Tax valuation real.....	\$270,000	Population in 1890 was.....1,195
Tax valuation personal... 285,000		Population in 1898 (estim'd) 3,000

SELMA.—MARCUS J. MEYER, Mayor.

H. I. SHELLEY, Treasurer.

Selma is in Dallas County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$368,000
4s, J&J, \$372,000.....	July 1, 1919	Tax valuation, real.... 3,054,710
Interest payable at Selma.		Tax valuation, pers'l. 1,958,528
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$372,000	Total valuation 1897... 5,013,238
Floating debt about.....	8,000	Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
Total debt.....	388,000	Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$15.00
Sinking fund.....	20,000	Population in 1890 was.....7,622
		Population in 1897 (est.)... 15,000

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from city and county tax.

SHEFFIELD.—Sheffield is in Colbert County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt (last returns)
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		\$80,238
8s, M&N, \$900.....	1909	Tax valuation 1894.....1,328,952
8s, J&J, 78,000.....	1909	Real valuation (about).....2,000,000
INTEREST payable in N. Y.		Total tax (per \$1,000).... \$15.50
Floating debt.....	\$1,338	Population 1890 was.....2,731

TALLADEGA.—W. J. RHODES, Mayor.

Talladega is the county seat of Talladega County.

A majority of the holders of bonds of this city have agreed to accept 3 and 3/4 per cent interest on their bonds for five years.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '97.
BUILDING BONDS—		\$77,000
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1932	Floating debt..... 5,000
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Total debt..... 82,000
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Tax valuation 1896..... 950,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Real valuation (about).....3,000,000
7s, J&J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1906	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$15.00
SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....2,063
6s, M&N, \$35,000 g.....	May 1, 1920	Population in 1895 (est.).....5,000

INTEREST at Nat. Park Bank New York City.

TROY.—JOHN GAMBLE, Clerk and Treasurer.

County seat of Pike County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—
ELECTRIC LIGHT—		6s, semi-ann., \$50,000, Feb. 1, 1924
6s, F&A, \$20,000.....	Feb. 1, 1911	Total debt Apr. 1, 1898... \$139,500
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation, 1897.....1,100,000
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1924	Real valuation (about).....2,500,000
RAILROAD AID—		Population 1890 was.....3,449
5s, Mar., \$19,500.....	Mar. 1, 1901	Population 1880 was.....2,294
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population in 1898 (est.).....4,000
6s, M&S, \$20,000 g., Mar. 1, 1925		

INTEREST on 6s is payable in New York; on 5s in Troy.

The railroad aid bonds are provided for by a levy and collection of special tax for that purpose.

The city owns the electric light plant, but the revenue derived from incandescent lighting does not defray expenses of running.

TUSCALOOSA.—This city is in Tuscaloosa County.

Total debt (last returns)	Real valuation
\$112,000	\$4,500,000
Tax valuation	Population (about)
2,000,000	6,500

UNION SPRINGS.—J. D. NORMAN, Mayor.

P. L. COWAN, Clerk.

Union Springs is in Bullock County.

LOAN—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		\$367,185
4s, Nov., \$21,000.....	1905	Tax valuation, personal 283,687
Subject to call at option of city.		Total valuation 1896..... 650,872
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
6s, A&O, \$20,000.....	1925	City tax (per \$1,000).....\$10.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$41,000	Population in 1890 was.....2,049
Sinking fund.....	2,500	Population in 1880 was.....1,862
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	38,500	Population in 1896 (est.).....3,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of the city are exempt from taxation.

State of Mississippi.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Apr. 7 1798) - *Apr. 7, 1798
Admitted as a State (Act March 1 1817) - - Dec. 10, 1817
Total area of State (square miles) - - - 46,810
State Capital - - - - - Jackson
Governor (term exp. Jan. 1900) - - - A. J. McLaurin
Secretary of State (term exp. Jan. 1900) - - J. L. Power
Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1900) - - - A. Q. May

Legislature meets quadrennially in leap years the Tuesday after the first Monday in January, with a special session the second year following the leap year. Regular or quadrennial sessions are not limited, but special sessions are limited to 30 days, unless the Governor by proclamation shall extend the sitting, and only revenue and appropriation bills can be considered, "except such other matters as may be acted upon at an extraordinary session called by the Governor."

"This is the date of the organization of the old Mississippi Territory, which was divided up into two parts when the State was created."

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt of Mississippi see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1894, page 170.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
State Bonds, 1886.....	6	Jan. Jan. 1, 1907 \$500,000
Do do 1880.....	4	Jan. Jan. 1, 1919 103,000
Do do 1898.....	5	J. & J. Jan. 1, 1906 400,000
		Optional after Jan. 1, 1901.

INTEREST is payable in Jackson.

TOTAL DEBT.—Mississippi's total indebtedness on Oct. 1, 1897 (including \$1,612,512 of debt for school funds, &c., on which interest alone has to be paid), was \$2,633,292, and of this amount a large proportion was held by various State funds. The State borrowed in October, 1897, \$85,000 at 5 per cent, due on or before January 10, 1899.

The Constitution of the State interdicts the payment of the so-called "Union Bank" and "Planters' Bank" bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows: Total valuation for 1897 includes railroads, telegraph, etc., amounting to \$24,682,876:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000
1897.....	\$113,210,931	\$44,994,791	\$158,205,722	\$6.50
1896.....	112,409,358	47,540,169	159,949,527	6.00
1895.....	116,079,457	49,787,877	165,867,334	4.00
1898.....	90,985,697	42,721,082	133,706,779	4.00

WASHINGTON CO.—T. H. HOOD, Clerk
and Auditor.

County seat is Greenville.

LOANS—

When Due.

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

7s, Feb. 1, \$100,000..... June 1, 1911

FUNDING BONDS—

7s, J&J, \$22,500..... July 2, 1914

Subject to call after July 2, 1904

RAILROAD BONDS—

6s, Feb. 10, \$100,000..... Mar. 6, 1915

Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....\$222,500

Principal of all the county's bonds is payable in gold.

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable in New York; on other bonds at Greenville.

TAX FREE.—The above-mentioned bonds are exempt from county tax.

WEST POINT.—J. R. BRINKER, City Clerk.

County seat of Clay County.

LOANS—

When Due.

WATER WORKS BONDS—

6s, \$20,000.....1907-1917

7s, \$7,000.....

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$77,000

County has no floating debt.

Tax valuation, real.....\$4,501,583

Total valuation, per. & rr. 3,363,321

Total valuation 1897.....6,864,904

Assessment about 3/4 actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$18.00

Population in 1890 was.....40,414

Population in 1880 was.....25,367

Population in 1895 (est.).....43,000

Principal of all the county's bonds is payable in gold.

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable in New York; on other bonds at Greenville.

TAX FREE.—The above-mentioned bonds are exempt from county tax.

State of Louisiana.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Mch. 26, 1804*) - Oct. 1, 1804
 Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 20, 1811) - April 30, 1812
 Total area of State (square miles) - 48,720
 State Capital, - Baton Rouge
 Governor (term exp. 3d Mon. May 1900) - Murphy J. Foster
 Sec. of State (term exp. 3d Mon. May 1900) - John T. Michel
 Treasurer (term exp. 3d Mon. May 1900) - A. V. Fourquet
 Legislature meets biennially in even years on the second Monday in May, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

*Further provision for the Government of the Territory, then known as the Territory of Orleans, was made by the Act of March 2, 1805, the duration of the Act of March 26, 1804, having originally been confined to the period of one year from October 1, 1804, "and to the end of the next session of Congress which may happen thereafter."

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt of Louisiana see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1894, pages, 171 and 172.

Debt on which the State is paying interest is about as follows:

LOANS—	Interest—	Principal—
NAME OR PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.
Consol. 7 per cent bonds of 1874, stamped 4 per cent.....	4s J & J	Jan. 1, 1914
New bonds (act. of '92).....	4s J & J	Jan. 1, 1914
Consolidated (constitutional) bonds of 1890.....	4s J & J	Jan. 1, 1914
PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The consolidated 7s, stamped 4 per cent are for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000. The Constitutional bonds for \$5, etc.		
INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York City and by Louisiana National Bank, New Orleans.		

FISCAL AGENTS.—The fiscal agents of the State are the New Orleans Nat. Bk., the Louisiana Nat. Bk. and the Iberian Nat. Bk. at New Orleans, and the Bank of Baton Rouge at Baton Rouge.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Louisiana's total bonded debt on Feb. 15, 1898.

Total bonded debt bearing interest.....	Feb. 15, 1898
Floating Debt—	\$10,577,900
Baby bonds and certificates (act of 1890) exclusive of coupons.....	918,532
Warrants, etc.....	16,396
Judicial expense fund, etc.....	208,349

The baby bonds are 3 per cents and were due in 1886. They were issued to fund certain obligations of charitable institutions. No interest has been paid on them since January, 1885, but provision has been made to pay the principal of the bonds at not more than 50 p. c.

In September, 1889, it was discovered that a number of bonds had been fraudulently issued. Part of these were subsequently recovered, but \$373,600 consols so issued (\$303,600 being consols of 1874 and \$70,000 Constitutional bonds) are still outstanding. The State considers them "null and void," and they are therefore not included in the amount outstanding above. There are also \$421,935 fraudulently issued baby bonds outstanding.

There are moreover old bonds not recognized, and hence not fundable, amounting to \$3,953,000. These include New Orleans Mobile & Texas 8 per cent bonds, endorsed, \$875,000; 8 per cent State bonds issued to said road, \$2,500,000; 8 per cent bonds issued to the N. O. Mobile & Chattanooga RR. \$70,000; 7-30 per cent bonds issued to the Mississippi & Mexican Gulf Ship Canal Co. \$260,000, etc., etc.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation is estimated at about 37 per cent of the actual value. We give below a statement of assessed valuations at different periods. The State tax (per \$1,000) for 1896 was \$6.00:

Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.
1897.....	\$259,798,213	1885.....	\$212,725,564
1896.....	251,911,316	1875.....	195,904,419
1895.....	249,305,757	1870.....	235,371,890
1892.....	234,915,173	1860.....	435,787,265
1890.....	234,350,791	1850.....	233,998,764

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Louisiana has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	1,118,587	1860.....	708,002	1830.....	215,529
1880.....	939,946	1850.....	517,762	1820.....	152,923
1870.....	726,915	1840.....	352,411	1810.....	76,556

The proportion of the colored population was 50.32 per cent in 1890 against 51.46 per cent in 1880. In number blacks were 562,893 in 1890; 483,655 in 1880; 364,210 in 1870; 350,373 in 1860; 262,271 in 1850.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF LOUISIANA.

ATCHAFALAYA BASIN LEVEE DIST.

A. D. BARROW, S. C. Clerk. Port Allen, Post Office.

LOANS—

When Due.

CONSTRUCTION BONDS—

6s, A&O, \$800,000.....1910

(Subject to call after 1900.)

District contains ten parishes. In addition to the levee taxes the District receives annually \$47,855 from the acreage tax of 2 1/2 cents per acre and about \$50,000 from a tax on produce.

INTEREST payable at the office of the State Auditor, Baton Rouge.

BATON ROUGE.

Capital of the State and county seat of East Baton Rouge County.

LOANS—

When Due.

CAPITOL LOAN—

8s, A&O, \$13,200.....Jan. 1, 1900

Subject to call at any time.

Floating debt.....\$21,600

Total debt (last returns).....34,800

Tax valuation, real.....1,600,000

Tax valuation, personal.....\$400,000

Total valuation 1894.....2,000,000

Assessment about 3/4 actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$24.50

Population 1890 was.....10,478

Population 1895 (est.).....12,500

Tax valuation 1897.....\$450,000

Real valuation.....1,300,000

Population in 1890 was.....2,127

Population in 1897 (est.).....3,000

Total debt Sept., 1897.....\$25,000

Population in 1897 (est.).....3,000

Population in 1897 (est.).....3,000

Population in 1897 (est.).....3,000

Population in 1897 (est.).....3,000

Population in 1897 (est.).....3,000

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Population in 1897 (est.).....3,000

Population in 1897 (est.).....3,000

Population in 1897 (est.).....3,000

Population in 1897 (est.).....3,000

Population in 1897 (est.).....3,000

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—Total debt on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$140,500; sinking funds, \$8,669; making the net debt, \$131,831.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$2,797,720; personal property \$937,800; total valuation \$3,735,520; the total tax rate for 1897 (including State tax \$6, parish or county tax \$14 and city tax \$18.50) was \$38.50 per \$1,000. The assessment is about 30 per cent of the actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 11,979; in 1898 (est.) 20,000.

LEVEE DISTRICTS.

On May 1, 1898, the bonded debt and also the amount of bonds authorized for the levee districts named was as follows:

DISTRICT—	Bonds Authorized.	Bonds Outstanding.
Bossier Levee District.....	\$200,000	\$198,400
Buras Levee District.....	10,000	10,000
Caddo Levee District.....	200,000	199,800
Fifth Louisiana Levee District.....	500,000	420,000
Pontchartrain Levee District.....	1,000,000	781,000
Red River, Atchafalaya and Bayou Beuf Levee District.....	250,000	250,000
Texas Basin Levee District.....	150,000	150,000

State of Arkansas.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act of March 2, 1819) - July 4, 1819
Admitted as a State (Act of June 15, 1836) - June 15, 1836
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 53,850
State Capital - - - - - Little Rock
Governor (term expires Jan. 1899) - - Daniel W. Jones
Secretary of State (term exp. Jan. 1899) - - Alex. C. Hull
Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1899) - - Ransom Gulley

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the 2d Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days, unless by a two-thirds vote of the members a longer time is decided on.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the Arkansas State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 173.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest. P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Principal. Outstand'g.
Funding bonds of 1869 (non Holford's) blue Nos.....	6	J & J July 1, 1899	\$144,000
Overdue int't since July, '73. .		Overdue.	202,470
Funding bonds of 1870 (non Holford's) red Nos.....	6	J & J July 1, 1900	374,000
Overdue interest.....		Overdue.	513,555
Funding bonds of 1875 ("Long boroughs") reissued since '85. .	6	J & J July 1, 1905	506,000
Overdue interest.....		Overdue.	266,250
Real Estate Bank "A," 1838. .	6	J & J Oct., 1861	500,000
Overdue int't since July, '42. .		Overdue.	1,490,520
Real Estate Bank "C," 1838. .	6	J & J Oct., 1861	5,000
Overdue int't since July, '42. .		Overdue.	16,425
State Bank 6 per cents, 1838. .	6	J & J Jan. 1, 1868	44,000
Overdue int't since July, '42. .		Overdue.	144,540
State Bank 5 per cents.....	5	Jan. 1, 1867	3,000
Overdue interest.....		Overdue.	8,982

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000.

INTEREST.—Interest on all the bonds is overdue—on most of the old bank bonds since July, 1842, on the funding bonds of 1869 and 1870 since 1873 or thereabouts. The funding bonds of 1875 (Loughboroughs) were all retired prior to May, 1885, and those now outstanding have been reissued since; hence the amount of overdue interest upon them is comparatively small.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the total bonded debt recognized by the State and overdue interest thereon on the first of October, 1896, 1894, 1890 and 1888.

	1896.	1894.	1890.	1888.
Total bonded debt.....	\$1,576,000	\$1,805,000	\$2,092,100	\$2,029,100
Overdue interest.....	2,642,752	3,018,022	2,884,897	2,832,915

Total debt.....	\$4,218,752	\$4,823,022	\$4,976,997	\$4,862,015
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From the above statement it would appear that the State's gross indebtedness had increased between the years 1888 and 1890 by \$114,982, whereas in fact there was a reduction of \$395,415. The discrepancy is accounted for by the fact that \$255,000 bonds and the accrued interest thereon, which prior to 1890 had been omitted from the Treasurer's report were in that year included in the indebtedness. The bonds in question were found to be legal obligations of the State.

Of the total debt about one-half is held by the United States Government, but the State has claims against the General Government to a large amount.

DEBT NOT RECOGNIZED, HOLFORDS, ETC.—A summary of the unrecognized debt appears below. To aid in distinguishing the Holfords from the valid bonds of the State it should be said that under the act of April 6, 1869, two series of funding bonds were issued. One was dated July 1, 1869, and numbered from 1 to 1,000, inclusive. All of this series are printed in blue ink and are non-Holfords—in other words, are recognized obligations. The second series were dated January 1, 1870, numbered from 1 to 2,050, inclusive, and are printed in red ink. Of this series numbers 491 to 1,960, both inclusive, are the Holfords which constitute part of the unrecognized debt. The unrecognized debt is as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest. P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Principal. Outstand'g.
Holford funding bonds of 1870. .	6	J & J Jan. 1, 1900	\$1,370,000
Levee bonds.....	7	J & J 1900	1,986,773
Little Rock & Fort Smith RR....	7	A & O 1900	1,000,000
Memphis & Little Rock RR.....	7	A & O 1899	1,200,000
Little R'k Pine Blf. & N. O. RR. .	7	A & O 1900	1,200,000
Miss. Ouachita & Red River RR. .	7	A & O 1900	600,000
Arkansas Central RR.....	7	A & O Apr. 1, 1900	1,350,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1000.
1895.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$173,758,764	.....
1894.....	.....	.....	173,762,244	.....
1893.....	100,809,742	72,716,742	173,526,484	5.00
1892.....	102,449,430	72,379,406	174,828,836	.....
1890 (est.).....	.....	.....	185,000,000	5.00
1889.....	108,407,462	64,001,035	172,408,497	5.00
1888.....	85,750,633	54,152,058	139,902,691	.....
1876.....	61,892,881	39,971,308	101,864,189	10.00
1870.....	63,102,304	31,426,539	94,528,843	.....
1860.....	63,254,740	116,956,590	180,211,330	.....

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Arkansas has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	1,128,179	1860.....	435,450	1830.....	30,388
1880.....	802,525	1850.....	209,897	1820.....	14,255
1870.....	454,471	1840.....	97,574	1810.....	1,062

The proportion of the colored population was 27.59 per cent in 1890 against 26.25 per cent in 1880. In numbers blacks were 311,227 in 1890; 210,666 in 1880; 122,169 in 1870; 111,259 in 1860; 47,708 in 1850.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF ARKANSAS.

BENTONVILLE.—{ C. M. RICE, Mayor.
County seat of Benton County. { I. C. CASEY, Recorder.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$250,000
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	517,000
6s.....	\$27,000.....	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$17.50
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	1902-1917	Population in 1890 was.....	1,877
Tax valuation, real.....	267,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....	2,200

CHICOT COUNTY.—County seat is Lake Village.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$312,738
COUNTY BONDS—		Total valuation 1895.....	1,243,751
\$200,000.....		Population 1890 was.....	11,419
Total debt (last returns) \$200,000		Population 1890 was.....	10,117
Tax valuation, real.....	725,484		

HELENA.—{ N. J. FRITZON, Mayor.
{ J. O. BAGWELL, City Clerk.

This is the county seat of Phillips County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest. P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Principal. Outstand'g.
Compromise Funding Bonds..	6	J & J July 1, 1904	\$158,350
do	5	J & J	12,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, New York City.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on January 1, 1898, was \$170,350.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$1,290,420; personal property, \$412,067; total, \$1,702,487; City tax rate (per \$1,000), \$12.00; school tax, \$5.00; State tax, \$5.00; county tax, \$7.00; total, \$29.00. In addition to the foregoing, part of the real estate is liable for a levee tax of \$20 per \$1,000. Real estate is assessed at "about 2/3 its actual value."

POPULATION in 1890 was 5,189; in 1898 (estimated) 7,000.

JEFFERSON CO.—J. Y. SAUNDERS, Treas'r.

County seat is Pine Bluff.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$70,000	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax valuation, real.....	5,211,390	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$21.00
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,813,460	Population 1890 was.....	40,881
Total valuation 1895.....	7,024,850	Population in 1898 (est.).....	48,000

Tax valuation and rate have not changed since 1895.

LEE COUNTY.—W. COTTER, Clerk.

County seat is Marianna.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
REFUNDING BONDS—		State tax (per \$1,000).....
5s, F&A, \$60,000.....	Aug. 1, 1915	County tax (per \$1,000).....
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$60,000	County debt tax (per \$1,000).....
Floating debt.....	13,000	Average school tax.....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	73,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....
Tax valuation, real.....	1,931,910	Population 1890 was.....
Tax valuation, personal.....	631,070	Population 1880 was.....
Total valuation 1897.....	2,562,980	Population 1898 (est.).....

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank, St. Louis, Mo.

LITTLE ROCK.—{ J. A. WOODSON, Mayor.
{ H. C. JONES, City Clerk.

This is the capital of the State and the county seat of Pulaski County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$10,055,749
REFUNDING BONDS 1889—		Tax valuation, personal.....	3,691,725
5s, Aug., \$117,500.....	July 1, 1909	Total valuation 1898.....	13,747,474
Interest is payable by City Treas.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$118,500	State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$4.75
Judgment debt.....	63,768	County tax (per \$1,000).....	6.00
Floating debt.....	67,896	City tax (per \$1,000).....	7.25
Total debt.....	250,164	Average school tax.....	5.00
Cash on hand.....	7,335	Population in 1890 was.....	25,874
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	242,829	Population in 1898 (est.).....	40,000

The city has a sinking fund and each year purchases about \$5,000 of the above-mentioned bond issue of 1889.

PHILLIPS CO.—JAS. C. REMBERT, Clerk.

County seat is Helena. As the SUPPLEMENT goes to press the county is offering for sale on April 30, 1898, \$100,000 of refunding 5s in place of the 6s now outstanding.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.....	\$3,769,128
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
6s, July, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1919	Total tax per \$1,000 '97.....	\$16.75
Subject to call.		Population 1890 was.....	25,341
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$100,000	Population 1880 was.....	21,262
Tax valuation, real.....	2,980,257	Population in 1898 (est.).....	28,500
Tax valuation, personal.....	908,871		

INTEREST is payable at Treasurer's office.

PULASKI CO.—CHAS. F. MARTIN, Clerk.

County seat is Little Rock. The floating debt given below consists principally of warrants issued in payment for a bridge across the Arkansas River, built in 1897 at a cost of \$377,762.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.	\$15,387,979
COUNTY BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
6s, July, \$352,000.....	1907 to 1917	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$16.00
Floating debt.....		Population 1890 was.....	47,329
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..		Population 1890 was.....	32,616
Tax valuation, real.....		Population 1898 (est.).....	65,000
Tax valuation, person'l.			

Property is assessed at about one-third of its actual value.	
INTEREST is payable at Union Trust Co., New York City	
SEARCY COUNTY. —JNO. R. ADAY, Clerk.	
County seat is Marshall. County has no bonded debt.	
Float'g debt Mar. 1, 1898..	\$35,000
Tax valuation, real.....	550,000
Tax valuation, personal.....	500,000
Total valuation 1897.....	1,050,000

Assessment same as actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897..	\$9.75
Population in 1890 was.....	9,664
Population in 1898 (est.).....	11,000
WASHINGTON CO. —FRANK HILL, Co. Judge	
County seat is Fayetteville.	
LOANS—	
UNIVERSITY BONDS—	
8s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$100,000
Sinking funds.....	100,000
Tax valuation, real.....	3,022,129
Tax valuation, person'l.	\$1,498,908
Total valuation 1897.....	4,521,037
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$11.25
Population 1890 was.....	32,024
Population in 1898 (est.).....	45,000

INTEREST is payable at Fayetteville.	
Territory of Oklahoma.	
ITS	
DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.	

Organized as a Territory (Act May 2, 1890) -	May 2, 1890
Total area of Territory (square miles) -	39,000
Territorial Capital -	Guthrie
Governor (term expires May 12, 1901—4 years) C. M. Barnes	
Secretary (term expires June 7 1901) -	Wm. M. Jenkins
Treasurer (term expires June 26, 1899) -	Frank M. Thompson
Auditor (term expires March 12, 1899) -	S. N. Hopkins
Legislature meets biennially.	

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
School bonds.....	6	30 years. \$48,000
subject to call in 10 years.		
The bonds were issued for the erection of the Territorial University, Territorial Normal School and Agricultural and Mechanical College.		
TOTAL DEBT.—The bonded debt of the Territory on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$48,000; floating debt (warrants) \$201,000; total debt, \$249,000.		
ASSESSED VALUATION for 1897 was \$32,034,752; tax rate (per \$1,000) \$4.30. Property is assessed at about 40 per cent of its actual value. A statement of the assessed values by counties for the last three years was given in the CHRONICLE of Dec. 5, 1896.		
POPULATION.—The population of the Territory in 1890 was 61,834. The last census, taken in 1894, showed a population of 212,000. According to an official estimate the population had increased in 1898 to 300,000.		

CITIES COUNTIES AND TOWNS	IN THE
TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA.	

CLEVELAND COUNTY. —County seat is Norman.	
LOANS—	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, Sept.....	Sept. 10, 1904
Subject to call at any time.	
Interest at Chemical Nat'l Bank,	
New York City.	

EL RENO. —	
El Reno is in Canadian County.	
LOANS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, A. & O., \$17,300.....	Jan. 2, 1905
Subject to call after 3 years.	
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '96.....	\$17,300
Floating debt.....	2,336
INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.	

EL RENO SCHOOL DISTRICT. —	
The district includes the city of El Reno and about 8,500 acres of land outside of the city.	
Total debt 1897.....	\$35,000
Tax valuation 1896.....	1,044,497
Real valuation.....	\$4,000,000
Population in 1895 about.....	6,500

GARFIELD CO. —JAS. A. TAGGART, Clk.	
County seat is Enid.	
LOANS—	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, A. & O., \$30,000.....	Apr. 25, 1916
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Apr. 25, 1925	
Floating debt (about).....	\$24,000
INTEREST on the funding bonds is paid by the Chemical National Bank of New York City.	

GUTHRIE. —GEO. M. DEGROFF, City Clerk.	
Guthrie is in Logan County.	
LOANS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s.....	\$20,000
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
7s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1912
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$70,000
Floating debt, less cash.....	2,500

NORMAN. —J. A. HALLMIN, Mayor.	
Norman is in Cleveland County.	
LOANS—	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$7,500.....	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
6s, Jan. 1, \$13,500.....	
Total debt Mar. 1, 1897..	\$21,600
Sinking fund.....	1,500
INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at the Fiscal Agency of the Territory; on water bonds at the Chemical Nat. Bank, N. Y.	

OKLAHOMA CITY. —G. W. SPENCER, Clerk.	
This city is the county seat of the county of the same name.	
LOANS—	
7s, M&S, \$17,500.....	
6s, J&J, 50,000.....	1906 to 1915
6s, J&D, 31,000.....	1917 to 1926
SCHOOL BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$45,500.....	Jan. 1, 1914
Int. at Chemical Nat. Bk., N. Y. City.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..	\$98,500
Tax valuation 1895.....	2,528,375
Real valuation (about), 6,000,000.	
Population in 1890 was.....	4,151
Population in 1898 (est.).....	8,000

OKLAHOMA COUNTY. —S. H. MILLER, Clk.	
County seat is Oklahoma City.	
LOANS—	
6s, J&J, \$112,600.....	Dec., 1904
Subject to call after Dec., 1897	
..... about \$15,000.....	1926
Subject to call after 1916.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..	\$136,900
Sinking fund.....	2,500
INTEREST on the bonds due in 1904 is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.	

PERRY. —R. E. WADE, Mayor.	
E. E. GIBBENS, City Clerk.	
LOANS—	
FUNDING BONDS—(Gold.)	
6s, M&N, \$20,000.....	1916-1925
\$2,000 due yearly on Nov. 9.)	
Interest payable in New York.	
TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.	

State of Texas.

ITS	DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.
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Admitted as a State (Act March 1, 1845) -	December 29, 1845
Total area of State (square miles) -	265,780
State Capital -	Austin
Governor (till 2d Tu. after 1st Mon. Jan. '99) C. A. Culberson	
Secretary of State (term exp. with Governor), J. W. Madden	
Treasurer (2d Tues. after 1st Mon. Jan. '99), W. B. Wortham	
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Tuesday after the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days at \$5 per day and \$3 per day thereafter without limit.	

HISTORY OF DEBT. —For history of the State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, pages 174 and 175.	
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LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Floating debt bonds, 1874, gold	7g J & J	Jan. 1, 1904 \$288,000
Frontier defense, 1870, gold..	7g M & S	Aug. 5, 1910 298,000
do do refunding.....	5 M & S	1919 201,000
Redemption State debt, 1876, g.	6g J & J	July 6, 1906 1,647,000
Retiring outstanding bonds,		
1879.....	5 J & J	July 1, 1909 1,068,900
Retiring outstanding bonds.....	4 Jan.	1899 2,630
Refunding bonds 1893.....	5 J & J	Optional 152,000
do do 1893.....	4 J & J	1933 334,500

PAR VALUE OF BONDS. —The 5 per cent bonds for retiring outstanding bonds are \$100 and multiples; the other bonds are nearly all \$1,000 each.	
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INTEREST is payable in New York and at the State treasury.	
TOTAL DEBT, ETC. —The subjoined statement shows the State's total debt on each of the dates indicated.	
Total bonded debt.....	Sept. 1, '97. \$3,992,030
Of which held in State funds.....	Jan. 1, '95. 3,241,540
	Sept. 1, '93. 3,235,040

Leaving amount outstand'g..	\$746,990	\$750,490	\$756,990
ASSESSED VALUATION. —The State's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:			
Years.	Real Estate.	Pers. Prop.	Total. Tax p. \$1,000
1897.....	\$585,224,536	\$269,670,239	\$854,894,775
1896.....	5-7,560,471	262,743,775	850,308,246
1895.....	599,127,433	261,783,134	860,910,567
1894.....	599,368,515	265,252,474	865,120,989
1893.....	607,941,700	278,233,695	886,175,395
1892.....	499,522,828	282,589,055	782,111,883
1891.....	375,890,594	245,121,395	621,011,989
1890.....	197,167,630	114,303,106	311,470,736
1874.....	149,793,361	94,717,197	244,510,558

MUNICIPAL AND COUNTY BOND LAW. —A State law approved in 1893 has done much to widen the market for new Texas municipal loans. At present before any bond can be issued by a municipality or county it must receive the certificate of the Attorney General that it is a lawful obligation. It must then be registered in the office of the State Comptroller, and when the bond is so issued its validity cannot be questioned except on the grounds of fraud or forgery. The text of the law will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 178.	
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POPULATION OF STATE. —The population of Texas has been as follows in the years named:	
1890.....	2,235,523
1880.....	1,591,749
1870.....	818,579
1860.....	604,215
1850.....	212,592
Of the total population in 1890 492,537 were blacks, which compares with 393,384 in 1880, 253,475 in 1870, 182,931 in 1860 and 88,558 in 1850. It will be observed that the proportion of the colored race has greatly diminished, the ratio for 1890 being only 22.04 per cent, against 24.71 per cent in 1880 and larger percentages in previous decades.	

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF TEXAS.

NOTE.—For statements not given in alphabetical order, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

AUSTIN.—LEWIS HANCOCK, Mayor.

This is the capital of the State and the county seat of Travis County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER AND LIGHT GOLD (1890)—
REFUNDING BONDS—		5 g. Q.—J., \$1,327,000 July 1, 1930
6s, J&J, \$12,500.....	1901	Subject to call after June 30,
6s, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1905	1910, in numerical order.
6s, J&J, 72,500.....	1925	6s, J&J, \$200,000.....

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Most of the bonds are \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on water and light bonds is payable at the Nat. City Bank, York City; New interest on other bonds in New York and Austin.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Feb. 1, 1897, was \$1,652,000; sinking fund, \$23,371; net debt, \$1,628,630. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value) has been as follows in the following table.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate.
1896.....	\$3,325,759	\$3,759,748	\$12,085,507	\$17.73 $\frac{1}{2}$
1895.....	3,521,659	2,863,075	11,384,734	18-13 $\frac{1}{2}$

Tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1893, \$27.68 $\frac{1}{2}$; this including city tax proper \$17-10, State tax, \$2-25, School tax, \$3-33 $\frac{1}{2}$, county tax, \$5-00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 14,575; in 1880, 11,013; in 1895 (est.), 27,000.

BELL COUNTY.—W. L. WILSON, Treasurer.

Bellton is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 27, 1898.	\$97,500
BRIDGE BONDS—		Assessed val'n, real.	8,614,425
5s, Apr., \$49,000.....	1909	Assessed valuation, p'l.	3,778,515
JAIL BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	12,392,940
6s, Apr., \$20,000.....	Oct. 10, 1898	Assess'm't 30% actual valuation.	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax rate (State and County, per	M.) '97.....
6s, Apr., \$45,000.....	Oct. 10, 1898	Population in 1890 was.....	33,377
Bonded debt Jan. 27, 1898.	\$114,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	45,000
Sinking Fund assets.....	16,500		

INTEREST payable at the St. Louis National Bank, St. Louis.

BEXAR CO.—HENRY UMSCHIED, Treasurer.

The county seat is San Antonio.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, Apr. 10, \$19,500.....	June 10, 1912	5s, \$240,000.....	Nov. 8, 1937
Subject to call at any time.		Subject to call after Nov. 8, 1907.	
6s, Apr. 10, \$60,000.....	May 15, 1934	5s, \$240,000.....	1938
Subject to call after May 15, 1904		Subject to call after 1918.	
6s, Apr. 10, \$25,000.....	Feb. 16, 1935	5s, \$51,000.....	1938
Subject to call after Feb. 16, 1905.		Subject to call after 1918.	
5s, Apr. 10, \$24,500.....	Mar. 1, 1909	PURCHASE OF PROPERTY—	
Subject to call Mar. 1, 1899.		5s, Apr. 10, \$14,000.....	June 15, 1898
5s, Apr. 10, \$50,000.....	Apr. 10, 1910	Subject to call.	
Subject to call Apr. 10, 1900.		MEX. GULF RR. SUBSIDY—	
5s, \$8,000.....	1938	6s, M&N, \$23,500.....	May 1, 1902
Subject to call after 1918.		Subject to call.	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$1,110,500
6s, Apr. 10, \$94,000.....	May 11, 1911	Tax valuation, real.....	21,746,155
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation, pers'l.....	10,298,500
6s, Apr. 10, \$115,000.....	Aug. 18, 1933	Total valuation 1897.....	32,044,655
Subject to call after Aug. 18, 1903		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, Apr. 10, \$64,000.....	Feb. 16, 1934	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10-00
Subject to call after Feb. 16, 1904		Population in 1890 was.....	49,266
5s, Apr. 10, \$82,000.....	Nov. 14, 1935	Population in 1898 (est.).....	75,000
Subject to call after Nov. 14, 1905			

INTEREST on the Mex. Gulf RR. subsidy bonds is payable at San Antonio; on all other loans at San Antonio and New York.

BRAZORIA CO.—E. M. CREWS, Clerk.

County seat is Angleton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest is payable in Angleton.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Bonded debt Aug. 1, '97.....
6s, Apr., \$65,500.....	Feb. 1914-15	Floating debt (about).....
5s, Apr., 30,000.....	Apr., 1937	Total debt.....
Subject to call after 1902.		Sinking fund and cash.....
JAIL BONDS—		Net debt Aug. 1, 1897.....
5s, Apr., \$7,948.....	Apr., 1937	Tax valuation 1897.....
Subject to call after 1902.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
RAILROAD BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....
6s, Mar., \$79,000.....	Mar. 1, 1903	Population in 1890 was.....
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—		Population in 1897 (est.).....
6s, Apr., \$25,500.....	Apr. & Aug., 1913	

OPTIONAL.—The road and bridge bonds due April 10, 1913, are subject to call at the option of the county; the court house bonds are subject to call after five years from date of issue.

BROWN COUNTY.—County seat is Brownwood.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 10, 1896.
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$60,198
6s, March 1, \$7,400.....	Nov. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, real.....
Subject to call at county's option.		\$2,791,790
5s, April, \$5,500.....	May 15, 1910	Tax valuation, personal.....
Subject to call after ten years.		\$1,454,468
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation 1895.....
6s, March 1, \$33,400.....	Nov. 1, 1909	\$4,246,258
Subject to call at county's option.		Total valuation 1897.....
Interest is payable at Brownwood.		\$4,335,700

BRYAN.—H. G. RHODES, City Secretary.

County seat of Brazos County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.
BRIDGE & STREET BONDS—		\$26,500
6s, A&O, \$500.....	1902	Assessed valuation.....
6s, J&D, 2,000.....	Dec. 1, 1939	\$2,750,000
(Subject to call 1914.)		City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....
WATER WORKS BONDS—		\$19-00
6s, J&D, \$17,000.....	Dec. 1, 1939	Population in 1890 was.....
(Subject to call 1914.)		Population in 1898 (est.).....

CALDWELL CO.—W. D. FRENCH, Treasurer.

County seat is Lockhart.

Bridge bonds, 6s.....	\$22,390	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Court House bonds, 6s.....	50,000	County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....
Vault bonds, 5s.....	4,500	Population in 1890 was.....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	76,890	Population in 1898 (est.).....
Tax valuation 1897.....	4,313,046	

COLORADO CO.—J. J. MANSFIELD, Co. Judge.

County seat is Columbus.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 10, '97
REFUNDING COURT HOUSE		\$62,000
AND JAIL BONDS—		Floating debt.....
5s, A&O, \$48,000.....	July 10, 1927	Total debt July 10, '97.....
(Subject to call after 1902.)		Assessed valuation '97.....
REFUNDING BRIDGE BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
5s, A&O, \$14,000.....	July 10, 1927	Co. tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....
(Subject to call after 1902.)		Population 1890.....

CORPUS CHRISTI.—O. C. LOVENSKIOLD, Mayor.

THOS. B. DUNN, Secretary.

Corpus Christi is in Nueces Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
WATER WORKS—		\$1,165,228
6s, g. F&A, \$90,000.....	Feb. 1, 1942	Tax valuation, person'l.....
(Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1912)		423,399
Int. payable at Fourth Nat. Bk. N.Y.		Total valuation 1897.....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$90,000	1,588,627
Floating debt.....	12,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	102,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

CORSICANA.—P. C. TOWNSEND, Treasurer.

County seat of Navarro County.

LOANS—	When Due.	a STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
CITY HALL BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$30,000.....
6s, \$10,000.....	1905	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....
6s, \$20,000.....	1907	\$67,500
SEWER BONDS—		Street impt. bonds (add.).....
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1919	30,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation 1890.....
5s, \$10,000.....	1901	2,980,000
5s, \$7,500.....	1919	Population in 1890 was.....

a \$500 each.

INTEREST on all the bonds is payable in New York.

CORYELL COUNTY.

Gatesville is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		\$5,340,400
5s, \$85,000.....	Apr. 10, 1937	County tax (per M.) '97.....
(Subject to call after 1902.)		\$5-50
Total debt July 10, 1897.....	\$85,000	Population in 1890 was.....

DALLAS.—B. T. BARRY, Mayor.

C. G. MORGAN, Auditor.

This is the county seat of Dallas County.

LOANS—	When Due.	TEXAS & PACIFIC RR. 1874—
FUNDING BONDS—		7s, A&O, \$63,000.....
8s, M&S, \$27,000.....	Sept., 1904	Apr., 1904
6s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr., 1917	WATER SUPPLY 1884-91—
5s, J&J, 197,000.....	g. July, 1931	6s, J&D, 95,000.....
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—		Dec., 1914
6s, M&N, \$100,000.....	Nov., 1913	5s, J&J, 99,000.....
Subject to call Nov. 1903		July, 1917
SEWERAGE IMPROVEMENT GOLD		5s, J&J, 200,000.....
BONDS 1890-1891—		July 1, 1920
5s, J&J, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1920	5s, J&J, 66,000.....
Subject to call.		Jan., 1921
5s, J&D, \$150,000.....	June, 1931	5s, J&D, 100,000.....
Subject to call.		June, 1931
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		WATER WORKS 1882—
5s, J&J, \$199,000.....	Aug., 1928	6s, J&J, \$98,000.....
5s, J&J, 200,000.....	July, 1929	Jan., 1902

Former city of East Dallas.
CONSTRUCTION & IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$15,000..... July, 1916
6s, J&J, 40,000..... July, 1918
6s, J&J, 8,000..... July, 1919
PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILD'G BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$13,000..... July, 1916

INTEREST on the T. & P. bonds is payable at Austin, Texas, by State Treasurer; on the East Dallas bonds due in 1916, at the Laclede Bank, St. Louis, Mo.; on the street improvement 5s due in 1928 and 1929 and the sewerage improvement due in 1920, at the Seaboard National Bank, New York; on all other bonds by the New York Security & Trust Company.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the city's bonded debt, etc., on the dates named.

	Feb. 19, '98.	Sept. 1, '97.	Mar. 16, '96.
Bonded debt.....	\$1,920,000	\$1,920,000	\$1,986,600
Floating debt.....	3,280	54,382	64,471
Total debt.....	\$1,923,280	\$1,983,382	\$2,051,071
Sinking fund cash assets.....	91,491	44,892	
Net debt.....	\$1,831,789	\$1,938,490	
Water debt (included above).....	\$658,000	\$661,000	\$661,000

The city owns property valued at \$1,500,000.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The bonded debt of the city of Dallas is limited to about \$2,000,000 by special act of the State Legislature.

WATER WORKS.—In the year 1896 the revenue from water works was \$70,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1897.....	\$17,184,100	\$4,301,850	\$21,485,950	\$25-00
1896.....	17,140,700	4,839,150	21,979,850	25-00
1895.....	16,904,125	4,723,800	21,627,925	25-00
1894.....	16,780,700	4,174,200	20,954,900	22-83
1893.....	17,887,875	5,243,725	23,131,600	23-35
1890.....			33,000,000	23-25
1889.....			23,000,000	

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 38,067; in 1880 it was 10,358. The estimated population of 1895 was 65,000, which included several adjacent suburbs recently annexed.

DALLAS COUNTY.—ED. PRATHER, Treas.

County seat is Dallas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....
BRIDGE BONDS—(Ref.)—		\$28,000
5s, A&O, \$48,000.....	Apr. 10, 1906	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—(Ref.)—		256,000
5s, A&O, \$249,000.....	Apr. 10, 1906	Tax valuation 1897.....
JAIL BONDS—(Ref.)—		\$1,565,750
5s, A&O, \$27,000.....	Apr. 10, 1906	Assessment abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ act. value.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$284,000	State tax (per \$1,000) '97.....

Eight thousand dollars of the county's bonds are owned by the permanent school fund.

INTEREST is payable in New York.

OPTIONAL.—One hundred thousand dollars of the county's bonds are optional after 1900 and \$100,000 after 1905.

April, 1898.

TEXAS—CITIES AND TOWNS.

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DENISON.—{LOUIS LEBRECHT, Mayor.
WILL J. SCOTT, Secretary.

This city is in Grayson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond, debt Aug., 1897..	\$212,000
FUNDING BONDS 1884 & 1894—		Floating debt.....	3,500
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....		Total debt.....	215,500
5s, J&J, 25,000.....		Sinking fund.....	37,375
SCHOOL BONDS 1888 & 1892—		Net debt Aug., 1897.....	178,125
6s, J&J, \$15,000.....		Tax valuation 1896.....	4,500,000
5s, J&J, 32,000.....		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
SEWER BONDS 1890 & 1892—		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896.....	\$23.10
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....		Population in 1890 was.....	10,958
5s, J&J, 25,000.....		Population in 1880 was.....	3,975
STREET IMPROV. BONDS 1892—		Population in 1898 (est.).....	17,500
5s, J&J, \$25,000.....			

This city has no water debt but pays a hydrant rental of \$2,456 25 per quarter. The corporation owns property valued at about \$450,000.

INTEREST is payable by the Ninth National Bank of New York City.

OPTIONAL.—The funding bonds of 1894 are subject to call 10 years after date.

TAX EXEMPT.—All bonds are free from taxation.

DENTON CO.—W. T. BAILEY, Treasurer.

Denton is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$9,000
COUNT HOUSE BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	150,892
5s, A&O, \$90,000.....	June 1, 1935	Assessed valuation, real.....	5,147,300
(Subject to call after 1900.)		Assessed valuation, per \$1,000.....	12,381,465
5s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Aug. 10, 1936	Total valuation 1897.....	7,528,765
(Subject to call after 1900.)		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, A&O, \$32,000.....	Feb. 10, 1937	Tax rate (State and Co.) '97.....	\$9.60
(Subject to call after 1907.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) Denton City	\$21.80
6s, jail bonds.....	\$39.2	Population in 1890 was.....	21,289
6s, bridge bonds.....	12,500	Population in 1880 (est.).....	30,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	159,892		

INTEREST on all bonds payable at the office of the State Treasurer. Interest on bonds maturing 1935 will also be paid at the National Park Bank, New York City, and on those maturing in 1937 at the National Bank of Dallas.

DE WITT CO.—H. E. DAHLMAN, Treasurer.

County seat is Cuero.

LOANS—	When Due.	COUNT HOUSE BONDS—(Con.)	1936
BRIDGE BONDS—		Subject to call after 1901.	
6s, \$7,100.....		JAIL BONDS—	
6s, 11,885.....	1903	6s, \$1,000.....	1898
COUNT HOUSE BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$136,935
6s, \$20,000.....	Aug., 1934	Tax valuation 1897.....	6,285,366
Subject to call after 1899.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, \$40,000.....	May, 1935	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$9.50
Subject to call after 1900.		Population in 1890 was.....	14,307
6s, \$10,000.....	Jan., 1936	Population in 1897 (est.).....	15,000
Subject to call after 1901.			

INTEREST on Court House bonds is payable at New York City and Austin, Tex.; on remaining bonds at Cuero.

DICKENS CO.—H. T. GARNER, Treasurer.

County seat is Dickens.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$4,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	29,000
6s, July, \$4,000.....	July 2, 1907	Tax valuation, real.....	111,000
6s, May, 8,000.....	May 8, 1913	Tax valuation, personal.....	11,000
Subject to call after 1899.		Total valuation 1896.....	122,000
6s, \$40,000.....	May, 1935	Total valuation 1897.....	1,228,692
Subject to call after 1900.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$7.50
6s, \$10,000.....	Jan., 1936	Population in 1890 was.....	295
Subject to call after 1901.		Population in 1897 (est.).....	550
COUNT HOUSE BONDS—			
6s, April, \$15,000.....	June 20, 1907		
Bond, debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$30,000		
Floating debt.....	3,000		
Total debt.....	33,000		

INTEREST on the above bonds is payable at Austin, Texas.

EASTLAND CO.—E. P. DAVENPORT, Treas.

County seat is Eastland.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897....	\$3,425,819
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		County tax (per M.) '97.....	\$8.00
5s, ..., \$40,000.....	1937	Population in 1890 was....	10,373
OTHER BONDS—		Population in 1895 (est.)...	13,500
6s, ..., \$32,536.....			

INTEREST on court-house bonds is payable at the Seaboard National Bank, New York City, or at the office of the State Treasurer, Austin, Texas.

EL PASO.—{JOSEPH MAGOFFIN, Mayor.
B. S. CATLIN, Clerk.

This is the county seat of El Paso County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonds are subject to call.	
SEWER BONDS—		Interest payable at New York.	
7s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1907	Tax valuation 1893.....	\$5,359,190
SCHOOL FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, A&O, \$50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1920	City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$18.50
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	10,338
6s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899	Population in 1880 was.....	736
Bonded debt (last returns).....	\$95,000		

EL PASO CO.—PARK W. PITMAN, Clerk Co. Ct.

County seat is El Paso.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$82,652
JAIL BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	212,732
5s, \$10,000.....	1938	Cash assets.....	14,768
REFUNDING COURT H. BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	197,964
5s, \$78,000.....	1938	Tax valuation 1897.....	9,593,051
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment at nearly full value.	
6s, April, \$52,050.....	1909	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$11.30
(Part due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....	15,678
Interest payable at Austin.		Population in 1880 was.....	3,845
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$130,080	Population in 1898 (about).....	30,000

FALLS COUNTY.—F. M. GRIGGS, Treasurer.

County seat is Marlin. The permanent school bonds mentioned are all owned by the "Permanent School Fund."

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.....	\$8,296,510
PERMANENT SCHOOL BOND—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, Apr. 10, \$29,530.....	Apr. 10, 1913	County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$5.20
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$31,530	Population in 1890 was.....	20,706
Tax valuation, real.....	5,440,899	Population in 1898 (est.).....	35,000
Tax valuation, personal.....	2,486,661		

All bonds are payable at the option of the county.

FANNIN CO.—M. C. SADLER, Treasurer.

County seat is Bonham.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$3,482,240
COUNT HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation '97.....	9,702,290
5s, A&O, \$36,000.....	Apr. 10, '04	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—		State tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$3.80
6s, Apr. 10, \$2,443.....	Part yearly.	County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	4.50
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$38,443	Population in 1890 was.....	38,709
Tax valuation, real.....	6,220,050	Population 1895 (about).....	50,000

OPTIONAL.—All of the county's bonds are optional after ten years.

BONDS.—The Fannin County permanent school fund owns \$37,443 of the above listed bonds; the other \$1,000 is held by the city of Bonham.

FAYETTE CO.—R. T. BRADSHAW, Treasurer.

County seat is La Grange.

LOANS—	When Due.	Subject to call after May 15, 1905	
COUNTY JAIL BONDS—		Interest payable in New York.	
5s, Apr. 10, \$15,000.....	Apr. 10, 1899	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$157,500
COUNT HOUSE BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	23,492
6s, Apr. 10, \$5,000.....	Apr. 10, 1905	Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	134,008
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	8,465,070
5s, Apr. 10, \$41,500.....	Apr. 10, 1902	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, Apr. 10, 10,000.....	Apr. 10, 1904	State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '97.....	\$8.80
5s, Apr. 10, 11,000.....	Apr. 10, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....	31,481
REFUNDING BONDS 1895.		Population in 1880 was.....	27,996
5s, A&O, \$75,000.....	May 15, 1935	Population 1897 (est.).....	over 40,000

All bonds except the \$75,000 of refunding bonds are exempt from taxation.

The jail, court house and road and bridge bonds are all owned and held by the Permanent School Fund of Fayette County and are non negotiable.

FORT WORTH.—{B. B. PADDOCK, Mayor.
J. J. NUNNALLY, Auditor.

This city is the county seat of Tarrant County.

LOANS—	When Due.	b SEWER BONDS
FUNDING & IMP. BONDS—		5s, M&N, \$125,000..... May 1, 1940
5s, J&J, \$275,000..... Jan. 1, 1920		STREET AND SEWER BONDS—
6s, J&J, 175,000..... Jan. 1, 1922		7s, M&N, \$96,000..... Sept. 1914
HIGH SCHOOL—		GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—
5s, J&J, \$90,000..... Jan. 1, 1920		5 M&S, \$300,000..... Mch. 1, 1921
REDEMPTION BONDS—		b WATER BONDS—
6s, M&N, \$158,000..... May 1, 1923		5s, M&N, \$100,000..... May 1, 1920
Subject to call after May 1, 1903		7s, J&J, 60,000..... Feb. 1, 1922
		7s, J&J, 150,000..... Jan. 1, 1903
b \$1,000 each.		

In addition to the sinking fund, as given above the city owned in 1898 \$528,700 of wharf company stock and \$10,000 of City Railroads stock (the income of both pledged to secure its limited debt 5 per cent bonds), a water works plant valued at about \$1,500,000, an electric-light plant, etc., etc., the total value of its public property being \$3,618,973.

The sinking fund receives yearly an amount equal to 2 per cent of the outstanding bonds.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city can issue bonds only with legislative authority and is forbidden to make loans for railroad aid.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation "about 45 per cent actual value," and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass'd Valuation.	City Tax
1897	\$22,554,618	\$4,722,036	\$27,276,654	\$15.00
1898	20,067,804	5,079,124	25,146,928	15.00
1899	19,848,056	5,543,496	25,391,552	15.00
1890	15,970,935	5,062,899	21,033,834	15.00
1881			17,625,862	

POPULATION in 1890 was 29,084; in 1880 it was 22,248; in 1870 it was 13,818. Population in 1897 (estimated), 64,377.

GALVESTON CO.—JAS. S. WATERS, Treas.

County seat is Galveston.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, '98.
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$881,798
5s, Apr. 10, \$185,000.	Jan. 10, 1913	Sinking fund..... 185,659
Subject to call after Jan. 10, 1903		Net debt Feb. 1, '98..... 696,139
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		Tax valuation, real..... 20,573,060
5s, A&O, \$250,000.	Feb. 9, 1937	Tax valuation, pers'al..... 5,054,860
Subject to call after Feb. 9, 1907.		Tax valuation 1897..... 25,627,920
GULF CO. & S. F. R.R.—		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
6s, M&N, \$278,000.	May 1, 1902	County tax (per \$1,000)..... \$6.50
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.	\$713,000	Population in 1890 was..... 31,476
Coupons and int. due.....	11,677	Population in 1880 was..... 24,121
Floating debt.....	157,121	Population in 1895 (est.)..... 42,234

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable at New York or Galveston; on the 5 per cent bonds at Galveston.

GOLIAD CO.—EMIL BERGMAN, County Treas.

County seat is Goliad.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$2,549,913
5s, Apr. 10, \$6,000.	Apr. 10, 1907	Tax valuation, personal..... 511,534
6s, Apr. 10, 2,990.	Apr. 10, 1910	Total valuation 1896..... 3,061,447
6s, Apr. 10, 7,305.	Apr. 10, 1911	Total valuation 1897..... 3,294,790
6s, Apr. 10, 8,000.	Apr. 10, 1912	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$6.30
6s, A&O, \$67,889.	1934	Population in 1890 was..... 5,910
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.	\$92,184	Population in 1880 was..... 5,832

INTEREST on the Court House bonds is payable at Austin, Tex., and at the Importers & Traders' National Bank, New York City; on the bridge bonds at Austin.

OPTIONAL.—All bridge bonds are subject to call at the option of the county the Court House bonds until Jan. 10, 1899.

GONZALES CO.—F. F. WOOD, Treasurer.

County seat is Gonzales. The \$59,000 of court house bonds belong to the school fund of the county.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$72,548
6s, Apr. 10, \$59,000.	May 17, 1924	Sinking fund assets..... 7,386
(Optional after 1899.)		Net debt Jan. 4, 1898..... 65,162
JAIL BONDS—		Tax valuation, real..... \$3,163,160
6s, Apr. 10, \$10,000.	Nov. 10, 1901	Tax valuation, personal..... 2,742,770
Subject to call.		Total valuation 1897..... 5,905,930
Interest is payable at Gonzales.		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Bonded debt Jan. 4, '98.	\$69,000	County tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$4.90
Floating debt.....	3,548	Population in 1890 was..... 18,016
		Population in 1898 was..... 25,006

GREENVILLE.—

Greenville is in Hunt County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1896.
FUND'G BONDS, '90 (reg.)		\$91,109
6s, A&O, \$7,000.	Oct. 1920	Tax valuation 1894..... 1,950,000
Subject to call Oct. 1910		Real valuation..... 3,510,000
Interest payable at New York.		Population in 1890 was..... 4,330
		Population 1896 (est.)..... 9,000

HARRIS COUNTY.—JOHN FARMER, Treas.

County seat is Houston.

LOANS—	Amount.	Tax valuation 1897.
Jail bonds.....	100,000	\$30,471,914
Road and Bridge 6s, ann.....	15,000	County tax (per \$1,000)..... \$6.50
Other bonds.....	33,000	Population in 1890 was..... 37,249
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	148,000	Population in 1880 was..... 27,985
Cash in treasury.....	36,205	Population in 1898 (est.)..... 68,000

HARRISON CO.—County seat is Marshall.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$92,350
6s, Apr. 10, \$33,500.	Apr. 10, 1903	Tax valuation 1897..... 4,051,255
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, Apr. 1, \$25,230.	Apr. 1, 1910	State & co. tax (per \$1,000)..... \$14.40
COMPROMISE RAILROAD BONDS—		Population in 1890 was..... 26,721
6s, Apr. 11, \$32,400.	Apr. 19, 1901	Population in 1880 was..... 25,177
		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 28,500

INTEREST and sinking fund payments on compromise railroad bonds are made by State Comptroller.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds issued by this county are subject to call at the option of the county.

TAX FREE.—The bonds are all exempt from taxation.

HAYS COUNTY.—W. J. JOYCE, Treasurer.

County seat is San Marcos.

COURT HOUSE, JAIL AND VAULT BONDS—	Tax valuation 1897.
6s, A&O, \$31,750.	\$3,319,650
5s, A&O, 4,000.	Co. tax (per \$1,000)..... \$6.50
Total debt Feb. 15, '98.	Population in 1890 was..... 11,352
	Population in 1898 (est.)..... 12,500

HENRIETTA.—P. M. AUDRAIN, City Secretary.

This is the county seat of Clay County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, '98.
FUNDING BONDS—		\$29,000
6s, g., J&J, \$11,000.	Jan. 1, 1925	Tax valuation 1894..... 1,100,000
Subject to call in 10 years.		True valuation (about)..... 2,000,000
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was..... 2,100
6s, g., J&J, \$18,000.	Jan. 1, 1935	Population in 1897 (estim'd)..... 2,000
Subject to call in 10 years.		

INTEREST payable at Southern National Bank, New York City.

HILL COUNTY.—Hillsboro is the county seat.

LOANS—	Am't. Out's'g.	Tax valuation, 1897.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$10,789,760
5s, A&O, \$92,000.	1938	County tax (per \$1,000)..... \$5.00
Road and bridge bonds.....	53,000	Population in 1890 was..... 27,583
Total debt 1897.....	159,000	Population in 1895 (est.)..... 34,500

HILLSBORO.—C. D. MATTHEWS, Mayor.

Hillsboro is in Hill County.

LOANS—	When Due.	5s, g.,
CITY HALL BONDS—		\$15,000
7s, J&J, \$5,000.	Sept. 1, 1905	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..... \$82,500
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		Sinking fund..... 3,000
6s, J&J, \$2,000.	July 1, 1909	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 59,500
6s, J&J, 2,500.	Sept. 1, 1911	Water debt (included)..... 42,000
6s, J&J, 4,000.	July 2, 1924	Tax valuation 1897..... 2,245,675
WELL (ARTESIAN) BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
6s, A&O, \$7,000.	Oct. 1, 1911	Total tax (per \$1,000), '97..... \$7.83
Water Works & Sew. Bonds—		County tax (p. \$1,000), '97..... 5.00
5s, g., J&J, \$19,000.	Jan. 1, 1935	Population in 1890 was..... 2,541
5s, g., M&S, 8,000.	Sept. 3, 1935	Population '97 (estim'd)..... 7,000

HONEY GROVE.—J. L. BALLINGER, Treas.

This city is in Fannin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt 1898.
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		\$34,000
5s, A&O, \$10,000.	July 1, 1926	Tax valuation, 1897..... 1,165,000
(Subject to call after 1906.)		Population in 1890 was..... 1,828
5s, A&O, \$24,000.		Population in 1897 (est.)..... 3,800

HOPKINS COUNTY.—J. S. WOOD, Treasurer.

County seat is Sulphur Springs.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—		\$4,768,339
5s, A&O, \$62,000.	July 10, 1934	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Subject to call after 10 years.		State tax (per \$1,000)..... \$3.80
Total debt Dec. 1896.....	\$86,318	County tax (per \$1,000)..... 6.50
Tax valuation, real.....	2,975,680	Population in 1890 was..... 20,572
Tax valuation, pers'al.....	1,634,817	Population in 1880 was..... 15,461
		Population 1897 (estim'd)..... 24,585

HOUSTON.—H. B. RICE, Mayor.

This city is in Harris County.

LOANS—	When Due.	H. T. & B. R. BONDS—
CITY BONDS, 1896—		8s, A&O, \$9,500.
5s, M&N, \$39,000.	May 1, 1936	Apr. 22, 1899
COMPROMISE BONDS—		PAVING AND SEWER BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$500,000.	Jan. 1, 1918	5s, J&J, \$250,000.
5s, J&J, \$63,000.	Jan. 1, 1918	July 1, 1937
CONSOLIDATED BONDS—		Subject to call after 1917.
6s, J&J, \$12,800.	July 1, 1906	REFUNDING BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$109,000.
6s, J&J, \$524,000.	Jan. 1, 1912	Jan. 1, 1937
		SCHOOL BONDS—
		6s, M&N, \$100,000.
		May 1, 1924
		5s, A&O, 50,000.
		1937

GOLD.—All bonds, according to City Secretary Warner, are payable in gold.

INTEREST on the compromise 5s and 6s and on the paving and sewer bonds is payable at the Union Trust Company, New York City on the funding 6s at the American Exchange National Bank, New York City; others also in New York City.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Jan. 1, 1898, was \$2,108,300; floating debt, \$116,751; total debt, \$2,225,051.

ASSESSED VALUATION (about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value) in 1897 was \$22,172,407; city tax (per \$1,000) \$20.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 27,557; in 1880 was 16,513; in 1870 was 9,382; in 1897, estimated, 60,000.

JONES COUNTY.—THEO. BLAND, Treasurer.

County seat is Anson. The validity of the funding bonds has been questioned.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$45,208
8s, Apr. 10, \$1,000.	Mar. 31, 1900	Floating debt..... 1,770
5s, A&O, 28,350.	May 10, 1937	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 46,978
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897..... 1,596,733
6s, Apr. 10, \$3,858.	Aug. 26, '97-'09	Assessment same as actual value.
(\$885 87 due yearly.)		State & co. tax (per \$1,000)..... \$10.30
		Population 1890 was..... 3,797
		Population 1897 (est.)..... 5,000

OPTIONAL.—The bonds issued by this county are all subject to call at any time.

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable in Houston; on the bridge bonds in Austin; on all other bonds in St. Louis, Mo.

KNOX COUNTY.—J. P. THOMAS, Treasurer.

County seat is Benjamin.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.
PUB. IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		\$55,500
6s, Apr. 10, \$59,500.	4 to 16 yrs.	Tax valuation 1897..... 1,593,160
Interest payable at Benjamin.		County tax (per \$1,000)..... \$6.50
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$59,500	Population in 1890 was..... 1,134
Sinking fund.....	4,000	Population in 1897 (est.)..... 2,000

LAMAR CO.—FRANK D. MALLORY, Treas.

County seat is Paris.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Sept. 1, 1897.
5s, A&O, \$90,000.	Apr. 10, 1935	\$130,000
Subject to call after 10 years.		Tax valuation, real..... 6,872,485
5s, A&O, \$44,000.	Aug. 10, 1937	Tax valuation, pers'al..... 3,193,642
Interest payable at Paris, Tex.		Total valuation 1897..... 9,866,127
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual val.
5s, A&O, \$33,000.	Aug. 10, 1937	State tax (per \$1,000)..... \$3.80
Subject to call after 1907.		County tax (per \$1,000)..... 4.70
Total debt Sept. 1, 1897.....	134,000	Population in 1890 was..... 37,302
Sinking funds.....	4,000	Population in 1897 (est.)..... 50,000

LAREDO.—LOUIS CHRISTEN, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Webb County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.
CITY IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		\$19,242
6s, J&J, \$69,000.	July 1, 1913	Net debt Apr. 1, 1898..... 105,812
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real..... 1,664,765
6s, J&J, \$40,000.	Dec. 31, 1922	Tax valuation, personal..... 523,733
Interest payable in New York.		Total valuation 1895..... 2,188,498
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '96.	\$99,000	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Floating debt.....	16,054	Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$22.00
Total debt.....	125,054	Population in 1890 was..... 11,319
		Population in 1896 (est.)..... 13,000

The figures of sinking fund given above include \$9,600 of county bonds.

LAVACA CO.—JOHN BUCHANAN, Clerk.

Hallettsville is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, 1897...
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		County tax (per M.), '97.....\$5-40
5s, ann., \$40,000.....	1937	Population in 1890 was.....21,887
Subject to call after 1902.		Population in 1895 (est.).....25,000
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—		
5s, ann., \$37,500.....		

MATAGORDA CO.—GEO. AUSTIN, Clerk.

Bay City is the county seat.

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98.....	\$46,420	Total valuation 1897.....	\$2,906,342
Sinking fund assets.....	7,636	Assessment abt. 75% actual value.	
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	38,784	State and county tax (per	
Assessed valuation, real 1,886,213		\$1,000) 1897.....	\$9-00
Assessed valuation, per 1,103,012		Population in 1890 was.....	60,000

McLENNAN CO.—F. W. BURGER, Treasurer.

County seat is Waco.

LOANS—		Total debt 1898 about..		\$120,000
Court House bonds.....	Amt. Outstg. \$3,500	Cash in treasury....		22,853
Jail bonds	1,900	Tax valuation 1897....		23,157,233
Road and bridge bonds...	90,735	County tax (per \$1,000) '97...		\$3-50
Total bonded debt about	110,000	Population in 1890 was.....		39,204
Floating debt about.....	10,000	Population in 1895 (est.)....		45,000

MILAM COUNTY.—W. A. NABOURS.

Cameron is the county seat.

LOANS—	Amt. Outstg.	Cash in treasury.....	\$10,308
Court House bonds.....	\$73,500	Tax valuation 1897.....	7,960,894
Jail bonds.....	20,000	County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$5-80
Road and bridge bonds.....	65,872	Population in 1890 was ..	24,773
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	159,372	Population in 1898 (est.).....	38,000

PALESTINE.—W. C. CAMPBELL, City Secretary.

Palestine is the county seat of Anderson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$11,000.
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....	45,000.
6s, J&J, \$6,000.....	1914	Tax valuation, real.....	1,552,500
Subject to call after 1899.		Tax valuation, personal.....	644,725
6s, J&J, \$16,000.....	1918	Total valuation, 1896.....	2,197,225
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
5s, M&N, \$12,000.....	1936	City and school tax (p. M.), '11-10	
Subject to call after 1906.		Population in 1890 was.....	5,838
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '97.....	\$734,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,600

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable in Palestine; on the 5s in New York City.

PARIS.—This is the county seat of Lamar County.

LOANS	When Due.	5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	June 2, 1930
CITY PRISON & FIRE DEP.—		CITY DEBT BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Nov. 10, 1938	6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1912
Subject to call after Nov. 10, 1898		Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1902	
FUNDING BONDS—		WATER WORKS BONDS—	
6s, ann., \$20,000.....		6s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1937
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1912	
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1929	6s, J&J, \$23,000.....	Oct. 15, 1937
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1909		Subject to call after Oct. 15, 1912	

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York City on January and July 10.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT April 1, 1897, was \$183,000; floating debt, \$13,000; total debt, \$196,000; sinking fund assets, \$25,000; net debt, \$171,000; water debt, included in total debt, \$83,000. Total value of property owned by city \$188,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 of real estate was \$3,100,000; personal property, \$1,400,000; total, \$4,500,000. Assessed valuation about 3/4 actual value; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$19-70. In 1889 total assessed valuation was \$3,891,000.

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 8,254; in 1880 it was 3,980; in 1897 it was estimated at 16,000.

SAN ANTONIO.—This is the county seat of Bexar Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS (1890)		SEWER BONDS 1894—	
5s, M&S, \$100,000.....	Sept. 15, 1920	5s, M&S, \$50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1934
Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910		PROPERTY CONDEMNED, ETC.—	
JUDGMENT BONDS—		5s, M&S, \$75,000.....	Sept. 15, 1920
6s, M&N, \$51,000.....	May 1, 1902	Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910	
CITY HALL, ETC. (1887)—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, F&A, \$150,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	6s, M&S, \$40,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901
Subject to call Aug. 1, 1897		Subject to call.....	
ELECTRIC FIRE ALARM SYSTEM—		5s, M&S, \$50,000.....	Sept. 15, 1905
5s, M&S, \$25,000.....	Sept. 15, 1920	SCHOOL BUILDINGS, ETC.—	
Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910		5s, M&S, \$50,000.....	Sept. 15, 1920
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS—		Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910	
6s, F&A, \$50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908	SIDEWALK BONDS—	
Subject to call at any time.		6s, M&N, \$10,000 g. Nov. 30, 1931	
6s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1915	Subject to call Nov. 30, 1921	
6s, F&A, \$50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1916	5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1919
Subject to call after at any time.		Subject to call July 1, 1909	
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1917	5s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 15, 1920
Subject to call after July 1, 1907		Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910	
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1919	STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
Subject to call after July 1, 1909		6s, M&N, \$50,000 g. Nov. 30, 1931	
REDEMPTION BONDS 1892—		Subject to call Nov. 30, 1921	
6s, J&D, \$50,000.....	June 1, 1898	5s, J&J, \$250,000.....	July 1, 1919
FUNDING BONDS (1895)—		Subject to call July 1, 1909	
6s, J&J, \$300,000.....	July 22, 1915	5s, M&S, \$50,000.....	Sept. 15, 1920
Subject to call July 22, 1905		Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910	

INTEREST is payable at Treasurer's office in San Antonio or at the Fiscal Agency in New York.

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—San Antonio's bonded debt on June 1, 1896, was \$2,083,500. The city has no water debt. The city owned property on January 1, 1895, valued at \$577,550.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation ("about 65 per cent cash value") and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property, etc.	Total Assessed	City Tax
1890.....	\$22,000,000	\$8,000,000	\$30,000,000	\$29-00
1892.....	23,205,810	6,272,195	30,478,005	14-00
1891.....	23,780,725	6,974,760	30,755,485	14-65
1890.....	21,640,720	5,980,230	27,620,950	11-00
1880.....	6,247,855	2,188,701	8,436,556	10-00

State and county tax (per \$1,000) for 1896 is \$12-50; city tax \$14-50; school tax, \$2-00; total tax (per \$1,000) \$29-00.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 37,673; in 1880, 20,550; in 1895 (estimated), 60,000.

SHERMAN.—J. C. EDMUNDS, Mayor.

Sherman is the county seat of Grayson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
TEXAS & PACIFIC RY.—		6s, M&N, \$19,000.....Nov. 1, 1932
8s, Feb. 12, \$37,644.....Feb. 12, 1904		Subject to call after 1902
HOUSTON & TEXAS CENTRAL REP'D'G BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$4,000.....Jan. 15, 1934
6s, A&O, \$22,000.....1912		Subject to call after 1914
(\$1,500 payable yearly.)		6s, A&O, \$20,000.....1935
		(\$500 payable yearly.)
FUNDING BONDS—		WATER WORKS BONDS—
6s, M&O, \$32,000.....1930		6s, A&O, \$59,000.....July, 1936
(\$1,000 payable yearly.)		Subject to call in 1908.

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the National Bank of the Republic, New York City; on the Texas & Pacific railroad bonds by State Comptroller at Austin; on all other bonds at the National Park Bank, New York City.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$193,644; water debt (included) \$59,000; cash on hand, \$27,714. The net debt on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$165,930.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1896 was \$4,478,377; in 1890 it was \$2,817,000. Total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1897 was \$13-40. Valuation in 1897 (about 3/4 actual value) was \$4,500,000.

POPULATION in 1890 was 7,335; in 1880 was 6,093; in 1896 about 12,000.

TARRANT CO.—JNO. P. KING, County Clerk.

County seat is Fort Worth.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s, —, \$75,865.....Feb. 10, 1912
6s, —, \$1,500.....Feb. 10, 1911		Subject to call.
6s, —, \$6,000.....Nov. 10, 1911		Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....\$494,365
5s, —, \$14,000.....Apr. 10, 1936		Tax valuation 1897.....20,904.97
Subject to call after 1906.		Real valuation (est.).....45,000,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$7-50
5s, A.&O. \$359,000.....Oct. 10, 1933		Population in 1890 was.....41,142
Subject to call after Oct. 10, 1898		Population in 1880 was.....24,671
5s, A.&O. \$38,000.....Apr. 10, 1935		Population in 1898 (est.).....55,000
Subject to call after Apr. 10, 1905		
* Held in sinking fund.		

* Held in sinking fund.
INTEREST on the Court House bonds and on the bridge bonds of 1 36 is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the Refunding bonds at the Mechanics' National Bank, New York; and on the others at office of County Treasurer.**TEXARKANA.—W. E. ESTES, Assessor and Collector.**

This city is in Bowie County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt Jan. 1, '98....	\$43,800
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1896.....	1,645,931
5s, —, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1936	Real valuation (about).....	2,650,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$42,000	Population in 1890 was.....	6,380
Floating debt.....	1,800	Population in 1895 (est.).....	9,000

UVALDE COUNTY.—M. W. COLLIER, Treas.

County seat is Uvalde.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, 1897....	\$2,979,890
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
6s, April 10, \$32,000.....	April 10, '35	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$9-75
Int. payable at Austin, Tex.		Population in 1890 was.....	3,804
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$32,000	Population in 1895 (est.).....	5,000

WACO.—J. C. McCULLOCH, Mayor.

This city is in McLennan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—(Con.)—	
6s, A&O, \$35,500.....	Oct. 1, 1907	5s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1921
Optional after 10 years.		5s, J&J, \$24,000.....	July 1, 1923
FUNDING BONDS—		STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1909	6s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 15, 1907
5s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1921	Optional after 10 years.	
5s, A&O, \$4,000.....	Oct. 1, 1923	6s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1924
PUBLIC WORKS BONDS—		5s, A&O, \$115,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919
6s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1924	5s, M&S, \$1,000.....	Sept. 1, 1920
SCHOOL BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$131,000.....	July 1, 1921
5s, A&O, \$15,000.....	Oct. 1, 1923	5s, A&O, \$9,000.....	Apr. 1, 1924
SEWER BONDS—		WACO & N.W. RR.—	
6s, J&J, \$11,000.....	Jan. 15, 1907	6s, J&J, \$41,000.....	July 1, 1912
Optional after 10 years.			

GOLD.—All bonds are payable in gold.

INTEREST on street improvement 6s due in 1907 and on sewer 6s is payable at Waco; on all other bonds at New York.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on April 1, 1897, was \$691,500; floating debt, \$20,857; total debt, \$712,357; sinking fund assets, \$94,004; net debt, \$618,353. Total value of property owned by city, including public schools, \$761,256.

TOTAL ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was \$10,940,000, city tax rate (per \$1,000) \$19-50. Property is assessed at 60% actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 13,047; in 1880 was 7,295. According to local figures in April, 1897, it was 29,500.

WALLER CO.—DIXON S. CUNNEY, Treasurer.

County seat is Hempstead.

LOANS—		When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$3,000
BRIDGE BONDS—			Total debt.....	70,400
Apr., \$1,400.....	Feb. 12, 1907		Sinking fund.....	3,400
Apr., \$22,000.....	Aug. 14, 1935		Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	67,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—			Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	3,452,115
Apr., \$31,000.....	Nov. 17, 1923		County tax (per M.) '97.....	\$6-50
Apr., \$3,000.....	May 14, 1924		Population in 1890 was.....	10,888
JAIL BONDS—			Population in 1897 (est.).....	15,000
Apr., \$10,000.....	Apr. 10, 1936			
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898.....				\$67,400

INTEREST on the bonds of 1907, 1923 and 1924 is payable at Austin, Tex.; on the bonds of 1935 in New York City, and on the jail bonds at Hempstead, Tex.

TAX FREE.—The above bonds are exempt from taxation.

OPTIONAL.—The bridge bonds are subject to call ten years after date, and all other bonds five years after date.

WAXAHACHIE.—E. A. DU BOSE, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Ellis County.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$97,300	Assessed valuation, real.....	\$1,296,580
Floating debt.....	1,200	Assessed valuation, per 1.....	\$20,039
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	98,500	Total valuation 1897.....	2,116,619
Sinking fund.....	4,000	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	94,500	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$18-00

INTEREST at 6% is payable at the National Park Bank, N. Y. City.

WILBARGER CO.—J. M. BATCHLOR, Treas'r.

Vernon is the county seat.

LOANS—	Am't. Outst'd'g.	Cash in treasury.
Court-house bonds.	\$33,000	Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.
Jail bonds.	4,044	Tax valuation 1897.
Road and bridge bonds.	77,000	County tax (per M.) '97.
Other bonds.	19,500	Population in 1890 was.
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.	133,544	Population in 1898 (est.).

WILLIAMSON CO.—S. K. P. JACKSON, Treas

County seat is Georgetown. The county has arranged to refund the \$13,000 jail and \$5,000 court-house bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at State Treasury.
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 9, '98.
5s, Mar., 36,000.	March, 1938	Total valuation 1897.
Subject to call after 1908.		Assessment is % actual value.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		State tax (per \$1,000) '97.
6s, Apr., \$5,000.	Feb. 12, 1906	County tax (per \$1,000) '97.
JAIL BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.
6s, Apr., \$13,000.	Apr. 10, 1903	Population in 1897 (est.).

OPTIONAL.—All of the county's bonds are subject to call.

TAX FREE.—The jail and court-house bonds are exempt from taxation.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding the counties (besides a few other civil divisions) in the State of Texas which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the estimated population for 1895, taken from State reports.

County—	Total Debt.	Tax Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.	Popu'n 1895.
Abilene, Taylor County	\$39,000	\$2,200,350	\$5.50	4,500
Anderson County	37,000	4,412,653	5.50	22,000
Aransas County	40,000	2,041,504	6.50	2,346
Archer County	52,203	2,126,637	8.50	3,786
Armstrong County	26,250	1,156,119	6.50	1,272
Atascosa County	40,000	2,275,878	6.25	7,842
Austin County	18,000	3,944,752	5.00	20,000
Bandera County	28,738	1,147,415	7.10	4,164
Bastrop County	38,000	5,653,786	4.70	24,500
Baylor County	47,978	2,248,730	8.00	3,000
Bee County	49,485	3,766,947	4.00	8,500
Blanco County	25,303	1,354,285	6.00	5,916
Borden County	24,514	647,722	7.60	594
Bosque County	42,000	4,709,745	6.20	16,188
Bowie County	67,264	4,177,910	6.00	23,718
Brazos County	74,800	3,826,958	6.50	20,532
Burleson County	34,015	3,360,864	6.00	15,558
Burnet County	21,000	3,767,551	3.40	11,500
Calhoun County	30,140	1,818,508	5.00	2,500
Cameron County	30,549	3,361,511	7.25	19,524
Cherokee County	21,000	3,100,358	4.50	24,000
Childress County	63,060	1,716,346	8.50	2,322
Clay County	59,910	4,905,205	6.50	12,000
Coleman County	41,132	4,521,189	5.00	8,112
Collin County	54,600	10,911,690	4.70	48,397
Collingsworth County	29,737	763,868	6.50	1,194
Comal County	63,140	2,183,400	6.20	8,000
Comanche County	75,044	4,276,940	6.50	19,500
Concho County	37,000	1,596,647	4.50	1,196
Cooke County	19,000	7,445,105	5.00	26,286
Cottle County	32,200	1,300,775	6.50	822
Croaky County	10,000	1,093,235	5.50	600
Deaf Smith County	17,000	776,050	6.10	300
Delta County	18,907	1,879,738	6.50	12,000
Dimmit County	28,700	1,343,882	6.70	1,100
Donley County	30,000	1,567,692	6.00	2,050
Duval County	44,383	2,083,164	4.00	7,596
Edwards County	38,768	1,655,100	6.00	1,000
Ellis County	211,000	15,018,845	5.20	37,500
Ennis, Ellis Co.	62,000	1,500,208	.....	8,000
Erath County	53,500	4,993,298	5.50	25,300
Fisher County	16,700	1,471,140	7.50	2,500
Floyd County	14,000	952,800	6.50	1,200
Foard County	47,421	1,167,451	6.50	1,800
Freestone County	103,725	5,361,997	6.50	13,000
Frio County	30,000	2,893,293	5.10	15,000
Grayson County	25,500	1,985,006	4.70	4,000
Gregg County	34,495	17,045,403	4.30	70,000
Grimes County	34,248	1,569,989	7.70	9,500
Groesbeck, Limestone Co.	14,500	3,797,167	5.50	25,000
Guadalupe County	46,100	4,469,622	5.70	17,000
Hale County	16,124	982,715	7.50	1,200
Hall County	44,743	1,516,905	6.50	1,800
Hamilton County	30,500	3,352,139	6.00	12,000
Hardeman County	78,000	1,943,349	6.50	3,588

County—	Total Debt.	Tax Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.	Popu. lation.
Hardin County	\$15,448	\$1,223,019	\$8.50	5,000
Hartley County	27,101	990,355	7.50	500
Haskell County	67,240	2,284,995	6.50	1,800
Hemphill County	12,460	1,145,952	6.50	1,000
Hidalgo County	25,300	2,298,776	6.50	5,000
Hood County	54,013	2,077,296	7.25	9,000
Houston County	28,000	2,950,455	4.00	23,000
Howard County	19,209	1,173,371	6.00	2,600
Huntville, Walker County.	30,500	800,000	.....	1,500
Jackson County	36,000	2,901,685	6.50	10,400
Jefferson County	57,825	2,779,156	6.80	5,500
Johnson County	103,381	4,460,960	8.70	9,000
Karnes County	88,171	7,526,260	4.50	30,500
Kaufman County	32,000	5,821,528	6.20	4,500
Kent County	44,283	7,785,565	5.50	23,000
Kerr County	25,000	968,964	6.50	750
Kimble County	26,695	2,002,566	5.30	5,400
King County	37,004	1,170,078	5.30	2,300
Lamar County	46,500	947,689	8.25	173
La Salle County	38,000	3,020,938	5.00	7,000
Leon County	41,112	1,878,898	6.30	3,100
Limestone County	76,255	2,027,685	6.50	16,600
Live Oak County	26,251	7,330,040	4.50	27,000
Llano County	85,336	1,614,819	5.00	3,000
Lubbock County	20,577	2,646,571	6.00	8,500
Marion County	197,000	736,754	.....	500
Martin County	22,000	1,258,431	14.50	13,000
Maverick County	14,500	599,634	5.00	700
McCurry County	20,498	2,187,953	4.50	5,000
Medina County	48,428	1,688,332	5.20	3,600
Menard County	22,100	2,785,150	6.20	7,000
Mills County	32,500	1,174,220	5.00	2,500
Mitchell County	90,958	2,137,544	9.00	7,000
Montague County	10,000	1,706,655	8.50	2,500
Montgomery County	38,813	5,956,201	4.00	25,000
Morris County	14,070	2,709,010	8.25	15,000
Navarro County	43,500	848,036	6.50	9,000
Nolan County	20,780	10,631,250	4.95	42,000
Nueces County	41,445	1,799,504	6.50	2,000
Oak Cliff, Dallas County.	45,500	5,371,589	4.80	10,000
Oldham County	12,000	1,276,275	.....	4,500
Orange County	12,011	706,404	6.50	330
Palo Pinto County	37,311	1,764,040	6.50	5,500
Panola County	35,337	3,232,305	4.50	9,500
Parker County	32,712	1,684,111	6.50	15,000
Potter County	32,000	6,338,515	4.70	25,000
Presidio County	96,000	1,487,299	8.00	1,800
Rains County	15,936	2,824,933	5.20	5,250
Randall County	24,116	1,177,489	6.50	6,500
Red River County	52,500	690,025	8.00	1,000
Reeves County	39,995	4,216,313	6.50	30,000
Robertson County	81,730	2,151,995	6.50	4,000
Rockdale, Milam Co.	32,000	5,856,215	4.50	38,000
Rockwall County	26,445	2,805,450	.....	2,500
Russell County	75,000	2,040,473	6.50	8,000
San Augustine County	24,530	6,329,942	4.00	4,000
San Jacinto County	17,085	1,022,386	6.50	7,000
San Saba County	16,000	1,633,278	6.20	8,250
Scurry County	32,222	2,541,872	5.20	7,277
Shackelford County	67,500	1,028,500	8.50	1,700
Shelby County	38,317	2,009,298	6.50	3,000
Smith County	136,500	2,078,977	7.00	15,500
Starr County	25,897	5,740,848	7.00	30,000
Stephens County	24,604	1,974,135	8.80	11,790
Sterling County	11,792	2,472,845	6.00	7,000
Stonewall County	42,240	1,032,340	5.40	1,000
Sutton County	36,879	1,265,451	8.70	1,144
Taylor County	53,000	1,332,198	5.25	1,600
Terrell, Kaufman County.	33,000	4,228,444	6.50	9,000
Throckmorton County	57,404	1,231,940	.....	6,000
Titus County	22,000	1,682,254	6.50	1,700
Townsend County	49,000	1,482,645	6.50	10,500
Travis County	116,500	3,730,898	5.00	7,100
Trinity County	15,479	16,094,140	4.50	65,000
Tyler County	38,670	1,666,970	5.00	9,500
Upshur County	37,071	1,741,260	6.50	13,200
Val Verde County	33,500	1,889,542	6.50	15,000
Victoria County	95,559	2,723,925	6.50	5,000
Walker County	43,796	5,836,557	5.25	12,000
Ward County	19,610	2,352,780	4.00	14,500
Webb County	23,132	1,011,157	6.50	750
Wharton County	85,575	3,345,470	6.00	16,295
Wheeler County	27,312	4,752,300	7.30	10,000
Wichita County	88,742	805,821	6.50	1,250
Wilson County	24,100	3,111,074	6.50	7,500
Wise County	110,000	3,808,965	5.70	14,000
Wood County	24,246	5,737,458	8.00	25,000
Young County	61,259	2,695,113	5.00	18,500
Zapata County	21,500	2,799,728	7.50	6,500
Zavala County	11,460	799,767	5.00	3,562

GENERAL INDEX

TO

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		Brooklyn, Ind.	94	Chariton County, Mo.	119	Columbus, Ind.	90
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		Brown County, Tex.	178	Charleston, N. H.	13	Columbus, Neb.	127
		Brown County, Wis.	107	Charleston, S. C.	167	Columbus, Ohio	80
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Hillsboro, Tex.	180	Johnson County, Mo.	120	Lawrenceburg, Ind.	92	Madison, N. J.	62
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Merced County, Ky.	162	Multnomah County, Ore.	151	Nye County, Nev.	158	Perry County, Ind.	93
Merced County, N. J.	62	Muncie, Ind.	93	Oak Cliff, Tex.	182	Perry County, Ohio	89
Merced County, N. D.	124	Munising, Mich.	104	Oakland, Cal.	148	Perry County, Pa.	71
Merced County, Ohio	84	Muscatoine, Iowa.	116	Oakland, Cal.	148	Perryburg, O.	85
Merced County, Pa.	74	Muskegon, Mich.	105	Oakland, Ohio	10	Perth Amboy, N. J.	63
Merchandville, N. J.	65	Muskegon County, Mich.	105	Oberlin, Ohio	85	Peru, Ind.	98
Meriden, Conn.	36	Muskingum County, Ohio	85	O'Brien County, Iowa	116	Petersborough, N. H.	13
Meridith Fire District, N. H.	12	Nahant, Mass.	81	Ocean City, N. J.	65	Petersburg, Va.	158
Meridith, N. H.	13	Napa County, Cal.	145	Oconto, Wis.	109	Pettis County, Mo.	121
Meridian, Miss.	174	Napoleon, Ohio	89	Ogden, Utah	143	Philadelphia, Pa.	71
Merrimack County, N. H.	12	Narragansett Pier, R. I.	32	Ogdenburg, N. Y.	52	Phillipsburg, Kans.	136
Mesa County, Col.	142	Nashua, N. H.	13	Ogle County, Ill.	99	Phillipsburg, N. J.	63
Methuen, Mass.	26	Nashville, Tenn.	165	Ohio	77	Phillips, Me.	10
Miami County, Ind.	94	Natchez, Miss.	174	Ohio County, W. Va.	160	Phillips County, Ark.	176
Miami County, Kan.	134	Natick, Mass.	27	Ohio Township, Ill.	101	Phillips Co., Kans.	136
Miami County, Ohio	84	Naugatuck, Conn.	37	Oil City, Pa.	71	Philmont, N. Y.	53
Miamisburg, Ohio	84	Navarro County, Texas	182	Okanogan County, Wash.	153	Phillpsburg, Me.	10
Michigan	102	Neapolis, Va.	152	Oklahoma Territory	177	Phenix, Ariz.	145
Michigan City, Ind.	93	Nebraska	126	Oklahoma City, Okla.	177	Phenixville, Pa.	71
Middleborough, Mass.	26	Nebraska City, Neb.	128	Oklahoma County, Okla.	177	Pickaway County, Ohio	85
Middlebury, Vt.	15	Needham, Mass.	27	Olathe, Kan.	136	Pierce, Mo. (Township.)	121
Middlefield Conn.	36	Neenah, Wis.	109	Oldham County, Texas	182	Pierce City, Mo.	121
Middleport, Ohio	85	Nelson County, N. D.	123	Old Lyme, Conn.	39	Pierce County, Wash.	153
Middleborough, Ky.	162	Nelsonville, Ohio	85	Old Orchard, Me.	10	Pike County, Ill.	100
Middlesex County, Mass.	26	Neodesha Township, Kansas	136	Old Saybrook, Conn.	39	Pike County, Ind.	94
Middlesex County, N. J.	62	Neosho Falls, Kansas	136	Old Town, Me.	9	Pike County, Ohio	85
Middletown, Conn.	36	Neptune, N. J.	65	Olean, N. Y.	52	Pike County, Pa.	74
Middletown, N. Y.	49	Neptune Twp Sch. Dist., N. J.	132	Olympia, Wash.	153	Pilot Grove Township, Mo.	145
Middletown, Ohio	85	Ness, Neb.	128	Omaha, Neb.	128	Pima County, Ariz.	75
Middletown, S. S. D. Ohio	89	Ness City, Kansas	136	Onarga, Douglass & Danforth	101	Pinal County, Ariz.	145
Midland County, Mich.	104	Ness County, Kan.	134	Townships, S. D. D., Ill.	101	Pipestone, Minn.	112
Mifflin County, Pa.	70	Nevada, Mo.	121	Oneida County, Idaho	140	Piqua, Ohio	85
Milam County, Tex.	181	Nevada	154	Oneida County, Wis.	110	Piqua S. S. D., Ohio	89
Milan, Mo.	122	New Albany, Ind.	93	Oneonta, U. F. Sch. Dist. 5, N. Y.	53	Pitkin County, Colo.	143
Miles City, Mont.	138	Newark, N. J.	62	Onondaga County, N. Y.	53	Pittsburg, Kans.	134
Milbridge, Me.	10	Newark, Del.	74	Oquawka City, Ill.	101	Pittsburg, Pa.	71
Milburn, N. J.	65	Newark, Ohio	89	Orange, Conn.	36	Pittsburg, Pa., School District	72
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Milford, Mass.	26	Newark Township, Ohio	89	Orange, N. J.	63	Pittsfield, Mass.	28
Milford, N. H.	13	New Bedford, Mass.	27	Orange County, Texas	182	Pittsfield, N. H.	13
Milbury, Mass.	26	New Berlin, N. Y.	49	Oregon	150	Pittston, Pa.	72
Mille Laes County, Minn.	112	New Berne, N. C.	168	Oregon, Ill.	99	Pittsylvania County, Va.	158
Mills, Mass.	31	Newberry, S. C.	168	Oregon City, Ore.	151	Placer County, Cal.	148
Mills County, Tex.	182	New Boston, N. H.	13	Oregon, Mo.	122	Plain City, Ohio	86
Milwaukee, Pa.	70	New Britain, Conn.	37	Orlando, Fla.	171	Plain City S. D., Ohio	89
Milwaukee, N. J.	65	New Brunswick, N. J.	69	Orono, Me.	69	Plainfield, N. J.	89
Milton, Mass.	13	Newburg, N. Y.	69	Osage, Kan.	136	Plainfield, Conn.	38
Milton, N. H.	13	Newbury Township, Kansas	136	Osage County, Kan.	136	Plainville, Conn.	39
Milwaukee, Wis.	108	Newburyport, Mass.	27	Osawatomie City & Twp., Kan.	136	Plaistow, N. H.	13
Milwaukee County, Wis.	109	New Canaan, Conn.	37	Osborne County, Kan.	134	Platte County, Mo.	121
Mineral Township, Mo.	122	New Castle, Ind.	94	Oseola Township, Ill.	101	Platte County, Neb.	128
Miner County, S. D.	125	Newcastle, N. H.	13	Oskosh, Wis.	109	Plattsburg, Mo.	122
Minneapolis, Minn.	112	New Castle, Pa.	70	Oskaloosa Township, Kan.	136	Plattsburg, N. Y.	53
Minnehaha County, S. D.	125	New Castle County, Del.	74	Oswego County, N. Y.	53	Plattsburgh, Neb.	128
Minnehaha	110	Newcomerstown, Ohio	89	Oswego, N. Y.	53	Pleasant, Ohio	86
Minshaw	110	New Hampshire	13	Oswego, N. Y.	53	Pleasant Hill, Ohio	121
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Missouri	117	New Lots, N. Y.	50	Ottawa, Ohio	85	Plymouth, N. Y.	53
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Mitchell County, Texas	182	Newman, Ga.	13	Ottawa County, Ohio	134	Polk, Ohio	10
Mitchell, S. D.	144	New Mexico Territory	144	Ottawa Township, Ill.	101	Polk County, Mo.	121
Moberly, Mo.	121	New Milford, Conn.	39	Otter Tail County, Minn.	112	Polk County, Minn.	112
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Monmouth County, N. J.	70	New Sharon, Me.	85	Oxford, Ohio	89	Pope County, Minn.	112
Monongahela, Pa.	90	Newton, Kan.	134	Oxford, Pa.	53	Poplar Bluff, Mo.	121
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Monroe County, Pa.	70	Newtown, Conn.	39	Ozark Township, Kan.	136	Port Clinton, Ohio	86
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Montague County, Tex.	182	Nex Perce County, Idaho	140	Palatine, Tex.	181	Portland, Me.	9
Montana	137	Niles, Ohio	85	Palo Pinto County, Tex.	182	Portland, Ore.	151
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Montgomery County, Kan.	134	Norfolk, Va.	158	Paris, Ky.	99	Port Townsend, Wash.	153
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